

Table 3.6: EXPATRIATE EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION, 1997 - 2011

Occupation	Total	Agriculture & Forestry	Fishing	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas & Water	Construction	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Hotels & Restaurants	Tourism	Transport, Storage & Communication	Financing, insurance, business & real estate	Community, social and personal services	Education
<b>1997*</b>													
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,744</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>1,867</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1,855</b>	<b>2,112</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>6,551</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2,893</b>	-
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	668	3	-	33	-	11	81	21	469	28	6	16	-
Professionals	1,541	3	10	5	4	54	162	8	336	19	5	935	-
Technicians & Associate Professionals	1,015	-	4	36	-	12	44	9	556	104	5	245	-
Clerical & Related Workers	188	1	1	5	-	7	19	5	138	3	7	2	-
Service Workers	1,919	6	4	34	-	22	314	532	887	10	2	108	-
Skilled Agricultural & Fisheries Workers	75	21	-	-	-	1	-	1	47	-	-	5	-
Craft & related Trade Workers	2,245	8	7	270	4	751	397	12	711	26	1	58	-
Plant, Machine Operators Assemblers	1,318	2	2	1,073	1	39	92	3	23	19	-	64	-
Elementary Occupations	7,775	41	186	411	5	958	1,003	261	3,384	61	5	1460	-
<b>1998*</b>													
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,595</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>1,644</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2,538</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>1,024</b>	<b>8,372</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>2,336</b>	<b>3,166</b>	-
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	903	-	2	39	-	30	9	22	650	21	112	18	-
Professionals	1,984	4	8	19	2	62	14	7	378	33	187	1,270	-
Technicians & Associate Professionals	1,083	-	3	35	-	13	1	3	592	111	75	250	-
Clerical & Related Workers	248	-	2	10	-	12	5	14	169	15	20	1	-
Service Workers	2,295	7	5	29	-	42	34	616	1,205	24	230	103	-
Skilled Agricultural & Fisheries Workers	113	24	2	1	-	4	-	-	71	-	1	10	-
Craft & related Trade Workers	3,420	5	16	360	2	1,235	1	31	1,029	55	632	54	-
Plant, Machine Operators Assemblers	1,106	3	1	798	-	66	16	7	43	41	79	52	-
Elementary Occupations	9,443	86	286	353	-	1,074	349	324	4,235	328	1,000	1408	-
<b>1999</b>													
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,468</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>2,083</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>5,613</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>1,164</b>	<b>8,510</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>3,161</b>	<b>2,576</b>	<b>1,474</b>
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	913	4	6	58	9	40	12	32	497	43	179	26	7
Professionals	2,394	4	4	16	1	10	2	6	240	7	169	498	1437
Technicians & Associate Professionals	1,801	1	18	54	18	254	2	7	863	178	244	159	3
Clerical & Related Workers	120	0	2	7	0	11	0	3	75	4	18	0	0
Service Workers	3,838	11	4	23	1	81	0	756	1,933	9	120	899	1
Skilled Agricultural & Fisheries Workers	542	33	398	1	0	2	0	1	85	2	3	17	0
Craft & related Trade Workers	4,449	4	20	367	14	2,488	8	4	663	32	818	30	1
Plant, Machine Operators Assemblers	1,120	2	0	1,022	0	38	0	2	17	19	13	7	0
Elementary Occupations	11,291	168	47	535	15	2,689	435	353	4,137	350	1,597	940	25
<b>2000</b>													
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,716</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>2,487</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4,607</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>1,586</b>	<b>8,568</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>3,450</b>	<b>2,982</b>	<b>1,695</b>
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	1,070	4	6	104	9	67	27	39	547	50	184	20	13
Professionals	2,479	1	7	10	0	91	6	4	215	14	164	509	1458
Technicians & Associate Professionals	1,589	3	7	63	0	12	1	10	749	165	147	249	183
