

Table 16.3: PERCENTAGE SHARES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (AT CONSTANT PRICES), BY KIND OF ACTIVITY, 2003-2024

(Estimated using production approach)

| ISIC | Industry / Economic Activity | (In percent, at 2019 constant prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
| | GDP at Market price | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| | Taxes less subsidies | 12.9 | 13.3 | 11.0 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 8.6 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 10.7 |
| | Total GVA at basic prices | 87.1 | 86.7 | 89.0 | 87.4 | 87.2 | 87.0 | 88.4 | 87.5 | 86.0 | 86.1 | 85.9 | 86.0 | 87.1 | 87.5 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 87.7 | 91.4 | 88.7 | 89.1 | 89.0 | 89.3 |
| | Primary | 11.5 | 10.9 | 13.8 | 11.3 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 3.4 |
| A | Agriculture | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| A | Fisheries | 9.4 | 8.9 | 11.8 | 9.5 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 2.4 |
| | Secondary | 7.1 | 8.6 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.2 |
| C | Manufacturing | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| C | <i>fish preparation</i> | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| C | <i>Other manufacturing products</i> | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| | Electricity and water | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| D | <i>Electricity</i> | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| E | <i>Water & sewerage</i> | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| F | Construction | 3.5 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.3 |
| | Tertiary | 68.5 | 67.2 | 64.2 | 65.9 | 67.6 | 68.6 | 71.7 | 71.5 | 70.0 | 70.2 | 71.3 | 71.0 | 70.9 | 71.3 | 70.6 | 69.9 | 71.3 | 72.6 | 75.5 | 75.8 | 75.9 | 77.7 |
| G | Wholesale and retail trade | 12.4 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 10.6 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.1 |
| | Tourism | 24.2 | 24.7 | 18.0 | 21.4 | 21.7 | 20.0 | 20.6 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 21.1 | 21.7 | 20.6 | 19.7 | 19.2 | 19.8 | 20.2 | 21.6 | 11.3 | 21.3 | 22.2 | 21.5 | 22.5 |
| I | <i>Resorts</i> | 21.9 | 22.2 | 15.7 | 18.9 | 19.2 | 17.9 | 18.6 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 19.3 | 19.7 | 18.8 | 17.6 | 17.4 | 18.2 | 18.8 | 20.4 | 10.2 | 20.2 | 21.2 | 20.4 | 21.4 |
| I | <i>Other accommodation services</i> | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| I | <i>Food and beverage services</i> | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| | Transportation and communication | 6.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 12.4 | 12.8 |
| H | <i>Transportation</i> | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| N | <i>Travel agencies and support services</i> | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| H | <i>Postal and Telecommunication</i> | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| | Financial services | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.4 |
| K | <i>Financial intermediation</i> | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.0 |
| K | <i>Insurance and auxiliary to financial intermediation</i> | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| L | Real Estate | 9.4 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 10.9 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.6 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| O | Public administration | 6.5 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 11.7 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 7.8 |
| P | Education | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| R & S | Entertainment, recreation & Other services | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 |

Note : na = not available

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Source: Maldives Bureau of Statistics / Ministry of Finance and Public Enterprises