



STATISTICAL POCKETBOOK OF MALDIVES

2024

Maldives Bureau of Statistics
Ministry of Housing, Land & Urban Development



STATISTICAL POCKETBOOK OF MALDIVES 2024

Maldives Bureau of Statistics

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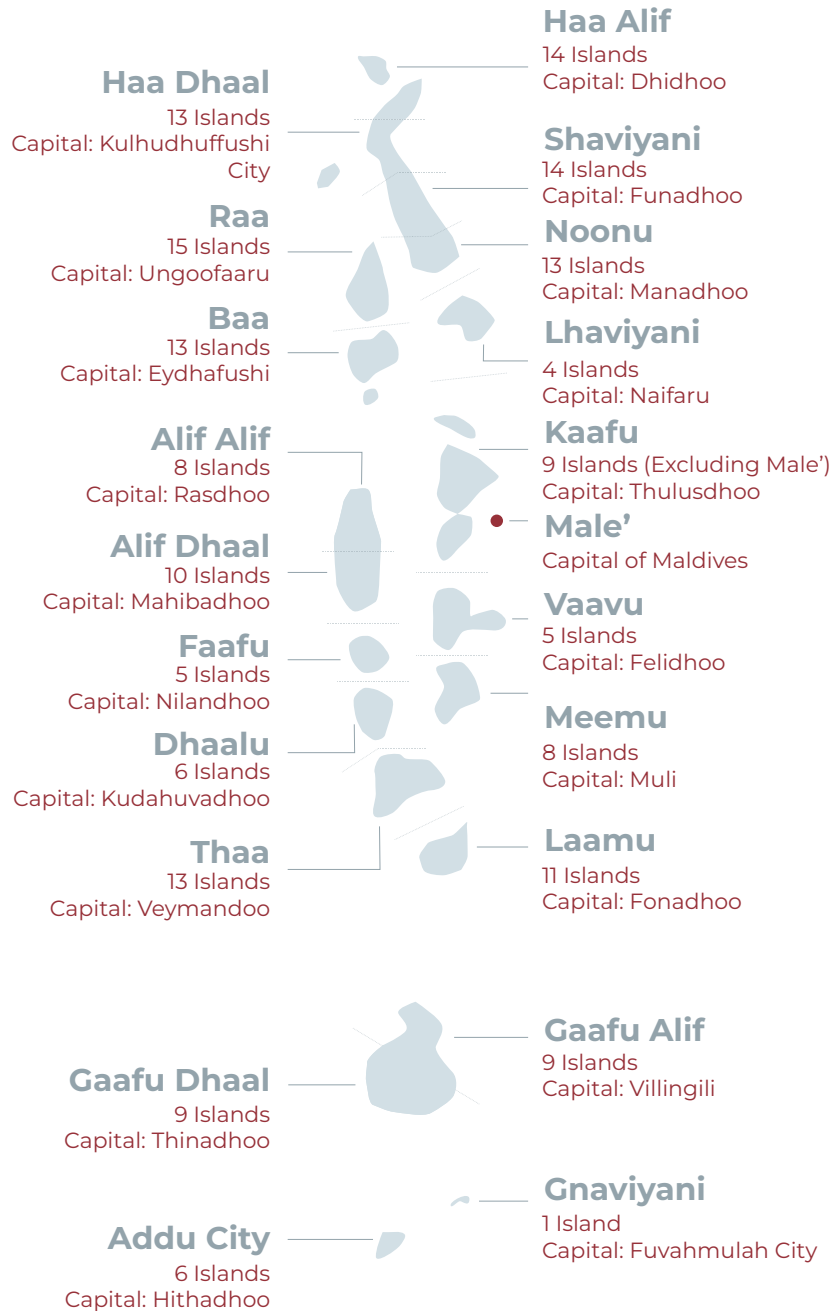
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GEOGRAPHY



Location

7° 6' 35" N to 0° 42' 24" S

Latitude

72° 33' 19" E to 73° 46' 13" E

Longitude

859,000 sq. kms
Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ)

AREA

115,300 sq. km
Area (including sea)

859,000 sq. km
E.E.Z

LAND AREA (2021)

208,034
Male' (Capital)

418,671
Hulhumale'

32,914
Villimale'

KEY GEOGRAPHICAL FACTS, 2024

1,192
Number of Islands

20
Atolls

187
Inhabited Islands (Including Male')

825
UnInhabited Islands

180
Resorts (Including Marinas)



GEOGRAPHY

Location											Area									
Latitude		7° 6' 35" N to 0° 42" 24" S									Area (including sea)		115,300 sq. km							
Longitude		72° 33' 19" E to 73° 46' 13" E									E.E.Z		859,000 sq. km							
Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ)		859,000 sq. kms									<u>Land Area</u>		<u>2021</u>							
											Male' (Capital)		208.034							
											Hulhumale'		467.00							
											Villimale'		32.914							
		2022																		
Number of Islands:		1,192																		
Inhabited (including capital Male'- which includes Hulhumale' and Villimale' islands as its wards)		187																		
Uninhabited		825																		
No. of Tourist Resorts (Including Marinas)		180																		
		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Climate : (Male')																				
Annual Rainfall (millimeters)		1,659	2,711	1,792	2,002	2,202	2,018	1,333	1,664	2,082	1,996	2,174	2,205	1,664	2,121	2,183	1,826	1,586	2,093	2,473
Total duration of sunshine (hours)		2,963	2,629	2,875	2,822	2,897	2,765	2,935	2,797	2,796	2,812	2,926	2,764	2,973	2,732	2,644	2,732	2,894	2,837	2,683
Annual average of daily																				
- maximum temperature (degree Celsius)		31.2	30.9	31.1	30.9	31.1	30.9	30.9	31.2	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.2	31.1	31.0	31.5	31.7	31.6	31.3	32.8
- minimum temperature (degree Celsius)		26.1	26.0	26.2	26.1	26.3	26.5	26.4	26.4	26.3	25.8	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.4	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.2	24.0
Note: Land Area is as of 2016. Hulhumale includes Phase 1, 2 & 3																				

POPULATION

POPULATION

(CENSUS 2022)

515,132

Resident Population



311,994

Male



203,138

Female

Out of the 515,132 people living in Maldives, 382,639 are Maldivians and 132,493 Foreigners.

Maldivian Population



194,562

Male



188,077

Female

Foreign Population



117,432

Male

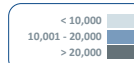
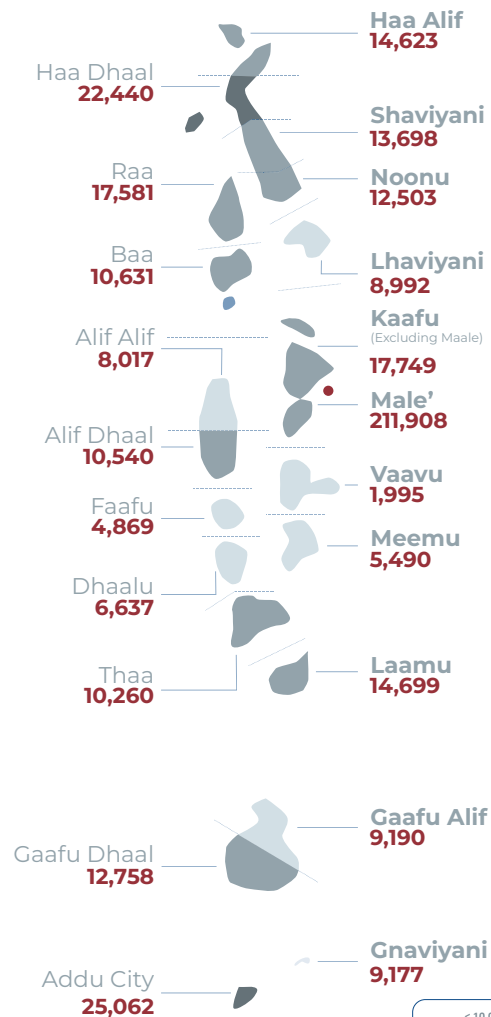


15,061

Female



Resident Population by Atolls, Census 2022



RESIDENT POPULATION BY LOCALITY



211,908 (41%)

Maale



236,911 (46%)

Admin Islands



52,482 (10%)

Resorts



13,831 (3%)

Industrial Islands

POPULATION

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total Population ^{1/}	300,466	304,869	309,575	314,542	319,738	325,135	330,652	336,224	437,535	454,434	472,426	491,589	512,038	533,941	557,426	568,362	579,330	590,297
Maldivian population ^{2/}	300,466	304,869	309,575	314,542	319,738	325,135	330,652	336,224	339,761	346,377	353,005	359,608	366,176	372,739	379,270	385,696	392,040	398,266
Foreign Resident population ^{3/}	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	97,774	108,057	119,421	131,981	145,862	161,202	178,156	182,666	187,290	192,031
(Vital statistics) ^{4/}																		
Births	5,827	6,569	6,946	7,336	7,115	7,182	7,431	7,153	7,245	6,986	6,756	6,723	6,564	6,127	6,293	5,914	na	na
Deaths	1,084	1,118	1,061	1,158	1,105	1,137	1,135	1,120	1,143	1,130	1,226	1,241	1,216	1,041	1,275	1,513	na	na
Infant Mortality Rate (under 1) / '000 Live Births	16	10	11	11	11	9	9	6	8	9	9	10	7	6	6	10	na	na
Mortality Rate (under 5) / '000 Live Births	18	12	14	12	13	11	11	9	10	11	9	11	8	8	8	11	na	na
Crude Birth Rate / '000 Population	19	22	22	24	22	22	22	21	21	20	19	19	18	16	13	10	na	na
Crude Death Rate / '000 Population	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	na	na
Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR)/100,000 live births ^{5/}	100	100	57	81	112	55	13	0	41	72	44	103	61	0	32	68	na	na
Still Birth Rate / '000 Live Births	10	9	8	7	7	7	7	9	5	6	6	5	3	6	5	6	na	na
Neonatal Mortality Rate (NMR)/'000 live births (0-27days)	11.5	7.2	8.0	8.0	8.2	6.8	5.9	4.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	7.7	5.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	na	na
Improved Male Life Expectancy at birth (Years) ¹	74.9	75.2	75.8	76.4	77.0	77.6	78.2	78.7	79.0	83.3								
Improved Female Life Expectancy at birth (Years) ^{6/}	78.5	79.3	80.3	81.2	82.2	83.2	84.1	85.1	85.7	79.9								
Marriages	5,556	5,821	5,821	6,569	6,136	6,015	5,699	5,620	5,712	5,763	5,488	5,237	5,290	5,069	4,998	5,414	5,753	5,373
Divorces	2,177	2,345	2,345	2,680	2,795	3,016	3,011	3,331	3,402	3,358	3,417	3,211	3,166	3,429	2,984	3,242	3,311	3,401

(Census)	1990	1995	2000	2006	2014	2022
Total Maldivian Population ^{8/}	213,215	244,814	270,101	298,968	344,023	382,639
Male	109,336	124,622	137,200	151,459	174,666	194,562
Female	103,879	120,192	132,901	147,509	169,357	188,077
Resident Foreign Population	na	na	na	na	63,637	132,493
Male	na	na	na	na	55,787	117,432
Female	na	na	na	na	7,850	15,061
Inter-censal annual growth rate (%)	3.43	2.73	1.96	1.69	1.65	3.1%
Male' population (%)	26	26	27	35	38	41
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	105	104	103	103	103	103
Total Fertility Rate, (Children per Woman)	na	6.4	2.9	2.2	2.5	1.7
Dependency ratio (dependants per 100 working age pop)	99	88	81	57	48	47
Economically active population (Resident Maldivians) ^{7/}	56,018	67,223	87,442	106,427	153,762	180,374
Number of Households	29,823	na	40,912	46,194	68,249	94,424
Household size						
Republic	6.50	7.10	6.60	6.50	5.90	4.70
Male	5.80	6.60	6.30	6.10	5.80	4.50
Atolls	9.80	9.30	7.60	7.40	5.98	4.80

Note: 1./: Population projection prior to 2014 include Maldivians. From 2014 onwards the population includes resident Maldivians and resident Foreigners

2./: Maldivians living abroad were included prior to 2014. From 2014 onwards only resident Maldivians are included.

