

STATISTICAL POCKETBOOK OF MALDIVES 2021



MALDIVES BUREAU OF STATISTICS



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Maldives Bureau of Statistics
Ministry of National Planning, Housing and Infrastructure

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Statistical Pocketbook of Maldives 2021
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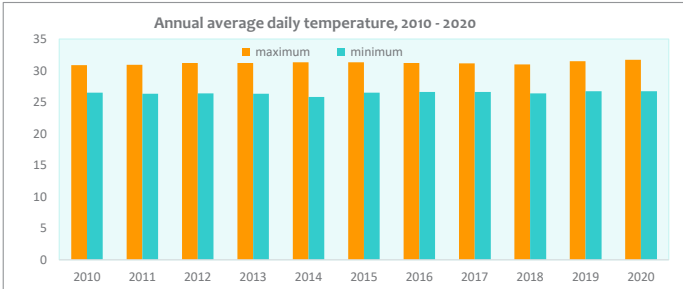
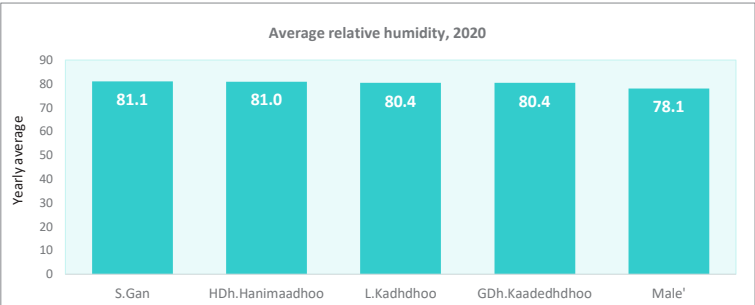
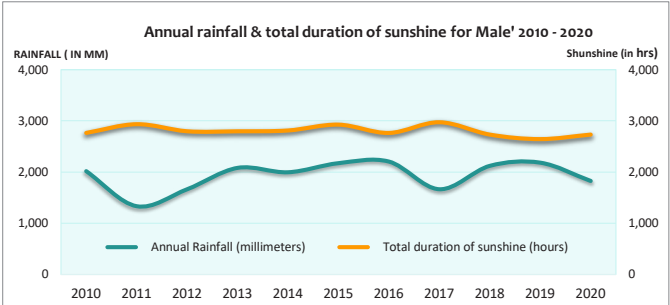
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GEOGRAPHY											
Location						Area					
Latitude						Area (including sea)					
Longitude						E.E.Z					
						Land Area					
						2020					
Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ)						Male' (Capital)					
						Hulhumale'					
						Villimale'					
Number of Islands:						2020					
(Including capital Male'- which includes Hulhumale' and Villimale' islands as its wards)						1,192					
Inhabited						187					
Uninhabited						846					
No. of Tourist Resorts (Including Marinas)						159					
Climate : (Male')											
Annual Rainfall (millimeters)						2,018					
Total duration of sunshine (hours)						2,765					
Annual average of daily											
- maximum temperature (degree Celsius)						30.9					
- minimum temperature (degree Celsius)						26.5					

Farukalhufushi area is not included in Hulhumale'



KEY GEOGRAPHICAL FACTS, 2020

20

Atolls

187

Inhabited Isalnds (Including Male')

846

UnInhabited Isalnds

159

Resorts

Maldives is located on the equator and therefore experiences monsoonal climate. There are two distinct seasons, dry season (Northeast Monsoon) and wet season (Southwest Monsoon). In these two seasons the temperature varies hardly. Northeast monsoon extends from January to March.

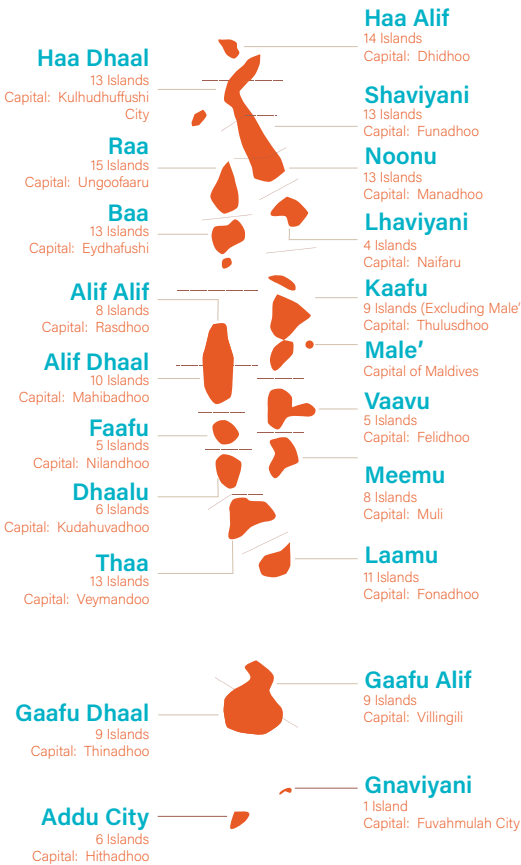


SUNSHINE & RAINFALL

During the year 2020, 1,826 (mm) rainfall was recorded in Male' and sunshine recorded was 2,732 (hrs) during the year 2020.

Maldives Meteorological Service

INHABITED ISLANDS OF MALDIVES



TEMPERATURE

Throughout the year, temperature remains almost same in the Maldives. The highest temprature recorded in Maldives was 33.8 degree on April 2020 at HDh.Hanimadhoo.

POPULATION

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total Population ^{1/}	319,738	325,135	330,652	336,224	437,535	454,434	472,426	491,589	512,038	533,941	557,426
Maldivian population ^{2/}	319,738	325,135	330,652	336,224	339,761	346,377	353,005	359,608	366,176	372,739	379,270
Foreign Resident population ^{3/}	na	na	na	na	97,774	108,057	119,421	131,981	145,862	161,202	178,156
(Vital statistics) ^{4/}											
Births	7,115	7,182	7,431	7,153	7,245	6,986	6,756	6,723	6,586	6,153	6,293
Deaths	1,105	1,137	1,135	1,120	1,143	1,130	1,226	1,241	1,300	1,132	1,275
Infant Mortality Rate (under 1) / '000 Live Births	11	9	9	6	8	9	8	10	7	7	7
Mortality Rate (under 5) / '000 Live Births	13	11	11	9	10	11	9	11	9	8	8
Crude Birth Rate / '000 Population	22	22	22	21	21	20	19	19	15	13	13
Crude Death Rate / '000 Population	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR)/100,000 live births ^{5/}	112	55	13	0	41	72	44	104	61	0	32
Still Birth Rate / '000 Live Births	7	7	7	9	5	6	6	5	3	6	5
Neonatal Mortality Rate (NMR)/'000 live births (0-27days)	8.2	6.8	5.9	4.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	7.7	5.0	3.0	4.0
Marriages	6,136	6,015	5,699	5,620	5,712	5,763	5,488	5,237	5,290	5,069	4,998
Divorces	2,795	3,016	3,011	3,331	3,402	3,358	3,417	3,211	3,166	3,429	2,984

Note: 1_/: Population projection prior to 2014 include Maldivians. From 2014 onwards the population includes resident Maldivians and resident Foreigners

2_/: Maldivians living abroad were included prior to 2014. From 2014 onwards only resident Maldivians are included.

3_/: Foreigners were not included in population census and projection prior to 2014

4_/: Vital statistics for 2020 are tentative figures. This is expected to change.

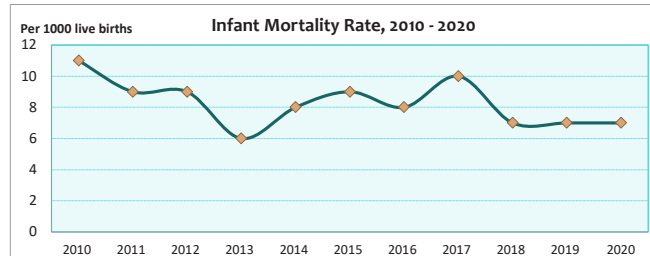
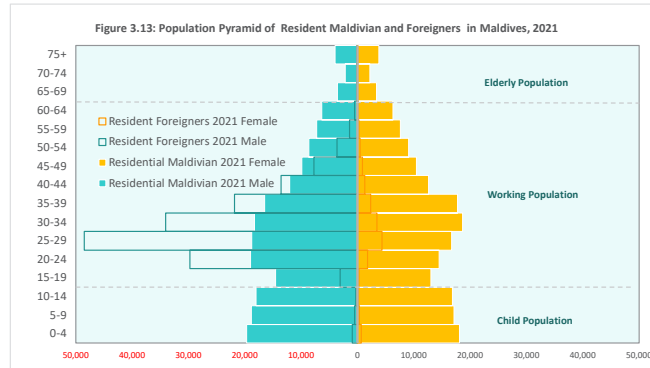
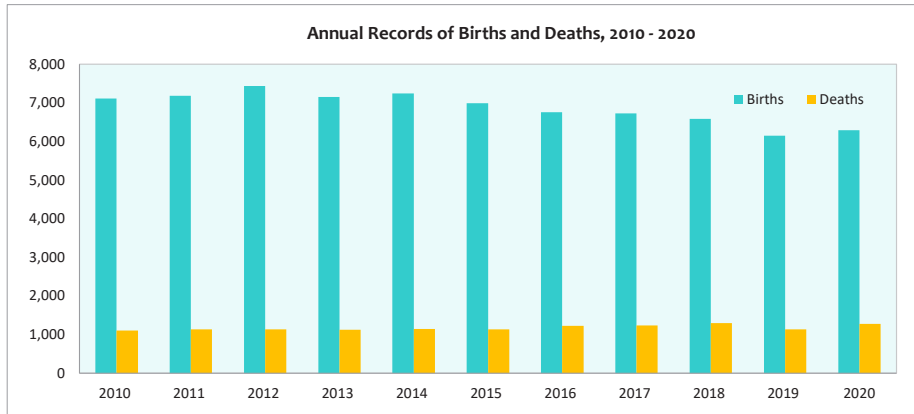
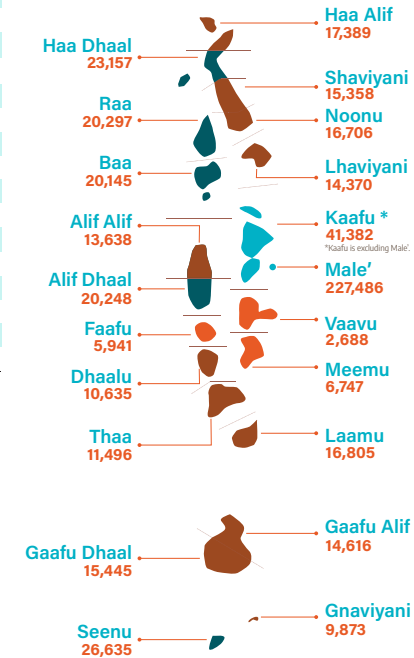
5_/: In 2013 no maternal death occurred in the country

6_/: Interpolation has been done to derive life expectancy at birth for inter-censal years

7_/: prior to 2006 include Maldivians abroad

2017 - 2020 Birth and Death data are revised (includes both Maldivian and foreigners)

2017 to 2020 Crude Birth Rate and Crude Death Rate calculated using the resident population

RESIDENT POPULATION
PROJECTIONS BY ATOLLS, 2020

557,426

POPULATION
PROJECTIONS 2020

201,277 **356,149**

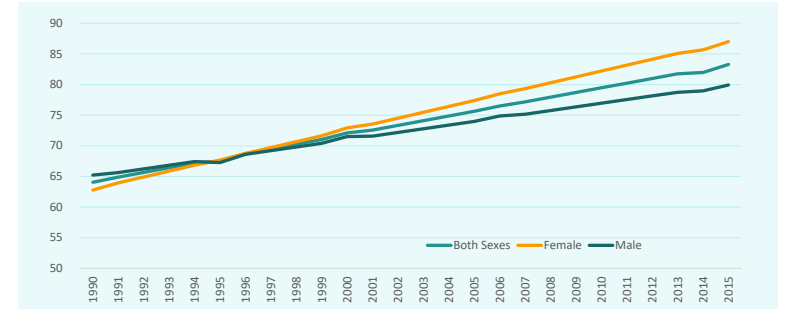
Out of the **557,426 Resident Population** for the year 2020, **379,270** are Maldivians and **178,156** are foreigners.

