



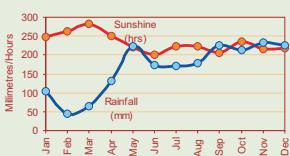
# MALDIVES - KEY INDICATORS 2005

MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT - STATISTICS SECTION

## GEOGRAPHY & ENVIRONMENT

Location	7° 6' 35" N to 0° 42' 24" S
Latitude	7° 6' 35" N to 0° 42' 24" S
Longitude	72° 33' 19" E to 73° 43' 13" E
Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ)	859,000 sq. km.
Climate (Male)	1999 2000 2003 2004
Annual rainfall (millimeters)	1,617 1,768 2,473 2,014
Duration of sunshine (hours)	2,943 2,616 2,804 2,810
Average daily (Male)	
Maximum temperature (°C)	31 30 31 31
Minimum temperature (°C)	26 25 26 26
Humidity (%)	78 80 81 80
Average wind speed	11 7 9
Number of islands	1,192 1,192
Inhabited islands (administrative)*	199 199
Uninhabited islands*	993 993
Number of inhabited islands by size	
Area (hectares) <10 10-24 25-49 50-99 100-299 300+	17 64 61 26 3
Islands(post-tsunami)*	16 62 61 28 26 3
Islands(post-tsunami)**	16 62 61 28 26 3
Environment (Male)	
Islands facing severe beach erosion (reported since 1990)	182
Resorts facing severe beach erosion (reported since 1990)	39
Marine protected areas (as of October 1999)	26
Marine animals protected for fishing & collection	8
Marine products prohibited for export	15
Atolls with shark fishery moratorium	7
Protected birds (as of May 2003)	70
Note: *R. Kandholhu (11.2 ha), M. Maafushi (10.9 ha), Dh. Goidhoo (4.7 ha) were completely destroyed due to tsunami and are now uninhabited.	

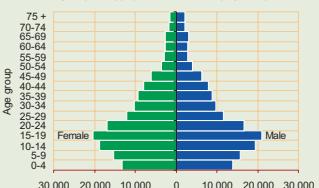
28 YEARS AVERAGE OF MONTHLY SUNSHINE & RAINFALL (MALE), 1975 - 2004



## POPULATION

Census population	1990	2000	2003	2004
Republic	213,215	270,101	285,000	289,480
Male	109,336	137,200	144,599	146,799
Female	103,879	132,901	140,407	142,681
Sex ratio	105	103	103	103
Dependency ratio	99	81	67	63
Population in Male(%)	26	27	27	27
Population by selected age groups (Republic)				
Year	1990	2000	2003	2004
Children (under 18 yrs)	113,138	130,987	127,371	128,598
Adolescents (10-19 yrs)	48,090	74,355	79,858	80,091
Young (18-34 yrs)	55,715	73,972	84,959	88,712
Working age (15-64 yrs)	106,807	148,868	170,276	177,426
Reproductive age (15-49 yrs)	45,200	63,901	152,081	158,874
Old age (65+)	5,754	10,091	11,958	12,659
Intercensal annual growth rate, 1977-2000 (%)	-85'-90' 90'-95' 95'-00'	3.4 2.7 1.9		
Growth rate				
Year	1990	2000	2003	2004
Infant mortality rate (0/1000 live births)	34	21	14	15
Child mortality rate (0/1000 live births)	48	30	18	**22
Crude birth rate (7/000 population)	41	20	18	18
Crude death rate (7/000 population)	6	4	4	3
Natural mortality rate (10/000 live births)	2	1	1	1
Still birth rate (0/100 live births)	15	11	9	
Life expectancy at birth (years)				
Male	64	71	70	71
Female	63	72	71	72
Net migration ratio per 100 females				
Dependents' population below 15 years and 65+				
Working age population 15 - 64 years				
*9% of infant mortality due to tsunami				
**21% of Child mortality due to tsunami				