3./: Foreigners were not included in population census and projection prior to 2014

4./: Vital statistics for 2019 are tentative figures. This is expected to change.

5./: In 2013 no maternal death occurred in the country

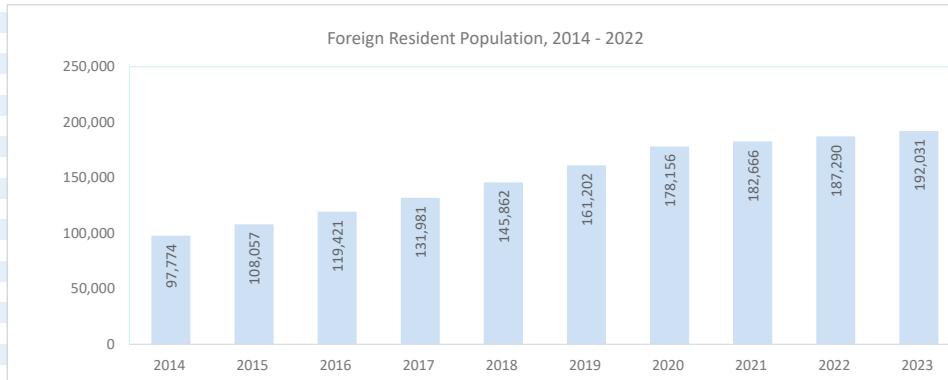
6./: Interpolation has been done to derive life expectancy at birth for inter-censal years

7./: prior to 2006 include Maldivians abroad

8./: for 2022, resident Maldivian population

2017 - 2019 Birth and Death data are revised (includes both Maldivian and foreigners)

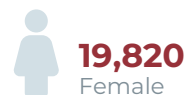
2017 to 2019 Crude Birth Rate and Crude Death Rate calculated using the resident population



CIVIL SERVANTS, 2023

30,127

Total Civil Servants



65% of the civil servants are females.



10,818
(34%)

Maale



19,309
(64%)

Admin Islands

The highest number of civil servants are from the age group **35 - 39 years**.

67.4% of the civil servants get a salary less than MVR 10,000 per month during the year 2023.



TOP FIVE OCCUPATIONS OF CIVIL SERVANTS, 2022



Teachers

7,442
26.3%



Administrative

4,284
15.1%



Cleaning & Maintenance

3,523
12.5%



Council Officers

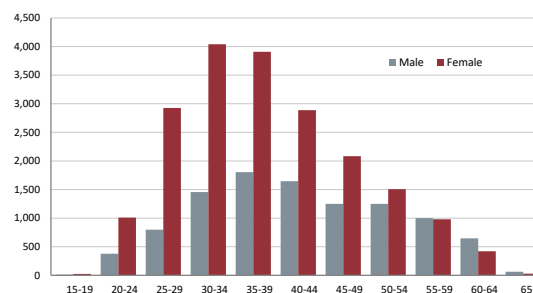
3,504
12.4%



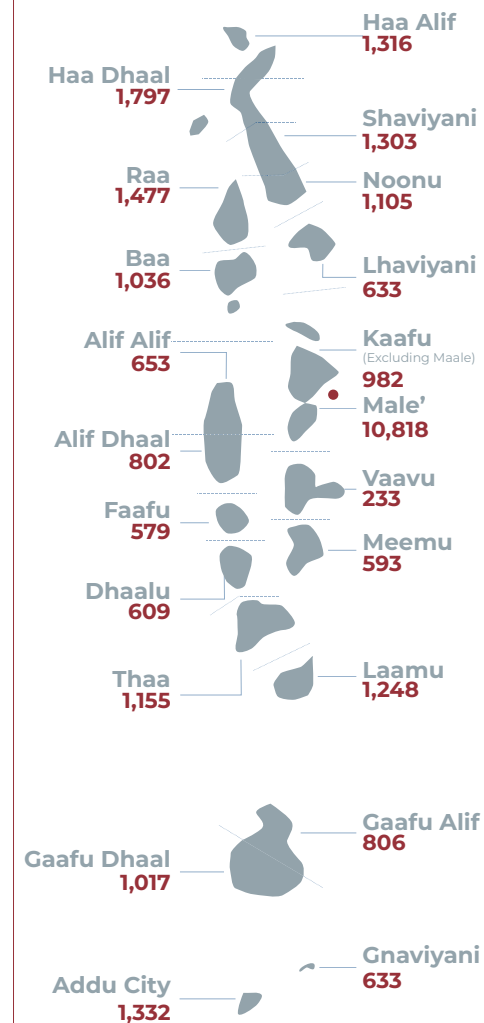
Nurses

2,179
7.7%

NUMBER OF CIVIL SERVANTS BY SEX AND AGE GROUP, 2023



CIVIL SERVANT BY ATOLL, 2023



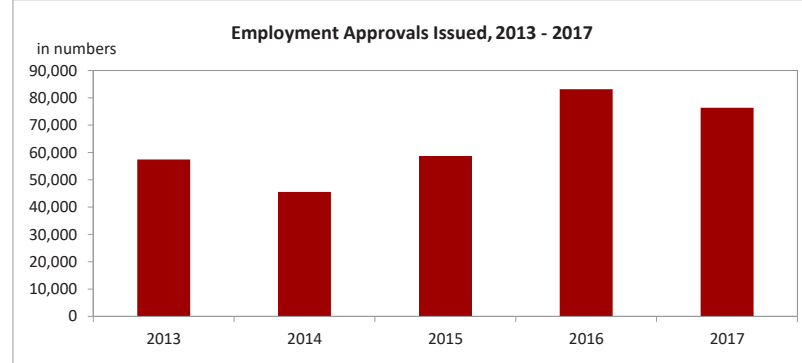
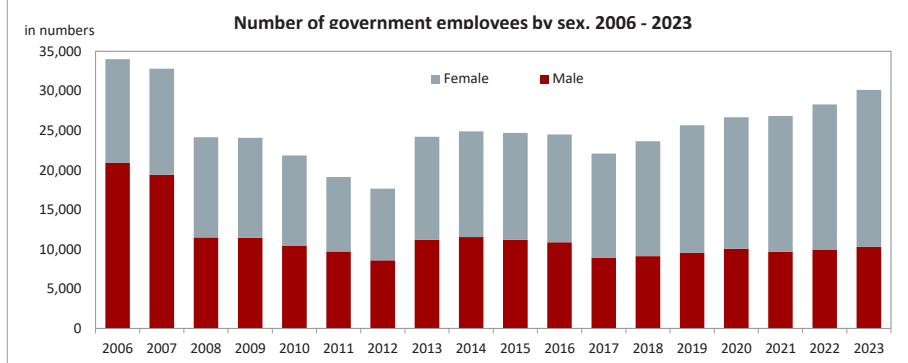
EMPLOYMENT

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Government Employees ^{1/}																		
Both Sexes	33,997	32,797	24,138	24,085	21,845	19,125	17,657	24,207	24,883	24,696	24,501	22,082	23,647	25,652	26,668	26,834	28,294	30,127
Male	20,909	19,417	11,507	11,456	10,464	9,728	8,603	11,219	11,547	11,191	10,881	8,907	9,122	9,573	10,075	9,695	9,975	10,307
Female	13,088	13,380	12,631	12,629	11,381	9,397	9,054	12,988	13,336	13,505	13,620	13,175	14,525	16,079	16,593	17,139	18,319	19,820
Percent change over previous year	-0.1	-3.5	-26.4	-0.2	-9.3	-12.5	-7.7	37.1	2.8	-0.8	-0.8	-9.9	7.1	8.5	4.0	0.6	5.4	6.5
Expatriate Employment ^{2/}	53,901	70,075	80,839	70,259	73,840	79,777	na	na	na	na	na	na	114,981	157,560	138,728	153,075	154,341	161,823
Employment Approvals Issued ^{3/}	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	57,424	45,584	58,527	83,136	76,342	na	na	na	na	na	na
Employment (Resident Maldivian population)	Census 2006								Census 2014								Census 2022	
15+ Population	188,889								244,956								281,131	
Employed Population	100,602								145,757								171,130	
Unemployed Population (ILO definition)/Seeking and available	5,825								8,005								9,244	
Unemployment Rate (ILO definition) (%)	5.5								5.2								5.0	

1/_ With the formation of civil service in 2008, government employees figures includes civil servants only

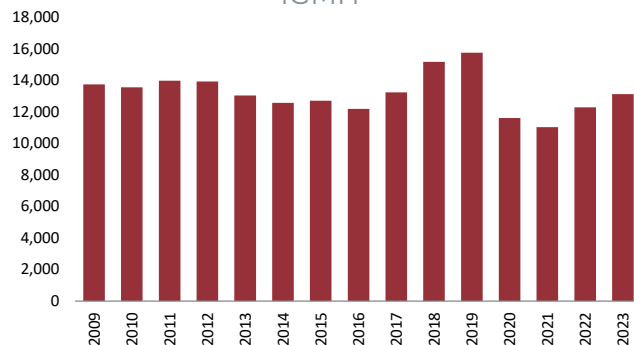
2/_ Due to change in the border control system used to generate the immigration data with new system established in November 2012, there is a discontinuity in consistent records.

3/_ Employment Approval (EA) is a written statement by immigration, giving permission for foreigners to work in Maldives. Resident permit/work visa is issued based on this EA for those who apply for work visa.



NUMBER OF IN-PATIENTS, 2009 - 2023

IGMH



NUMBER OF IN-PATIENTS BY SPECIALITY, Top Five, IGMH 2022



3,095

Paediatrics



1,460

Surgery



1,046

Cardiology



2,251

Obstetrics and gynaecology

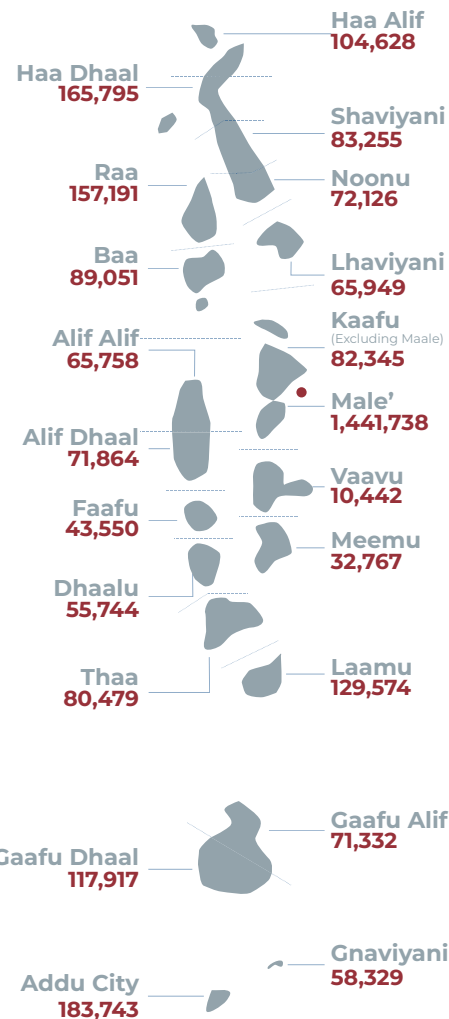


1,191

Internal medicine

Total number of female inpatients (**6,996**) are more compared to male inpatients (**5,540**).