Male' **227,486** **Atolls** **329,940**

LIFE EXPECTANCY,
2015

83.30
87.01 years **79.94** years

IMPROVED LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH FOR MALDIVES,
1990 - 2015



Note: * Interpolation has been done to derive life expectancy at birth for inter-censal years

EMPLOYMENT

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Government Employees ^{1/}											
Both Sexes	21,845	19,125	17,657	24,207	24,883	24,696	24,501	22,082	23,647	25,652	26,668
Male	10,464	9,728	8,603	11,219	11,547	11,191	10,881	8,907	9,122	9,573	10,075
Female	11,381	9,397	9,054	12,988	13,336	13,505	13,620	13,175	14,525	16,079	16,593
Percent change over previous year	-9.3	-12.5	-7.7	37.1	2.8	-0.8	-0.8	-9.9	7.1	8.5	4.0
Expatriate Employment ^{2/}	73,840	79,777	na	na	na	na	na	na	114,981	157,560	138,728
Employment Approvals Issued ^{3/}	na	na	na	57,424	45,584	58,527	83,136	76,342	na	na	na

1 / With the formation of civil service in 2008, government employees figures includes civil servants only

2 / Due to change in the border control system used to generate the immigration data with new system established in November 2012, there is a discontinuity in consistent records.

3 / Employment Approval (EA) is a written statement by immigration, giving permission for foreigners to work in Maldives. Resident permit/work visa is issued based on this EA for those who apply for work visa.



CIVIL SERVANTS, 2020

26,668



16,593



10,075

62% of the civil servants are females.

Male'
10,067Atolls
16,601

The highest number of Civil servants are from the age group 30-34 years.



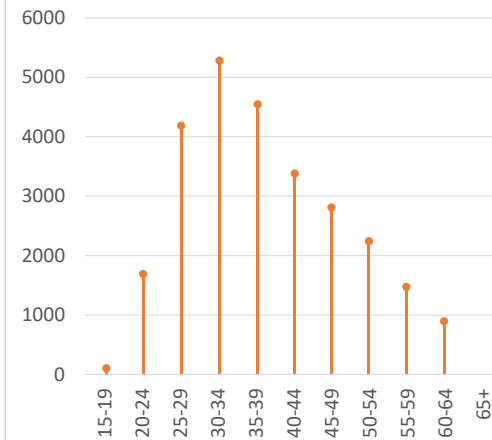
95 percent of the civil servants get a salary less than 10,000 MVR per month.

Permanent Staff
25,356

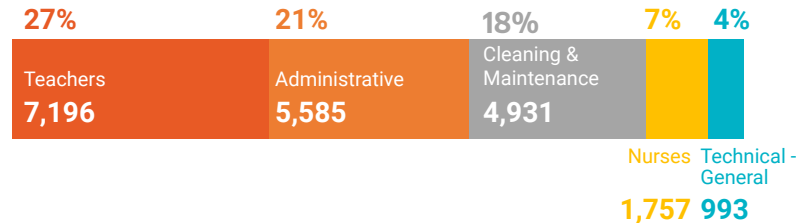
Contract Staff
1,312

5 percent of civil servants are contract staff

NUMBER OF CIVIL SERVANTS BY SEX AND AGE GROUP, 2020



TOP FIVE OCCUPATIONS OF CIVIL SERVANTS, 2020



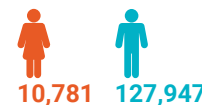
FOREIGN EMPLOYEES AT CIVIL SERVICE, 2020



Out of the total 1,216 Foreign employees at civil service, majority are teachers and Nurses

EXPATRIATE EMPLOYMENT 2020

138,728



TOP FIVE COUNTRIES, 2020

Expatriate Employment by Nationality



Bangladesh
110,084 (69.9%)



India
20,283 (12.9%)



Sri Lanka
11,266 (7.2%)

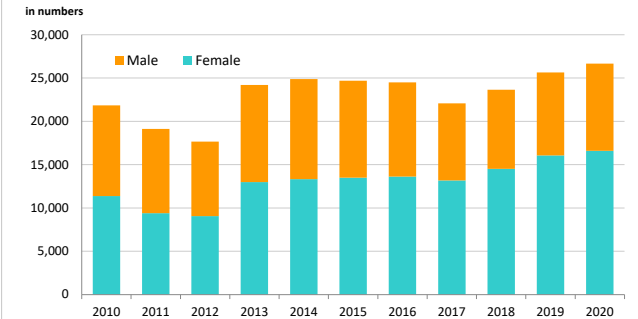


Nepalese
4,342 (2.8%)



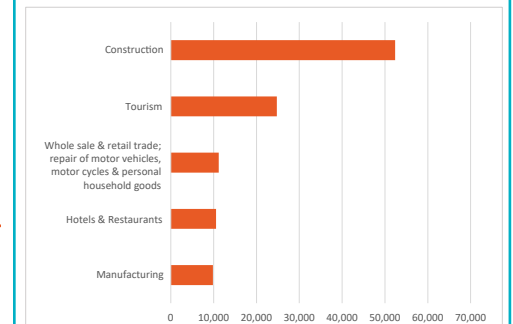
Chinese
3,144 (2.0%)

NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY SEX, 2010 - 2020



TOP FIVE INDUSTRY, 2020

Expatriate Employment



HEALTH

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Number of Doctors in Male ¹	219	na	na	na	286	350	396	453	503	570	521
Number of Doctors in Atolls	306	na	na	na	418	456	414	446	458	624	565
Number of hospital beds ^{1/_}	271	282	284	279	261	274	309	316	341	353	423
Inpatients at IGMH	13,568	13,996	13,935	13,058	12,590	12,720	12,199	13,247	15,184	15,771	11,626
Average Duration of Stay at IGMH (Days)	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.5	6.1	5.6	5.9	6.4	5.9	6.0	6.6
Average Occupancy Ratio at IGMH (%)	80.7	82.6	76.8	71.4	78.4	72.5	71.0	70.8	74.2	66.9	41.8
No. of Thalassemia Cases registered	716	747	769	787	814	836	850	861	880	891	897
No. of New Thalassemia Cases	22	31	22	18	27	22	14	11	19	11	6
No. of Tuberculosis Cases Under Treatment	130	126	120	165	127	137	239	202	204	0	23

Note:

Inpatients at the main public hospital in Male¹ (IGMH), do not show the full picture as it covers 69% of inpatient hospital beds in Male¹.

^{1/_}: number of hospital beds are given according to the number on end of the year at IGMH

IGMH: Indhira Gandhi Memorial Hospital

IN - PATIENT HEALTH CARE IN IGMH, 2020

Number of hospital beds, 2020
423

Out-patients, 2020
197,919

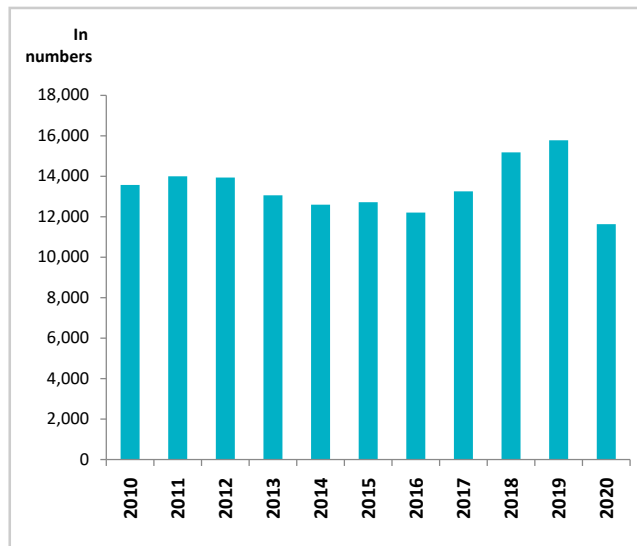
In-patients, 2020
11,626

In-patient Days
66,245

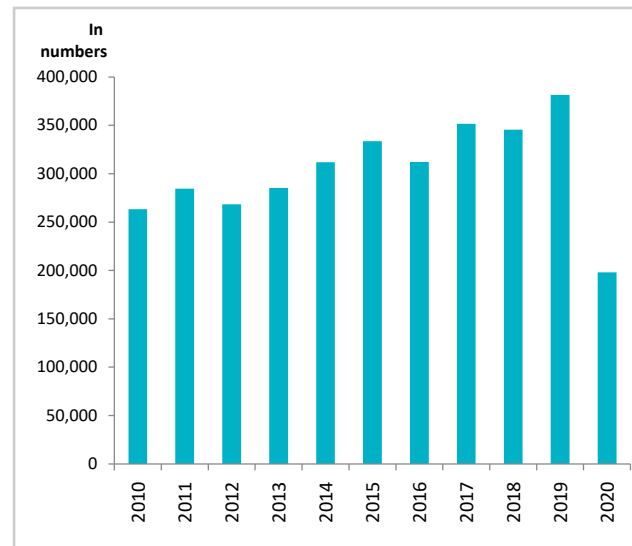
Average Duration of Stay (Days)
6.6

Average Occupancy Ratio (%)
42

IN - PATIENT HEALTH CARE IN INDIRA GANDHI MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, 2010 - 2020



OUT - PATIENT HEALTH CARE IN INDIRA GANDHI MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, 2010 - 2020



NUMBER OF OUTPATIENTS BY SPECIALITY, 2020 Top five

Internal medicine
9,289

Reproductive Health Center
7,779

Dental
7,690

Center for Mental Health
7,430

Pulmonology
7,214

NUMBER OF INPATIENTS BY SPECIALITY, 2020 Top five

Internal medicine
2,504

Paediatrics
2,051

Obstetrics and gynaecology
2,013

Surgery
1,025

Cardiology
865



EDUCATION

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Student Enrolment by Level											
Pre - Primary Enrolment (NURS, LKG, UKG)	17,623	17,885	22,049	22,473	22,823	23,412	22,263	21,000	20,411	19,596	18,649
Primary Enrolment (Grades 1 - 7)	41,955	40,435	38,638	39,408	40,499	42,137	43,781	45,326	47,236	49,373	51,238
Lower Secondary Enrolment (Grades 8 - 10)	24,588	22,788	21,444	19,876	18,925	18,096	17,256	16,778	16,289	16,167	17,031
Higher Secondary Enrolment (Grades 11 - 12)	3,243	5,604	4,237	4,138	4,552	4,380	4,120	4,191	3,977	3,776	3,565
Special Classes **	191	234	142	201	284	316	368	481	298	520	82
Student / Teacher Ratio	11	12	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	9
Teachers	8,012	7,070	7,830	8,223	8,388	8,817	8,957	9,242	9,586	10,424	10,615
Male	3,080	2,809	3,114	3,225	2,991	3,038	2,951	2,990	2,960	2,837	2,939
Female	4,932	4,261	4,716	4,998	5,397	5,779	6,006	6,252	6,626	7,587	7,676
Gross Primary Enrolment Ratio	106	101	102	99	107	104	110	110	96	100	102
Gross Lower Secondary Enrolment Ratio	117	108	113	95	109	109	106	106	101	111	96
Gross Higher Secondary Enrolment Ratio	21	36	30	27	35	35	35	37	50	36	34
Net Primary Enrolment Ratio	96	96	94	94	99	99	106	108	96	100	101
Net Lower Secondary Enrolment Ratio	84	84	81	92	82	85	84	89	91	100	94
Net Higher Secondary Enrolment Ratio	17	17	19	24	24	26	27	31	45	37	41
Enrolment by Sex											
Both sexes	87,600	86,946	86,510	86,096	87,083	88,341	87,788	87,776	88,211	89,432	90,565
Male	44,882	44,358	44,420	43,884	44,511	45,207	44,919	44,993	45,319	45,879	46,365
Female	42,718	42,588	42,090	42,212	42,572	43,134	42,869	42,783	42,892	43,553	44,200
Male'	25,565	25,064	26,583	27,204	28,507	30,361	31,649	31,487	32,170	33,376	33,757
Atolls	62,035	61,882	59,927	58,892	58,576	57,980	56,139	56,289	56,041	56,056	56,808

Note:

* students enrolled in special classes, for children with special needs. The decrease in 2018 is due as per the developments in the special needs students, they have been included in the normal classes

The drop in NER for 2020 in certain education levels is due to population movement due to Covid 19 outbreak during 2020

STUDENT ENROLMENT, 2020

90,565



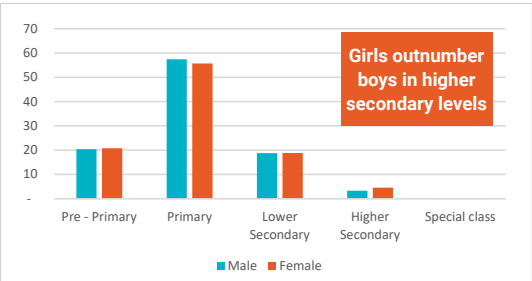
44,200



46,365

PERCENTAGE SHARE OF STUDEN ENROLMENT BY SEX, 2020

“Majority of students are enrolled in primary levels (57%)”



NUMBER OF SCHOOLS, 2020

Government
212

Number of Students enrolled: 76,762

Community
21

Number of Students enrolled: 3,969

Private
43

Number of Students enrolled: 9,834

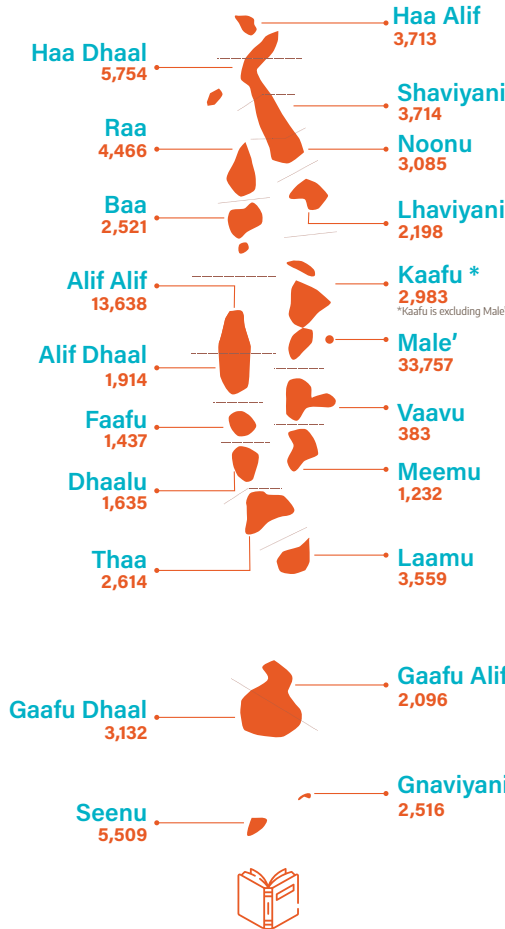


TEACHERS SERVING, 2020

10,615

20% of total teachers (10,615) serving in Maldives are expatriate teachers
There is 1 teacher for every 9 students in the country as a whole. 20% of teachers are untrained

STUDENT ENROLMENT BY LOCALITY, 2020

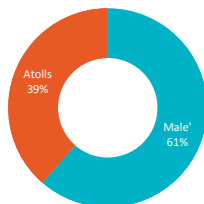


A total of 90,565 students were enrolled in 276 schools during the year 2020, where majority of them (85%) were enrolled in government schools with 76,762 students.

LAW AND ORDER

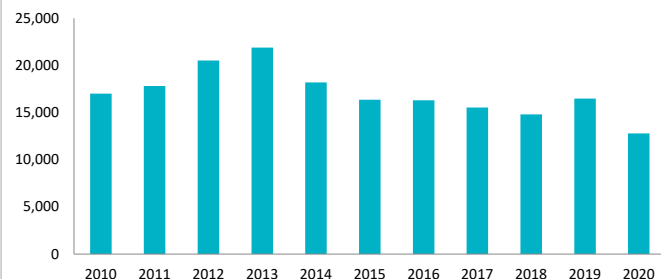
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
No. of cases logged with Police	16,994	17,803	20,512	21,885	18,193	16,362	16,287	15,535	14,811	16,480	12,787
No. of Cases dealt by Judicial Courts	15,036	14,710	14,329	16,654	19,579	19,372	20,698	18,383	19,793	20,788	15,103
Cases handled by the High Court											
Cases logged	280	342	371	401	365	413	615	473	484	713	340
Cases dealt	180	328	560	389	414	329	373	552	311	477	443
Cases awaiting trial	452	466	277	289	238	323	563	484	646	882	779
Number of Detainees											
Both Sexes	4,141	5,279	6,339	6,981	6,983	5,831	5,511	3,961	2,878	3,316	3,819
Male	4,002	5,110	6,115	6,706	6,709	5,552	5,279	3,811	2,801	3,229	3,758
Female	139	169	224	275	274	279	232	150	77	87	61
Persons sentenced											
Both Sexes	954	na	na	na	401	358	828	1,124	1,262	1,241	611
Male	831	na	na	na	342	302	752	1,058	1,189	1,182	599
Female	123	na	na	na	59	56	76	66	73	59	12

NUMBER OF LOGGED CASES BY LOCALITY, 2020



During 2020, the highest number of logged cases from the Atolls were from HDh Atoll where it showed a huge increase of 45% compared to 2019.

NUMBER OF CASES LOGGED WITH POLICE, 2010 - 2020



Local Detainees

3,365

Foreign Detainees

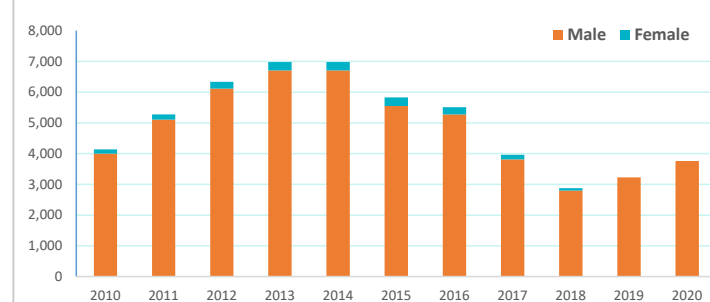
454

NUMBER OF DETAINEES, 2020



Among the detainees, 70 percent of them were between the age of 18-34 years and there were 1 percent of childrens detained. And most of the detainees (76 percent) were 1st time detainees.

NUMBER OF DETAINEES, 2008 - 2020



TOTAL LOGGED CASES, 2020

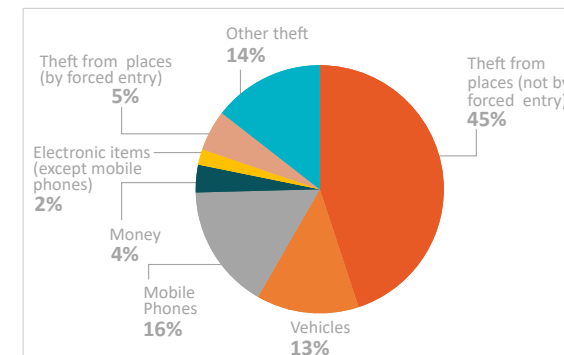
12,787

TOP THREE CRIMES, 2020



Number of cases logged at Maldives Police Service has decreased 22 percent during 2020 compared to 2019. The highest number of cases logged was on Theft which accounts for 28% of total logged cases

THEFT CASES LOGGED BY TYPE, 2020



Among the total theft cases, the highest number of cases with 45 percent were logged on Theft from places (not by forced entry).

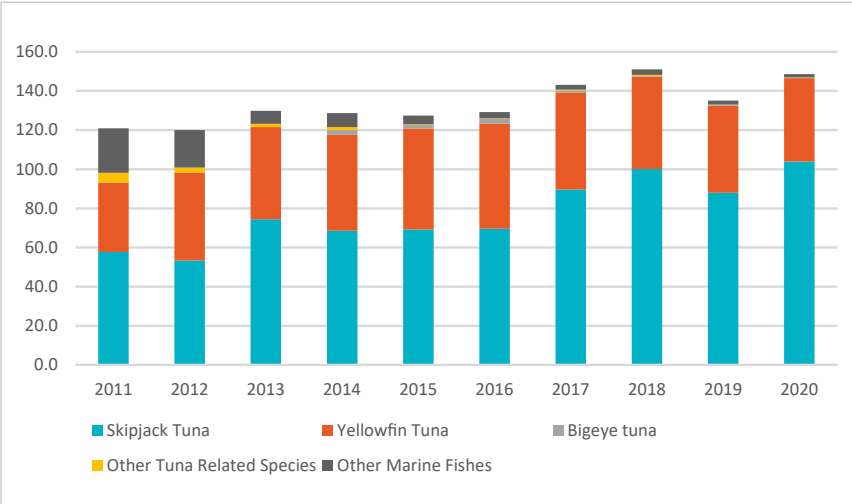


Reported Cases on Violence against Women during 2020 to Ministry of Gender, Family and Social Services were 307 cases where it showed an increase of 10 percent when compared to 2019.

FISHERIES AND AGRICULTURE

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total Catch ('000 metric tons)	122	121	120	130	129	127	129	143	151	135	149
Growth in Fish Catch (%)	4.7	(1.1)	(0.7)	8.2	(0.9)	(1.0)	1.4	10.8	5.5	(10.6)	10.0
Composition of Fish Catch: (in metric tons)											
Total	122,175	120,836	120,001	129,843	128,683	127,352	129,191	143,160	151,024	135,069	148,583
Skipjack	73,721	57,672	53,392	74,422	68,522	69,244	69,589	89,683	100,099	88,020	103,871
Yellow fin	21,835	35,575	44,977	47,146	49,101	51,472	53,705	49,377	47,217	44,424	42,705
Other Tuna Related Species	7,124	4,947	2,538	1,664	3,924	2,218	2,680	1,606	883	582	311
Other Marine Fish	19,495	22,642	19,094	6,611	7,136	4,417	3,216	2,494	2,825	2,043	1,697
No. of Fisherman	NA	NA	9,973	9,284	8,596	7,909	7,045	17,589	na	na	na
Imports of Fresh Agricultural Crops Mainly Produced In Maldives (in '000 MVR)	152,526	186,677	240,438	276,241	302,003	330,504	356,031	400,898	437,440	514,952	314,954

FISH CATCH BY TYPE, 2011 - 2020

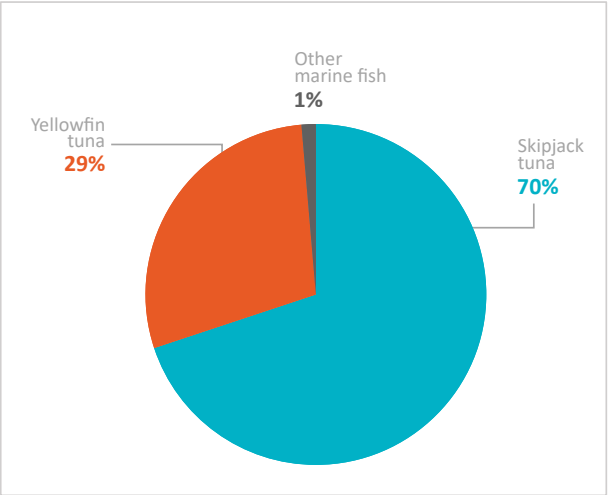


FISH CATCH, 2020

148.6
'000 metric tons)

There is a 10% increase in fish catch during the year 2020, compared to 2019.