POPULATION PYRAMID OF MALDIVES 2005,  
BASED ON PROJECTED MID-YEAR POPULATION



## HOUSING

Residential structures, Census 1990	Census 2000
Number of structures	
Total	5,915 27,319 43,855 6,555 36,798
Male	3,601 21,778 34,353 5,026 32,624
Atolls	2,318 4,524 5,433 930 5,443
Occupied	26,910 3,380 23,530 36,895 6,351 30,544
Vacant	4,009 221 3,788 6,458 204 6,254
Households	
Total households	29,823 5,613 24,210 40,912 9,700 31,212
Household size	7 10 7 7 8 6
Buildings authorised for construction and completed	
Authorised buildings	2000 2002 2003 2004
Number of buildings	672 452 500 543
Floor area (thousand m²)	189.3 180.7 209.6 304.2
Residential	145.1 116.2 131.3 256.7
Non-residential	41.4 65.8 78.4 47.5
Commerical buildings	235 264 175 166
Floor area (thousand m²)	36.1 52.9 56.5 35.3
Residential	21.2 33.6 36.7 17.5
Non-residential	14.9 19.3 19.8 47.5

## EDUCATION

1990	2000	2003	2004
Students enrolment	62,573 105,536 104,408 104,214		
Primary (1 - 7)	12,189 41,106 33,075 33,075		
Lower secondary (grade 8-10)	14,226 75,388 68,200 63,000		
Higher secondary (grade 11-12)	1,628 18,254 25,486 26,141		
Special class	11 68 1,481 1,622		
Percentage of students in atoms	64 74 72 72		
Primary (grade 1-7)	68 64 66 66		
Lower secondary (grade 8-10)	51 62 62 62		
Higher secondary (grade 11-12)	0 16 16 16		
Percentage of female students	47 49 49 49		
Primary (grade 1-7)	na 80 79 79		
Lower secondary (grade 8-10)	na 51 62 62		
Higher secondary (grade 11-12)	na 51 62 62		
Special class	na 48 48 48		
Total	51 50 48 48		
Number of teachers	na 3,823 6,004 5,239		
Trained teachers (%)	na 66 67 62		
Experienced teachers (%)	na 31 36 37		
Literacy rate (%) (trained teachers)	na 28 26 32		
Student to teacher ratio (trained teachers)	na 18.4 20.6 23.8 24.2		

Note: There are some discrepancies in totals due to decimal rounding.

## HEALTH

Hospital beds	1990	2000	2003	2004
IGM Hospital	95	205	236	246
ADK Hospital	-	55	50	50
Hulhumale Hospital	-	-	32	
Regional hospitals	72	210	226	240
Holhul Kulhudhuffushi	20	50	50	45
R.Uppuvaru	30	30	30	
M.Muli	16	30	30	
S.Hithadhoo	20	50	50	
Gdh.Thinadho	-	50	50	
L.Guru	-	16	16	
Atoll hospitals	-	-	131	191
Population				
per hospital bed	1,277	577	443	381
per practising staff nurse	11,845	760	603	534
per practising doctor	5,330	1,159	905	959
Nurse per bed:				
Republic	1	1	1	1
IGMH	1*	1	1	1
Number of doctors				
Male	37	143	158	150
Atolls	3	91	157	152
Number of nurses				
Male	5,161	6,254	6,751	7,121
Atolls	6	73	211	161
Paramedical staff				
Male	18	159	243	288
Atolls	6	73	211	161
Average occupancy ratio (IGMH)	-	71	64	67
Contraceptive use rate in Maldives				
Male	-	20	21	20
Female	-	80	79	80
Health expenditure (excluding grants & loans) as a percentage of national budget				
Total	15	11	10	11*
Current	5	8	9	9*
Capital	11	2	2	2*
Per capita health expenditure as of national budget (Rf)	190	1,124	1,274	1,464*

Note: All the figures of IGMH in 1990 represents the figures for Centres since IGMH was inaugurated in 1995.

