

ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES PRICE INDEX

Monthly Release December 2025 - REPUBLIC

Base period: November 2022 | Published on: 26th January 2026



Total ECPI - Republic



+1.16% +2.95%

- Month-on-Month Change
- Year-on-Year Change

Food



+1.57% +3.25%

Gas & other fuel



-0.10% -1.69%

Beverages



+0.18% +2.87%

Personal care products



-0.23% +3.50%

OVERALL ESSENTIAL COMMODITY PRICE INDEX (ECPI)

The Total ECPI for Republic is 114.31. The month-on-month (December 2025 compared to November 2025) inflation rate increase by +1.16%, while the year-on-year (December 2025 compared to December 2024) inflation rate stood at +2.95%.

FOOD

The month-on-month, (December 2025 compared to November 2025) inflation rate of Food prices increase by +1.57%. The most notable increase was in Vegetables prices (+6.06%) and Milk, other dairy products and eggs (+2.12%). However, this was partially offset by a decline in Other food products n. e. c (-0.06%).

On year-on-year basis (December 2025 compared to December 2024) the Food inflation is at +3.25%. This includes a significant increase in the prices of Fish (+6.98%) and Fruits (+6.92%) and is offset by the decline in prices of Vegetables (-7.66%).

BEVERAGES

Beverage prices experienced an increase in December 2025 compared to November 2025 (month-on-month), with a increase of +0.18%. This rise was primarily driven by the increase in the price of coffee and coffee substitutes (+1.33%). this was offset by the decrease in prices for Tea, maté and other plant products for infusion by (-0.14%) and fruit and vegetable juices by (-0.01%).

On year-on-year basis (December 2025 compared to December 2024) the beverages inflation rate was +2.87%, with a sharp increase in prices of Coffee and coffee substitutes (+9.44%) and Fruit and vegetable juices (+2.86%) and Tea, mate' and other plant products for infusion (+2.08%).

GAS AND OTHER FUEL

The Gas and Other Fuel category shows a price decrease of -0.10% on month-on-month basis (December 2025 compared to November 2025) inflation rate, while the year-on-year basis (December 2025 to December 2024) the Gas and other fuel is at -1.69%.

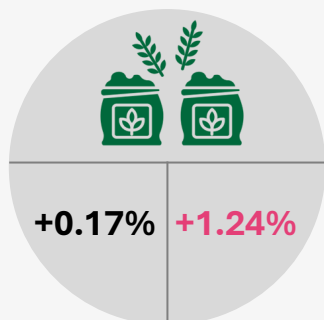
PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS

Personal Care Products category shows a price decrease of -0.23% on month-on-month (December 2025 compared to November 2025) inflation rate, while the year-on-year inflation rate of this group is +3.50%.

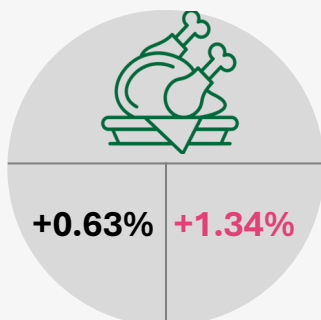
INFLATION RATES BY MAJOR GROUPS, REPUBLIC – December 2025

● Month-on-Month Change

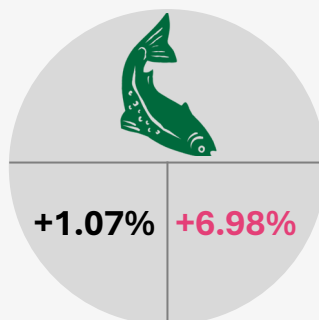
● Year-on-Year Change



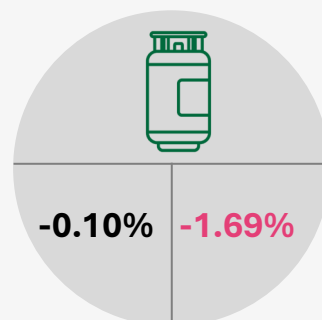
Cereals and cereal products



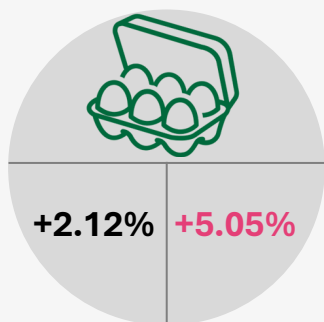
Meat



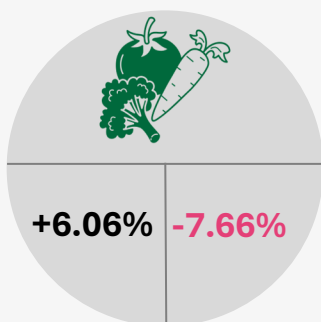
Fish



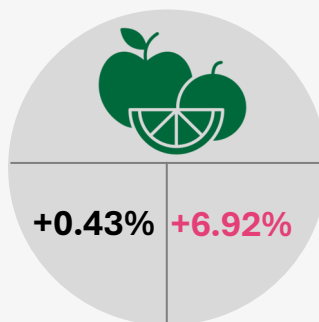
Gas



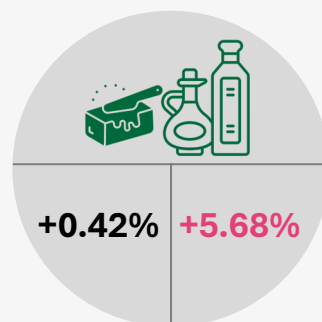
Milk, Other Dairy Products & Eggs



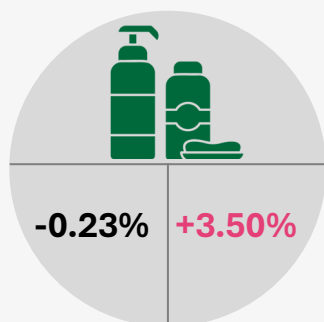
Vegetables



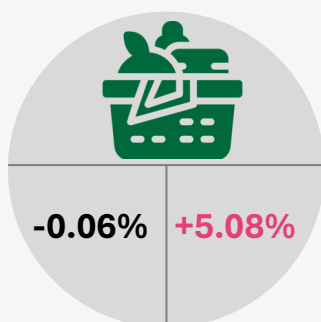
Fruits



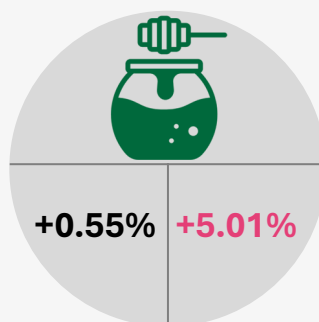
Oil & Fats



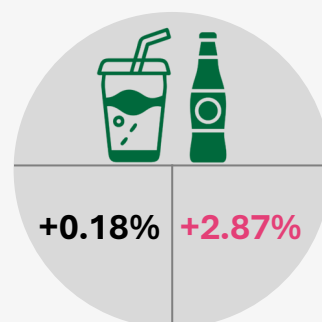
Personal Care Products



Other Food Products n.e.c



Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery



Beverages

ESSENTIAL COMMODITY PRICE INDEX - MALE'

