

Table 20.3 : GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT ,GROWTH RATES, BY KIND OF ACTIVITY, 1985 - 2024

Activity	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
GDP growth rates	15.4	9.4	8.8	8.7	9.3	16.9	6.9	6.5	5.4	7.5	7.8
Primary sector	14.7	3.7	6.1	5.3	5.8	10.2	6.7	-1.9	-0.7	2.3	1.2
Agriculture	-3.9	9.4	2.5	2.6	2.9	6.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.3
Fisheries	25.8	1.1	7.8	6.5	6.9	11.2	7.8	-4.5	-3.0	1.5	0.0
Coral and sand mining	5.4	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.4	20.1	7.8	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.9
Secondary sector	7.6	7.8	10.0	9.9	10.5	16.2	10.1	9.0	9.2	7.3	8.0
Manufacturing (Including Electricity & water)	4.4	7.8	10.0	9.8	10.6	15.4	10.1	8.7	9.5	8.0	7.6
Construction	20.1	7.8	10.0	10.0	10.3	19.0	10.1	10.1	8.4	5.2	9.3
Tertiary sector	17.1	11.1	9.3	9.4	10.0	18.6	6.4	7.8	5.9	8.5	8.9
Distribution (Trade)	10.8	6.6	11.5	11.5	11.9	15.8	10.0	10.5	11.8	7.0	8.0
Transport & communications	14.9	142.4	10.1	10.0	10.3	26.7	16.3	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.7
Tourism	35.3	2.8	9.4	9.4	10.0	20.7	3.2	8.0	3.0	10.5	10.6
Real Estate	10.6	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.1	5.0	4.4	5.3	5.5
Services	-10.2	-12.1	13.5	13.2	14.7	13.0	10.1	10.0	9.1	9.0	10.1
Government Administration	7.0	21.4	8.8	9.1	9.4	24.8	4.4	6.1	9.5	5.0	5.6
Fisim	16.5	9.9	9.3	9.1	9.7	17.8	7.1	6.7	5.6	7.8	8.1

ISIC	Industry / Economic Activity	1996 ^{1/}	1997 ^{1/}	1998 ^{1/}	1999 ^{1/}	2000 ^{1/}	2001 ^{2/}	2002 ^{3/}
	GDP at basic price	9.1	10.4	9.8	7.2	4.8	3.5	6.5
	Primary	1.8	2.1	7.0	3.5	-0.7	5.1	15.9
A	Agriculture	3.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	3.5	3.8	4.0
B	Fisheries	1.6	1.1	8.6	3.8	-1.8	5.6	22.9
C	Coral and sand mining	-3.4	15.2	14.9	7.0	-6.9	6.0	-0.3
	Secondary	3.7	20.5	17.2	12.4	1.6	8.1	10.4
D	Manufacturing	-0.4	16.0	12.0	11.0	4.5	5.4	15.5
	<i>fish preparation</i>	5.9	9.7	1.1	0.3	0.5	12.1	43.2
E	Electricity and water supply	39.2	23.3	17.5	14.1	14.3	11.0	9.4
F	Construction	-6.9	30.3	29.7	14.0	-13.8	11.9	-0.6
	Tertiary	11.0	10.0	8.9	6.8	6.0	2.4	4.7
G	Wholesale and retail trade	4.0	7.3	3.6	3.2	3.2	0.4	2.3
H	Tourism (Resorts, etc)	10.8	7.4	5.7	6.9	5.6	0.0	3.3
I	Transport and communications	21.6	17.0	21.4	3.5	7.6	1.6	6.8
J	Financial services	8.4	8.8	9.2	7.3	3.1	2.5	6.7
K	Real Estate	5.4	5.7	6.0	5.1	2.6	2.1	4.6
K	Business services	8.4	8.8	9.2	7.3	3.1	2.5	6.7
L	Government Administration	13.5	18.5	9.9	14.8	10.7	11.0	6.1
M,N,C	Education, health and social services	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7
	Fisim	8.4	8.8	9.2	7.3	3.1	2.5	6.7
	Memorandum items:							
	GDP per capita (% change)	6.8	8.1	7.6	5.1	2.7	1.7	4.8

1_/ Revised on 10 Nov. 2002

2_/ Revised on 16 Dec. 2002

3_/ Revised on 24 Dec 2003

Source: Department of National Planning

Note: Data have been taken from the past publications of the Statistical Yearbook of Maldives.