1 Four Health Centres upgraded to Atoll Hospitals in 2001. There are 87 islands with doctors in 2003 and 97 in 2004.

\* Provisional figures

## COMMUNICATION

Phone calls (Million minutes)	1999	2000	2003	2004
International telephone calls	7	7	7	8
National telephone calls	214	226	137	109
Mobile calls	8	36	97	141
Internet usage	20	36	52	45

### Percentage change in phone calls

International telephone calls	1999	2000	2003	2004
International telephone calls	11	8	2	10
National telephone calls	12	6	-23	24
Mobile calls	20	32	19	45
Pre-paid	-	-	53	97
Internet usage	939	1,060	1,155	1,260

### Phone lines (thousands)

Phone lines (thousands)	1999	2000	2003	2004
Fixed telephone lines	22	24	30	32
Pay phones	1	1	1	1
Mobile phone lines	3	8	66	82
Pre-paid	-	-	8	13
Internet	89	80	1	1

### Consumer Price Index (CPI), Base - June 1995=100

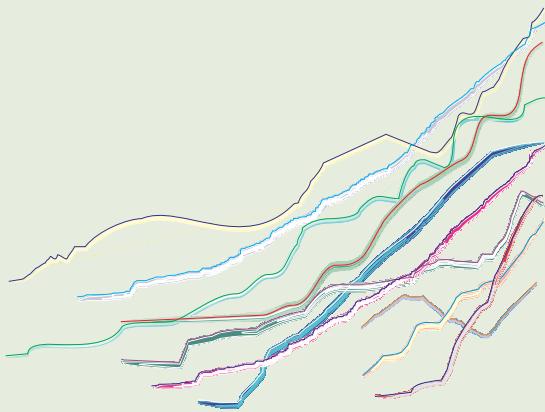
	1999	2000	2003	2004
Total CPI	57	115	113	120
CPI(excluding fish)	64	110	112	116
Inflation rate (%)	3.6	-1.2	-2.9	6.4

### Average exchange rates (Rufiyaa per foreign currency unit, at year end)

	Euro	US\$	UK £	Japan Yen	Singapore dollar	Indian rupees	Sri Lanka rupees	Chinese Yuan	Maldivian Rufiyaa
Euro/Rufiyaa	10.35	15.48	16.97	21.90	24.26				
Great Britain Pound	16.9	4.8	5.8	7.8					
US dollar	11.02	1.27	1.28	1.30					
Japan yen	6.64	7.35	7.64	7.90					
Singapore dollar	6.04	0.25	0.28	0.29					
Indian rupees	0.15	0.37	0.45	0.50					
Sri Lanka rupees	0.11								