Total ECPI - Male'



+0.51% | +0.95%

Food



+0.68% | +0.43%

Beverages



-0.04% | +2.45%

Gas & other fuel



-0.19% | -1.02%

Personal care products



+0.39% | +4.48%

● Month-on-Month Change

● Year-on-Year Change

OVERALL ESSENTIAL COMMODITY PRICE INDEX (ECPI) - MALE'

The Overall ECPI of Male' stood at 113.82. The month-on-month (from November 2025 to December 2025) inflation rate increase by +0.51%, while, the year-on-year inflation rate (comparing December 2025 to December 2024) increased by +0.95%.

FOOD

The month-on-month (from November 2025 to December 2025) Food prices increased by +0.68%. The groups that experienced notable increase in the prices of Vegetables (+5.05%), Milk, other dairy product and eggs (+1.12%) and Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (+1.07%). This was offset by decline in Fish (-1.46%) and Other food products n. e. c (-0.31%). On year-on-year basis, Food prices from December 2025 compared to December 2024 increased by +0.43%, with the most significant price increase in Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (+4.67%), Oil and fats (+4.58%) and Other food products n. e. c (+3.95%). This was offset by a decline in the prices of Vegetables (-9.22%).

BEVERAGES

Beverages prices rise (from November 2025 to December 2025) by -0.04%. Notable decreases were observed in Tea, maté and other plant products for infusion (-0.30%) and Fruit and vegetable juices (-0.05%).

On year-on-year basis, prices of beverages increased in December 2025 compared to December 2024 by +2.45%, with significant price increases in Coffee and coffee substitutes (+5.96%) and Tea, maté' and other plant products for infusion (+3.53%).

GAS AND OTHER FUEL

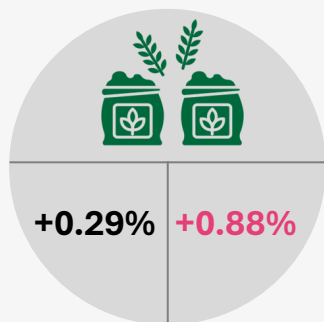
The Gas and Other Fuels group prices decrease by -0.19% in December 2025 compared to November 2025. However, there was a decline in the year-on-year prices by -1.02% in December 2025 to December 2024.

PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS

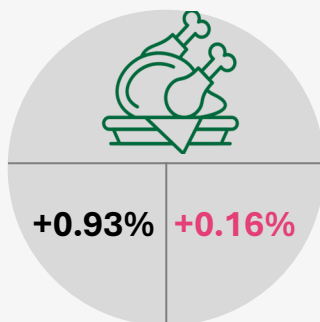
The Personal Care group prices increase by +0.39% in December 2025 compared to November 2025. When compared to December 2024, the December 2025 prices of this group increased by +4.48%.

INFLATION RATES BY MAJOR GROUPS, MALE' - December 2025

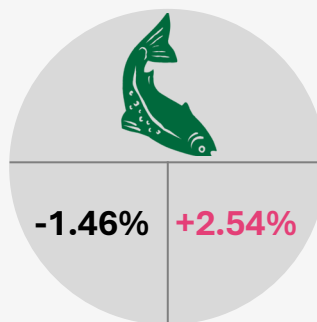
- Month-on-Month Change
- Year-on-Year Change