OUT-PATIENT VISITS BY ATOLLS, 2023



DENTAL CARE SERVICES, IGMH 2023



1,240

Total number of patients consulted for dental services by orthodontists



12,552

Total number of patients consulted for dental surgery services

THALASSAEMIA CASES, 2023



944

Number of cases registered

A total of **654** patients are taking thalassaemics treatment at Maldivian Blood Services (MBS) and at islands.

HEALTH

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of Doctors in Male'	204	219	na	na	na	286	350	396	453	503	570	521	618	na	na
Number of Doctors in Atolls	322	306	na	na	na	418	456	414	446	458	624	565	569	na	na
Number of hospital beds ^{1/_}	-	271	282	284	279	261	274	309	316	341	353	423	397	388	395
Inpatients at IGMH	13,752	13,568	13,996	13,935	13,058	12,590	12,720	12,199	13,247	15,184	15,771	11,626	11,039	12,300	13,143
Average Duration of Stay at IGMH (Days)	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.5	6.1	5.6	5.9	6.4	5.9	6.0	6.6	6.9	5.9	4.7
Average Occupancy Ratio at IGMH (%)	84.4	80.7	82.6	76.8	71.4	78.4	72.5	71.0	70.8	74.2	66.9	41.8	44.4	51.0	na
No. of Thalassemia Cases registered	694	716	747	769	787	814	836	850	861	880	891	897	918	936	944
No. of New Thalassemia Cases	25	22	31	22	18	27	22	14	11	19	11	6	22	16	11
No. of Tuberculosis Cases Under Treatment	154	130	126	120	165	127	137	239	202	204	0	23	na	na	na

Note:

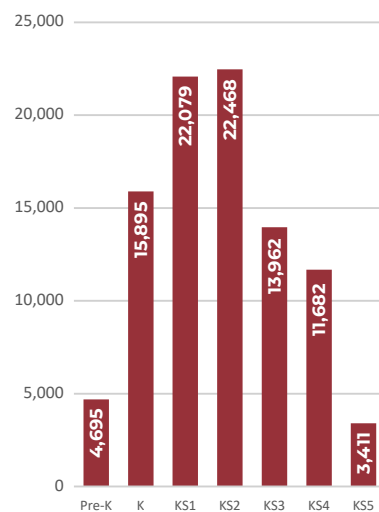
Inpatients at the main public hospital in Male' (IGMH), do not show the full picture as it covers 69% of inpatient hospital beds in Male'.

^{1/_}: number of hospital beds are given according to the number on end of the year at IGMH

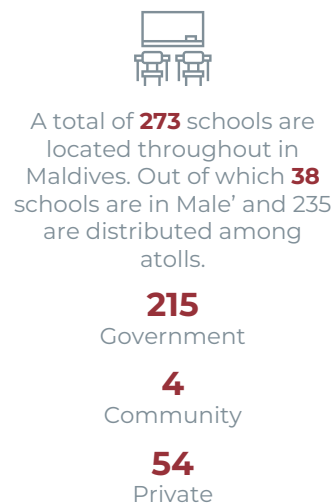
IGMH: Indhira Gandhi Memorial Hospital



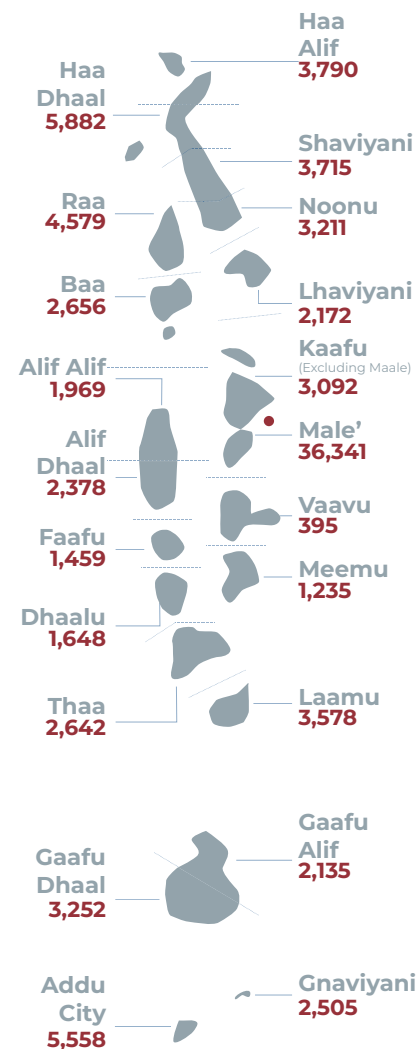
STUDENT ENROLMENT BY LEVEL, 2021-2022



EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, 2022 - 2023



STUDENT ENROLMENT BY LOCALITY, 2021 - 2022



TEACHERS SERVING IN MALDIVES, 2021 - 2022



9,835

Total number of Teachers

8,917
Trained Teachers

918
Untrained Teachers

20% of teachers are untrained

There is **1** teacher for every **10** students in the country as a whole.

102.0

Gross Enrolment Ratio, 2021 - 2022

100.7

103.5

96.8

Net Enrolment Ratio, 2021 - 2022

95.4

98.3

EDUCATION

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021-2022	2022-2023
Student Enrolment by Level													
Pre - Primary Enrolment (NURS, LKG, UKG)	17,623	17,885	22,049	22,473	22,823	23,412	22,263	21,000	20,411	19,596	18,649	20,590	18,548
Primary Enrolment (Grades 1 - 7)	41,955	40,435	38,638	39,408	40,499	42,137	43,781	45,326	47,236	49,373	51,238	44,547	53,238
Lower Secondary Enrolment (Grades 8 - 10)	24,588	22,788	21,444	19,876	18,925	18,096	17,256	16,778	16,289	16,167	17,031	25,644	20,047
Higher Secondary Enrolment (Grades 11 - 12)	3,243	5,604	4,237	4,138	4,552	4,380	4,120	4,191	3,977	3,776	3,565	3411	3789
Special Classes **	191	234	142	201	284	316	368	481	298	520	82	-	-
Student / Teacher Ratio	11	12	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	10	na
Teachers	8,012	7,070	7,830	8,223	8,388	8,817	8,957	9,242	9,586	10,424	10,615	9,835	na
Male	3,080	2,809	3,114	3,225	2,991	3,038	2,951	2,990	2,960	2,837	2,939	na	na
Female	4,932	4,261	4,716	4,998	5,397	5,779	6,006	6,252	6,626	7,587	7,676	na	na
Male'	1,757	1,429	1,650	1,878	2,021	2,258	2,371	2,553	2,692	2,791	2,913	2,100	na
Atolls	6,255	5,641	6,180	6,345	6,367	6,559	6,586	6,689	6,894	7,633	7,702	7,735	na
Local	5,525	4,844	5,321	6,029	5,835	6,368	6,733	7,075	7,284	8,384	8,501	na	na
Foreign	2,487	2,226	2,509	2,194	2,553	2,449	2,224	2,167	2,302	2,040	2,114	na	na
Trained	6,534	6,027	6,708	7,513	7,267	7,626	7,989	8,509	9,011	9,102	8,472	8,917	na
Untrained	1,478	1,043	1,122	710	1,121	1,191	968	733	575	1,322	2,143	918	na
Gross Primary Enrolment Ratio	106	101	102	99	107	104	110	110	96	100	99	102	na
Gross Lower Secondary Enrolment Ratio	117	108	113	95	109	109	106	106	101	111	100	96	na
Gross Higher Secondary Enrolment Ratio	21	36	30	27	35	35	35	37	50	36	22	21	na
Net Primary Enrolment Ratio	96	96	94	94	99	99	106	108	96	100	101	na	na
Net Lower Secondary Enrolment Ratio	84	84	81	92	82	85	84	89	91	100	94	na	na
Net Higher Secondary Enrolment Ratio	17	17	19	24	24	26	27	31	45	37	41	na	na
Enrolment by Sex													
Both sexes	87,600	86,946	86,510	86,096	87,083	88,341	87,788	87,776	88,211	89,432	90,565	94,192	95,622
Male	44,882	44,358	44,420	43,884	44,511	45,207	44,919	44,993	45,319	45,879	46,365	48,171	49,009
Female	42,718	42,588	42,090	42,212	42,572	43,134	42,869	42,783	42,892	43,553	44,200	46,021	46,613
Male'	25,565	25,064	26,583	27,204	28,507	30,361	31,649	31,487	32,170	33,376	33,757	36,341	37,958
Atolls	62,035	61,882	59,927	58,892	58,576	57,980	56,139	56,289	56,041	56,056	56,808	57,851	57,664
Educational Institutions													
Educational Institutions	375	381	408	456	455	459	376	354	339	348	276	271	na
Male'	24	25	27	36	37	38	38	38	37	38	38	37	na
Atolls	351	356	381	420	418	421	338	316	302	310	238	234	na

Note:

** students enrolled in special classes, for children with special needs. The decrease in 2018 is due as per the developments in the special needs students, they have been included in the normal classes

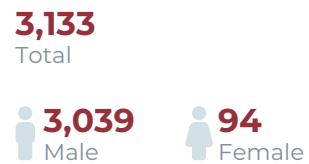
In 135 community schools were converted to government schools in 2005 due to educational policy change

