## Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2002-2003



## Republic of Maldives

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND EXPENDITURE SURVEY

 2002/2003Ministry of Planning and National Development
Male'
Republic of Maldives

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ISBN: 99915-55-41-2

## Published by:

Ministry of Planning and National Development
Ghazee Building
Male' 20-05
Republic of Maldives
Tel: 315347
Fax: 318343
e-mail: stats@planning.gov.mv
Website: www.planning.gov.mv

## Cover design by:

Willem Van Den Andel
Yasir Waseem

## Printed by:

## FOREWORD

by
Minister of Planning and National Development
Mr. Hamdun Hameed

The release of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) report of Maldives 2002-2003 marks an important milestone in the compilation and publication of household consumption statistics in the country.

The sustained growth experienced by the Maldives in the past decades has lead to an increase in disposable income of the population. These developments require timely statistics to assess the changes in the levels and distribution of income within and across the country. In this regard HIES provide new insights into the consumption patterns of the population living in the five development regions of the country in addition to Male' and aggregated patterns for the Atolls and the Republic.

The HIES results show that incomes have grown rapidly during the past years and that incomes of the poorer groups in the population has grown much faster resulting in a substantial reduction in income inequality within the Maldives. However, it also revealed that inequality between Male' and the Atolls has increased significantly during the same period. Tackling these issues pose major challenges for the country.

The findings from HIES are consistent with the preliminary findings of the 2004 Vulnerability and Poverty Survey (VPS). In all major aspects, the information collected in the HIES is comparable with the Vulnerability and Poverty Assessment studies conducted in all inhabited islands of the country in 1998 and 2004.

With extensive damage and devastation caused to the country by the Asian tsunami of 26 December 2004, these surveys provide invaluable data on the socio-economic and poverty situation of households, throughout the country, the most recent available prior to this incident.

It must be noted that the present survey benefited greatly from the newly introduced "Statistical Regulation of the Republic of Maldives", as it ensures greater confidentiality of information provided by individuals and households.

I would like to acknowledge with appreciation the technical assistance provided by the UNDP,

UNESCAP and ADB to support this survey. Special thanks go to all the consultants who assisted us in this work. I congratulate the staff of the Statistics Section of this Ministry for their hard work and dedication in carrying out the survey operation at all stages and for their coordinated efforts together with the project consultants in producing this report.

I am sure that this publication gives valuable information and I hope that it would assist the public sector in better design and implementation of national policies and facilitate private sector in undertaking informed decisions.

In order to provide easy access to the users, this report and the accompanying database are made available on CD-ROM and on our website (http://www.planning.gov.mv). We hope that easy exchange of information would facilitate greater co-operation between the data users and data providers, leading to further improvement of the quality of household statistics in the future.

## Acknowledgement

We would like to acknowledge the support and co-operation received from all the 740 households selected in the sample and to thank them for their efforts in providing the detailed information required for the survey.

Our sincere appreciation goes to the UNDP, UNESCAP and ADB, for their technical assistance and support for the Household Income and Expenditure Survey report of Maldives. This report is one of the outputs of the UNDP and UNESCAP project on "Institutional strengthening and capacity building in statistics" under which consultancy was provided in data analysis and the production of this report. Consultancy services were also provided under the ADB technical assistance project "Further development of a system of national accounts", during the preparatory phase of the survey.

The data collection and processing of the survey was funded by the government budget. The activities of the survey were implemented by the Statistics Section of the Ministry of Planning and National Development (MPND/ST). The hard work and contributions by the staff of MPND/ST in collaboration with the project consultants at all stages of the survey is greatly acknowledged.

Sample design was prepared by Mr. Shyam Upadyaya in coordination with Ms. Aishath Laila and Ms. Hidhaya Moosa. Preparations, implementation and management of the survey in terms of the questionnaire design, training manual, conduction of training, data collection, coding, editing and entry was lead by Ms. Aishath Laila, Ms. Mariyam Niyaf and the survey unit of the section with involvement of staff from other units of MPND/ST, under the overall supervision of Mr.Fuwad Thowfeek and Ms. Aishath Shahuda.