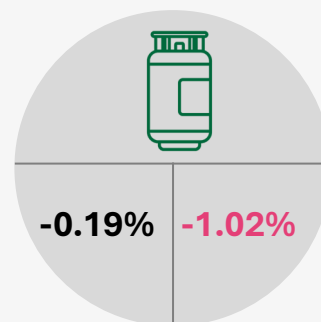
Cereals and cereal products



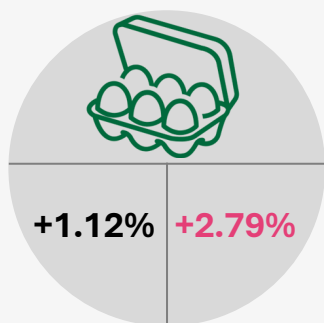
Meat



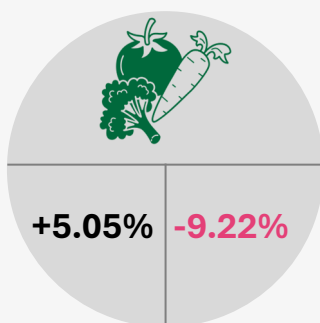
Fish



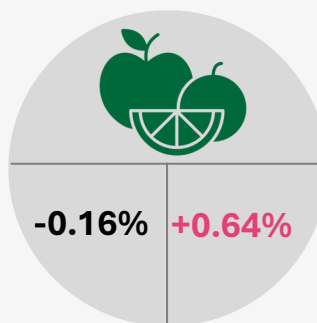
Gas



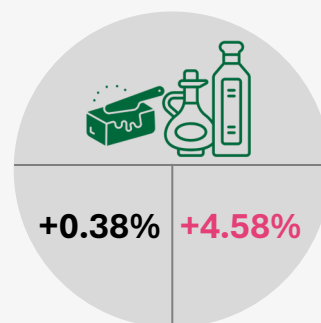
Milk, Other Dairy Products & Eggs



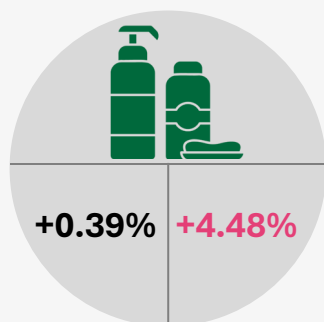
Vegetables



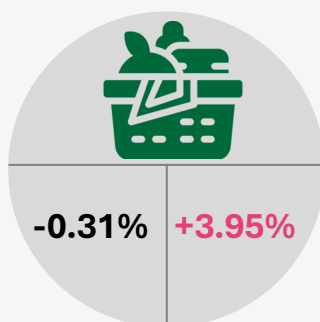
Fruits



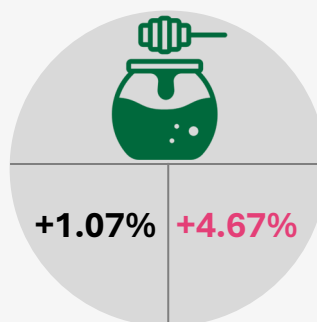
Oil & Fats



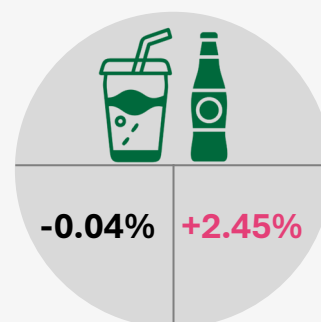
Personal Care Products



Other Food Products n.e.c



Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery



Beverages

ESSENTIAL COMMODITY PRICE INDEX - ATOLLS

Total ECPI - Atoll



+1.74% +5.83%

Food



+2.31% +7.18%

Beverages



+0.41% +3.38%

Gas & other fuel



+0.00% -2.39%

Personal care products



-0.80% +1.85%

● Month-on-Month Change

● Year-on-Year Change

OVERALL ESSENTIAL COMMODITY PRICE INDEX (ECPI) - ATOLLS

The ECPI of Atoll stood at 120.80. The month-on-month (December 2025 compared to November 2025) inflation rate increase by +1.74%, while, the year-on-year inflation rate (December 2025 compared to December 2024) is +5.83%.

FOOD

The month-on-month (December 2025 compared to November 2025) Food prices increased by +2.31%. The groups that experienced notable price increases include Vegetables (+6.89%) and Milk, other dairy products and eggs (+3.13%). This rise was offset mainly by decrease in the prices of Other Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (-0.04%).

On year-on-year basis, Food prices from December 2025 compared to December 2024 increased by +7.18%, with the most significant price increase in the prices of Fish (+14.34%) and Fruit (+11.69%). This was offset by decrease in the price of Vegetables (-4.98%).

BEVERAGES

Beverage prices increased in December 2025 compared to November 2025 by +0.41%. This rise was primarily driven by increase in the price of coffee and coffee substitutes (+2.13%) and Fruit and vegetable juices (+0.02%).

On year-on-year basis, prices of beverages in December 2025 compared to December 2024 is +3.38%, with significant price increase in coffee and coffee substitutes (+10.72%) and Fruit and vegetable juices (+2.99%).

GAS AND OTHER FUEL

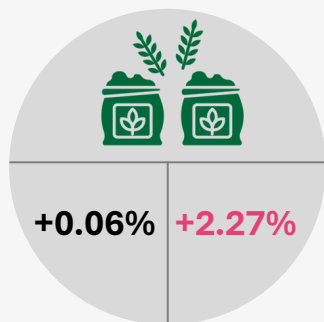
Gas and Other Fuel group showed no change in prices in December 2025 compared to November 2025. However, there was a decline in the year-on-year prices by -2.39% in December 2025 compared to December 2024.

PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS

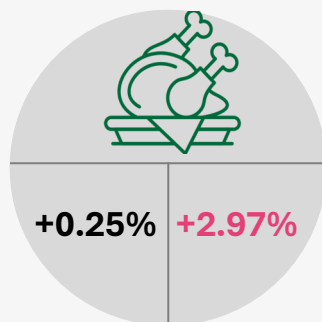
Personal Care Products group shows a price decrease of -0.80% on month-on-month (December 2025 compared to November 2025) inflation rate, while the year-on-year inflation rate of this group is +1.85%.

INFLATION RATES BY MAJOR GROUPS, ATOLLS - December 2025

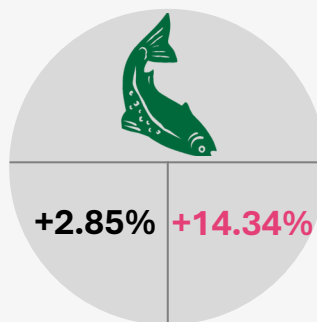
- Month-on-Month Change
- Year-on-Year Change



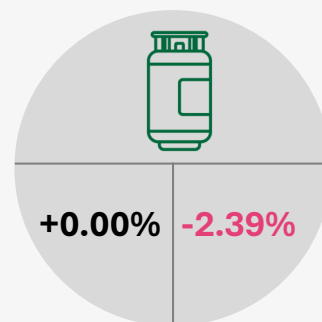
Cereals and cereal products



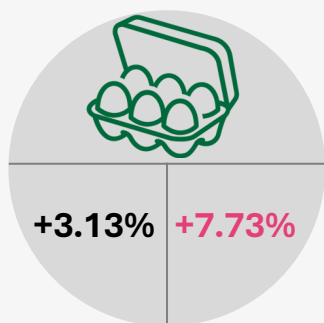
Meat



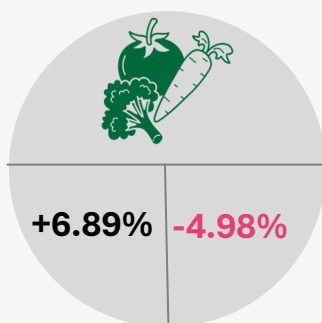
Fish



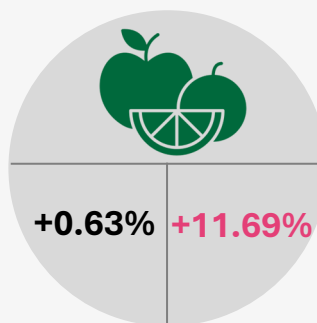
Gas



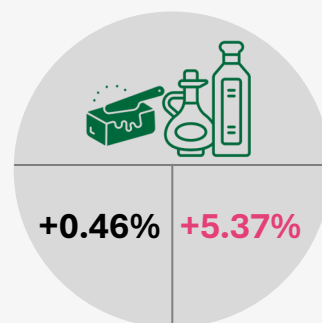
Milk, Other Dairy Products & Eggs



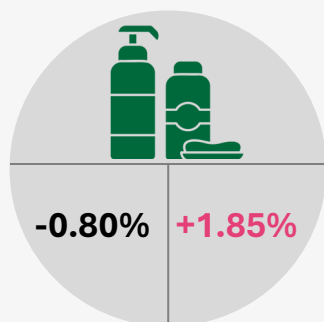
Vegetables



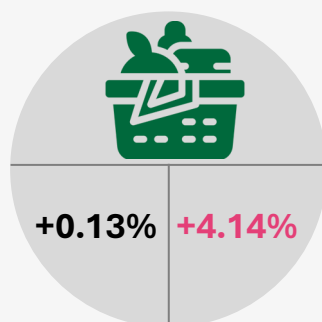
Fruits



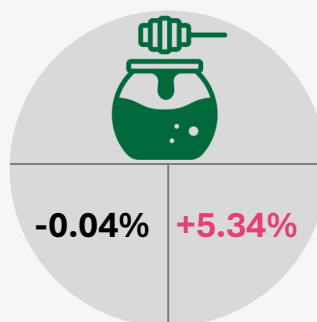
Oil & Fats



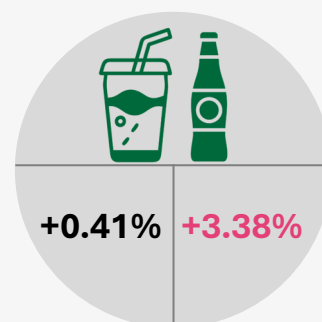
Personal Care Products



Other Food Products n.e.c



Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery



Beverages

NOTES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES

Issue (monthly)	Release date
January 2025	23 February 2026
February 2025	30 March 2026
March 2025	27 April 2026

WHAT IS ECPI?