Special Classes are not included in their enrolments

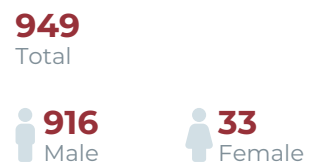
CASES HANDLED BY THE HIGH COURT, 2023



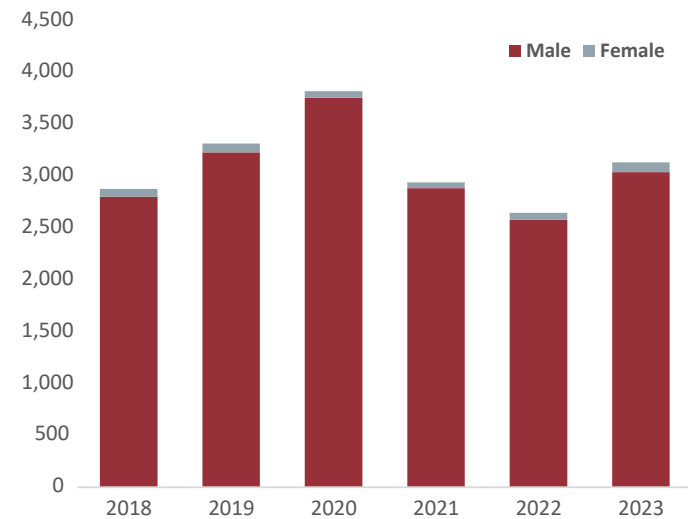
NUMBER OF DETAINEES, 2023



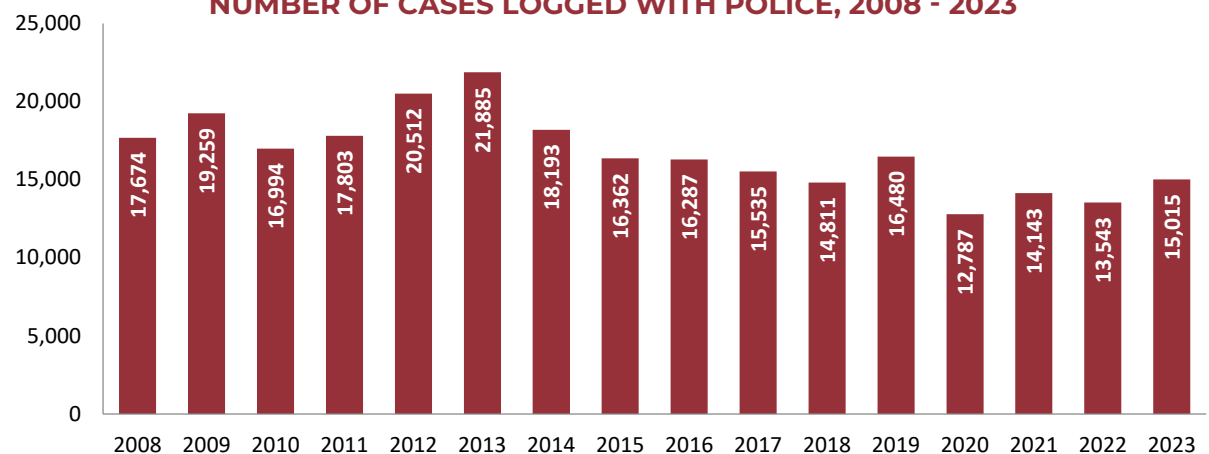
PERSONS SENTENCED, 2023



NUMBER OF DETAINEES, 2018 - 2023



NUMBER OF CASES LOGGED WITH POLICE, 2008 - 2023



LAW AND ORDER

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
No. of cases logged with Police	8,560	11,452	17,674	19,259	16,994	17,803	20,512	21,885	18,193	16,362	16,287	15,535	14,811	16,480	12,787	14,143	13,543	15,015
No. of Cases dealt by Judicial Courts	14,084	13,820	12,921	15,997	15,036	14,710	14,329	16,654	19,579	19,372	20,698	18,383	19,793	20,788	15,103	18,850	16,721	16,829
Cases handled by the High Court																		
<i>Cases logged</i>	269	263	340	415	280	342	371	401	365	413	615	473	484	713	340	536	639	506
<i>Cases dealt</i>	176	227	227	401	180	328	560	389	414	329	373	552	311	477	443	638	465	437
<i>Cases awaiting trial</i>	187	223	337	351	452	466	277	289	238	323	563	484	646	882	781	679	679	852
Number of Detainees																		
<i>Both Sexes</i>	na	na	5,556	5,081	4,141	5,279	6,339	6,981	6,983	5,831	5,511	3,961	2,878	3,316	3,819	2,941	2,646	3,133
<i>Male</i>	na	na	5,353	4,913	4,002	5,110	6,115	6,706	6,709	5,552	5,279	3,811	2,801	3,229	3,758	2,885	2,580	3,039
<i>Female</i>	na	na	203	168	139	169	224	275	274	279	232	150	77	87	61	56	66	94
Persons sentenced																		
<i>Both Sexes</i>	1,489	1,371	1,002	2,039	954	na	na	na	401	358	828	1,124	1,262	1,241	611	680	979	949
<i>Male</i>	1,256	1,168	883	1,809	831	na	na	na	342	302	752	1,058	1,189	1,182	599	665	953	916
<i>Female</i>	233	203	119	228	123	na	na	na	59	56	76	66	73	59	12	15	26	33

FISHERIES & AGRICULTURE

FISH CATCH, 2023



161

Total Fish Catch
(‘000 metric tons)

3.5%

Growth in Fish Catch
(‘000 metric tons)



AS USUAL MAJORITY OF THE SPECIES CAUGHT
BY MALDIVIAN FISHERMAN IS SKIPJACK TUNA

FISH PRODUCTION BY TYPE AND UTILIZATION 2023

133.7

Exports (Excluding
previous years stock)

26.9

Local consumption

TOTAL CATCH

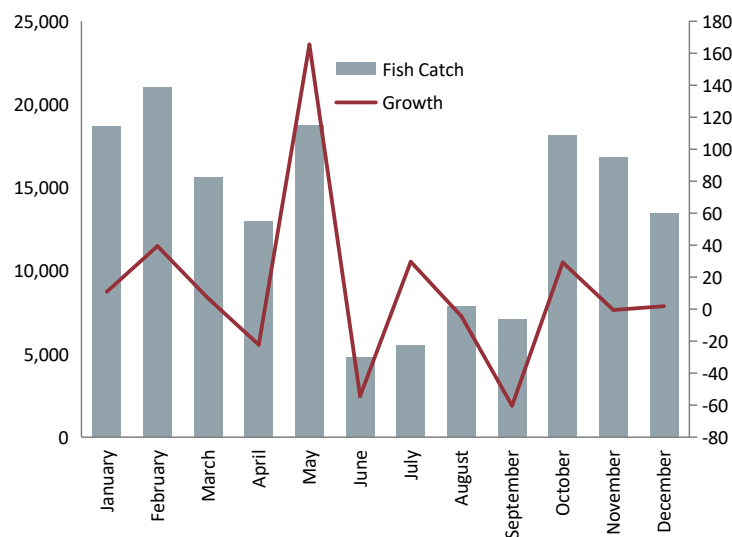
129.2
Skipjack
Tuna

30.8
Yellowfin
Tuna

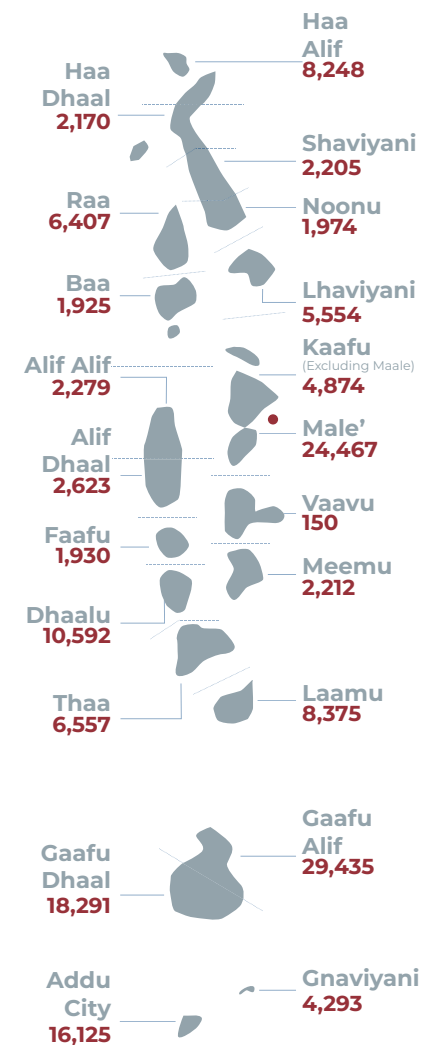
0.4
Bigeye
Tuna

0.3
Others

FISH PRODUCTION BY TYPE AND UTILIZATION 2023

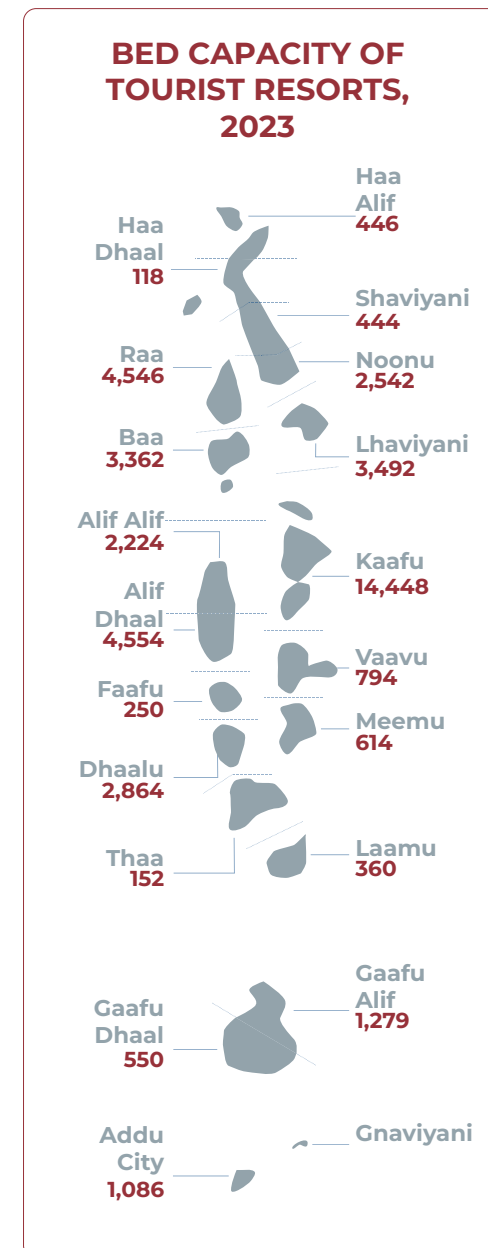
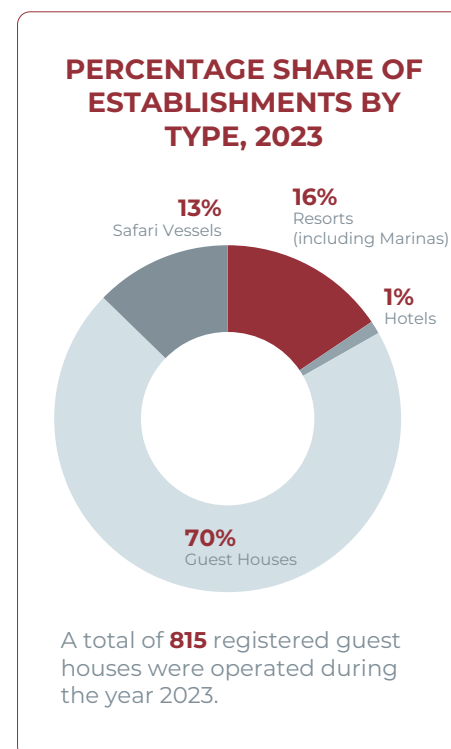
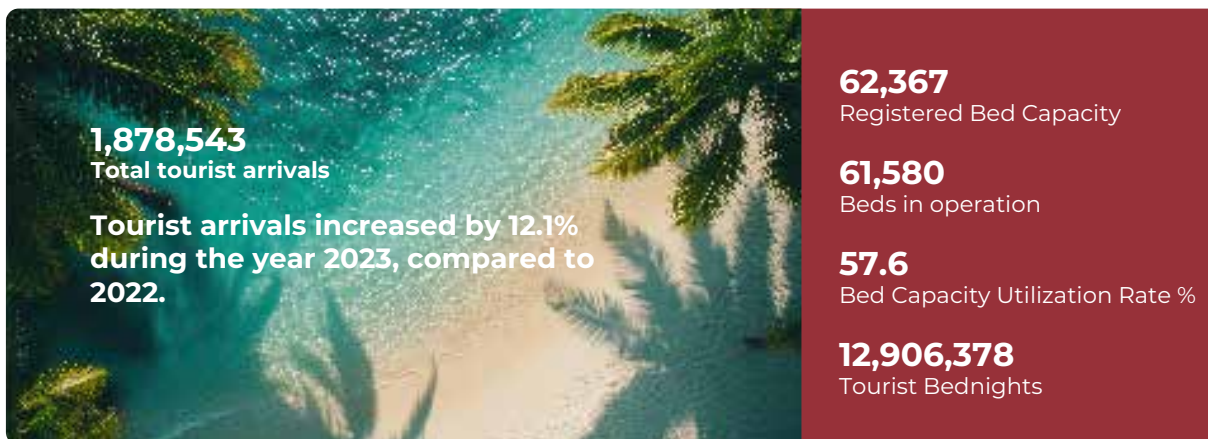