Clerical & Related Workers	341	1	2	17	0	22	2	7	250	6	33	1	0
Service Workers	3,801	11	20	35	2	101	24	1,025	2,151	6	234	189	3
Skilled Agricultural & Fisheries Workers	145	24	0	1	0	1	0	1	97	2	0	19	0
Craft & related Trade Workers	4,299	6	28	216	6	2,284	6	15	709	41	936	52	0
Plant, Machine Operators Assemblers	2,052	8	2	1,557	0	102	28	14	52	29	160	99	1
Elementary Occupations	11,940	254	477	484	0	1,927	782	471	3,798	274	1,592	1844	37
<b>2001</b>													
<b>Total</b>	<b>29,201</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>2,539</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4,728</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1,823</b>	<b>8,751</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>3,711</b>	<b>3,181</b>	<b>2,028</b>
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	1,092	4	8	102	7	75	30	39	548	51	193	16	19
Professionals	2,938	2	7	12	4	104	8	14	238	16	177	579	1777
Technicians & Associate Professionals	1,770	2	9	76	0	23	2	10	803	164	160	339	182
Clerical & Related Workers	341	1	2	18	0	18	4	5	256	5	31	1	0
Service Workers	4,066	11	36	40	2	88	41	1,174	2,184	6	266	215	3
Skilled Agricultural & Fisheries Workers	134	19	0	1	0	1	0	1	92	2	1	17	0
Craft & related Trade Workers	4,398	7	27	234	7	2,287	15	18	751	31	964	52	5
Plant, Machine Operators Assemblers	2,127	7	3	1,594	0	122	39	13	48	26	167	107	1
Elementary Occupations	12,335	297	451	462	3	2,010	826	549	3,831	258	1,752	1855	41
<b>2002</b>													
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,664</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>2,567</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5,175</b>	<b>1,026</b>	<b>2,013</b>	<b>8,912</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>3,939</b>	<b>3,270</b>	<b>2,370</b>
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	788	2	3	98	4	71	14	29	382	36	115	18	16
Professionals	3,760	3	14	13	2	115	16	26	536	23	284	567	2,161
Technicians & Associate Professionals	1,879	4	9	96	0	24	6	13	901	167	180	332	147
Clerical & Related Workers	298	1	2	10	0	19	3	4	236	3	20	0	0
Service Workers	4,306	12	39	31	1	101	42	1,331	2,223	5	309	211	1
Skilled Agricultural & Fisheries Workers	114	11	0	1	0	0	0	1	79	2	2	18	0
Craft & related Trade Workers	4,563	9	23	221	1	2,487	23	15	694	30	1009	50	1
Plant, Machine Operators Assemblers	2,271	6	2	1,744	0	122	35	13	38	23	182	106	0
Elementary Occupations	12,685	270	445	353	8	2,236	887	581	3,823	232	1838	1,968	44
<b>2003</b>													
<b>Total</b>	<b>33,765</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>2,715</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>6,502</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>2,132</b>	<b>9,420</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>4,031</b>	<b>3,880</b>	<b>2,488</b>
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	801	2	3	106	4	78	14	28	387	36	108	16	19
Professionals	4,072	6	16	16	3	124	16	24	672	20	279	618	2,278
Technicians & Associate Professionals	1,941	3	13	116	1	31	10	13	866	173	179	394	142
Clerical & Related Workers	258	1	2	14	0	20	3	2	192	0	23	1	0
Service Workers	4,717	15	47	32	1	85	47	1,451	2,502	6	325	203	3
Skilled Agricultural & Fisheries Workers	107	9	0	1	0	0	0	1	75	0	2	19	0
Craft & related Trade Workers	5,329	9	46	195	1	3,193	29	18	705	26	1,051	56	0
Plant, Machine Operators Assemblers	2,422	6	3	1,873	0	110	41	13	31	22	206	117	0
Elementary Occupations	14,118	296	542	362	7	2,861	899	582	3,990	219	1,858	2,456	46
<b>2004</b>													
<b>Total</b>	<b>38,413</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>1,613</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>9,147</b>	<b>1,159</b>	<b>2,459</b>	<b>9,776</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>4,780</b>	<b>5,025</b>	<b>2,501</b>
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	931	0	1	42	3	16	18	17	647	36	124	14	13
Professionals	4,232	4	22	15	8	151	22	20	574	49	339	712	2,316
Technicians & Associate Professionals	3,033	3	33	88	7	360	6	16	1,345	218	312	526	119
Clerical & Related Workers	208	0	1	8	0	11	3	3	162	1	17	1	1