FISH CATCH BY TYPE, 2020

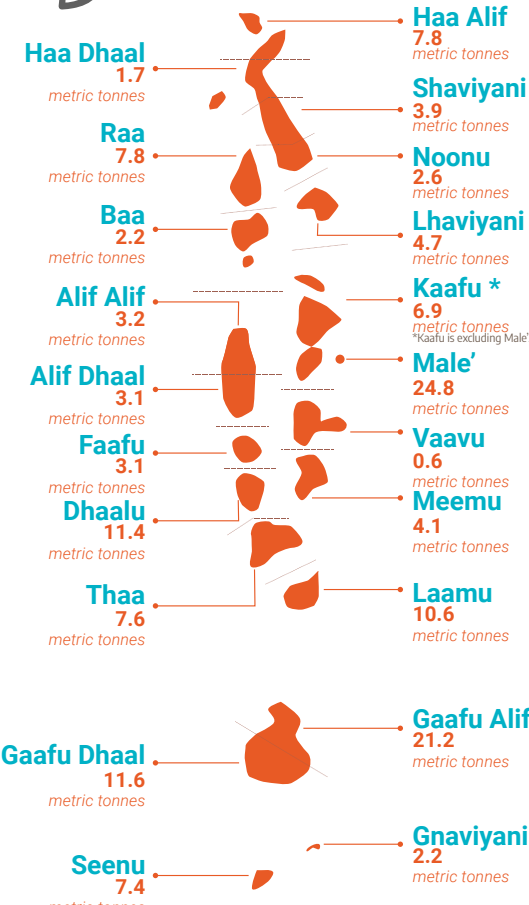


As usual majority of the species caught by Maldivian fisherman is Skipjack Tuna, compared to 2019 there is a 18% increase in Skipjack Tuna caught during the year 2020.

FARMERS, 2020

7,601
registered farmers

FISH CATCH BY ATOLLS, 2020
In '000' Metric Tonnes



TOURISM

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
No. of Tourist Resorts (Including Marinas)	97	101	105	110	111	115	126	135	145	164	159
Tourist Arrivals ('000)	792	931	958	1,125	1,205	1,234	1,286	1,390	1,484	1,703	555
Growth in Tourist Arrivals (%)	20.7	17.6	2.9	17.5	7.1	2.4	4.2	8.0	6.8	14.7	-67.4
Beds in operation (annual average)	21,701	24,493	25,062	26,101	29,515	31,424	33,802	38,592	41,887	47,269	27,745
Total Registered Bed Capacity (end year)	25,709	26,896	28,120	29,829	31,673	34,085	37,374	41,255	45,154	51,362	51,827
Resorts (including marinas)	21,350	22,120	22,889	23,487	24,031	24,877	26,933	29,977	31,971	37,004	37,134
Hotels	1,449	1,603	1,627	1,708	1,704	1,648	1,713	1,456	1,862	1,642	1,698
Guest Houses	476	659	1,101	1,918	3,199	4,621	6,034	7,304	8,563	9,753	10,343
Safari Vessels	2,434	2,514	2,503	2,716	2,739	2,939	2,694	2,518	2,758	2,963	2,652
Increase in Bed Capacity of Resorts % (over previous yr)	1.9	3.6	3.5	2.6	2.3	3.5	8.3	11.3	6.7	15.7	0.4
Bed Capacity Utilization Rate (%) ^{1/}	75.6	73.1	70.4	74.0	69.7	63.9	62.9	61.1	62.1	62.3	25.7
Total Tourist Bed-nights ('000)	5,986	6,529	6,451	7,041	7,506	7,323	7,771	8,593	9,478	10,688	3,985
Increase in Tourist Bed-nights	16.3	9.1	-1.2	9.1	6.6	-2.4	6.1	10.6	10.3	12.8	-62.7
Average Duration of Stay (days)	7.6	7.0	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.3	7.2
Tourism Tax (In Million MVR) ^{2/}	597.3	750.7	804.7	861.6	804.8	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tourism Revenue (In Million MVR)	1,704	2,568	3,390	4,123	5,622	6,533	6,471	6,596	7,329	7,797	2,892
Tourism Expenditure (In Million MVR) <i>(Revised Estimates)</i> ^{3/}	47	34	53	33	50	104	143	63	63	44	42
Tourism Receipts (In million US\$)	na	na	na	na	2,696	2,569	2,506	2,744	3,028	3,157	na
GST on Tourism	-	-	1,554	2,155	3,002	4,150	3,921	4,199	4,783	4,903	1,958
Tourism Contribution to GDP (%) at constant price	26.3	26.4	25.7	26.4	25.2	23.6	23.8	24.5	24.8	26.3	14.8

^{1/} From 2010 onwards Includes resorts/hotels/guest houses & safari vessels and prior that only resorts and Hotels

^{2/} Tourist tax terminated from end of Nov 2014 with an ammendment to Maldives Tourism Act.

^{3/} 2016 data are revised estimates and other years are actuals



TOURIST ARRIVALS, 2020

555,494

Tourist arrivals declined by 67.4% during 2020 due to global COVID-19 outbreak 2019.

25.7 Bed Capacity Utilization Rate %

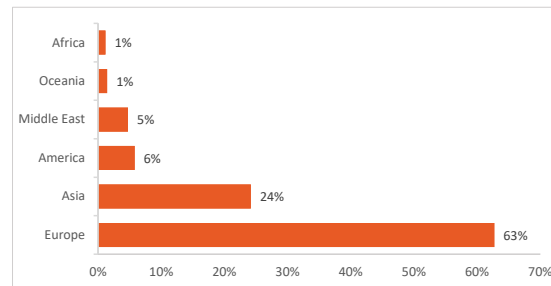
7.2 Average Duration of stay (days)

3,984,712 Tourists Bed nights

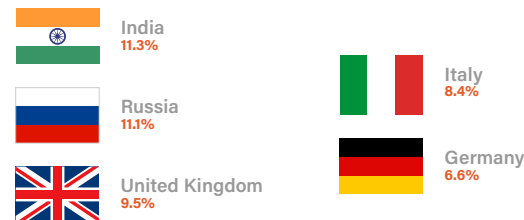
3 New resorts were opened in 2020 with a total bed capacity of 490 beds



FLOW OF TOURISTS BY NATIONALITY, 2020



TOP FIVE TOURIST MARKETS 2020



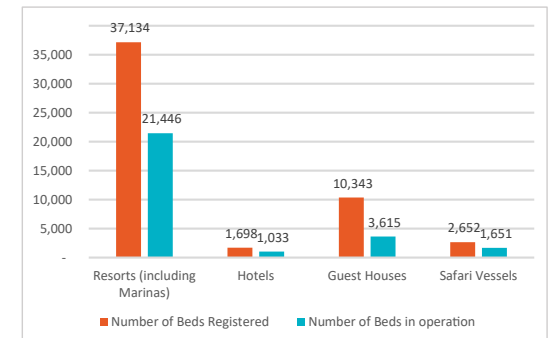
India has top tourism market in 2020 with a share of 11%

Chinese market dropped from being the top market in 2019 to sixth place, as Chinese arrivals declined by 88% in 2020

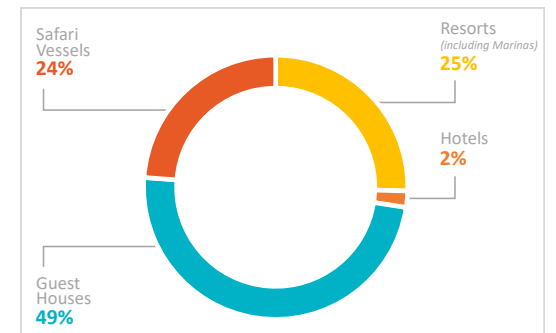
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, 2020

	Registered	In operation
Resorts (including Marinas)	159	140
Hotels	13	11
Guest Houses	638	268
Safari Vessels	142	131

BED CAPACITY, 2020



PERCENTAGE SHARE OF ESTABLISHMENTS IN OPERATION 2020



TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Aircraft Movement at Velanaa International Airport											
Total Number of International Flights	16,866	19,435	19,282	22,106	23,821	23,488	23,718	23,384	23,820	27,560	11,906
Passenger Movement of International Flights ('ooo)	2,174	2,409	2,425	2,864	3,133	3,174	3,957	3,557	3,732	4,184	646
Passenger Movement of Domestic Flights ('ooo)	1,041	1,145	797	1,367	1,344	1,643	1,821	2,026	2,103	2,385	406
Registered Vehicles / Vessels^{1/}											
Sea Transport	Total	9,687	10,180	10,682	11,028	11,484	12,070	12,667	13,355	14,003	15,025
Number of Safari Vessel	176	181	185	194	207	213	217	219	223	230	233
Number of Launches	1,968	2,104	2,253	2,378	2,540	2,794	2,960	3,326	3,693	3,868	4,016
Number of Boats	508	523	537	561	567	600	490	498	498	461	464
Number of Dhoni	5,840	6,077	6,316	6,452	6,625	6,792	6,960	7,112	7,246	7,289	7,402
Land Transport	Total	46,028	50,184	54,485	59,332	66,132	77,776	87,126	97,213	108,532	130,156
Number of Motor Cars	3,030	3,180	3,385	3,659	4,163	4,931	5,411	5,823	6,325	6,983	7,658
Number of Motor Cycles/Auto Cycles	38,010	41,662	45,499	49,819	55,552	65,520	73,301	80,859	89,897	100,513	106,821
Phone Calls ('ooo minutes)											
International telephone calls	135,384	108,744	211,865	249,201	265,736	227,781	226,472	171,262	139,764	107,005	64,849
National telephone calls	77,503	75,974	69,830	66,557	41,974	59,161	52,972	52,968	45,603	39,315	30,923
Mobile calls	1,241,516	1,094,741	1,468,840	1,571,320	1,687,209	1,608,503	1,578,928	1,549,661	1,580,069	1,579,612	1,659,599
Phone lines											
Fixed telephone lines	48,019	24,084	23,140	22,557	21,478	21,911	21,136	20,377	18,754	16,664	14,508
Mobile phone subscriptions	494,351	527,844	560,547	625,161	665,818	739,790	812,128	900,120	857,934	828,042	717,708
Post-paid	71,803	72,751	71,463	73,751	78,656	87,051	97,761	113,186	147,462	156,244	167,510
Pre-paid	422,548	455,093	489,084	551,410	587,162	652,739	714,367	786,934	710,472	671,798	550,198
Teledensity²											
Mobile subscriptions per 100 people	155%	162%	170%	186%	152%	163%	172%	183%	168%	155%	129%
Landlines per 100 people	15%	7%	7%	7%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Fixed Broadband penetration	-	-	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	9%	10%	11%
Mobile Broadband penetration	-	-	26%	27%	39%	50%	56%	56%	56%	50%	45%

Note:

1_/: Data have been revised from 2010 - 2017

2_/- Telecom densities are calculated based on projected mid-year populations

On 1st January 2017 INIA was rebranded to Velanaa International Airport

Prior to October 2011, 'Fixed Lines' data that we collected included DID's (Direct Inward Dialling) Numbers. From October 2011, DID's are not included as they are not considered as direct lines.

Internet subscriptions from year 2010 inclusive of mobile internet customers

AIR TRANSPORT MOVEMENTS, 2020 At Velana International Airport



645,904 International Flights
Inwards

670,550 International Flights
Outwards

40,721 International Flights
Transit

TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES, 2020 In Numbers



Fixed Telephone Lines
14,508



Mobile Subscriptions
717,708



Internet Subscriptions
315,694

TELEDENSITY, 2020 In Percentage

Mobile subscriptions per 100 people **129%**

Landlines per 100 people **3%**

Fixed Broadband penetration **11%**

Mobile Broadband penetration **45%**

ELECTRICITY

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Electricity Utilization in Male' (in ' 000 Kwh) ^{1/}	195,723	211,889	219,663	232,023	239,067	260,445	271,814	304,527	318,851	356,354	349,092
% Change in Electricity Utilization	4.6	8.3	3.7	5.6	3.0	8.9	4.4	12.0	4.7	11.8	-2.0
Electricity production (in ' 000 Kwh)											
Male'	217,331	231,445	243,768	254,761	269,869	308,896	326,329	336,962	355,075	385,813	378,693
Vilimale'	7,549	8,550	9,689	9,544	9,628	11,482	11,758	12,832	12,894	13,718	14,303
Hulhumale	10,826	12,494	15,540	16,372	22,833	30,152	38,687	51,074	69,298	80,747	90,330
% Change in Electricity production											
Male'	4.3	6.5	5.3	4.5	5.9	14.5	5.6	3.3	5.4	8.7	-1.8
Vilimale'	-2.1	13.3	13.3	-1.5	0.9	19.3	2.4	9.1	0.5	6.4	4.3
Hulhumale	25.5	15.4	24.4	5.4	39.5	32.1	28.3	32.0	35.7	16.5	11.9