FISH CATCH BY LOCALITY, 2023



FISHERIES AND AGRICULTURE

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total Catch ('000 metric tons)	130	129	127	129	143	151	135	149	145	155	161
Growth in Fish Catch (%)	8.2	(0.9)	(1.0)	1.4	10.8	5.5	(10.6)	10.0	(2.4)	7.0	3.5
Composition of Fish Catch: (in metric tons)											
Total	129,843	128,683	127,352	129,191	143,160	151,024	135,069	148,583	144,993	155,205	160,683
Skipjack	74,422	68,522	69,244	69,589	89,683	100,099	88,020	103,871	118,683	126,386	129,201
Yellow fin	47,146	49,101	51,472	53,705	49,377	47,217	44,424	42,705	24,548	28,083	30,776
Other Tuna Related Species	1,664	3,924	2,218	2,680	1,606	883	582	311	310	282	513
Other Marine Fish	6,611	7,136	4,417	3,216	2,494	2,825	2,043	1,697	1,452	454	194
Imports of Fresh Agricultural Crops Mainly Produced In Maldives (in '000 MVR)	276,241	302,003	330,504	356,031	400,898	437,440	514,952	314,954	482,048	588,702	563,193



TOURISM

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
No. of Tourist Resorts (Including Marinas)	88	91	94	97	97	101	105	110	111	115	126	135	145	164	156	167	172	180
Tourist Arrivals ('000)	602	676	683	656	792	931	958	1,125	1,205	1,234	1,286	1,390	1,484	1,703	555	1,322	1,675	1,879
Growth in Tourist Arrivals (%)	52.3	12.3	1.1	-4.0	20.7	17.6	2.9	17.5	7.1	2.4	4.2	8.0	6.8	14.7	-67.4	(*)	26.7	12.1
Beds in operation (annual average)	16,244	17,533	19,081	20,137	21,701	24,493	25,062	26,101	29,515	31,424	33,802	38,592	41,887	47,269	27,745	53,160	59,755	61,580
Total Registered Bed Capacity (end year)	20,505	22,187	23,464	24,978	25,709	26,896	28,120	29,829	31,673	34,085	37,374	41,255	45,154	51,362	52,108	57,091	60,649	62,367
Resorts (including marinas)	17,712	18,938	19,860	20,942	21,350	22,120	22,889	23,487	24,031	24,877	26,933	29,977	31,971	37,004	37,134	39,604	41,945	42,732
Hotels	713	836	1,110	1,368	1,449	1,603	1,627	1,708	1,704	1,648	1,713	1,456	1,862	1,642	1,698	1,508	1,640	1,765
Guest Houses	481	490	400	462	476	659	1,101	1,918	3,199	4,621	6,034	7,304	8,563	9,753	10,343	13,040	14,146	14,785
Safari Vessels	1,599	1,923	2,094	2,206	2,434	2,514	2,503	2,716	2,739	2,939	2,694	2,518	2,758	2,963	2,933	2,939	2,918	3,086
Increase in Bed Capacity of Resorts % (over previous yr)	2.4	6.9	4.9	5.4	1.9	3.6	3.5	2.6	2.3	3.5	8.3	11.3	6.7	15.7	0.4	6.7	5.9	1.9
Bed Capacity Utilization Rate (%) ^{1/}	81.4	82.8	78.3	70.2	75.6	73.1	70.4	74.0	69.7	63.9	62.9	61.1	62.1	62.3	25.7	56.1	58.9	57.6
Total Tourist Bed-nights ('000)	4,826	5,293	5,451	5,147	5,986	6,529	6,451	7,041	7,506	7,323	7,771	8,593	9,478	10,688	3,985	10,073	12,260	12,906
Increase in Tourist Bed-nights	46.2	9.7	3.0	-5.6	16.3	9.1	-1.2	9.1	6.6	-2.4	6.1	10.6	10.3	12.8	-62.7	152.8	21.7	5.3
Average Duration of Stay (days)	8.0	8.5	8.8	8.6	7.6	7.0	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.3	7.2	8.8	8.0	7.6
Tourism Receipts (In million US\$)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	2,696	2,569	2,506	2,744	3,028	3,157	1,398	3,508	4,498	4,230
GST on Tourism	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,554	2,155	3,002	4,150	3,921	4,199	4,783	4,903	1,958	5,248	6,597	8,685
Tourism Contribution to GDP (%) at constant price	21.5	21.8	20.2	20.7	21.7	21.8	21.2	21.8	20.8	19.8	19.3	19.9	20.2	21.6	11.3	21.3	22.2	21.5

^{1/} From 2010 onwards Includes resorts/hotels/guest houses & safari vessels and prior that only resorts and Hotels

^{2/} Tourist tax terminated from end of Nov 2014 with an ammendment to Maldives Tourism Act.

³ / 2016 data are revised estimates and other years are actuals

TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION

AIR TRANSPORT MOVEMENT (PASSENGERS), 2023

International Flights



TELEDENSITY, 2023

145%

Mobile subscriptions per 100 people

2%

Landlines per 100 people

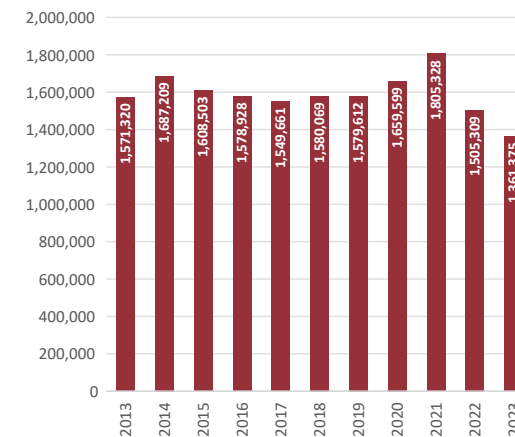
18%

Fixed Broadband penetration

54%

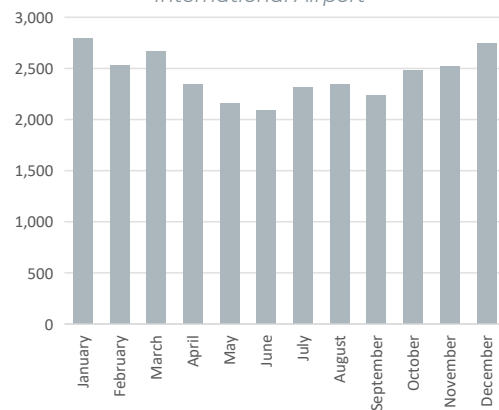
Mobile Broadband penetration

MOBILE CALL MINUTES, 2013 - 2023



AIRCRAFT MOVEMENT BY MONTH, 2023

Scheduled Flights at Velana International Airport



TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES, 2023

In Numbers



12,860

Fixed telephone lines



744,814

Mobile Subscriptions



369,947

Internet Subscriptions

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Aircraft Movement at Velanaa International Airport														
Total Number of International Flights	16,866	19,435	19,282	22,106	23,821	23,488	23,718	23,384	23,820	27,560	11,906	25,610	30,470	29,538
Passenger Movement of International Flights ('000)	2,174	2,409	2,425	2,864	3,133	3,174	3,957	3,557	3,732	4,184	646	1,441	1,987	2,269
Passenger Movement of Domestic Flights ('000)	1,041	1,145	797	1,367	1,344	1,643	1,821	2,026	2,103	2,385	406	843	1,209	2,648
Registered Vehicles / Vessels^{1/}														
Sea Transport	Total	9,687	10,180	10,682	11,028	11,484	12,070	12,667	13,355	14,003	14,468	15,025	na	na
Number of Safari Vessel		176	181	185	194	207	213	217	219	223	230	233	na	na
Number of Launches		1,968	2,104	2,253	2,378	2,540	2,794	2,960	3,326	3,693	3,868	4,016	na	na
Number of Boats		508	523	537	561	567	600	490	498	498	461	464	na	na
Number of Dhoni		5,840	6,077	6,316	6,452	6,625	6,792	6,960	7,112	7,246	7,289	7,402	na	na
Land Transport	Total	46,028	50,184	54,485	59,332	66,132	77,776	87,126	97,213	108,532	121,700	130,156	na	na
Number of Motor Cars		3,030	3,180	3,385	3,659	4,163	4,931	5,411	5,823	6,325	6,983	7,658	na	na
Number of Motor Cycles/Auto Cycles		38,010	41,662	45,499	49,819	55,552	65,520	73,301	80,859	89,897	100,513	106,821	na	na
Phone Calls ('000 minutes)														
International telephone calls		135,384	108,744	211,865	249,201	265,736	227,781	226,472	171,262	139,764	107,005	64,849	47,690	33,134
National telephone calls		77,503	75,974	69,830	66,557	41,974	59,161	52,972	52,968	45,603	39,315	30,923	35,124	25,989
Mobile calls		1,241,516	1,094,741	1,468,840	1,571,320	1,687,209	1,608,503	1,578,928	1,549,661	1,580,069	1,579,612	1,659,599	1,805,328	1,505,309
Phone lines														
Fixed telephone lines		48,019	24,084	23,140	22,557	21,478	21,911	21,136	20,377	18,754	16,664	14,508	14,005	13,376
Mobile phone subscriptions		494,351	527,844	560,547	625,161	665,818	739,790	812,128	900,120	857,934	828,042	717,708	706,043	744,814
Post-paid		71,803	72,751	71,463	73,751	78,656	87,051	97,761	113,186	147,462	156,244	167,510	188,159	206,271
Pre-paid		422,548	455,093	489,084	551,410	587,162	652,739	714,367	786,934	710,472	671,798	550,198	517,884	508,917
Teledensity²														
Mobile subscriptions per 100 people		155%	162%	170%	186%	152%	163%	172%	183%	168%	155%	129%	124%	123%
Landlines per 100 people		15%	7%	7%	7%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Fixed Broadband penetration		-	-	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	9%	10%	11%	13%	16%
Mobile Broadband penetration		-	-	26%	27%	39%	50%	56%	56%	56%	50%	45%	43%	54%

Note:

1_/: Data have been revised from 2010 - 2017

2 _/: Telecom densities are calculated based on projected mid-year populations

On 1st January 2017 INIA was rebranded to Velanaa International Airport

Prior to October 2011, 'Fixed Lines' data that we collected included DID's (Direct Inward Dialling) Numbers. From October 2011, DID's are not included as they are not considered as direct lines.