Data processing was carried out by Mr. Yasir Waseem and Mr. Mohamed Jawad under the supervision of Ms. Fathimath Nihan, with advice and guidance of Mr. Huzaifa Zoomkawala. Data cleaning was carried out by Mr. Willem Van Den Andel, in close coordination with Ms. Aishath Laila and Mr. Idham Fahumy. Training on SPSS was conducted by Mr. Nuri Ozsever and data analysis training by Mr. Hans de Kruijk. Very special thanks go to Mr. Willem Van Den Andel for writing this report and for his valuable contributions in completing this report, despite the end of his consultancy period.

We would also like to acknowledge the support provided by Mr. Abdul Bari Abdulla in coordinating the UNDP project related aspects of this survey in collaboration with the staff of MPND/ST.

## Introduction

The report on the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) of the Maldives 20022003 presents an analysis of findings from the survey. This is the first nationwide HIES conducted in the Maldives. The survey was conducted during the period September 2002 to June 2003 in four quarterly rounds during the months of September and December in 2002 and March and June in 2003. The survey was designed as a scientific random sample with separate strata for Male' and the five development regions. It covered the capital Male' and forty islands from the Atolls and includes data for 834 households.

HIES data is an analytical tool that many countries use to gather information on household consumption on a regular basis to monitor changes in the level of poverty and analyse the well-being of the people and the economy. The main purpose of this survey was to collect information on the economic well-being of the population. Specifically, the results will be used to bring about improvements in the national accounts, consumer price index and the vulnerability and poverty statistics of the country.

As HIES data provide a snapshot of the socio-economic situation of the households prior to the Tsunami, it would also serve as significant baseline data in the future assessments and comparisons in this regard.

The tables presented in the report provide the data by standard classifications that include income quintiles, income classes, and daily per capita expenditure classes, cross-tabulated by demographic variables such as the size of household, number of earners, proportion of expenditure on different expenditure categories. To the extent possible, all information is presented separately for Male' and the Atolls and also at the regional level for the atolls and comparisons are made with the 1997/98 VPA.

In order to provide easy access to the national as well as international data users, this report with the analysis, detailed tabulations, questionnaires, sample design and the database of the survey is made available on CD-ROM and on the Ministry's website (http://www.planning.gov.mv).

MALDIVES HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND EXPENDITURE SURVEY 2002/03

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## Map of Maldives



Note: A listing of the atolls and islands in each region is given as Attachment A to this report

## Summary of findings: Maldives Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2002/3

The Maldivian population has benefited from the fast economic growth witnessed during the past many years. In both the capital Male' and the Atolls, incomes have increased significantly from 1997. Between 1997/98 and 2002/03, per capita incomes in Northern and Central Regions went up by thirteen and seventeen percent respectively, while in the other regions and Male', these increased much more, by about fifty percent, over the same period.

## Chapter 1: The Household Income and Expenditure Survey

The principal purposes of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) 2002/03 were to obtain information on household expenditures for the national accounts; to prepare new weights for the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for Male' and introduce the CPI in some of the atoll capitals; and to measure income and poverty for different groups and regions, with special reference to the performance under the Millennium Development Goals (MDG). The survey was conducted in four rounds during the months of September and December 2002 and March and June 2003. It was designed as a scientific random sample with separate strata for Male' and the five development regions.

A total of 834 households questionnaires were obtained during the survey, which was about $94 \%$ of the 880 in the design. In addition to post-enumeration adjustments to take care of this non-response, corrections were made to bring the survey population estimates to the level of the total estimated population at the end of 2002. The data quality of the expenditure estimates obtained from the recall and diary procedures was analysed and it was found that the information in the one-week diary was incomplete. Except for cross-checking and verification, this information was therefore not used. The quality of the information on quantities of consumption, expressed in terms of unit-values, showed such wide variations, even after significant edits, that it was concluded that nutritional values of the food expenditures could not be estimated with any degree of reliability. This subject has, therefore, not been included in the report.

## Chapter 2: Income Poverty

## Concepts and definitions

Poverty has many dimensions, but in the HIES the analysis is limited to income poverty. Over time, poverty has been defined in many different ways. The concept of absolute poverty tries to determine the minimum income required to meet physical subsistence needs such as food, clothing and shelter, sometimes extended to essential services of health, education, transport, etc. It is usually based on nutritional requirements to derive a minimum food budget which is then raised for the other necessities. The concept of relative poverty defines poverty in relation to standards that exist in the society. A common poverty line in such cases is half the median per capita income.