- ECPI is a weighted average price index of a basket of essential commodities, such as food, beverages, fuel and personal care products. The ECPI basket includes 96 products with 2,549 price quotations collected on monthly basis.
- The weightage are given as below:

Description	Republic	Male'	Atolls
Food	72.55	70.94	73.97
Beverages	12.91	14.2	11.78
Gas and other fuel	5.90	6.43	5.43
Personal care products	8.64	8.43	8.82

- It is a sub-index of Consumer Price Index

HOW ECPI WILL BE USED?

- To impose price regulations.
- Acts as an early warning system of inflation of essential commodities

MEASUREMENT OF CHANGE IN THE PRICE INDEX

Change over previous month (month-on-month) compares the index of the month with that of the preceding month. Such comparisons measure the change in the average prices between two consecutive months. They serve as useful short-term indicators of the price movements in the non-seasonal industries.

Change over same month of previous year (year-on-year) compares the index of the month with same month of previous year. The measure gives how an industry is growing over 12 months. It reduces the seasonality effects in the indices.

ABBREVIATIONS

MBS	Maldives Bureau of Statistics
CPI	Consumer Price Index
ECPI	Essential commodity Price Index

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The entire process of data validation, compilation and updating has been done in close collaboration with all the data providing outlets. Data collection, verification has been carried out by Ms. Azmeela Hassan Azeez, Ms. Aishath Nuha, Ms. Aishath Rausha Mohamed, Mr. Hussain Azfar, Ms. Haseen Mohamed Abdul Kareem, Mr. Vishal Ahmed, Suhail Abdulla Sadiq and Mr. Mohamed Zayan Musthafa under the close guidance of Ms. Aishath Hassan and Ms. Sajida Ahmed.

The essential commodity price index is compiled and Item weights were developed by Ms. Aishath Hassan. The overall design of this publication was done by Ms. Aishath Hassan and Mr. Shahuleen Moosa.

The ECPI Basket of goods were selected with the support and guidance from Ministry of Economic Development and Trade.

Table 1: Essential Commodities Price Index, Republic, Dec 2024 - Dec 2025														
COICOP_2016	Description	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25	Oct-25	Nov-25	Dec-25
00	TOTAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE	111.03	112.69	112.80	113.93	111.80	111.86	112.46	112.72	114.47	113.51	112.80	112.99	114.31
01	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	112.40	114.29	114.34	115.63	113.16	113.21	113.91	114.22	116.23	115.07	114.22	114.41	115.98
01.1	FOOD	113.70	115.86	115.83	117.33	114.39	114.39	115.17	115.56	117.89	116.50	115.43	115.59	117.40
01.1.1	Cereals and cereal products	106.42	106.39	106.54	106.64	106.72	106.76	107.00	106.94	107.11	107.39	107.45	107.55	107.74
01.1.2	Meat	104.37	104.53	105.88	106.13	106.19	105.59	105.21	105.21	104.90	105.20	105.06	105.11	105.77
01.1.3	Fish	118.08	121.96	118.39	119.48	121.76	122.20	120.72	121.39	125.55	122.23	124.12	124.99	126.33
01.1.4	Milk, other dairy products and eggs	110.13	110.88	111.73	111.26	111.13	111.38	112.74	113.41	113.70	113.14	113.42	115.69	115.69
01.1.5	Oils and fats	104.02	105.72	107.40	108.56	108.59	109.01	109.45	109.40	109.15	108.60	109.36	109.47	109.93
01.1.6	Fruits	115.03	120.23	127.75	135.47	122.70	123.41	127.36	125.94	130.87	133.15	124.81	122.46	122.99
01.1.7	Vegetables	121.88	123.65	117.81	116.87	107.83	106.09	107.05	112.18	104.79	103.64	103.64	106.11	112.54
01.1.8	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	109.90	109.76	110.73	110.80	111.38	111.68	112.29	112.55	113.29	113.40	114.01	114.78	115.40
01.1.9	Other Food products n.e.c	110.80	111.87	112.66	114.00	113.65	113.83	114.11	115.05	116.47	117.09	117.09	116.50	116.43
01.2	BEVERAGES	105.10	105.57	106.12	106.19	106.38	106.57	106.94	106.84	107.04	107.17	107.60	107.92	108.12
01.2.1	Fruit and vegetable juices	105.71	106.94	108.18	108.24	108.53	108.62	108.87	109.07	109.17	109.00	108.97	108.75	108.74
01.2.2	Coffee and coffee substitutes	113.51	116.26	116.56	116.95	117.56	118.41	119.51	119.72	120.46	120.88	121.82	122.59	124.22
01.2.3	Tea, maté and other plant products for infusion	103.64	103.37	104.12	104.00	104.12	104.23	104.64	104.38	104.37	104.63	105.35	105.94	105.79
01.2.5	Water	102.20	102.20	102.20	102.39	102.39	102.39	102.39	102.14	102.41	102.39	102.39	102.39	102.39
04	GAS AND OTHER FUEL	96.34	96.34	96.34	96.34	95.94	95.94	95.94	94.53	94.53	94.50	94.81	94.81	94.71
13	PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS	107.44	108.06	108.84	109.13	109.54	109.76	109.77	110.34	110.69	111.06	111.12	111.46	111.20