Service Workers	<b>4,749</b>	12	54	20	1	96	50	1,823	2,106	5	376	206	0
Skilled Agricultural & Fisheries Workers	<b>120</b>	9	0	1	0	1	0	2	89	0	2	16	0
Craft & related Trade Workers	<b>6,325</b>	5	61	183	15	4,072	32	18	707	19	1,155	58	0
Plant, Machine Operators Assemblers	<b>1,537</b>	5	6	890	1	134	53	13	34	23	250	128	0
Elementary Occupations	<b>17,278</b>	376	703	366	48	4,306	975	547	4,112	224	2,205	3,364	52

2005													
Total	44,845	473	1,153	978	90	11,274	1,589	3,131	10,302	1,238	5,524	6,602	2,491
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	1,016	1	3	23	5	70	21	18	623	56	153	28	15
Professionals	4,647	7	21	11	2	161	20	11	573	102	434	1,001	2,304
Technicians & Associate Professionals	2,921	2	38	56	9	82	18	8	1,138	686	297	469	118
Clerical & Related Workers	226	0	1	5	0	7	6	3	185	2	16	1	0
Service Workers	5,664	12	69	21	1	73	67	2,406	2,438	5	375	197	0
Skilled Agricultural & Fisheries Workers	196	13	0	0	0	0	0	3	162	0	2	16	0
Craft & related Trade Workers	8,790	10	58	275	13	5,850	76	14	835	106	1,502	51	0
Plant, Machine Operators Assemblers	976	7	9	180	2	141	63	15	50	33	295	180	1
Elementary Occupations	20,409	421	954	407	58	4,890	1,318	653	4,298	248	2,450	4,659	53
2006													
Total	53,901	481	1,534	1,065	115	16,415	1,744	3,036	11,095	1,077	6,613	8,302	2,424
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	1,026	2	4	18	3	35	20	21	664	40	164	37	18
Professionals	4,750	5	24	12	9	182	15	12	573	118	518	1,007	2,275
Technicians & Associate Professionals	2,982	1	29	45	0	48	21	5	1,367	519	325	542	80
Clerical & Related Workers	155	0	0	5	0	5	5	2	125	4	8	0	1
Service Workers	5,855	11	73	18	1	83	71	2,292	2,721	21	363	201	0
Skilled Agricultural & Fisheries Workers	228	13	1	0	0	2	0	3	191	0	2	16	0
Craft & related Trade Workers	12,180	8	46	348	9	8,667	78	18	864	61	2,027	54	0
Plant, Machine Operators Assemblers	838	5	7	129	1	74	55	15	47	46	286	172	1
Elementary Occupations	25,887	436	1,350	490	92	7,319	1,479	668	4,543	268	2,920	6,273	49
2007													
Occupation	Total	Agriculture and Forestry	Fishing	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas & Water	Construction	Education	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Hotels & Restaurants	Tourism	Transport, Storage and Communication	Financing, insurance, business and real estate	Community, social and personal services
Total	70,075	487	1,688	1,406	222	27,958	2,712	2,074	3,462	12,352	1,273	7,104	9,337
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	1,057	0	7	15	4	44	14	22	21	659	45	197	29
Professionals	5,411	5	27	11	16	295	2577	13	17	581	111	539	1,219
Technicians & Associate Professionals	3,496	2	24	84	4	83	73	18	4	1465	546	296	897
Clerical & Related Workers	137	0	0	3	0	5	0	6	1	114	2	6	0
Service Workers	6,683	11	77	20	0	133	0	68	2520	3198	36	386	234
Skilled Agricultural & Fisheries Workers	262	11	2	0	0	6	0	0	3	222	0	1	17
Craft & related Trade Workers	19,382	9	53	489	40	15,393	0	94	36	999	46	2156	67
Plant, Machine Operators Assemblers	1,014	3	6	134	4	160	1	67	19	38	48	332	202
Elementary Occupations	32,633	446	1,492	650	154	11,839	47	1786	841	5076	439	3191	6,672
2008													
Occupation	Total	Agriculture and Forestry	Fishing	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas & Water	Construction	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Hotels & Restaurants	Tourism	Transport, Storage and Communication	Financing, insurance, business and real estate	Community, social and personal services	Education
Total	80,839	581	1,838	2,477	130	34,640	4,144	2,039	13,057	1,821	7,065	10,432	2,615
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	1,238	0	9	17	1	41	38	21	748	35	283	31	14
Professionals	5,675	5	23	16	10	335	34	18	645	109	616	1364	2,500
Technicians & Associate Professionals	3,822	5	22	103	1	66	22	28	1529	565	381	1042	58
Clerical & Related Workers	131	0	0	3	0	1	1	5	115	0	6	0	0
Service Workers	7,826	18	72	31	0	202	3104	54	3620	44	438	243	0
Skilled Agricultural & Fisheries Workers	323	71	2	0	0	12	3	0	222	0	1	12	0
Craft & related Trade Workers	22,486	13	53	1,217	3	18,145	38	80	1005	70	1794	68	0
Plant, Machine Operators Assemblers	1,239	0	5	145	9	195	31	81	44	68	417	243	1
Elementary Occupations	38,099	469	1,652	945	106	15,643	873	1752	5129	930	3129	7429	42
2009													
Occupation	Total	Agriculture and Forestry	Fishing	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas & Water	Construction	Education	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Hotels & Restaurants	Tourism	Transport, Storage and Communication	Financing, insurance, business and real estate	Community, social and personal services
Total	70,259	519	1,151	2,367	93	28,918	2,704	1,797	4,081	11,267	1,814	6,048	9,500
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	1,145	0	4	14	1	41	14	15	26	680	27	285	38
Professionals	5,565	4	20	12	7	427	2,580	17	20	535	99	588	1256
Technicians & Associate Professionals	3,365	3	15	76	0	42	57	30	13	1202	532	365	1030
Clerical & Related Workers	103	0	0	3	0	3	0	5	1	85	0	6	0
Service Workers	7,507	14	47	29	0	143	0	61	3,174	3359	51	404	225
Skilled Agricultural & Fisheries Workers	295	68	0	0	0	12	0	0	3	198	0	3	11
Craft & related Trade Workers	18,642	8	38	1,148	2	15,013	0	50	31	811	65	1410	66
Plant, Machine Operators Assemblers	1,135	1	6	150	7	141	1	77	27	42	68	376	239
Elementary Occupations	32,502	421	1,021	935	76	13,096	52	1,542	786	4355	972	2611	6635