As the choice of where to set "the" poverty line is highly arbitrary, this report applies the concept of poverty dominance and has seven different poverty lines to measure the status in the different regions and population groups as well as the changes since the first measurements carried out during the Vulnerability and Poverty Assessment (VPA) 1998. The three poverty lines used in the VPA were set at Rf.7.5, Rf. 10 and Rf. 15 respectively. These lines were half the atoll median income for the lowest of the three and the median income for the highest respectively with the Rf. 10 line used as in-between line. These lines were maintained for the HIES, without adjustments for inflation as this has been negligible during this period. In addition the dollar-a-day MDG poverty line was introduced, poverty lines based on nutrition requirements of 2000 kcal per person per day and food at one-third of total household expenditures were derived using regression analysis. Finally, the relative poverty line of half the median income in 2002/03 for the overall population was derived. These seven poverty lines ranged from Rf. 4.34 for the MDG line to Rf. 23 per person per day. It may be
noted that the MDG line is measured in Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) dollars. The calculations used to derive the PPP exchange rate have been described in this chapter of the report.

A number of methodological issues required special attention during the compilation of the report. These included the methods used to impute own-produced consumption of goods and house rents, the measurement of income in terms of either income or expenditures and the concepts used to measure this income. As for the consumption of own-produced goods, valuation was done at prices prevailing in the local markets. This information could not always be verified, especially on the smaller islands covered in the survey as few cash transactions take place for the most widely used local items such as fish, coconuts and other local produce. The extent of this problem was even larger for the estimation of rental values of owner-occupied dwellings on the islands as only a very small proportion of houses are rented out.

In general, the measurement of expenditures is more accurate in household surveys in developing countries than the measurement of incomes, even if no under-reporting takes place. The main reasons are that incomes fluctuate more than expenditures and that selfemployed people often report gross income (or turnover) from their activities without deducting the costs of goods, materials and services used. Therefore, the expenditure approach is generally used in analysis. For the poorest countries, where the marginal propensity to consume is close to one, the difference between income and expenditure is small and this approach will not result in bias. In Maldives, incomes have grown very fast over the past decade and all evidence shows that discretionary expenditures are now rather high. This means that there are substantial savings in the society, which means that using expenditures as a proxy for income introduces a downward bias in inequality and an overestimate of poverty. Furthermore, an increasing share of the earnings is obtained from wage employment, thereby reducing the potential bias in the estimates from the income side. In the report, most of the analysis uses the expenditure approach, but in the final chapter, describing household savings and wealth, the income data have also been used. It may be noted that there is a rather close correlation between the income and expenditure data for the individual households. More than half of the households fall within the same quintile (20percent group) when measured from either the income or expenditure side and about seven out of eight households are within the same or adjacent income groups.

For national accounts purposes, imputed values of own-consumption of goods and housing rents are included in household consumption. However, given the small number of houses rented in the atolls and the relatively large share of housing costs in overall expenditures, this approach is not the most suitable for all uses of the data, especially with respect to poverty analysis. Therefore, most of the analysis in the report is presented twice, using the measures of income including and excluding rent. On a few occasions, only imputed rent is excluded from income. The actual measure used in each case is always given.

## Survey results

Household consumption expenditures in Male' were about Rf. 74 per person per day including rent and two-thirds of this, or fifty Rufiyaa per person per day excluding rents. Expenditures in the atolls are at roughly half this level on average. In the southern region incomes are highest. These are about twenty percent higher than those in the northern and central northern regions where they are lowest. These average incomes are in terms of the means. Using the median, that is the income at which half the population is above and half below the average, income in Male' is nearly twenty percent lower at Rf. 61 per person per day including rent and in the atolls, some ten percent lower at Rf.31.

Using the MDG dollar-a-day line, poverty in Maldives is negligible. At the lowest VPA line, Rf.7.5 or half the median in the atolls in 1998, only about four percent of the atoll population, and none in Male', were below this line five years later. In 1997/98, four times as many persons in the atolls were living below this poverty line. About one in six persons in Male' and
nearly half the atoll population are below the highest poverty line, Rf. 23 (\$5 PPP) per person per day. These headcounts are based on expenditures excluding rent. As these average expenditures are about two thirds of those including rents, poverty measured with total income/expenditures is correspondingly lower with barely any persons below the Rf.7.5 poverty line and about one quarter of the atoll population below the Rf. 23 line. The distribution of poverty in the atolls is similar at the different lines, with poverty highest in the central northern region, followed by the central southern region. Headcounts are lowest in the southern region at all poverty lines at either income concept.