Table 2: Month-on-Month Inflation rate of Essential Commodities, Republic, Dec 2024 - Dec 2025														
COICOP_2016	Description	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25	Oct-25	Nov-25	Dec-25
00	TOTAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE	1.15	1.50	0.10	1.00	(1.87)	0.05	0.54	0.23	1.56	(0.84)	(0.62)	0.17	1.16
01	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	1.34	1.68	0.05	1.13	(2.14)	0.04	0.62	0.37	1.76	(1.00)	(0.74)	0.16	1.37
01.1	FOOD	1.53	1.90	(0.03)	1.30	(2.51)	0.02	0.66	0.34	2.02	(1.18)	(0.92)	0.14	1.57
01.1.1	Cereals and cereal products	0.38	(0.03)	0.14	0.09	0.07	0.04	0.22	0.06	0.16	0.26	0.05	0.10	0.17
01.1.2	Meat	(0.13)	0.15	1.28	0.24	0.05	(0.56)	0.03	(0.39)	(0.29)	0.28	(0.13)	0.05	0.63
01.1.3	Fish	0.84	3.28	(2.93)	0.92	1.91	0.36	(1.21)	0.56	3.42	(2.65)	1.55	0.70	1.07
01.1.4	Milk, other dairy products and eggs	0.66	0.68	0.76	(0.42)	(0.12)	0.22	1.21	0.25	0.25	(0.49)	0.70	(0.11)	2.12
01.1.5	Oils and fats	(0.20)	1.64	1.60	1.07	0.03	0.38	0.40	(0.05)	(0.23)	(0.50)	0.70	0.10	0.42
01.1.6	Fruits	2.78	4.52	6.25	6.05	(9.43)	0.58	3.20	(1.12)	3.91	1.75	(6.26)	(1.88)	0.43
01.1.7	Vegetables	4.74	1.45	(4.73)	(0.79)	(7.73)	(1.62)	0.90	2.41	2.34	(6.59)	(1.10)	2.38	6.06
01.1.8	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	0.14	(0.13)	0.88	0.06	0.53	0.27	0.54	0.23	0.65	0.10	0.55	0.67	0.55
01.1.9	Other Food products n.e.c	0.12	0.96	0.71	1.20	(0.31)	0.10	0.06	0.24	0.83	2.10	(0.33)	(0.50)	(0.06)
01.2	BEVERAGES	0.21	0.45	0.52	0.07	0.17	0.18	0.35	(0.10)	0.19	0.13	0.40	0.30	0.18
01.2.1	Fruit and vegetable juices	0.93	1.16	1.17	0.05	0.27	0.08	0.23	0.18	0.09	(0.16)	(0.03)	(0.20)	(0.01)
01.2.2	Coffee and coffee substitutes	1.20	2.42	0.26	0.33	0.52	0.73	0.92	0.18	0.61	0.35	0.78	0.63	1.33
01.2.3	Tea, maté and other plant products for infusion	(0.06)	(0.26)	0.73	(0.11)	0.11	0.10	0.40	(0.25)	(0.01)	0.25	0.69	0.56	(0.14)
01.2.5	Water	(0.41)	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	(0.24)	0.26	(0.02)	0.00	0.00	0.00
04	GAS AND OTHER FUEL	0.00	0.00	(0.00)	0.00	(0.84)	0.00	0.00	(1.05)	0.00	(0.03)	0.32	0.00	(0.10)
13.1.2	PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS	(0.09)	0.57	0.73	0.26	0.37	0.20	0.01	0.51	0.32	0.34	0.05	0.30	(0.23)

Table 3: Year-on-Year Inflation rate of Essential Commodities, Republic, Dec 2024 - Dec 2025														
COICOP_2016	Description	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25	Oct-25	Nov-25	Dec-25
00	TOTAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE	4.52	6.21	5.28	5.03	2.78	3.97	3.74	3.30	3.68	2.91	2.60	2.95	2.95
01	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	5.12	7.08	5.92	5.60	3.02	4.28	4.04	3.55	3.98	3.11	2.77	3.16	3.18
01.1	FOOD	5.88	8.15	6.68	6.29	3.26	4.69	4.36	3.82	4.31	3.24	2.79	3.22	3.25
01.1.1	Cereals and cereal products	1.68	1.56	1.52	1.73	1.60	1.60	1.72	1.74	1.63	1.77	1.63	1.45	1.24
01.1.2	Meat	9.21	8.38	6.35	5.95	3.91	2.77	2.58	1.79	1.15	0.91	0.83	0.58	1.34
01.1.3	Fish	8.03	11.71	5.93	3.47	4.12	6.67	4.57	2.86	5.12	5.50	5.58	6.73	6.98
01.1.4	Milk, other dairy products and eggs	3.06	2.97	5.04	4.62	4.32	4.44	4.08	3.84	4.97	3.60	3.82	3.55	5.05
01.1.5	Oils and fats	3.95	5.28	6.96	7.49	5.94	6.64	7.68	7.65	6.48	3.93	4.76	5.03	5.68
01.1.6	Fruits	11.50	18.02	16.81	18.47	11.85	11.85	16.36	16.06	15.00	18.53	12.23	9.42	6.92
01.1.7	Vegetables	3.95	6.85	5.03	3.98	(2.26)	(2.95)	(6.20)	(5.95)	(5.90)	(15.42)	(12.78)	(8.82)	(7.66)
01.1.8	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	3.64	3.37	3.46	2.69	3.22	3.39	2.77	3.34	3.48	3.35	3.92	4.58	5.01
01.1.9	Other Food products n.e.c	(0.03)	0.94	1.58	3.71	3.13	3.46	3.83	3.76	2.12	4.00	4.75	5.26	5.08
01.2	BEVERAGES	0.71	1.04	1.55	1.61	1.73	1.96	2.26	2.08	2.13	2.43	2.79	2.90	2.87
01.2.1	Fruit and vegetable juices	1.69	2.84	3.96	3.89	3.85	4.31	4.11	4.22	4.45	3.98	4.06	3.84	2.86
01.2.2	Coffee and coffee substitutes	5.04	7.11	7.45	7.86	8.44	8.87	9.97	9.98	9.13	9.17	9.66	9.30	9.44
01.2.3	Tea, maté and other plant products for infusion	(0.63)	(1.01)	(0.22)	(0.33)	(0.34)	(0.14)	0.25	(0.09)	0.08	1.00	1.67	2.16	2.08
01.2.5	Water	(0.41)	(0.41)	(0.55)	(0.37)	(0.23)	(0.23)	(0.23)	(0.47)	(0.21)	(0.23)	(0.23)	(0.23)	0.18
04	GAS AND OTHER FUEL	(1.36)	(1.35)	(1.36)	(1.37)	(2.20)	(0.46)	(0.46)	(1.50)	(1.50)	(1.53)	(1.22)	(1.60)	(1.69)
13.1.2	PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS	2.24	2.30	3.11	3.29	3.48	3.63	3.34	3.75	3.74	3.64	3.28	3.65	3.50