Internet subscriptions from year 2010 inclusive of mobile internet customers

ELECTRICITY & WATER

ELECTRICITY UTILIZATION IN MALE', 2023

391,864
Total (In ' 000 kWh)

2%
% change over previous year

ELECTRICITY UTILIZATION IN MALE', 2023

Total (In ' 000 kWh)



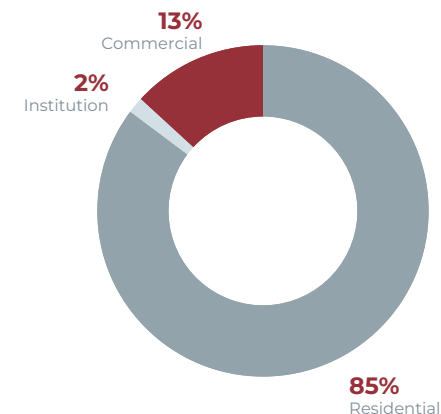
213,007
Residential

127,342
Manufacturing and Commercial

36,135
Government Buildings

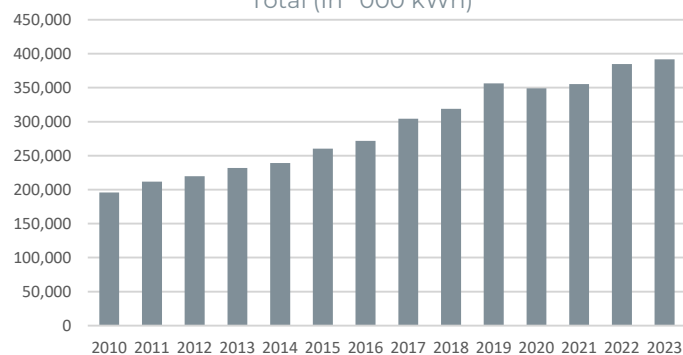
15,380
Public Places and Schools

CUSTOMERS USING WATER IN MALE' BY TYPE, 2023



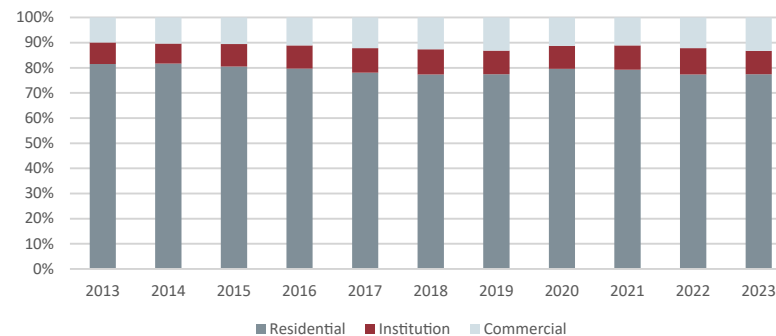
ELECTRICITY UTILIZATION IN MALE', 2010 - 2023

Total (In ' 000 kWh)



PERCENTAGE SHARE OF WATER CONSUMPTION IN MALE', 2013 - 2023

In '000 metric tons



ELECTRICITY

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Electricity Utilization in Male' (in ' 000 Kwh) ^{1/}	142,430	159,643	173,371	187,110	195,723	211,889	219,663	232,023	239,067	260,445	271,814	304,527	318,851	356,354	349,092	355,496	384,809	391,864
% Change in Electricity Utilization	13.6	12.1	8.6	7.9	4.6	8.3	3.7	5.6	3.0	8.9	4.4	12.0	4.7	11.8	-2.0	1.8	8.2	1.8
Electricity production (in ' 000 Kwh)																		
Male'	156,108	177,052	195,106	208,388	217,331	231,445	243,768	254,761	269,869	308,896	326,329	336,962	355,075	385,813	378,693	307,202	239,929	318,906
Vilimale'	4,971	5,449	6,341	7,711	7,549	8,550	9,689	9,544	9,628	11,482	11,758	12,832	12,894	13,718	14,303	14,193	13,375	15,133
Hulhumale	4,106	5,810	7,324	8,627	10,826	12,494	15,540	16,372	22,833	30,152	38,687	51,074	69,298	80,747	90,330	196,117	320,039	346,553
% Change in Electricity production																		
Male'	11.5	13.4	10.2	6.8	4.3	6.5	5.3	4.5	5.9	14.5	5.6	3.3	5.4	8.7	-1.8	-18.9	-21.9	32.9
Vilimale'	12.7	9.6	16.4	21.6	-2.1	13.3	13.3	-1.5	0.9	19.3	2.4	9.1	0.5	6.4	4.3	-0.8	-5.8	13.1
Hulhumale	53.2	41.5	26.1	17.8	25.5	15.4	24.4	5.4	39.5	32.1	28.3	32.0	35.7	16.5	11.9	117.1	63.2	8.3

Note: Electricity production by Utility companies not included

WATER

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Water distribution (in ' 000 metric tones)																		
Male'	2,147	2,444	2,881	3,275	3,650	3,998	4,414	4,668	4,977	5,530	6,175	6,554	6,825	7,145	7,078	7,112	7,293	7,724
Vilimale'	88	94	133	153	149	162	201	200	200	220	266	279	274	284	287	280	266	303
Hulhumale	63.95	79.809	79.809	138.1747	196	261	399	423	622	772	969	1,177	1,510	1,820	1,985	2,269	3,248	3,916
% Change in Water Distribution																		
Male'	9.0	13.8	17.8	13.7	11.4	9.5	10.4	5.7	6.6	11.1	11.7	6.1	4.1	4.7	-0.9	0.5	2.5	5.9
Vilimale'	1.3	7.8	40.5	15.6	-2.8	8.6	23.9	-0.5	0.2	10.1	20.6	4.9	-1.6	3.7	1.1	-2.5	-5.2	13.9
Hulhumale'	-	24.8	0.0	73.1	41.6	33.3	52.9	6.0	47.2	24.0	25.5	21.5	28.3	20.5	9.1	14.3	43.2	20.6

SUMMARY OF GOVERNMENT FINANCE, 2023

In million MV



31,946.2
Total Revenue



44,592.9
Expenditure



CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE AND NET LENDING, 2023

In million Rufiyaa



9,041.5
General Public Services



1,725.8
Defense



3,439.9
Public Order & Safety



11,653.1
Economic Affairs



2,381.0
Environmental Protection



4,912.6
Housing & Community Amenities



7,405.1
Health



1,027.8
Recreation, Culture & Religion

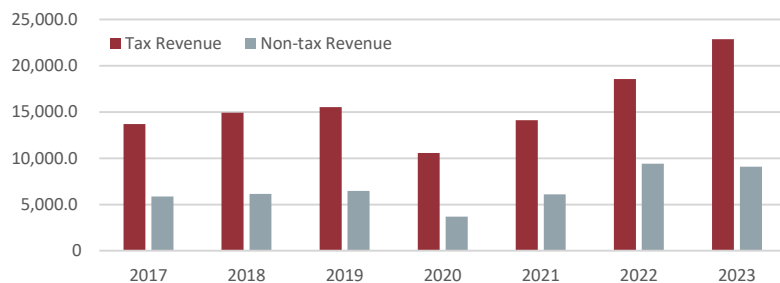


5,250.4
Education

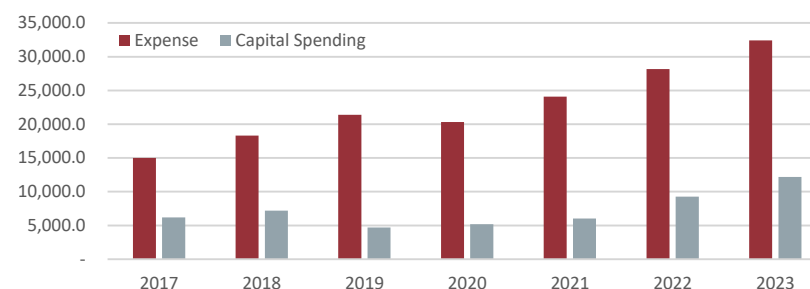


2,513.0
Social Protection

GOVERNMENT REVENUE, 2017- 2023



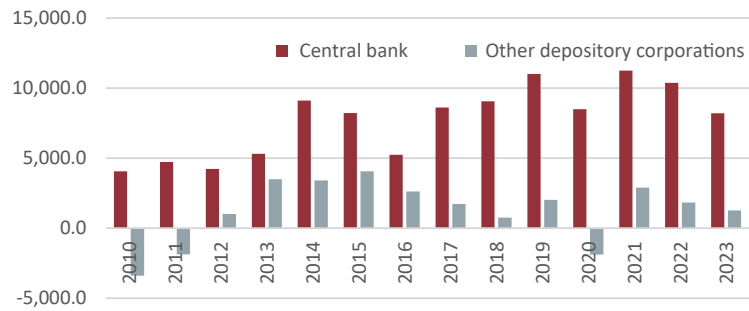
GOVERNMENT FINANCE, 2017 - 2023



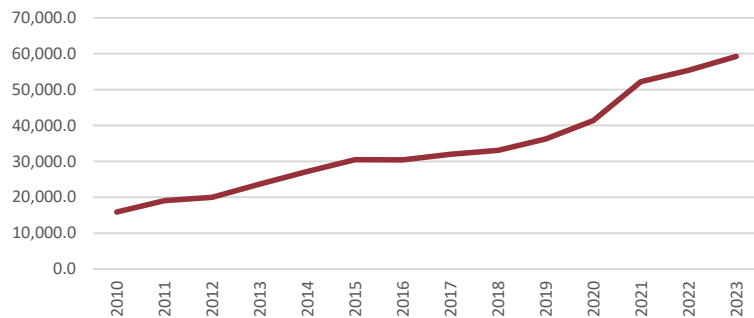
PUBLIC FINANCE

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
(In million rufiyaa)	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Revised
Revenue and Grants	19,925.1	21,902.1	23,146.8	15,219.4	21,263.1	29,016.7	32,451.4
Revenue	19,583.4	21,082.3	21,992.7	14,276.1	20,231.3	27,975.0	31,946.2
Tax Revenue	13,706.6	14,923.7	15,529.1	10,576.6	14,124.1	18,562.4	22,867.0
Non-tax Revenue	5,876.8	6,158.6	6,463.6	3,699.4	6,107.1	9,412.6	9,079.2
Grants	341.7	819.8	1,154.1	943.4	1,031.8	1,041.7	505.1
Expenditure	21,184.8	25,529.5	26,075.4	25,517.7	30,084.8	37,460.3	44,592.9
Expense	14,992.0	18,328.3	21,384.0	20,320.8	24,071.3	28,180.9	32,405.0
Capital Spending	6,192.7	7,201.2	4,691.4	5,196.9	6,013.5	9,279.4	12,187.9
Overall Balance	(1,259.7)	(3,627.3)	(2,928.6)	(10,298.2)	(8,821.6)	(8,443.7)	(12,141.5)
Interest expense	1,096.9	1,440.3	1,540.8	1,603.9	2,104.5	3,452.4	4,802.0
Primary Balance	(162.7)	(2,187.1)	(1,387.8)	(8,694.4)	(6,717.2)	(4,991.2)	(7,339.6)
Financing	1,728.6	4,750.5	4,276.1	10,527.8	11,843.0	8,443.7	12,141.4
Foreign financing	3,329.5	5,786.8	1,325.0	2,509.3	8,116.6	2,518.7	8,137.5
Domestic financing	(1,601.0)	(1,036.3)	2,951.1	8,018.5	3,726.4	5,924.9	4,003.9
Total Debt	47,198.9	60,260.0	67,986.0	86,538.0	94,480.0	106,959.4	119,969.5
Foreign Debt	16,865.0	20,548.0	22,050.0	24,962.0	31,514.0	33,100.7	41,262.9
Domestic Debt	27,108.0	27,664.0	32,227.0	41,628.0	48,459.0	58,398.9	63,409.1
Publicly Guaranteed Debt	3,225.9	12,048.0	13,709.0	19,948.0	14,507.0	15,459.8	15,297.5
Revenue as percent of GDP	26.4	25.3	25.0	25.0	25.0	29.5	30.0
Total Expenditure as percent of GDP	28.6	30.7	29.6	44.7	37.2	39.5	41.9
Overall Balance as percent of GDP	(1.7)	(4.4)	(3.3)	(18.0)	(10.9)	(8.9)	(11.4)
Primary Balance as percent of GDP	(0.2)	(2.6)	(1.6)	(15.2)	(8.3)	(5.3)	(6.9)
Total Debt as percent of GDP	63.7	72.4	77.2	151.5	117.0	112.7	112.8
Foreign debt as percent of GDP	22.8	24.7	25.0	43.7	39.0	34.9	38.8
Domestic debt as percent of GDP	36.6	33.3	36.6	72.9	60.0	61.5	59.6
Publicly Guaranteed Debt as a share of Total Debt	0.1	0.2	20.2	23.1	15.4	14.5	12.8
Nominal GDP	74,110.2	83,177.4	88,079.0	57,104.6	80,773.8	94,945.3	106,375.4