Note: Electricity production by Utility companies not included

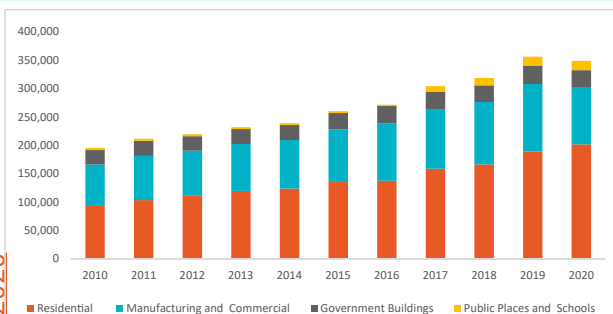
WATER

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Water distribution (in ' 000 metric tones)											
Male'	3,650	3,998	4,414	4,668	4,977	5,530	6,175	6,554	6,825	7,145	7,078
Vilimale'	149	162	201	200	200	220	266	279	274	284	287
Hulhumale	196	261	399	423	622	772	969	1,177	1,510	1,820	1,985
% Change in Water Distribution											
Male'	11.4	9.5	10.4	5.7	6.6	11.1	11.7	6.1	4.1	4.7	-0.9
Vilimale'	-2.8	8.6	23.9	-0.5	0.2	10.1	20.6	4.9	-1.6	3.7	1.1
Hulhumale'	41.6	33.3	52.9	6.0	47.2	24.0	25.5	21.5	28.3	20.5	9.1

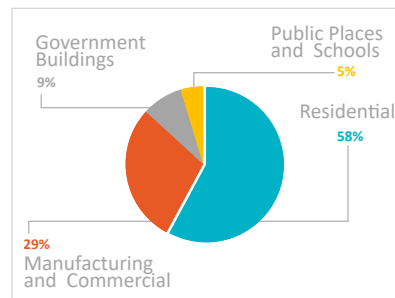
ELECTICITY

The value of electricity consumed for the Male' was 349,092 ('000 kWh) at the end of 2020, which showed a decline of 2 percent compared to 2019, however electricity consumed for residential has increased by 7 percent in 2020 compared to 2019

ELECTRICITY UTILISATION IN MALE' 2010-2020



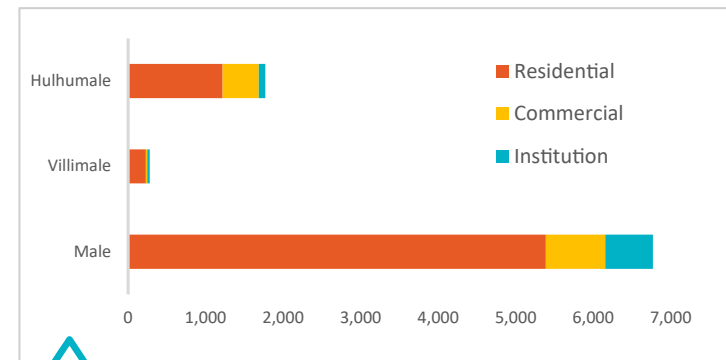
PERCENTAGE SHARE OF ELECTRICITY UTILISATION IN MALE' - 2020



WATER

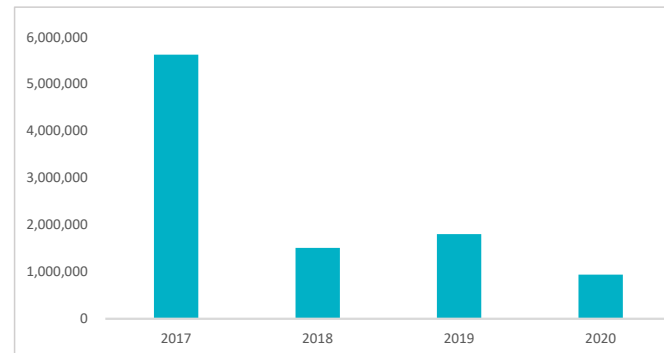
BILLED WATER CONSUMPTION IN MALE', 2020

(In '000 metric tons)



Billed Water consumption decreased by 1 in 2020 in Male' whereas it increased 6 percent in Hulhumale' and 2 percent in Vilimale' in 2020 when compared with 2019.

IMPORTS OF MINERAL WATER, 2017 - 2020 (In 'litres)



941,959 litres of mineral water was imported to Maldives accounting for MVR 10 million during year 2020.

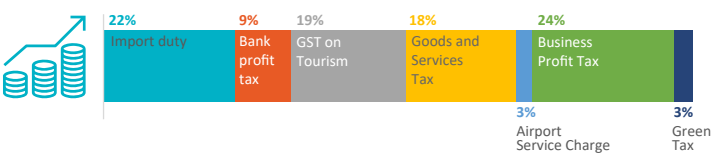
3,349 tons of water was supplied on emergency to 73 islands in during 2020

PUBLIC FINANCE

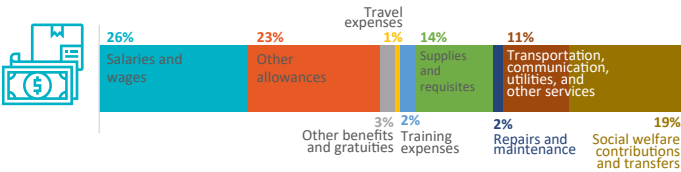
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^{5/_}	2020
(In million rufiyaa)							actual	actual	actual	revised	
Revenue and Grants	6,546.9	9,904.6	10,138.1	11,900.7	15,164.2	17,306.2	18,578.1	20,258.6	22,223.0	23,231.9	14,692.8
Revenue	6,392.4	9,172.1	9,771.4	11,783.1	14,999.0	16,669.3	18,325.0	19,914.9	21,403.2	22,077.0	12,568.5
Tax Revenue	2,931.0	4,893.0	6,880.1	8,872.8	10,837.9	12,270.6	13,293.0	14,742.4	15,833.9	16,530.5	10,138.2
Non-tax Revenue ^{1/_}	3,412.0	3,744.7	2,843.3	2,642.1	4,037.0	4,278.3	4,162.6	4,594.9	5,203.1	5,491.1	2,415.8
Grants ^{2/_}	154.5	732.4	366.7	117.7	165.3	636.9	253.1	343.8	819.8	1,154.9	2,124.3
Expenditure and Net Lending	10,815.1	12,264.7	13,110.0	13,530.8	16,417.2	21,336.9	25,263.0	22,420.2	26,418.7	28,919.5	30,566.6
Total Expenditure	10,996.4	12,663.7	13,200.2	13,666.3	16,539.4	21,440.9	25,306.5	22,497.6	26,522.3	28,994.7	30,627.7
Current Expenditure	8,428.1	9,075.7	10,316.5	11,573.2	13,960.0	16,733.7	16,141.0	14,955.2	18,268.0	21,372.0	20,876.9
Capital Expenditure	2,568.3	3,588.0	2,883.7	2,093.0	2,579.4	4,707.2	9,165.5	7,542.4	8,254.3	7,622.8	9,750.7
Net Lending	(181.3)	(399.0)	(90.2)	(135.5)	(122.2)	(104.0)	(43.5)	(77.4)	(103.6)	(75.2)	(61.1)
Overall Balance ^{3/_}	(4,268.1)	(2,360.2)	(2,971.9)	(1,765.5)	(1,375.1)	(4,134.7)	(6,728.4)	(2,238.9)	(4,299.3)	(5,762.9)	(15,934.8)
Primary Balance ^{4/_}	(3,592.4)	(1,634.4)	(1,864.8)	(808.8)	(396.8)	(2,787.0)	(5,546.1)	(1,142.0)	(2,859.1)	(4,222.1)	(14,226.8)
Financing	4,268.1	2,360.2	2,971.9	1,765.5	1,375.1	4,134.7	6,728.4	2,238.9	4,299.9	5,762.9	15,934.8
Foreign financing	1,228.3	968.0	772.2	472.6	(370.6)	(297.8)	1,931.9	3,041.8	5,712.8	936.1	6,455.6
Domestic financing	3,039.8	1,392.1	2,199.7	1,293.0	1,745.8	4,432.5	4,796.5	(802.9)	(1,412.9)	4,826.8	9,479.1
Total Debt	17,017.0	23,132.6	25,533.8	28,425.4	31,393.5	33,313.5	38,201.9	43,245.6	47,971.5	54,257.2	70,368.7
Foreign Debt	7,859.3	10,349.7	11,081.6	11,517.8	10,749.2	10,204.2	11,725.9	16,675.4	20,307.5	22,030.2	29,960.1
Domestic Debt	9,157.7	12,782.9	14,452.2	16,907.6	20,644.3	23,109.3	26,476.0	26,570.2	27,664.0	32,227.0	40,408.5
Revenue as percent of GDP	19.3	22.6	22.0	23.3	26.4	26.4	27.2	27.2	26.2	25.6	21.8
Total Expenditure as percent of GDP	33.2	31.3	29.8	27.0	29.1	34.0	37.6	30.8	32.5	33.6	53.2
Overall Balance as percent of GDP	33.4	31.3	(6.7)	(3.5)	(2.4)	(6.5)	(10.0)	(3.1)	(5.3)	(6.7)	(27.7)
Primary Balance as percent of GDP	33.4	31.3	(4.2)	(1.6)	(0.7)	(4.4)	(8.2)	(1.6)	(3.5)	(4.9)	(24.7)
Total Debt as percent of GDP	51.4	57.1	57.6	56.1	55.2	52.8	56.8	59.1	58.8	62.9	122.2
Foreign debt as percent of GDP	23.7	25.5	25.0	22.7	18.9	16.2	17.4	22.8	24.9	25.5	52.0
Domestic debt as percent of GDP	27.6	31.6	32.6	33.4	36.3	36.6	39.3	36.3	33.9	37.4	70.2
GDP (at 2014 current prices in millions MVR) ^{5/_}	33,128.7	40,511.1	44,345.4	50,633.5	56,866.7	63,146.7	67,300.3	73,152.5	81,586.1	86,258.6	57,568.7

^{1/_} Includes capital revenue
^{2/_} Excludes grants for direct expenditure by donors
^{3/_} Overall Balance including Grants

TAX REVENUE 2020



EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES, 2020



CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE, 2020

Percentage share of Selected Expenditure on goods and services

Salaries and wages
14.2%

14% of government current expenditure is on salaries & wages.