Table 1: Essential Commodities Price Index, Male', Dec 2024 - Dec 2025														
COICOP_2016	Description	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25	Oct-25	Nov-25	Dec-25
00	TOTAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE	112.75	114.43	114.88	114.76	113.00	112.20	112.85	113.48	114.88	115.17	114.04	113.24	113.82
01	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	114.29	116.21	116.65	116.47	114.45	113.49	114.23	114.93	116.53	116.87	115.48	114.48	115.13
01.1	FOOD	116.22	118.43	118.92	118.78	116.24	115.02	115.87	116.69	118.65	119.01	117.24	115.94	116.72
01.1.1	Cereals and cereal products	107.48	107.45	107.17	107.11	107.42	107.43	107.51	107.70	107.67	107.90	108.04	108.11	108.43
01.1.2	Meat	111.27	111.44	111.41	111.99	112.13	111.78	112.05	110.98	110.11	110.54	110.46	110.41	111.44
01.1.3	Fish	122.94	126.97	127.17	124.79	128.59	127.79	127.72	127.44	128.57	128.52	128.46	127.93	126.06
01.1.4	Milk, other dairy products and eggs	112.22	112.98	113.49	111.26	111.50	111.96	112.86	113.94	114.54	114.56	115.00	114.07	115.35
01.1.5	Oils and fats	106.74	108.48	108.43	110.03	110.12	110.63	110.82	110.85	110.68	111.01	111.41	111.20	111.62
01.1.6	Fruit	121.64	127.14	131.20	138.85	125.59	121.39	123.32	125.65	133.26	139.01	127.97	122.22	122.41
01.1.7	Vegetables	119.67	121.41	119.48	114.64	105.55	102.46	105.00	107.76	110.37	105.24	104.20	103.41	108.63
01.1.8	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	110.78	110.64	110.53	110.98	111.92	112.00	111.76	111.31	111.83	112.71	114.01	114.72	115.95
01.1.9	Other Food products n.e.c	111.28	112.35	113.04	115.76	114.67	114.56	114.59	114.59	115.84	117.22	116.94	116.03	115.68
01.2	BEVERAGES	104.63	105.10	105.30	104.97	105.51	105.80	106.06	106.17	105.93	106.17	106.65	107.24	107.19
01.2.1	Fruit and vegetable juices	107.16	108.41	110.32	109.17	109.41	110.07	110.36	110.82	110.88	110.88	110.44	110.15	110.09
01.2.2	Coffee and coffee substitutes	116.65	119.48	117.89	117.67	118.44	120.26	121.20	121.09	120.47	121.09	121.88	123.07	123.61
01.2.3	Tea, maté and other plant products for infusion	102.28	102.01	102.50	102.28	103.43	103.26	103.53	103.66	103.25	103.70	104.90	106.21	105.89
01.2.5	Water	101.39	101.39	101.39	101.18	101.18	101.18	101.18	101.18	101.18	101.18	101.18	101.18	101.18
04	GAS AND OTHER FUEL	94.53	94.53	94.53	94.53	94.53	94.53	94.53	94.53	94.53	94.53	94.53	94.53	94.53
13	PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS	111.05	111.68	112.46	112.90	113.50	113.76	113.88	114.28	114.81	114.75	114.96	115.58	116.03

Table 2: Month-on-Month Inflation rate of Essential Commodities, Male', Dec 2024 - Dec 2025														
COICOP_2016	Description	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25	Oct-25	Nov-25	Dec-25
00	TOTAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE	0.29	1.50	0.39	(0.10)	(1.53)	(0.71)	0.58	0.56	1.24	0.25	(0.98)	(0.69)	0.51
01	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	0.40	1.68	0.38	(0.15)	(1.73)	(0.85)	0.66	0.61	1.39	0.29	(1.19)	(0.86)	0.57
01.1	FOOD	0.40	1.90	0.42	(0.13)	(2.13)	(1.05)	0.73	0.71	1.68	0.30	(1.49)	(1.11)	0.68
01.1.1	Cereals and cereal products	0.89	(0.03)	(0.26)	(0.05)	0.29	0.00	0.07	0.18	(0.03)	0.22	0.13	0.06	0.29
01.1.2	Meat	0.45	0.15	(0.03)	0.52	(0.31)	(0.31)	0.23	(0.95)	(0.78)	0.39	(0.07)	(0.04)	0.93
01.1.3	Fish	(3.22)	3.28	0.16	(1.87)	3.05	(0.62)	(0.05)	(0.22)	0.89	(0.04)	(0.05)	(0.41)	(1.46)
01.1.4	Milk, other dairy products and eggs	1.03	0.68	0.45	(1.96)	0.22	0.41	0.80	0.96	0.53	0.02	0.38	(0.80)	1.12
01.1.5	Oils and fats	(0.36)	1.64	(0.05)	1.48	0.08	0.46	0.18	0.03	(0.16)	0.30	0.36	(0.19)	0.38
01.1.6	Fruit	(0.50)	4.52	3.19	5.83	(9.55)	(3.35)	1.60	1.88	6.06	4.32	(7.94)	(4.50)	0.16
01.1.7	Vegetables	6.58	1.45	(1.58)	(4.06)	(7.92)	(2.93)	2.48	2.63	2.42	(4.65)	(0.98)	(0.76)	5.05
01.1.8	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	0.28	(0.13)	(0.10)	0.41	0.85	0.07	(0.21)	(0.40)	0.47	0.79	1.15	0.63	1.07
01.1.9	Other Food products n.e.c	0.27	0.96	0.61	2.41	(0.94)	(0.10)	0.13	(0.10)	1.09	1.19	(0.24)	(0.77)	(0.31)
01.2	BEVERAGES	0.41	0.45	0.19	(0.32)	0.52	0.27	0.25	0.10	(0.22)	0.23	0.45	0.55	(0.04)
01.2.1	Fruit and vegetable juices	2.26	1.16	1.77	(1.04)	0.22	0.61	0.26	0.42	0.05	(0.00)	(0.40)	(0.27)	(0.05)
01.2.2	Coffee and coffee substitutes	2.44	2.42	(1.33)	(0.19)	0.65	1.54	0.78	(0.01)	(0.59)	0.51	0.65	0.97	0.44
01.2.3	Tea, maté and other plant products for infusion	(0.13)	(0.26)	0.48	(0.21)	1.13	(0.16)	0.26	0.13	(0.40)	0.43	1.16	1.25	(0.30)
01.2.5	Water	(0.61)	0.00	0.00	(0.20)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
04	GAS AND OTHER FUEL	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	(1.46)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.64	0.00	(0.19)
13.1.2	PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS	(0.72)	0.57	0.70	0.39	0.53	0.23	0.11	0.35	0.46	(0.05)	0.18	0.54	0.39