(Estimated using production approach)

(In percent , at 2019 constant prices)

ISIC	Industry / Economic Activity	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	GDP at Market price	5.9	-11.2	23.6	7.1	9.0	-8.3	6.8	8.8	2.4	7.0	7.9	3.9	6.4	7.1	8.6	6.9	-32.9	37.5	13.8	4.9	3.5
	Taxes less subsidies	9.7	-26.9	42.8	8.5	10.3	-18.0	15.4	21.2	2.2	8.0	7.6	-4.6	2.9	7.7	7.5	6.0	-53.2	80.5	10.0	6.1	0.9
	Total GVA at basic prices	5.4	-8.8	21.3	6.9	8.8	-6.9	5.7	7.1	2.4	6.8	7.9	5.2	6.9	7.0	8.7	7.1	-30.1	33.5	14.3	4.8	3.8
	Primary	0.3	12.3	1.7	-19.1	-5.9	-2.3	-3.9	0.0	-0.2	7.1	-0.4	-0.5	1.5	8.2	4.9	-8.1	6.6	-0.8	6.2	3.2	-25.9
A	Agriculture	0.4	-9.7	10.4	2.1	-0.9	-2.7	3.5	2.5	-0.3	3.1	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	1.7	-2.9	5.6	2.9	1.7	2.0
A	Fisheries	0.3	17.1	0.3	-23.1	-7.2	-2.3	-5.8	-0.8	-0.2	8.3	-0.6	-0.9	1.6	10.6	5.8	-10.5	9.3	-2.4	7.1	3.6	-33.1
	Secondary	27.0	15.2	12.5	16.7	9.9	-26.7	7.3	15.9	3.3	-7.1	17.7	20.7	9.5	13.3	17.4	2.6	-34.1	-4.6	19.6	3.2	0.8
C	Manufacturing	0.7	5.4	14.1	-15.3	4.1	-21.1	6.5	11.5	1.9	7.7	-1.5	7.6	9.6	14.5	12.7	3.0	-19.2	12.6	5.9	1.8	-16.6
C	<i>fish preparation</i>	5.7	31.0	16.7	-33.7	-7.5	-51.1	12.0	15.7	26.9	28.4	-19.6	-8.1	23.3	38.8	5.4	6.8	-3.1	4.1	-1.9	19.0	-45.0
C	<i>Other manufacturing products</i>	-1.8	-8.7	12.0	-0.1	10.4	-7.4	5.2	10.4	-4.8	0.3	6.8	13.1	5.7	6.6	15.8	1.6	-25.8	17.1	9.6	-5.5	-1.3
D	Electricity and water	15.2	24.0	1.5	-0.7	28.2	11.9	6.9	2.4	37.5	-2.6	7.4	7.9	26.3	14.1	7.2	15.1	19.5	-15.7	5.7	7.2	23.7
D	<i>Electricity</i>	14.4	25.7	-2.2	-6.1	31.0	10.4	4.0	-2.7	54.2	-7.1	6.6	7.4	17.3	15.1	2.3	16.3	30.1	-31.2	6.9	17.9	31.0
E	<i>Water & sewerage</i>	16.8	20.6	9.3	9.5	23.7	14.5	11.7	10.3	14.8	5.7	8.7	8.6	40.4	12.8	13.7	13.7	6.5	7.5	4.5	-3.3	15.0
F	Construction	51.7	19.3	13.5	35.2	9.8	-33.1	7.6	20.3	-2.3	-13.1	28.5	27.8	6.2	12.7	21.2	-0.1	-50.8	-5.8	34.2	2.2	-1.7
	Tertiary	4.0	-15.2	27.0	9.9	10.5	-4.2	6.5	6.7	2.5	8.7	7.5	3.7	6.9	5.9	7.6	9.0	-31.7	43.0	14.3	5.1	6.0
G	Wholesale and retail trade	-14.9	-10.3	21.5	-2.3	28.4	-28.8	3.9	20.4	-1.7	8.4	19.2	-4.8	14.6	3.5	10.1	2.5	-38.0	40.1	20.2	7.1	4.2
G	Tourism	7.8	-35.2	47.1	8.6	0.6	-5.7	11.8	8.9	-0.3	10.2	2.5	-0.9	4.0	10.1	10.7	14.3	-64.8	158.3	18.9	1.5	8.2