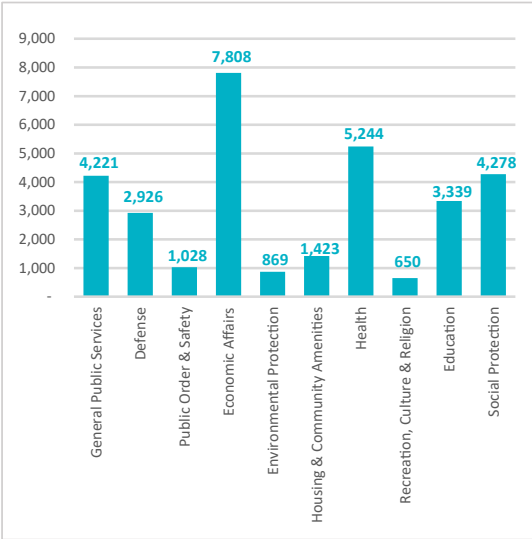
Other allowances
12.5%

Other benefits and gratuities
1.5%

Travel expenses
0.5%

Training expenses
1.3%

FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, 2020 In million MVR



MONEY AND BANKING																			
(In million Rufiyaa, end of period)	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Net foreign assets	1,701.5	2,680.8	3,394.0	1,832.3	994.4	-510.4	-1,732.1	-1,338.7	685.6	2,873.0	5,258.3	8,813.4	12,519.9	12,297.1	7,869.4	10,353.4	9,819.2	13,041.7	6,262.3
Central bank	1,686.5	2,035.3	2,599.6	2,304.2	2,814.0	3,857.1	3,022.0	3,071.7	4,067.6	4,725.5	4,241.0	5,308.0	9,110.0	8,227.0	5,248.0	8,622.0	9,065.4	11,009.9	8,497.0
Other depository corporations	15.0	645.5	794.4	-471.9	-1,819.6	-4,367.5	-4,754.2	-4,410.4	-3,382.0	-1,852.5	1,017.3	3,505.4	3,410.0	4,070.1	2,621.3	1,731.4	753.8	2,031.8	-2,234.8
Net Domestic assets	2,255.3	1,955.6	2,696.8	4,904.9	7,014.3	10,449.3	13,842.4	15,193.9	15,198.4	16,189.2	14,743.4	14,863.3	14,677.1	18,194.8	22,566.9	21,652.4	23,269.1	23,199.7	35,132.6
Domestic claims	3,325.3	3,074.0	4,169.2	6,812.5	9,461.2	13,748.4	18,590.1	21,187.4	22,181.2	24,688.4	23,893.6	24,963.6	25,817.8	30,004.0	35,957.7	36,484.7	39,251.5	40,580.6	55,079.2
Net claims on central government	1,018.8	744.5	383.1	683.9	510.6	216.4	896.3	4,062.7	5,380.7	6,830.9	7,649.6	8,642.0	9,145.5	11,390.1	13,393.5	11,789.2	13,004.5	13,298.0	25,207.5
Claims on other sectors	2,306.5	2,329.5	3,786.1	6,128.6	8,950.6	13,532.0	17,693.8	17,124.7	16,800.5	17,857.5	16,244.0	16,321.6	16,672.2	18,613.9	22,564.2	24,695.5	26,247.0	27,282.6	29,871.7
of which Claims on private sector	2,089.1	2,232.7	3,529.7	5,634.3	8,371.7	12,509.1	16,218.5	15,553.8	15,191.0	16,090.5	14,505.4	14,637.9	15,050.1	16,817.1	18,583.0	20,723.4	23,084.4	24,788.6	27,142.6
Other Items (net)	-1,070.0	-1,118.3	-1,472.4	-1,907.6	-2,446.9	-3,299.1	-4,747.7	-5,993.5	-6,982.8	-8,499.2	-9,150.2	-10,100.3	-11,140.6	-11,809.2	-13,390.8	-14,832.3	-15,982.4	-17,380.9	-19,946.6
Broad money	3,956.7	4,636.5	6,090.8	6,737.2	8,008.7	9,938.8	12,110.3	13,855.3	15,884.0	19,062.2	20,001.6	23,676.7	27,197.1	30,491.9	30,436.3	32,005.9	33,088.3	36,241.4	41,394.8
Narrow money	1,856.7	2,069.5	2,477.3	3,033.7	3,707.6	4,448.8	6,097.6	7,456.6	7,538.7	8,192.4	8,428.3	10,415.8	11,232.4	13,337.9	13,468.5	14,469.7	14,579.4	14,556.9	19,004.7
Quasi money	2,100.0	2,566.9	3,613.5	3,703.6	4,301.1	5,490.0	6,012.6	6,398.7	8,345.2	10,869.9	11,573.3	13,260.9	15,964.6	17,154.0	16,967.8	17,536.2	18,508.9	21,684.5	22,390.1
Private sector loans and Advances	2,085.0	2,228.7	3,525.6	5,474.8	8,184.8	12,486.4	16,121.8	15,403.6	15,094.2	15,970.3	14,403.2	14,533.5	14,927.8	16,759.4	18,495.6	20,949.2	22,793.7	24,498.9	26,782.5
Agriculture	10.5	10.5	11.6	14.0	17.2	38.0	38.8	31.3	28.7	25.0	15.9	10.3	7.9	4.2	1.9	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.8
Fishing	115.3	150.8	222.3	357.3	641.3	1,182.9	1,088.8	960.5	896.0	772.3	551.9	546.6	399.8	450.9	520.0	501.8	466.3	434.3	343.7
Manufacturing	14.6	39.9	48.2	87.4	140.0	490.8	581.0	532.0	493.1	492.0	324.1	316.5	199.2	170.8	171.9	164.4	136.4	108.1	103.8
Construction	136.1	169.1	238.6	295.8	525.9	1,053.7	1,368.9	1,264.0	1,119.7	1,187.4	1,205.8	1,320.7	1,735.5	2,441.7	3,345.0	3,720.1	4,843.5	5,305.8	5,774.6
Real Estate	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	153.2	296.0	357.8	691.2	721.1	605.2	713.0	619.5	669.9	633.0	1,638.2	1,697.3	1,842.3	2,041.3
Tourism	1,160.0	1,248.4	2,053.0	3,048.1	4,297.9	6,536.1	9,317.0	9,148.9	8,698.3	9,170.3	8,326.8	7,430.1	6,476.0	6,628.0	7,257.0	7,938.2	8,455.0	8,978.8	10,696.0
Commerce	529.4	489.2	730.9	1,007.3	1,655.4	1,299.3	1,837.3	1,587.9	1,774.3	2,131.1	2,144.3	2,551.7	2,515.5	2,964.3	3,178.1	3,212.9	3,140.1	3,098.1	2,983.0
Transport and Communication	37.0	31.1	88.9	248.2	367.3	550.6	786.7	814.5	677.7	614.0	480.0	520.0	613.1	894.3	1,069.8	983.9	859.9	898.3	711.9
Electricity,Gas, Water And Sanitary Services	0.7	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.2	573.1	0.3	3.8	7.7	241.0	0.7	11.4	54.0	22.0	13.9	2.3	2.8	0.7	0.0
Other Loans And Advances Not Adequately Described	81.6	87.1	129.6	414.7	538.8	608.7	807.0	702.9	707.5	616.0	748.4	1,113.3	2,307.3	2,513.4	2,305.0	2,784.9	3,190.2	3,830.5	4,126.6

Note: Data has been revised from 2002 - 2019

MONEY & BANKING 2020
(In millions of Rufiyaa; end of period)

BROAD MONEY
41,394.8

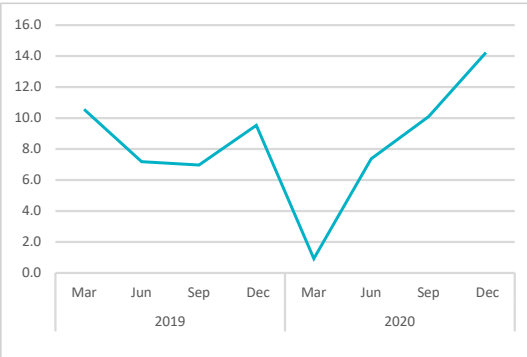
Net foreign assets
6,262.3

NARROW MONEY
19,004.7

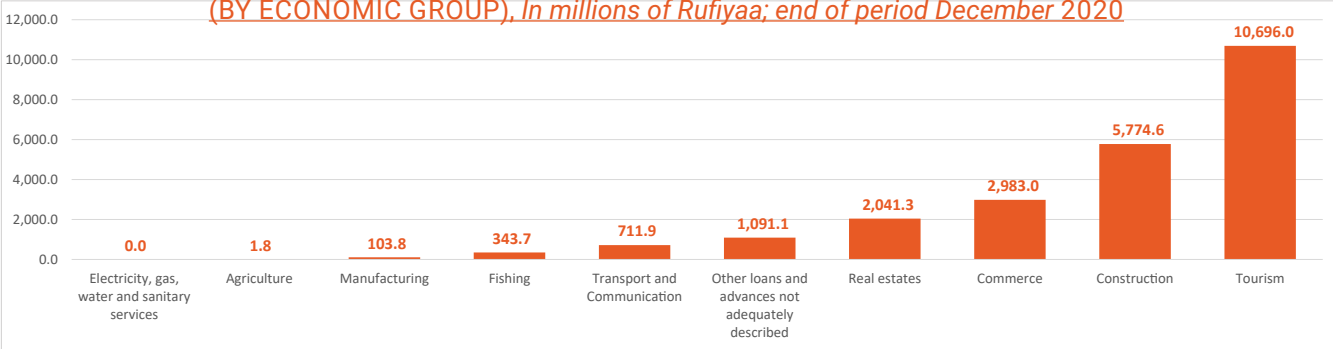
Quasi money
22,390.1

Domestic claims
55,079.2

BROAD MONEY, 2020



PRIVATE SECTOR LOANS & ADVANCES BY OTHER DEPOSITORY CORPORATIONS
(BY ECONOMIC GROUP), In millions of Rufiyaa; end of period December 2020



COMPONENTS OF BROAD MONEY,
2016 - 2020



Broad Money (M2) growth increased to 14.2% in annual terms at the end of December 2020, after registering 9.5% at the end of 2019.



The growth of broad money is manily due to the increase in narrow money during the year 2020.

FOREIGN TRADE

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
EXPORTS											
Total exports (f.o.b value '000 in MVR)	949,798	1,770,330	2,483,060	2,558,635	2,227,693	2,215,412	2,145,317	3,067,318	2,796,690	2,431,141	2,504,298
Total exports (f.o.b value in '000 US\$)	74,203	114,882	161,552	166,037	144,655	143,858	139,760	187,604	181,637	158,018	162,773
Marine Products	913,242	1,717,121	2,438,537	2,517,185	2,177,115	2,158,075	2,114,278	2,992,796	2,694,727	2,374,716	2,447,687
Other Products	36,555	53,209	44,523	41,450	50,578	57,337	31,039	74,521	101,964	56,425	56,611
Total (in %)											
Marine products	96	97	98	98	98	97	99	99	96	98	98
Other products	4	3	2	2	2	3	1	1	4	2	2
% Change in exports	-3	86	40	3	-13	-1	-3	43	-9	-13	3
IMPORTS											
Total Imports (c.i.f value in '000 MVR)	14,017,488	20,486,217	23,884,654	26,634,885	30,649,233	29,147,779	32,705,614	36,242,805	45,557,513	44,418,763	28,255,525
Total Imports (c.i.f value in '000 US\$)	1,095,116	1,329,411	1,553,979	1,728,416	1,990,210	1,892,713	2,130,659	2,355,481	2,958,837	2,887,108	1,836,538
% Change in imports	13	46	17	12	15	-5	12	11	26	-2	-36
EXCHANGE RATE											
Average Exchange Rate (MVR per US\$)	12.80	15.41	15.37	15.41	15.40	15.41	15.35	15.39	15.40	15.39	15.39

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(In million US\$)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 Rev Est	2020
Balance on goods	-1,370.4	-1,261.4	-1,372.0	-1,660.0	-1,654.8	-1,839.5	-1,908.1	-2,424.9	-2,392.4	-1,450.7
Current Account Balance	-383.4	-184.5	-127.4	-117.8	-301.7	-1,032.4	-1,026.7	-1,502.5	-1,489.6	-1,118.5
Balance on services	1,517.4	1,600.9	1,880.4	2,205.0	2,030.6	1,788.0	1,725.8	1,907.4	2,044.1	802.0
Exports	2,098.4	2,171.5	2,576.9	2,998.3	2,905.3	2,891.4	3,000.7	3,245.1	3,381.4	1,522.2
Imports	581.0	570.6	696.6	793.3	874.7	1,103.4	1,274.9	1,337.7	1,337.4	720.2
Financial Account ^{1/}	-416.4	-187.7	-67.4	-543.9	-491.0	-673.2	-910.3	-1,835.1	-1,969.7	-1,612.6
Current Account as a percentage of GDP ^{2/}	-13.8	-6.4	-3.9	-3.2	-7.4	-23.7	-21.6	-28.4	-26.5	-29.8
Financial Account as a percentage of GDP	-15.0	-6.5	-2.1	-14.7	-12.0	-15.4	-19.2	-34.7	-35.2	-43.2
GDP (in millions of USD at 2014 current prices) ^{2/}	2,780	2,876	3,284	3,688	4,095	4,364	4,744	5,291	5,594	3,733

Note: ^{1/}: Positive sign indicates net landing and negative sign indicates net borrowing.