Table 3: Year-on-Year Inflation rate of Essential Commodities, Male', Dec 2024 - Dec 2025														
COICOP_2016	Description	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25	Oct-25	Nov-25	Dec-25
00	TOTAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE	5.06	7.05	5.34	4.54	1.73	2.04	2.40	2.61	1.98	1.89	1.89	0.73	0.95
01	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	5.71	8.05	5.96	4.98	1.79	1.96	2.45	2.67	1.96	1.93	1.95	0.58	0.74
01.1	FOOD	6.62	9.34	6.80	5.69	1.84	1.96	2.51	2.76	2.02	1.87	1.82	0.16	0.43
01.1.1	Cereals and cereal products	2.57	2.51	1.77	1.97	1.97	1.87	1.76	2.08	1.81	2.03	1.74	1.49	0.88
01.1.2	Meat	12.08	10.84	6.50	6.61	2.93	2.05	2.50	0.94	(0.01)	(0.26)	(0.06)	(0.32)	0.16
01.1.3	Fish	8.40	13.34	7.70	2.28	1.14	1.97	2.05	2.85	0.66	3.31	3.65	0.72	2.54
01.1.4	Milk, other dairy products and eggs	4.03	3.89	5.48	3.60	3.60	3.94	2.32	2.01	4.04	3.48	3.94	2.71	2.79
01.1.5	Oils and fats	7.12	7.66	7.07	7.33	5.15	5.65	7.60	7.52	5.43	4.08	4.00	3.81	4.58
01.1.6	Fruit	16.19	22.00	12.03	14.42	1.07	2.16	7.60	10.99	10.12	15.15	6.94	(0.02)	0.64
01.1.7	Vegetables	1.10	6.39	8.04	6.44	(1.12)	(3.27)	(3.42)	(5.25)	(6.15)	(15.86)	(10.10)	(7.90)	(9.22)
01.1.8	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	3.96	3.70	3.30	3.28	4.01	3.94	1.85	1.49	1.24	1.95	3.07	3.84	4.67
01.1.9	Other Food products n.e.c	0.20	0.94	0.55	4.78	4.72	5.39	5.97	5.38	0.73	2.03	4.06	4.55	3.95
01.2	BEVERAGES	0.94	1.31	1.44	1.12	1.52	1.94	2.10	2.18	1.59	2.27	2.68	2.91	2.45
01.2.1	Fruit and vegetable juices	5.53	5.97	7.76	6.64	6.02	7.79	7.02	7.34	6.99	5.83	5.67	5.10	2.73
01.2.2	Coffee and coffee substitutes	8.74	11.17	9.77	9.60	10.00	11.11	12.24	12.23	8.22	8.37	8.68	8.07	5.96
01.2.3	Tea, maté and other plant products for infusion	(2.35)	(2.52)	(2.02)	(2.23)	(1.24)	(1.20)	(0.94)	(0.82)	(0.81)	1.50	2.61	3.72	3.53
01.2.5	Water	(0.61)	(0.61)	(0.82)	(1.02)	(0.82)	(0.82)	(0.82)	(0.82)	(0.82)	(0.82)	(0.82)	(0.82)	(0.20)
04	GAS AND OTHER FUEL	(2.57)	(2.57)	(2.57)	(2.57)	(3.99)	(1.46)	(1.46)	(1.46)	(1.46)	(1.46)	(0.83)	(0.83)	(1.02)
13.1.2	PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS	3.69	3.55	4.37	4.90	5.03	5.20	4.50	4.65	4.42	3.64	2.99	3.33	4.48

Table 1: Essential Commodities Price Index, Atolls, Dec 2024 - Dec 2025														
COICOP_2016	Description	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25	Oct-25	Nov-25	Dec-25
00	TOTAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE	114.14	117.03	116.85	119.18	116.60	117.46	118.05	117.97	120.14	117.98	117.63	118.74	120.80
01	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	110.74	114.00	113.71	116.31	113.41	114.35	115.01	114.99	117.39	114.90	114.52	115.75	118.57
01.1	FOOD	111.56	115.25	114.77	117.70	114.37	115.44	116.14	116.16	118.84	115.95	115.45	116.87	119.57
01.1.1	Cereals and cereal products	105.40	106.08	106.65	106.90	106.75	106.83	107.22	106.91	107.29	107.61	107.58	107.73	107.80
01.1.2	Meat	96.51	96.72	99.63	99.52	99.48	98.59	98.35	98.70	99.03	99.18	98.97	99.13	99.38
01.1.3	Fish	114.69	122.92	116.58	120.14	121.44	122.76	120.25	121.61	128.03	122.30	125.63	127.51	131.14
01.1.4	Milk, other dairy products and eggs	108.04	109.10	110.29	111.60	111.08	111.12	112.96	113.21	113.18	112.04	112.18	112.85	116.39
01.1.5	Oils and fats	101.62	101.97	105.18	105.91	105.90	106.24	106.88	106.76	106.44	105.12	106.19	106.58	107.07
01.1.6	Fruit	110.19	114.85	124.86	132.63	120.25	124.55	129.96	125.81	128.75	128.49	122.16	122.30	123.07
01.1.7	Vegetables	123.81	127.48	118.13	120.59	111.45	110.85	112.90	112.90	115.46	105.99	104.73	110.07	117.65
01.1.8	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	108.92	108.73	110.90	110.54	110.73	111.28	112.83	113.87	114.84	114.10	113.96	114.78	114.74
01.1.9	Other Food products n.e.c	110.44	109.59	110.45	110.74	110.95	111.24	111.24	111.80	112.50	115.66	115.20	114.86	115.01
01.2	BEVERAGES	105.60	106.14	107.05	107.56	107.36	107.45	107.94	107.61	108.28	108.30	108.66	108.72	109.17
01.2.1	Fruit and vegetable juices	104.59	105.82	106.55	107.53	107.86	107.51	107.74	107.73	107.87	107.56	107.86	107.69	107.71
01.2.2	Coffee and coffee substitutes	110.75	111.42	113.38	114.29	114.75	114.74	115.95	116.36	118.36	118.61	119.67	120.05	122.62
01.2.3	Tea, maté and other plant products for infusion	104.77	105.10	106.07	106.04	105.29	105.63	106.17	105.59	105.90	106.02	106.33	106.33	106.33
01.2.5	Water	103.89	104.14	104.14	105.13	105.13	105.13	105.13	104.39	105.21	105.13	105.13	105.13	105.13
04	GAS AND OTHER FUEL	98.25	98.23	98.23	98.23	98.02	98.02	98.02	95.97	95.97	95.90	95.90	95.90	95.90
13	PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS	104.39	104.21	105.00	105.15	105.40	105.59	105.51	106.21	106.41	107.15	107.08	107.17	106.32