To summarise, it may be noted that barely any instances of abject poverty were found in Maldives in the survey. Only seven of the 740 actual households included in the sample (less than one percent of all the households) had a per capita income (measured as expenditures excluding imputed rents) of less than Rf. 4.34 per day, which was equivalent to one PPP dollar at the end of 2002. This is the indicator used in the Millennium Development Goals for this purpose. While this result does not imply that there is no extreme poverty at all in the Maldives, it clearly indicates that such poverty is not widespread. It has reduced further from the already low levels in the 1997/98 VPA. Then, a total of one hundred twenty households, or slightly more than four and half percent of the households surveyed, were below this extreme poverty line of one PPP-dollar per day. At that time, this was equivalent to an estimated Fro. 4.56.

The HIES results also show a substantial reduction in the inequality within the Maldives. The standard measure of this characteristic, the Gina coefficient derived from the VPA stood at 0.42 in 1997/98. The same indicator is 0.38 in the 2002/03 HIES, as shown with the Lorenz curves in the graph on the cover of this report. Over the same time, however, the betweenGina which is a measure of the difference between Male' and the Atolls, has increased from 0.12 to 0.17 . As yet, it is unclear what caused this sharp change over such a short period of time.

Incomes of the poorest quintile have increased fastest, except in Central region, with the Percentage increase in incomes of the richest quintile in the atolls only about two-thirds of that of the poorest twenty percent. In Male', the difference is a little less with the richest quintile increasing by about three-quarters of the poorest fifth. These calculations are based on the expenditures excluding rent. As in both the atolls and Male' the lowest income groups grew fastest, the inequality within each of these areas decreased. As already indicated, the inequality between Male' and the atolls has increased significantly during the same period.

## Chapter 3: Working Age Population and Employment

The working age population of Maldives was estimated at about 160 thousand persons. Slightly less than half of those were estimated to be in the labour force, but it may be noticed that the questions in the HIES are not exactly the same as those in the population census 2000 or the VPA. This may have resulted in slight differences in the estimates. About twothirds of the male population was found to be in the labour force as against nearly one-third of the females. There was no difference in these patterns between Male' and the atolls. In Male', roughly one in three workers reported to have a second job, but this was the case for only about five percent of the workers in the atolls.

The main activities that the Maldivian labour force was employed in are, in order of declining importance, manufacturing and public administration which each employed about one out of six workers, fishing, trade and education. These five activities together employed two-thirds of the Maldivian workers. It may be noted that the HIES did not cover expatriates, which make up as much as one third of the total labour force. These workers are employed mostly in the resorts, construction and trade.

It was found that about one quarter of the working population was self-employed, which is low
for developing nations. The distribution of self-employed between men and women is not even. Nearly four in ten employed women reported to be self-employed, while only one in six men reported this status. Conversely, the share of employees in the labour force is high at about sixty percent. Two-third of the men and more than half the women are employees.

The labour force consists for about one-third of production workers, with roughly the same number of males and females. About one in six persons was agriculture/fisheries worker and another sixth were administrative workers. In the latter group, slightly more women than men were working, but in agriculture and fisheries only one in six of the workers were female. As mentioned, the share of women in the labour force was about half of that for men. In addition, fewer women were engaged in professional and technical fields. These differences are accentuated by the average monthly income reported by men and women, as women on average earned less than half the men's incomes in both the atolls and Male'.

## Chapter 4: Household Income and Expenditure

Household incomes have been classified broadly into six groups. Imputed rents are estimated at about one-fifth of the total and the values are identical for incomes and expenditures. One quarter of total incomes is derived from business activities and forty four percent was reported as wages. Six percentage points of this are attributed to incomes earned by household members working in the resorts and Male' who cannot be at home regularly due to the geography of the country. This type of incomes has a three times as high share in the atolls than in Male'. The total value consumption of own-produced goods was estimated at only about four percent of income. Property incomes made up the remaining six percent of the total.