NET FOREIGN ASSETS, 2010 - 2023



BROAD MONEY, 2010 - 2023

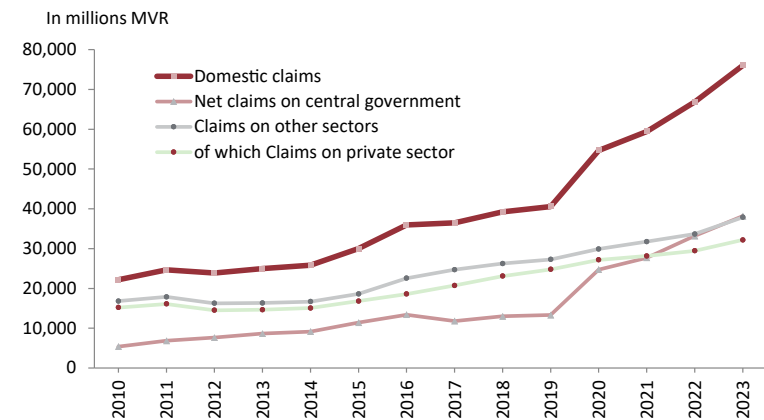


Broad Money (M2) growth increased to 6.9% in annual terms at the end of December 2023, after registering 6.0% at the end of 2022.



The growth of broad money is mainly due to the increase in Quasi money during the year 2023.

DOMESTIC CLAIMS, 2010 - 2023



MONEY AND BANKING

(In million Rufiyaa, end of period)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Net foreign assets	685.6	2,873.0	5,258.3	8,813.4	12,519.9	12,297.1	7,869.4	10,353.4	9,819.2	13,041.8	6,617.9	14,163.3	12,217.7	9,485.5
Central bank	4,067.6	4,725.5	4,241.0	5,308.0	9,110.0	8,227.0	5,248.0	8,622.0	9,065.4	11,009.9	8,497.0	11,265.4	10,376.9	8,211.2
Other depository corporations	-3,382.0	-1,852.5	1,017.3	3,505.4	3,410.0	4,070.1	2,621.3	1,731.4	753.8	2,031.9	-1,879.1	2,897.9	1,840.8	1,274.3
Net Domestic assets	15,198.4	16,189.2	14,743.4	14,863.3	14,677.1	18,194.8	22,566.9	21,652.4	23,269.1	23,199.6	34,767.0	38,058.4	43,157.0	49,756.2
Domestic claims	22,181.2	24,688.4	23,893.6	24,963.6	25,817.8	30,004.0	35,957.7	36,484.7	39,251.5	40,582.5	54,641.2	59,447.2	66,830.5	76,029.2
Net claims on central government	5,380.7	6,830.9	7,649.6	8,642.0	9,145.5	11,390.1	13,393.5	11,789.2	13,004.5	13,298.7	24,733.4	27,703.3	33,175.9	38,155.0
Claims on other sectors	16,800.5	17,857.5	16,244.0	16,321.6	16,672.2	18,613.9	22,564.2	24,695.5	26,247.0	27,283.8	29,907.7	31,743.9	33,654.7	37,874.2
of which Claims on private sector	15,191.0	16,090.5	14,505.4	14,637.9	15,050.1	16,817.1	18,583.0	20,723.4	23,084.4	24,789.6	27,168.0	28,161.0	29,441.3	32,178.2
Other Items (net)	-6,982.8	-8,499.2	-9,150.2	-10,100.3	-11,140.6	-11,809.2	-13,390.8	-14,832.3	-15,982.4	-17,382.8	-19,874.1	-21,388.8	-23,673.5	-26,273.0
Broad money	15,884.0	19,062.2	20,001.6	23,676.7	27,197.1	30,491.9	30,436.3	32,005.9	33,088.3	36,241.4	41,385.0	52,221.7	55,374.7	59,241.7
Narrow money	7,538.7	8,192.4	8,428.3	10,415.8	11,232.4	13,337.9	13,468.5	14,469.7	14,579.4	14,556.9	19,002.6	22,343.0	22,400.7	23,392.2
Quasi money	8,345.2	10,869.9	11,573.3	13,260.9	15,964.6	17,154.0	16,967.8	17,536.2	18,508.9	21,684.5	22,382.4	29,878.6	32,974.0	35,849.4
Private sector loans and Advances	15,096.6	15,970.3	14,403.2	14,425.6	14,899.5	16,759.4	18,495.6	20,584.7	22,793.7	24,499.5	26,669.2	27,789.2	29,043.4	31,719.5
Agriculture	28.7	25.0	15.9	10.3	7.9	4.2	1.9	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.8	0.3	0.2	10.9
Fishing	896.0	772.3	551.9	546.6	399.8	450.9	520.0	501.8	466.3	434.3	343.7	294.8	288.1	258.2
Manufacturing	493.1	492.0	324.1	316.5	199.2	170.8	171.9	164.4	136.4	108.1	103.8	100.2	85.6	52.4
Construction	1,119.7	1,187.4	1,205.8	1,274.5	1,735.5	2,441.7	3,345.0	3,720.1	4,843.5	5,305.8	5,719.2	5,837.9	5,829.7	6,001.1
Real Estate	691.2	721.1	605.2	713.0	619.5	669.9	633.0	1,638.2	1,697.3	1,842.4	2,041.3	1,973.0	2,104.1	2,252.0
Tourism	8,698.3	9,170.3	8,326.8	7,430.1	6,476.0	6,628.0	7,257.0	7,938.2	8,455.0	8,979.3	10,695.6	10,866.5	11,236.2	11,972.7
Commerce	1,774.3	2,131.1	2,144.3	2,490.0	2,523.7	2,964.3	3,178.1	3,212.9	3,140.1	3,098.2	2,940.7	3,072.2	3,357.3	3,837.5
Transport and Communication	677.7	614.0	480.0	520.0	613.1	894.3	1,069.8	619.3	859.9	898.3	711.4	1,016.6	675.3	771.3
Electricity,Gas, Water And Sanitary Services	7.7	241.0	0.7	11.4	54.0	22.0	13.9	2.3	2.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	7.7	10.0
Other Loans And Advances Not Adequately Described	710.0	616.0	748.4	1,113.3	2,270.8	2,513.4	2,305.0	2,784.9	3,190.2	3,830.5	4,111.8	4,627.5	5,459.1	6,553.5

Note: Data has been revised from 2002 - 2020

Notes:

Data has been updated as per data published as at 16.10.2024.

Updated numbers have been highlighted in red font.

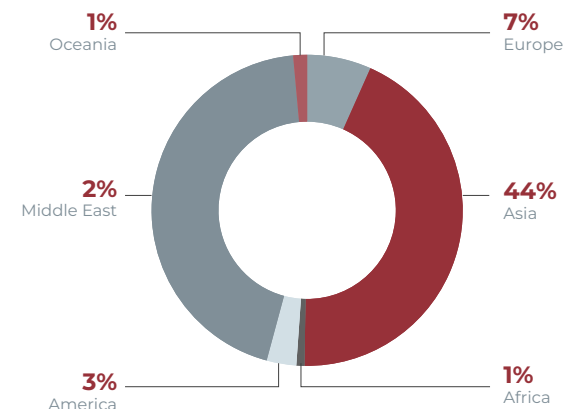
From 2015 to 2023, Other Loans And Advances Not Adequately Described includes Personal loans.

Private sector loans and Advances represent Private sector loans and Advances by Other Depository Corporations (banks).

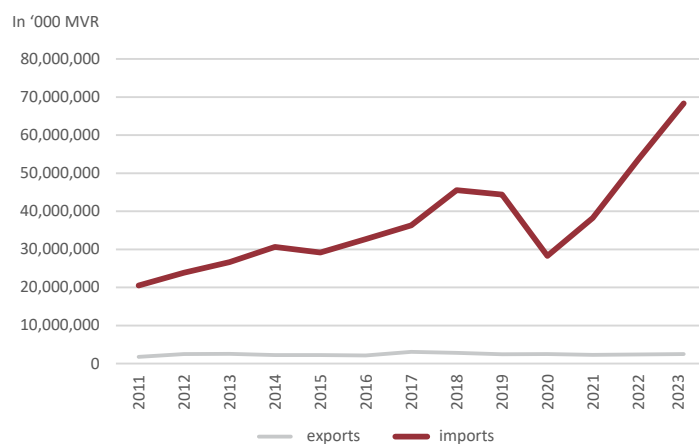
FOREIGN TRADE & BOP



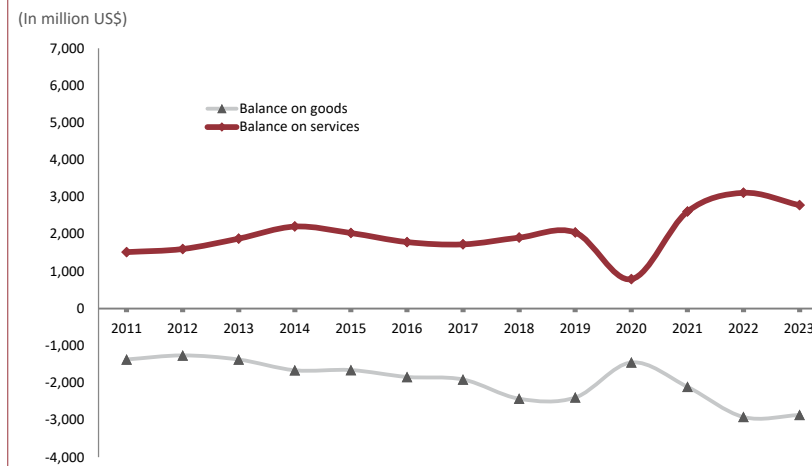
PERCENTAGE SHARE OF IMPORTS BY CONTINENTS, 2023



IMPORTS & EXPORTS, 2011 - 2023



BALANCE ON GOODS AND SERVICES, 2011 - 2023



FOREIGN TRADE

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
EXPORTS													
Total exports (f.o.b value '000 in MVR)	1,770,330	2,483,060	2,558,635	2,227,693	2,215,412	2,145,317	3,067,318	2,796,690	2,431,141	2,504,298	2,285,812	2,404,844	2,486,646
Total exports (f.o.b value in '000 US\$)	114,882	161,552	166,037	144,655	143,858	139,760	187,604	181,637	158,018	162,773	148,572	156,309	161,626
Marine Products	1,717,121	2,438,537	2,517,185	2,177,115	2,158,075	2,114,278	2,992,796	2,694,727	2,374,716	2,447,687	2,188,239	2,305,383	2,171,049
Other Products	53,209	44,523	41,450	50,578	57,337	31,039	74,521	101,964	56,425	56,611	97,573	99,461	315,597
Total (in %)													
Marine products	97	98	98	98	97	99	99	96	98	98	96	96	87
Other products	3	2	2	2	3	1	1	4	2	2	4	4	13
% Change in exports	86	40	3	-13	-1	-3	43	-9	-13	3	-9	5	3
IMPORTS													
Total Imports (c.i.f value in '000 MVR)	20,486,217	23,884,654	26,634,885	30,649,233	29,147,779	32,705,614	36,319,895	45,572,680	44,419,161	28,255,525	38,244,244	53,660,566	68,336,912
Total Imports (c.i.f value in '000 US\$)	1,329,411	1,553,979	1,728,416	1,990,210	1,892,713	2,130,659	2,360,491	2,959,822	2,887,134	1,836,538	2,485,780	3,487,802	4,441,728
% Change in imports	46	17	12	15	-5	12	11	25	-3	-36	35	40	27
EXCHANGE RATE													
Average Exchange Rate (MVR per US\$)	15.41	15.37	15.41	15.40	15.41	15.35	15.39	15.40	15.39	15.39	15.39	15.39	15.39