Table 2: Month-on-Month Inflation rate of Essential Commodities, Atolls, Dec 2024 - Dec 2025														
COICOP_2016	Description	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25	Oct-25	Nov-25	Dec-25
00	TOTAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE	1.96	2.54	(0.16)	2.00	(2.16)	0.73	0.50	(0.06)	1.84	(1.80)	(0.29)	0.94	1.74
01	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	2.21	2.94	(0.26)	2.29	(2.49)	0.83	0.58	(0.02)	2.09	(2.12)	(0.33)	1.07	2.07
01.1	FOOD	2.56	3.31	(0.42)	2.55	(2.83)	0.94	0.60	0.02	2.31	(2.43)	(0.43)	1.23	2.31
01.1.1	Cereals and cereal products	(0.11)	0.64	0.54	0.23	(0.14)	0.08	0.36	(0.28)	0.35	0.30	(0.02)	0.14	0.06
01.1.2	Meat	(0.88)	0.22	3.01	(0.11)	(0.04)	(0.89)	(0.24)	0.35	0.34	0.15	(0.21)	0.16	0.25
01.1.3	Fish	4.10	7.18	(5.16)	3.05	1.08	1.08	(2.05)	1.14	5.28	(4.48)	2.72	1.50	2.85
01.1.4	Milk, other dairy products and eggs	0.27	0.99	1.09	1.18	(0.46)	0.04	1.65	0.22	(0.02)	(1.01)	0.12	0.60	3.13
01.1.5	Oils and fats	(0.06)	0.35	3.14	0.70	(0.01)	0.32	0.61	(0.11)	(0.30)	(1.24)	1.02	0.37	0.46
01.1.6	Fruit	5.59	4.22	8.72	6.22	(9.33)	3.58	4.34	(3.20)	2.34	(0.20)	(4.93)	0.12	0.63
01.1.7	Vegetables	3.24	2.97	(7.33)	2.08	(7.58)	(0.54)	(0.36)	2.22	2.27	(8.20)	(1.19)	5.10	6.89
01.1.8	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	(0.01)	(0.18)	2.00	(0.32)	0.17	0.50	1.39	0.92	0.86	(0.65)	(0.12)	0.72	(0.04)
01.1.9	Other Food products n.e.c	(0.00)	(0.76)	0.79	0.26	0.19	0.26	0.00	0.50	0.63	2.81	(0.40)	(0.30)	0.13
01.2	BEVERAGES	(0.00)	0.51	0.86	0.48	(0.18)	0.08	0.46	(0.31)	0.62	0.02	0.35	0.03	0.41
01.2.1	Fruit and vegetable juices	(0.09)	1.17	0.69	0.93	0.30	(0.33)	0.21	(0.00)	0.12	(0.28)	0.27	(0.15)	0.02
01.2.2	Coffee and coffee substitutes	0.07	0.61	1.76	0.80	0.40	(0.01)	1.06	0.35	1.72	0.21	0.89	0.32	2.13
01.2.3	Tea, maté and other plant products for infusion	0.00	0.31	0.93	(0.04)	(0.70)	0.32	0.51	(0.55)	0.30	0.11	0.30	0.00	0.00
01.2.5	Water	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	(0.71)	0.79	(0.07)	0.00	0.00	0.00
04	GAS AND OTHER FUEL	0.00	(0.01)	(0.00)	0.00	(0.21)	0.00	0.00	(2.10)	0.00	(0.07)	0.00	0.00	0.00
13.1.2	PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS	0.49	(0.17)	0.76	0.15	0.24	0.17	(0.07)	0.66	0.19	0.69	(0.06)	0.09	(0.80)

Table 3: Year-on-Year Inflation rate of Essential Commodities, Atolls, Dec 2024 - Dec 2025														
COICOP_2016	Description	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25	Oct-25	Nov-25	Dec-25
00	TOTAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE	8.43	11.05	10.81	11.06	9.23	11.34	6.02	4.99	6.31	4.91	4.31	6.06	5.83
01	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	4.58	7.54	7.19	7.48	5.43	7.72	6.78	5.64	7.14	5.48	4.79	6.83	6.68
01.1	FOOD	5.23	8.60	8.06	8.29	5.97	8.61	7.44	6.19	7.81	5.92	5.07	7.43	7.18
01.1.1	Cereals and cereal products	0.83	1.32	1.96	2.18	1.93	2.01	2.37	2.10	2.13	2.19	2.19	2.10	2.27
01.1.2	Meat	5.66	5.38	6.24	5.18	5.27	3.78	2.75	2.97	2.74	2.52	2.06	1.81	2.97
01.1.3	Fish	7.76	14.69	8.61	8.33	10.58	14.71	10.67	6.78	12.66	11.30	11.07	15.74	14.34
01.1.4	Milk, other dairy products and eggs	2.07	2.33	4.90	5.98	5.39	5.27	6.23	6.08	6.26	4.08	4.00	4.74	7.73
01.1.5	Oils and fats	1.18	1.87	5.54	6.29	5.33	6.20	6.40	6.42	6.11	2.48	4.14	4.83	5.37
01.1.6	Fruit	7.99	14.66	20.43	21.42	10.87	19.63	22.99	19.73	18.65	21.00	16.32	17.19	11.69
01.1.7	Vegetables	6.48	8.84	4.05	3.52	(1.75)	(1.25)	(7.05)	(5.13)	(4.29)	(13.75)	(13.71)	(8.22)	(4.38)
01.1.8	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	3.27	2.95	3.57	2.00	2.30	2.74	3.74	5.38	5.96	4.87	4.82	5.36	5.34
01.1.9	Other Food products n.e.c	(0.19)	(0.79)	0.62	1.13	0.21	0.29	0.51	0.82	1.43	3.72	3.48	4.01	4.14
01.2	BEVERAGES	0.47	0.82	1.73	2.19	2.01	2.04	2.49	2.03	2.77	2.66	2.97	2.95	3.38
01.2.1	Fruit and vegetable juices	(1.17)	0.50	1.11	1.85	2.23	1.72	1.92	1.88	2.53	2.56	2.84	2.87	2.99
01.2.2	Coffee and coffee substitutes	1.84	1.79	3.62	4.51	5.23	5.06	6.11	6.15	8.04	7.99	8.63	8.48	10.72
01.2.3	Tea, maté and other plant products for infusion	0.80	0.81	1.87	1.83	0.99	1.31	1.83	1.09	1.39	1.19	1.49	1.49	1.49
01.2.5	Water	0.00	0.24	0.24	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	0.48	1.27	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19
04	GAS AND OTHER FUEL	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.15)	(0.36)	0.55	0.55	(1.56)	(1.56)	(1.63)	(1.63)	(2.39)	(2.39)
13.1.2	PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS	0.96	0.45	1.24	1.12	1.37	1.50	1.56	2.19	2.36	2.88	2.79	3.17	1.85