I	<i>Resorts</i>	7.6	-37.1	48.6	8.6	1.8	-5.0	13.3	8.8	0.3	9.2	3.1	-3.0	5.0	12.4	12.2	15.8	-65.5	172.6	19.3	1.2	8.4
I	<i>Other accommodation services</i>	22.9	-25.9	26.2	17.6	0.9	-10.6	23.8	20.9	-19.6	20.9	10.0	34.2	-7.9	-21.5	-16.5	-19.0	-62.5	56.8	36.3	17.3	9.2
I	<i>Food and beverage services</i>	0.9	-12.0	44.3	4.4	-14.6	-11.2	-20.8	-2.0	11.6	22.7	-17.2	4.1	3.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	-15.2	21.8	1.8	1.2	1.6
I	<i>Transportation and communication</i>	22.6	-11.9	25.8	14.4	4.5	6.9	21.9	4.3	10.3	10.0	6.2	9.6	8.5	1.0	3.3	9.2	-36.9	43.0	17.6	15.9	7.2
H	<i>Transportation</i>	19.4	-11.4	28.5	10.9	2.9	5.7	16.8	5.7	18.4	11.1	6.9	5.4	3.2	-2.6	1.6	8.0	-39.0	47.0	12.9	9.5	4.8
N	<i>Travel agencies and support services</i>	11.7	-28.0	43.1	13.4	0.4	-0.8	21.5	12.0	3.4	17.0	9.6	4.2	6.8	6.7	9.3	13.6	-68.3	124.1	25.9	25.3	9.4
H	<i>Postal and Telecommunication</i>	46.3	3.3	8.0	23.3	11.2	15.5	31.1	-2.9	1.7	2.8	1.7	24.1	20.0	3.2	1.8	7.6	-8.7	16.6	19.3	18.5	8.6
	Financial services	28.7	38.0	30.5	37.6	22.5	4.1	-1.3	2.6	-9.8	3.4	8.1	14.3	6.3	13.0	1.6	2.5	12.3	17.4	5.8	3.0	1.5
K	<i>Financial intermediation</i>	29.0	37.9	29.9	38.1	22.3	3.9	-1.5	2.6	-10.4	3.6	8.5	14.3	6.4	13.1	1.1	1.7	12.5	17.1	4.9	2.1	0.2
K	<i>Insurance and auxiliary to financial intermediation</i>	14.4	45.3	58.5	17.8	29.8	14.3	7.2	0.8	12.3	-2.2	-4.3	14.9	1.8	8.2	21.4	26.9	6.1	26.2	28.6	20.3	22.1
L	Real Estate	5.0	-1.1	5.0	3.9	-1.1	-5.9	5.9	7.6	6.3	7.2	7.8	3.9	4.1	0.3	6.3	4.8	3.2	7.8	13.6	4.2	5.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	27.0	-7.1	51.2	21.1	13.0	2.4	9.2	3.8	0.7	7.4	9.9	-9.3	8.3	-1.6	3.5	-3.1	-37.1	39.5	17.4	9.6	2.5
O	Public administration	-5.5	5.7	11.5	13.8	21.1	-0.2	-4.2	1.0	8.7	7.9	11.7	6.1	6.8	11.1	5.9	13.3	-3.4	-2.8	9.6	-2.7	8.7
P	Education	-1.3	2.7	17.8	9.6	19.2	11.9	-7.3	-5.8	8.1	6.3	4.3	17.0	0.2	1.2	7.6	2.5	1.7	4.0	4.0	13.1	1.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	11.4	9.5	24.9	24.9	42.3	29.4	-9.7	-4.4	6.3	12.0	9.3	15.1	8.5	-0.7	12.3	9.1	5.2	18.1	-0.4	6.0	1.3
R & S	Entertainment, recreation & Other services	8.0	-36.1	47.5	9.3	2.6	-5.2	12.7	8.9	-0.1	8.6	2.6	-2.6	15.6	13.9	13.4	16.0	-62.4	154.5	18.6	1.5	7.7

Note : na = not available

Published in September 2025

Source: Maldives Bureau of Statistics / Ministry of Finance and Planning