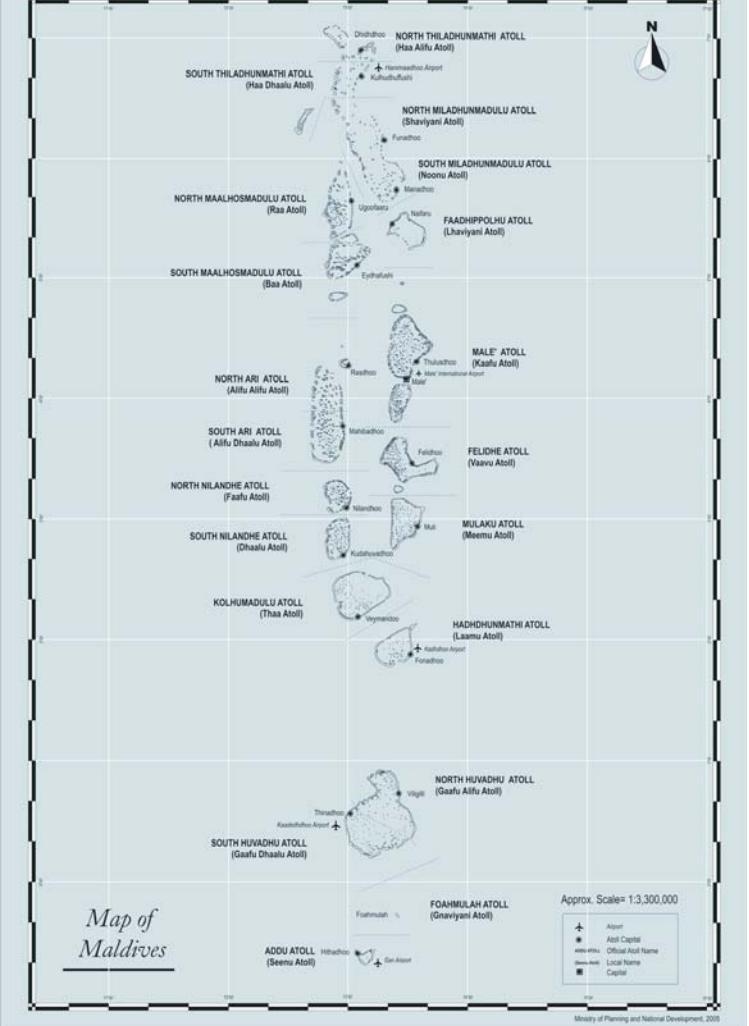


## MALDIVES - KEY INDICATORS 2005



MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
MALÉ, REPUBLIC OF MALDIVES

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## ◀ YEAR 2006 ▶

January											
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	5	6	7	8	9
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	12	13	14	15	16
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	19	20	21	22	23
29	30	31					26	27	28	29	30

February											
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T
							1	2	3	4	5
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	5	6	7	8	9
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	12	13	14	15	16
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	19	20	21	22	23
26	27	28					26	27	28	29	30

March											
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T
							1	2	3	4	5
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	5	6	7	8	9
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	12	13	14	15	16
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	19	20	21	22	23
26	27	28	29	30			26	27	28	29	30

April											
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T
							30	1	2	3	4
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	2	3	4	5	6
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	9	10	11	12	13
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	16	17	18	19	20
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	23	24	25	26	27
							23	24	25	26	27

May											
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T
							1	2	3	4	5
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	7	8	9	10	11
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	14	15	16	17	18
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	18	19	20	21	22
28	29	30	31				25	26	27	28	29

June											
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T
							1	2	3	4	5
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	4	5	6	7	8
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	11	12	13	14	15
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	18	19	20	21	22
25	26	27	28	29	30		25	26	27	28	29

July											
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T
							30	31	1	2	3
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	2	3	4	5	6
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	9	10	11	12	13
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	16	17	18	19	20
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	23	24	25	26	27
							23	24	25	26	27

August											
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T
							1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	6	7	8	9	10
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	13	14	15	16	17
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	20	21	22	23	24
27	28	29	30				27	28	29	30	31

September											
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T
							1	2	3	4	5
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	3	4	5	6	7
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	10	11	12	13	14
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	17	18	19	20	21
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	24	25	26	27	28

October											
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T
							1	2	3	4	5
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	8	9	10	11	12
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	15	16	17	18	19
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	22	23	24	25	26
							22	23	24	25	26

November											
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T
							1	2	3	4	5
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	5	6	7	8	9
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	12	13	14	15	16
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	19	20	21	22	23
26	27	28	29	30			26	27	28	29	30

December											
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T
							31	1	2	3	4
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	3	4	5	6	7
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	10	11	12	13	14
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	17	18	19	20	21
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	24	25	26	27	28

### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Ministry of Planning & National Development  
Department of Meteorology  
Ministry of Home Affairs Housing and Environment  
Environment Research Centre  
Ministry of Construction & Public Works  
West Management Section  
Ministry of Health  
Health Information and Research Section  
Ministry of Defense and National Security  
Ministry of Justice  
A'aila aai behay court  
Maldives Housing and Urban Development Board  
The President's Office  
Ministry of Employment and Labour

Ministry of Tourism  
Faculty of Health Sciences  
Indira Gandhi Memorial Hospital  
Chest Clinic  
Department of Public Health  
Filaria Clinic  
Vector Born Disease Control Unit  
Narcotics Control Board  
Ministry of Education  
Faculty of Engineering Technology  
The High Court of the Republic of Maldives  
Department of Penitentiary and Rehabilitation Services  
Island Offices  
Maldives Customs Services

Published by:  
Ministry of Planning and National Development  
Ghazee Building, 20 - 05  
Ameeru Ahmed Magu  
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URL: [www.planning.gov.mv](http://www.planning.gov.mv)  
Male, Republic of Maldives

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