Over the ten years since the first HIES was conducted in Male', the share of food expenditures has gone down from one-third to about one-quarter. At the same time, the share of housing costs (rents, utilities, etc.) has gone up from one-sixth to one quarter. Equally significant changes, but smaller as shares in total expenditures, took place in education and health. The largest drop was recorded for clothing, which went down over this period from about ten percent of the total in 1993 to only about four percent in 2003.

No relative changes for the atolls can be presented as the 1993 HIES was limited in coverage to Male'. At the moment, expenditure on food makes up nearly forty percent of the total in the atolls while housing costs are at twelve percent are about half the share of Male'. No large differences occur for the other expenditure categories.

Taking overall expenditures, including rents, per capita expenditures in Male' are roughly double those in the atolls for all five quintiles. In the atolls, average expenditure of the lowest 20-percent group was estimated at Rf. 17 per person per day, which was about one quarter of the daily expenditures of the highest income group. In Male', the highest group spent about five times as much as the lowest. As might be expected, the highest income group spent less on food and housing and more on recreation, hotels and miscellaneous expenditures than the lower income groups.

## Chapter 5: Household Savings, Finances and Wealth

Households were asked to report their relative economic status. While the perceived status
broadly matched their actual status, with only few of the poorer households reporting to be well of or the reverse, overall the answers were somewhat optimistic. About one in five households felt that their status was above-average while only about one in seven reported a below-average status. These two shares should have been the same. Looking at the perceived change in income between 1998 and 2003 by income group, it was found that on average, poorer households were more pessimistic on the change in income than richer households. The former under-estimated the changes while the latter over-estimated their income changes.

In the survey, individual income earners were asked about the balance in incomes and expenditures. About nine percent of the earners reported difficulties in balancing their budget while a quarter of them indicated to have a surplus. As more single-earner households will have difficulties in balancing the budget, the share of households facing the difficulty is about fifteen percent. Among the poorest, it is about one in four households, while even among the richest group this stands at about six percent. In the atolls, the problem is much more severe than in Male' with on average a three times higher share reporting difficulties.

## Consumer Durables

Probably the best indicator of the rapid change in well-being of the Maldivian population is the rapid growth in the possession of major consumer durables. In Male', this shows the fast increase in incomes, while in the atolls it also shows the rapid expansion of various infrastructure services such as the electricity and telephone networks.

In Male', nearly all households now possess at least one TV set, which is double the Proportion recorded in the Vulnerability and Poverty Assessment (VPA) of 1997/98. About three-quarters of the households have at least one mobile phone, which were not in available at all five years earlier. Half the households now also own one or more motor cycles, nearly three times as much as five years before. Furthermore, three quarters of the households also report a regular fixed-line telephone, a doubling of the share over the five intervening years.

More than one third also has a cable TV connection, a service that started only two years earlier. Nine out of every ten households have a washing machine, while nearly half of them have a computer in the house.

In the Atolls, the possession of electrical equipment has increased extremely fast due to the expansion of the electricity supply. Three-quarters of the households now have a washing machine and two-thirds own a TV set. Many smaller electrical items are in more than half the households. Mobile phones are available to about one fifth of the households. Personal computers have also started to reach the islands; nearly ten percent of the households reported them.

## Financial transactions of the households

Information was gathered on a limited number of financial transactions that households may be engaged in. These included giving out, obtaining and repaying loans as well as the financing of construction activities. Overall, about one quarter of the households reported to have borrowed and/or given out loans. The estimates show that the balance of borrowing and lending in total is close to zero, with large differences between income groups. Net borrowing is concentrated in the middle income groups with the highest income group providing all resources. The amounts involved are, however very small at less than two percent of household expenditures.

Also a quarter of the population had financed construction activities around the house, mostly for additions. Twice as large a proportion of the atoll households had paid for construction as
in Male'. On average, construction expenditures in the atolls were equivalent to about six percent of household consumption expenditures. The distribution of construction expenditures over the income groups was radically different between Male' and the atolls. In Male', the three lowest quintiles of the population barely spent any money on construction, while those expenditures for the highest quintile were equivalent to nearly fifteen percent of its household consumption expenditures. In the atolls, expenditures were equivalent to close of six percent of consumption expenditures for all quintiles.