Note: ^{2/}: Revised from 2015 - 2018

BOP Series has been compiled in accordance with BPM6 methodologies from 2011 onwards based on information available as of 16 April 2017

IMPORTS & EXPORTS, 2020



IMPORTS

28,255,525

C.I.F. Value (in MVR '000)

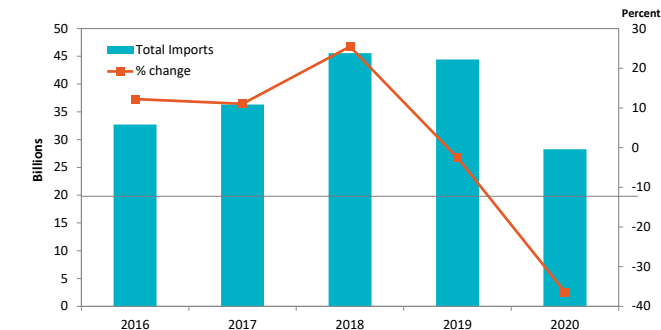


MARINE PRODUCT EXPORTS

2,447,687

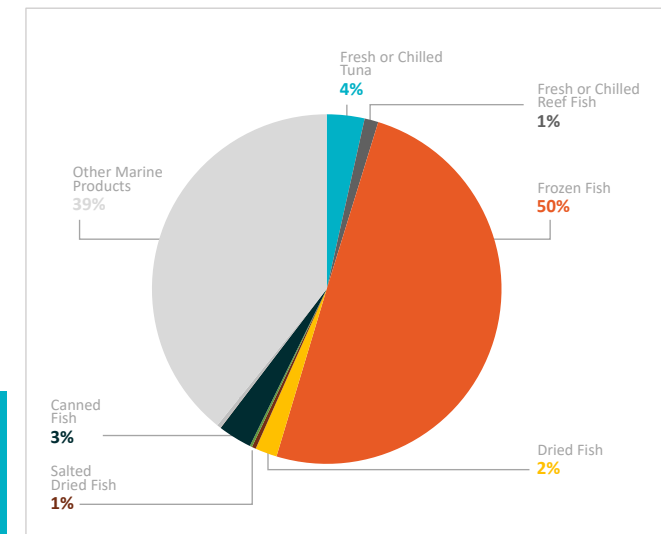
Value (in Rf. ' 000.)

IMPORTS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN IMPORTS, 2009 - 2020



Total value of Imports in 2020 decreased by 36.4% compared to 2019. The total Imports amounted to MVR (cif) 28.2 Billion

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MARINE PRODUCT EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2020



Total value of Exports in 2020 increased by 3% compared to 2019. The total Exports amounted to MVR 2.5 Billion

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

(Gross Domestic Product - G.D.P at market prices)											
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^{1/}	2018 ^{2/}	2019 ^{2/}	2020
G.D.P at 2014 Constant Prices (million MVR)	44,373	48,175	49,387	52,983	56,867	58,507	62,215	66,701	72,119	77,084	51,261
G.D.P at 2014 Constant Prices (million US\$)	3,467	3,306	3,203	3,436	3,688	3,794	4,035	4,326	4,677	4,999	3,324
G.D.P Growth Rates	7.3	8.6	2.5	7.3	7.3	2.9	6.3	7.2	8.1	6.9	-33.5
GDP per Capita at 2014 Constant prices (MVR)	112,743	118,552	118,348	123,599	129,971	128,747	131,694	135,685	140,848	144,368	91,960
GDP per Capita at 2014 Constant Prices (US\$)	8,808	8,137	7,675	8,015	8,429	8,349	8,540	8,799	9,134	9,362	5,964
GDP at Current Prices (million US\$)	2,588	2,780	2,876	3,284	3,688	4,095	4,364	4,744	5,291	5,594	3,733
GDP at Current Prices (million MVR)	33,129	40,511	44,345	50,633	56,867	63,147	67,300	73,153	81,586	86,259	57,569
GDP per Capita at Current Prices (MVR)	84,173	99,693	106,266	118,117	129,971	138,957	142,457	148,808	159,336	161,551	103,276
GDP per Capita at Current Prices (US\$)	6,576	6,842	6,891	7,660	8,429	9,011	9,238	9,650	10,333	10,477	6,698

1_/ Revised on 29th September 2020

2_/ Revised on 27th September 2021

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 2020

At 2014 constant prices

51,261 million MVR

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 2020

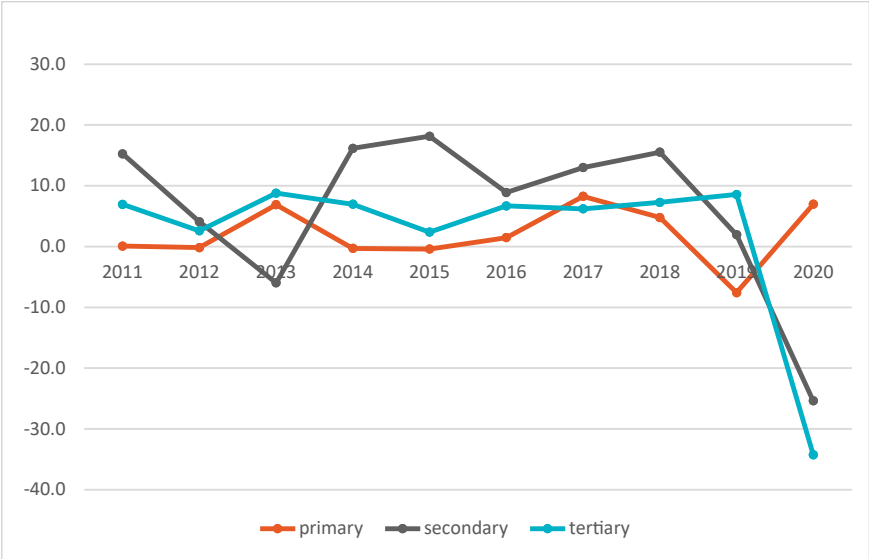
At current prices

57,569 million MVR



For GDP at constant prices, in 2020 the primary sector grew by 7 percent when compared to 2019, whereas the secondary sector and tertiary sector declined by 25 percent and 34 percent respectively.

GDP (AT CONSTANT PRICES) GROWTH RATE BY KIND OF ACTIVITY, 2011 - 2020



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (AT CONSTANT PRICES), 2020

In Million MVR , at 2014 constant prices



AGRICULTURE

839

FISHERIES

2,581

MANUFACTURING

1,335

ELECTRICITY AND WATER

1,396

CONSTRUCTION

3,382

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

3,840

TOURISM

7,597

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION

5,538

FINANCIAL SERVICES

3,488

REAL ESTATE

5,146

PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES

603

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

6,565

EDUCATION

2,334

HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK ACTIVITIES

2,334

ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION & OTHER SERVICES

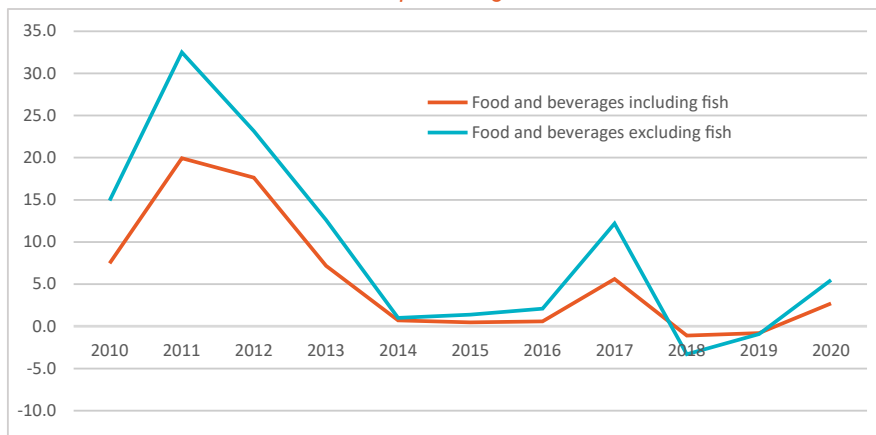
631

PRICES

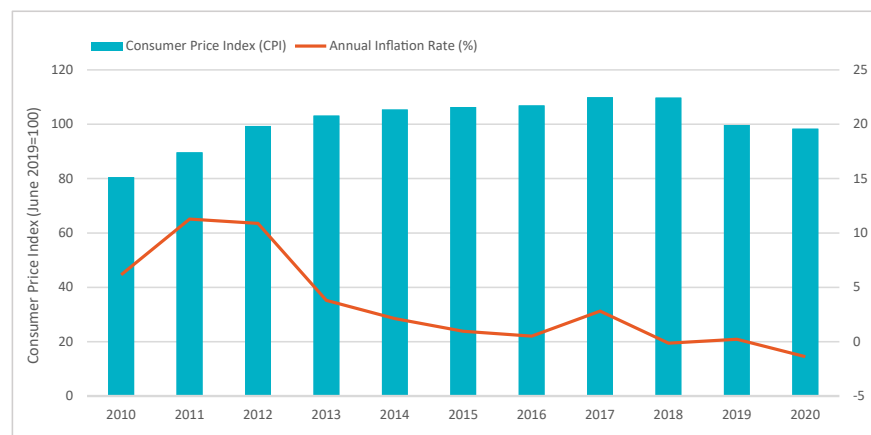
Consumer Price Index (CPI), June 2012 = 100	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total National CPI	80.6	89.7	99.4	103.2	105.4	106.4	106.9	109.9	109.8	99.7	98.3
% change in CPI (Inflation Rate) - National	6.2	11.3	10.9	3.8	2.1	1.0	0.5	2.8	-0.1	0.2	-1.4
Food and non- alcoholic beverages- National	69.6	83.4	98.1	105.2	105.9	106.4	107.0	113.0	111.8	99.8	102.5
% change in food and non-alcoholic beverages - National	7.5	19.9	17.6	7.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	5.6	-1.1	-0.8	2.7
Exchange Rate of US Dollars (end of each year) ^{1/_}	12.80	15.41	15.37	15.41	15.40	15.41	15.35	15.41	15.41	15.38	15.41
Fuel Prices (Open Market Rate) at year end	8.2	15.7	16.2	16.1	12.0	11.0	9.3	9.6	12.0	11.2	8.7

Note: 1_/: In April 2011, the exchange rate regime was changed from a fixed rate regime to a band of 20 percent around a central parity of MVR 12.8 per US dollar

INFLATION RATES, 2010-2020 in percentage



ALL GROUP CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AND ANNUAL CHANGE, 2010 - 2020



SELECTED INFLATION RATES, 2020 Republic

<u>Tobacco & Aracanuts</u> 12.4	<u>Restaurants and Ac- comodation services</u> 2.5
<u>Food and beverages excluding fish</u> 2.8	<u>Health</u> 1.0
<u>Food and beverages including fish</u> 2.7	<u>Insurance and Finan- cial Services</u> 0.5
<u>Fish Index</u> 2.5	<u>Education Services</u> -0.1

Price of cigarettes under Tobacco group increased in Aug 2020 by +30.16% due to the increase in import duty rates . Moreover in Aug 2020, Raw aracanut price increased by +6.19% due to the difficulty in its availability. Overall the index of Tobacco and Aracanut group increased vastly due to the above two mentioned reasons.

ANNUAL INFLATION RATE (%), 2019

REPUBLIC
-1.4

MALE'
-1.6

ATOLLS
-1.0

In 2020, inflation rate in Male' declined by -1.6 percent due to the Covid-19 pandemic reliefs. Conversely, in 2019 inflation rate was 1.33 percent.



Inflation rate for the Republic declined from +0.22 percent in 2019 to -1.37 percent in 2020, mainly due to the decrease in the prices of housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels, Transport group and information and communication group, due to relief provided in response to Covid-19 pandemic.