## 2010

Occupation	Total	Agriculture and Forestry	Fishing	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas & Water	Construction	Education	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Hotels & Restaurants	Tourism	Transport, Storage and Communication	Financing, insurance, business and real estate	Community, social and personal services
<b>Total</b>	<b>73,840</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>2,413</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>31,866</b>	<b>2,545</b>	<b>1,943</b>	<b>4,321</b>	<b>11,747</b>	<b>17,389</b>	<b>15,575</b>	<b>9,276</b>
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	1,167	-	3	16	2	59	11	12	26	683	28	292	35
Professionals	5,483	5	17	10	6	304	2,435	17	18	565	93	576	1,437
Technicians & Associate Professionals	3,366	2	12	61	-	40	50	33	16	1,229	552	367	1,004
Clerical & Related Workers	103	-	-	2	-	2	-	7	-	84	1	7	-
Service Workers	8,013	13	28	33	-	132	-	73	3,366	3,644	32	465	227
Skilled Agricultural & Fisheries Workers	338	63	-	-	-	12	-	-	3	249	-	2	9
Craft & related Trade Workers	19,602	6	26	1,080	2	16,061	-	40	22	863	69	1,372	61
Plant, Machine Operators Assemblers	1,119	-	4	148	9	131	1	83	23	35	105	362	218
Elementary Occupations	34,649	431	912	1,063	75	15,125	48	1,678	847	4,395	934	2,856	6,285

## 2011

Occupation	Total	Agriculture and Forestry	Fishing	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas & Water	Construction	Education	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Hotels & Restaurants	Tourism	Transport, Storage and Communication	Financing, insurance, business and real estate	Community, social and personal services
<b>Total</b>	<b>79,777</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>1,103</b>	<b>2,563</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>34,260</b>	<b>2,114</b>	<b>2,194</b>	<b>4,595</b>	<b>13,488</b>	<b>2,004</b>	<b>6,860</b>	<b>9,949</b>
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	1,548	0	4	17	4	100	12	19	24	880	36	417	35
Professionals	5,026	4	43	11	3	304	2,009	24	20	658	105	637	1,208
Technicians & Associate Professionals	3,878	2	11	63	0	77	41	35	14	1,428	537	369	1,301
Clerical & Related Workers	133	0	0	2	0	6	0	6	0	101	3	15	0
Service Workers	9,043	10	25	31	0	138	0	90	3,547	4,257	64	543	338
Skilled Agricultural & Fisheries Workers	411	69	1	0	0	12	0	0	3	311	0	7	8
Craft & related Trade Workers	20,563	7	24	1,094	2	16,988	0	41	18	912	69	1,356	52
Plant, Machine Operators Assemblers	1,244	1	4	154	9	152	1	74	25	33	204	353	234
Elementary Occupations	37,931	450	991	1,191	86	16,483	51	1,905	944	4,908	986	3,163	6,773

Note: All data are aggregate figures

Note: Data have been taken from the past publications of the Statistical Yearbook of Maldives

\* In 1997 and 1998 Education is included in Community, social and personal services

Source: Ministry of Human Resources, Youth and Sports