## List of Acronyms and Abbreviations

| COICOP | Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose |
| :--- | :--- |
| EA | Enumeration Area (from the 2000 Population Census) |
| HIES | Household Income and Expenditure Survey (2002/03) |
| MDG | Millennium Development Goal |
| PGR | Poverty Gap Ratio |
| ppp | per person per day |
| psu | primary sampling unit |
| SNA-93 | System of National Accounts, 1993 revision |
| usu | ultimate (or secondary) sampling unit |
| VPA | Vulnerability and Poverty Assessment (1997/98) |

# Chapter 1: The Household Income and Expenditure Survey 


#### Abstract

Summary The principal purposes of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) 2002/03 were to obtain information on household expenditures for the national accounts; to prepare new weights for the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for Male' and introduce the CPI in some of the atoll capitals; and to measure income and poverty for different groups and regions, with special reference to the performance under the Millennium Development Goals (MDG). The survey was conducted in four rounds during the months of September and December 2002, June and March 2003. It was designed as a scientific random sample with separate strata for Male' and the five development regions.

A total of 834 households questionnaires were obtained during the survey, which was about $94 \%$ of the 880 in the design. In addition to post-enumeration adjustments to take care of this non-response, corrections were made to bring the survey population estimates to the level of the total estimated population at the end of 2002. The data quality of the expenditure estimates obtained from the recall and diary procedures was analysed and it was found that the information in the one-week diary was incomplete. Except for cross-checking and verification, this information was therefore not used. The quality of the information on quantities of consumption, expressed in terms of unit-values, showed such wide variations, even after significant edits, that it was concluded that nutritional values of the food expenditures could not be estimated with any degree of reliability. This subject has, therefore, not been included in the report.


### 1.1 Introduction

This report describes the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES 2002/3) that has been conducted in the Maldives during the period September 2002 to June 2003 in four quarterly rounds. The HIES covered both the capital Male' and the Atolls. A scientific sample design was used to ensure the sample drawn for the survey was representative for the Maldivian population at various levels of desegregation. A summary of the major design criteria and its implementation has been given in section 1.3 below, while the full sample design has been attached at Appendix 1 to this report.

The experience with household surveys in Maldives is rather limited. In 1993, a household survey was conducted in Male', which was mainly used to derive the weights of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) that is currently published (with pricing base June 1995). In 1997/98, the Vulnerability and Poverty Survey (VPA 98) that was administered to a sample of households in all 200 inhabited islands in the Atolls as well as Male', included the same information on incomes and expenditures, but only a single round of visits was made to the households and all information collected was on recall basis. In conjunction with the VPA, a small household survey was started, covering three Atoll capitals (Khulhudhuffushi in Haa Dhaalu, Thinadhoo in Ghaafu Dhaalu and Hithadhoo in Seenu) and Male'. This survey was planned to be continued for twelve months, but was discontinued earlier due to logistical problems. The HIES 2002/03 therefore represents the first complete HIES conducted and successfully completed in the Maldives.

In all major aspects, the information collected in this HIES is comparable with the 1997/98 Vulnerability and Poverty Assessment. The main differences are that information was collected from a sample of forty islands in the HIES rather than all inhabited islands in the VPA; that the questionnaire was much shorter, leaving out many of the social and demographic characteristics of the households; and that the HIES also did not include the island / community questionnaires used in the VPA.

### 1.2 Main Aims and Purposes

The main purpose of the survey was to collect information on the economic well-being of the population. Specifically, the results will be used to bring about improvements in three broad areas of statistics, namely:

## National Accounts:

- Estimation of household consumption expenditures
- Imputed rents of owner-occupied dwellings
- Limited information on household businesses

Consumer Price Index:

- Preparation of new weights set for Male'
- Additional weights sets for (broad) regional groupings
- Overall weights to compile a national index

Poverty and vulnerability:

- Levels of income for different population groups (by region, occupation, etc.)
- Extent of poverty, using alternative poverty lines
- Distribution of income over the groups
- Millennium Development Goals (MDG) performance on:
- poverty (\$1 per day)
- deprivation (calorie intake)


### 1.3 Methodology

### 1.3.1 Sample Design

## Stratification

The HIES was conducted in four quarterly rounds. The samples selected for each of the rounds were representative for Male' as well as the Atolls. However, with the rather small sample sizes at this level of desegregation, detailed analysis of the quarterly data generally results in statistical errors that are larger than normally acceptable. In this report, therefore, no data for the separate quarters are analysed.