POLITICAL PARTIES

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Number of People Registered under Political Parties	122,671	130,928	135,587	137,800	131,157	101,889	107,089	108,987	133,523	134,572
Money given by the Government to the Political Parties (MVR)	13,049,317	13,236,363	12,825,451	14,078,994	18,379,176	23,216,868	23,007,353	24,248,671	26,123,073	

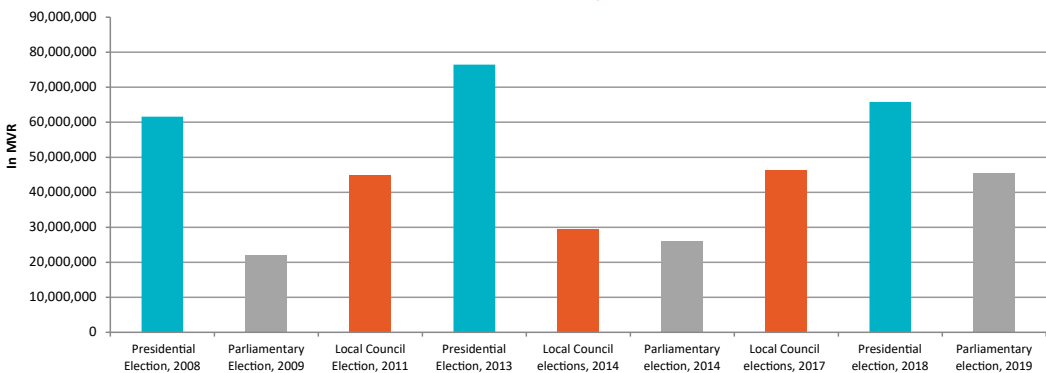
ELECTIONS

	Presidential Election, 2008	Parliamentary Election, 2009 ¹ / ₂	Local Council Election, 2011	*Presidential Election, 2013 ² / ₂	Local Council elections, 2014	Parliamentary election, 2014 ¹ / ₂	Local Council elections, 2017	Presidential election, 2018	Parliamentary election, 2019
Expenditure (MVR)	61,599,485	22,069,177	44,840,130	76,487,271	29,564,148	25,929,972	46,220,447	65,829,595	45,440,227
	First Round	Second Round		First Round	Second Round				
Eligible voters	207,961	209,294	212,559	223,975	239,105	239,165	240,653	262,135	264,442
Number voted	177,802	181,204	166,105	161,510	208,504	218,619	189,642	233,889	215,053
Voter turnout	86%	87%	79%	72%	87%	91%	79%	89%	81%

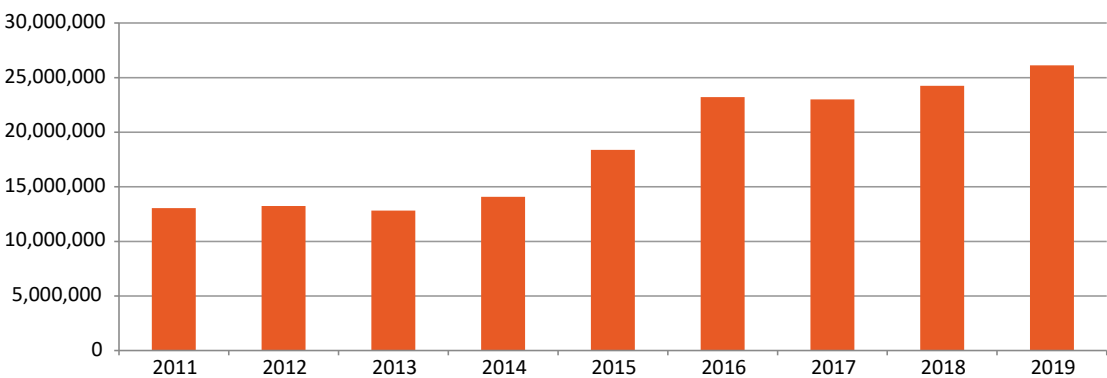
1 _/: revised

2 _/: Covers all the 6 rounds including the ones that got cancelled

EXPENDITURE ON ELECTIONS DURING, 2008 - 2019
in Maldivian Rufiya



MONEY GIVEN BY THE GOVERNMENT TO THE POLITICAL PARTIES (MVR)
in Maldivian Rufiya

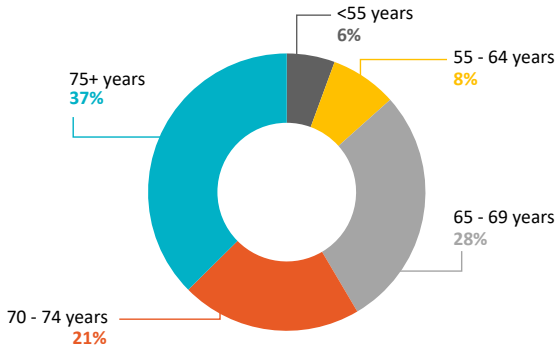


	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Basic Pension										
No. of Beneficiaries (end year)	15,035	15,268	15,447	15,767	16,091	16,321	16,533	16,835	17,496	18,341
Pension Paid Out (in million MVR)	360	415	421	432	427	432	435	443	904	1,033
Retirement Pension										
No. of Beneficiaries (end year)	177	293	425	646	895	1,008	1,105	1,259	1,258	1,328
Pension Paid Out (in million MVR)	7.8	21.5	25.9	36.0	48.8	49.2	54.6	58.6	90.9	102.5
Other Pension ^{1/}										
No. of Beneficiaries (end year)	7,219	7,314	7,293	7,284	7,264	7,255	7,218	7,200	7,159	7,131
Pension Paid Out (in million MVR)	167	241	244	260	260	265	271	281	298	293
Senior Citizen Allowance ^{2/}										
No. of Beneficiaries (end year)	-	-	-	16,198	16,561	16,779	17,007	17,310	17,676	-
Pension Paid Out (in million MVR)	-	-	-	471	525	533	539	551	94	-
Retirement Pension Scheme										
<i>Contributions (in million MVR)</i>	583	702	743	798	892	937	1,023	1,101	1,184	1,122
<i>Employers (end year)</i>	1,399	1,431	1,501	1,543	1,762	1,709	1,892	2,055	2,164	2,012
<i>Employees (end year)</i>	59,002	68,805	69,461	74,849	81,922	79,729	88,716	95,087	100,225	94,458

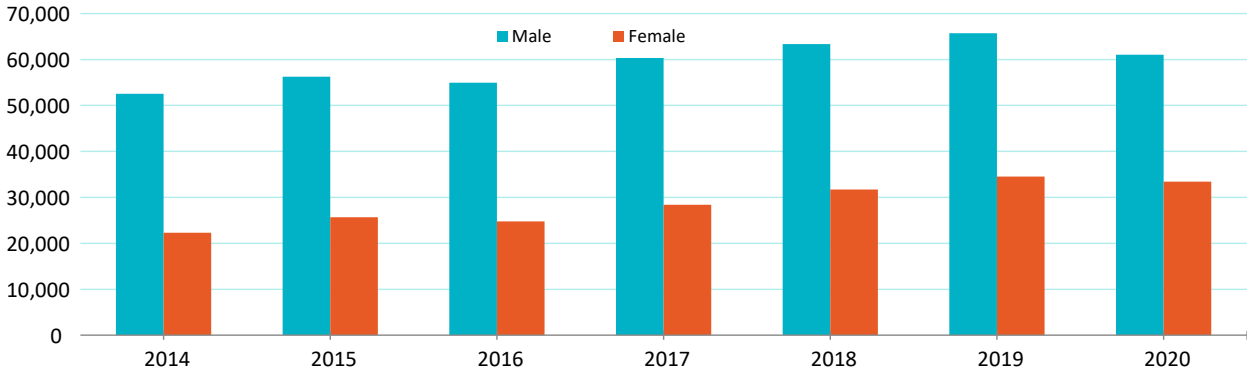
1/ Other pension includes pension to state employees with 20 - 40 years of service. Also includes various benefits paid by state.

2/ Senior Citizen Allowance was introduced in February 2014.Those pensioners receiving less than 5,000 mvr is given the balance amount to reach 5,000 mvr under this scheme and discontinued in March 2019.

PERCENTAGE OF BENEFICIARIES UNDER DIFFERENT PENSION SCHEMES BY AGE-GROUPS, END 2020



NUMBER OF PERSONS CONTRIBUTING TO RETIREMENT PENSION SCHEME BY SEX, 2014 - 2020



SOCIAL PROTECTION										
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Universal Health Insurance (Usage)										
No. of persons	103,828	275,175	285,877	302,104	317,545	325,387	330,404	339,997	349,743	330,378
Government Expenditure (MVR)	212,774,081	782,126,477	744,921,545	1,063,054,680	1,400,609,842	1,675,199,187	1,797,290,685	2,164,672,441	2,433,716,952	2,014,669,790
Single Parent Allowance										
No. of persons	7,145	8,545	9,230	7,260	8,279	8,034	7,017	6,951	6,734	7,870
Government Expenditure (MVR)	44,840,000	62,959,000	66,389,000	70,378,000	62,871,000	58,122,000	55,411,000	51,465,000	48,907,000	55,477,000
Foster Parent Allowance										
No. of persons	55	96	144	241	258	254	251	254	247	260
Government Expenditure (MVR)	1,242,500	648,500	1,180,500	1,807,000	2,464,500	2,416,000	2,330,000	2,386,000	2,362,500	2,466,500
Emergency Medical Welfare										
No. of persons	1,002	831	4,288	NA	5,682	6,777	3,693	5,790	3,943	3,584
Government Expenditure (MVR)	10,465,083	14,510,916	40,484,849	35,665,347	51,002,563	75,254,786	55,406,665	70,179,122	102,497,806	79,889,650
Disability Allowance										
No. of persons	3,560	4,408	4,876	5,601	6,176	6,696	6,869	7,771	8,476	8,948
Government Expenditure (MVR)	79,300,500	109,680,000	112,764,000	127,918,000	154,048,000	155,797,000	161,688,000	176,688,000	195,912,000	209,578,000
Food Subsidy										
No. of persons	-	-	-	-	-	395	481	483	495	535
Government Expenditure (MVR)	-	-	-	-	-	34,800	225,080	229,000	234,480	247,120

Universal Health Insurance Scheme named "Aasandha" was introduced in January 2012 and replaced the existing schemes "Madhana" and "Madhana Plus" (covers all Maldivians).

NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO RECIEVED ALLOWANCES, 2020

SINGLE PARENT ALLOWANCE
7,870

FOSTER PARENT ALLOWANCE
260

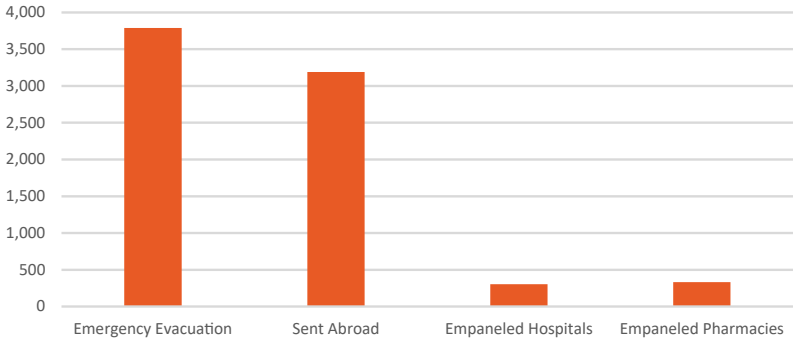
EMERGENCY MEDICAL WELFARE
3,584

FOOD SUBSIDY
535

DISABILITY
8,948

Number of persons received single parent allowance during 2020 was 7,870, where this showed an increase of 17 percent compared to 2019.

AASANDHA SERVICES PROVIDED BY TYPE, 2020



EMERGENCY MEDICAL WELFARE, 2020



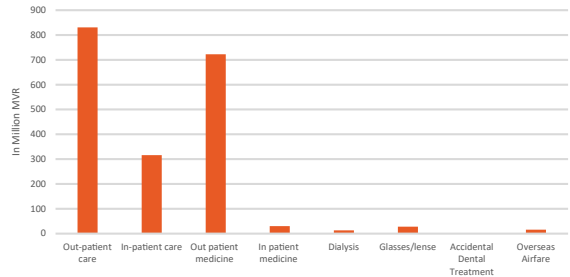
MALE'
953



ATOLLS
2,631

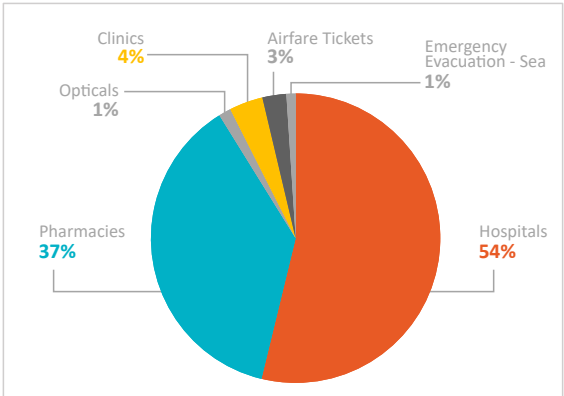
3,584

EXPENDITURE COVERED BY AASANDHA BY SERVICES , 2020



42 percent of Aasandha Expenditure accounts for Out pa-tients care followed by Out patient medicine 36 percent

EXPENDITURE ON AASANDHA SERVICES BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION 2020





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