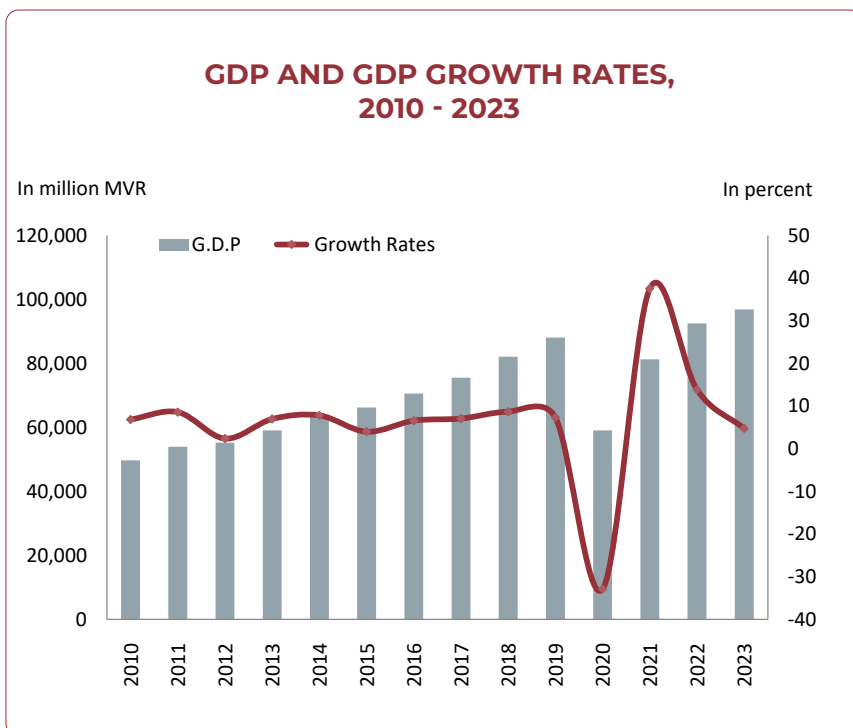
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(In million US\$)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
									Rev Est				
Balance on goods	-1,370.4	-1,261.4	-1,372.0	-1,660.0	-1,654.8	-1,839.5	-1,908.1	-2,424.9	-2,392.4	-1,450.5	-2,105.2	-2,916.3	-2,862.2
Current Account Balance	-383.4	-184.5	-127.4	-117.8	-301.7	-1,032.4	-1,026.7	-1,502.5	-1,489.6	-1,327.4	-453.4	-1,003.7	-1,400.9
Balance on services	1,517.4	1,600.9	1,880.4	2,205.0	2,030.6	1,788.0	1,725.8	1,907.4	2,044.1	788.6	2,607.6	3,112.7	2,778.7
Exports	2,098.4	2,171.5	2,576.9	2,998.3	2,905.3	2,891.4	3,000.7	3,245.1	3,381.4	1,528.9	3,699.4	4,695.9	4,458.2
Imports	581.0	570.6	696.6	793.3	874.7	1,103.4	1,274.9	1,337.7	1,336.2	740.3	1,091.8	1,583.2	1,679.5
Financial Account ^{1/}	-416.4	-187.7	-67.4	-543.9	-491.0	-673.2	-910.3	-1,864.0	-1,034.2	-1,285.1	-600.9	-847.4	-1,062.2
Current Account as a percentage of GDP ^{2/}	-13.8	-6.4	-3.9	-3.2	-7.4	-23.7	-21.6	-27.9	-25.9	-35.8	-8.7	-16.3	-21.3
Financial Account as a percentage of GDP	-15.0	-6.5	-2.1	-14.7	-12.0	-15.4	-19.2	-35.2	-18.1	-34.7	-11.5	-13.7	-16.2
GDP (in millions of USD at 2014 current prices) ^{2/}	2,780	2,876	3,284	3,688	4,095	4,364	4,744	5,291	5,712	3,703	5,236	6,164	6,577

Note: 1_/ : Positive sign indicates net landing and negative sign indicates net borrowing.

Note: 2_/ : Revised from 2015 - 2018

BOP Series has been compiled in accordance with BPM6 methodologies from 2011 onwards based on information available as of 16 April 2017



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (AT CONSTANT PRICES), BY KIND OF ACTIVITY, 2023

946
Agriculture

3,638
Fisheries

1,844
Manufacturing

1,897
Electricity, water and waste management

4,430
Construction

8,744
Wholesale and retail trade

20,847
Tourism

11,892
Transportation and communication

6,381
Financial services

8,252
Real estate activities

981
Professional, scientific and technical activities

7,331
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security

3,255
Education

3,227
Human health and social work activities

2,520
Arts, entertainment and recreation & Other service activities

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

(Gross Domestic Product - G.D.P at market prices)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
										1_/	1_/	2_/
G.D.P at 2019 Constant Prices (million MVR)	55,228	59,073	63,682	66,211	70,562	75,540	82,088	88,079	59,093	81,258	92,493	96,864
G.D.P at 2019 Constant Prices (million US\$)	3,582	3,831	4,130	4,294	4,576	4,899	5,323	5,712	3,832	5,270	5,998	6,282
G.D.P Growth Rates	2.4	7.0	7.8	4.0	6.6	7.1	8.7	7.3	-32.9	37.5	13.8	4.7
GDP per Capita at 2019 Constant prices (MVR)	132,343	137,805	145,546	145,699	149,362	153,665	160,316	164,960	106,011	142,969	159,655	164,094
GDP per Capita at 2019 Constant Prices (US\$)	8,583	8,937	9,439	9,449	9,686	9,965	10,397	10,698	6,875	9,272	10,354	10,642
GDP at Current Prices (million US\$)	2,876	3,284	3,688	4,115	4,395	4,806	5,394	5,712	3,703	5,236	6,164	6,577
GDP at Current Prices (million MVR)	44,345	50,633	56,867	63,455	67,774	74,110	83,177	88,079	57,105	80,744	95,045	101,413
GDP per Capita at Current Prices (MVR)	106,266	118,117	129,971	139,636	143,459	150,756	162,444	164,960	102,443	142,065	164,060	171,799
GDP per Capita at Current Prices (US\$)	6,891	7,660	8,429	9,056	9,303	9,777	10,535	10,698	6,644	9,213	10,639	11,141

1_/ Revised on September 2024

2_/ Published on September 2024

GDP rebased to year 2019

2.9

Annual Inflation Rate
Republic, 2023



2.6

Male'



3.4

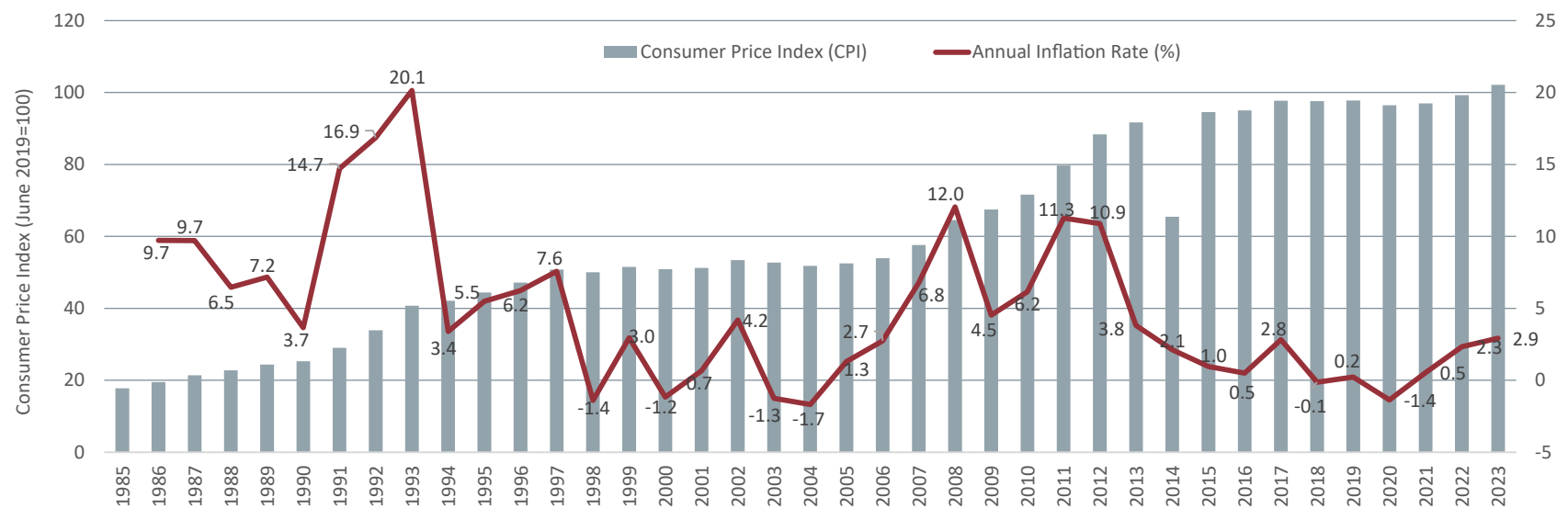
Atolls



Inflation rate for the Republic increased from 2.3 percent in 2022 to 2.9 percent in 2023.



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, REPUBLIC, 1985 - 2023



PRICES

Consumer Price Index (CPI), June 2012 = 100	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total National CPI	53.9	57.6	64.5	67.5	71.6	79.7	88.3	91.7	65.4	94.5	95.0	97.7	97.6	97.8	96.4	97.0	99.2	102.1
% change in CPI (Inflation Rate) - National	2.7	6.8	12.0	4.5	6.2	11.3	10.9	3.8	2.1	1.0	0.5	2.8	-0.1	0.2	-1.4	0.5	2.3	2.9
Food and non- alcoholic beverages- National	44.7	49.4	59.9	61.7	66.2	74.6	78.7	83.0	56.2	83.9	85.2	90.8	88.8	88.7	91.2	93.4	97.5	103.6
% change in food and non-alcoholic beverages - National	6.0	10.4	21.3	2.9	7.4	12.6	5.5	5.4	-32.3	49.4	1.5	6.6	-2.2	-0.1	2.8	2.4	4.5	6.2
Exchange Rate of US Dollars (end of each year) ^{1/}	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	15.41	15.37	15.41	15.40	15.41	15.35	15.41	15.41	15.38	15.41	15.39	15.40	15.40
Fuel Prices (Open Market Rate) at year end	NA	10.3	7.0	7.7	8.2	15.7	16.2	16.1	12.0	11.0	9.3	9.6	12.0	11.2	8.7	11.2	16.0	15.1



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