For grouping purposes, islands of each development region were listed in the ascending order of the distance from the respective atoll centres and within each atoll a median value was calculated for the number of households. Then each atoll was divided to Nearby and Remote islands, where both groups were of more or less equal size in terms of the number of households. The average distance of Nearby islands in different regions varied between 10 and 14 km and that of Remote islands was between 27 and 37 km .

For each quarterly round of the survey, one Enumeration Area (EA) from one island in each of the ten sub-strata was selected. In each EA, fifteen households were selected at random. In total, therefore, this resulted in forty EA's from the Atolls, with six hundred households. In Male', each quarter there were seven EA's selected, two each in Heynveru and Maafannu and one each in the other three wards. In each of the selected EA's, ten households were enumerated. However, each of the selected households was surveyed during two rounds, so that 140 different households were included in the Male' sample.

## Post-Enumeration adjustments

The sample design described above provides the appropriate raising factors for the households if the survey is carried out exactly according to the design and the sample totals (in this case, population) happen to coincide with the population estimates available from the census projections. In general, this is not the case.

First, some households do not want to co-operate while others do not provide all the information needed. Thus, the number of households actually enumerated is often smaller than the number selected in the sample, even when replacement households have been selected at the design stage. In some cases, the selected enumeration blocks on the islands actually contained fewer households than the fifteen to be enumerated, even though that number was present at the time of the population census which provided the sampling frame.

Second, any sample survey gives only an estimate of the population and its characteristics within the accuracy aimed for at the design stage. Each sample will, therefore, provide somewhat different aggregates for the population. In order to be able to compare the survey results with other data series, it is easiest to make an adjustment to the survey results reflecting the difference between the population totals implicit in the survey and the separate estimates prepared as projections from the population census. The year-end 2002 projection is used for reference.

Table 1.3.1 Population Adjustment Factors by Area and Gender

|  | HIES Survey results |  |  | Population projections (end Dec.) |  |  | Adjustment factors |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Stratum | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| Maldives | 291,642 | 140,165 | 151,476 | 282,808 | 143,478 | 139,330 | 0.97 | 1.02 | 0.92 |
| Male' | 1 | 91,238 | 44,605 | 46,633 | 75,957 | 39,500 | 36,457 | 0.83 | 0.89 |
| Atoll | 2 | 200,403 | 95,560 | 104,842 | 206,851 | 103,978 | 102,873 | 1.03 | 1.09 |
| S | 2 |  |  |  |  |  | 0.98 |  |  |

As some of the information in the survey is gender-specific, the implied population totals for males and females have also been compared with the population estimates by gender. All these comparisons have been done for both Male' and the Atolls separately. A set of three raising factors result from these adjustments. For information collected and aggregated at the individual level, the gender-specific raising factors are used and all other information is raised using the overall raising factors.

### 1.3.2 Enumeration and analytical problems

## Non-response

As mentioned above, the sample design for Male' included enumeration of the households during two rounds of the survey. It proved difficult to obtain the co-operation of some of the selected households for participation during the second round of enumeration and as a result, a larger than expected non-response was encountered. In total, 24 households, that is about 15 percent of the total, did not participate in their second period of enumeration. In the atolls, enumeration was not accomplished for only five households, or less than one percent of the total. In addition to the non-response of 29 households, in a small number of cases it was necessary to remove the household information during processing, basically because insufficient information was available. As a result, the final data set contains information for 834 households instead of the 880 in the design.

## Recall and diary expenditure information

A key component of any HIES is the collection of data on the household expenditures. Some of those are captured along with other information sought. For instance, information on house rent is obtained along with the tenure status in the housing form; the purchase of consumer durables is captured as part of the enumeration of durables in possession. Special modules are furthermore used to capture expenditures on foreign travel and construction and maintenance. However, for the major part of regular consumption the expenditures listing form is used. In an HIES, two approaches are available. During an initial (or only) visit, the
consumption expenditure during the recent past can be obtained using a recall procedure. Thereby, the respondent is systematically asked from a list whether particular items were purchased during the reference period. As memory lapse is a common problem, the length of the recall period has been made dependent on the type of goods, with the period for more expensive items longer than those of daily needs. Information on current expenditures can also be collected using a diary where all household expenditures are recorded over a period of time. The HIES also used this approach, for a period of one week. The results were not very good as these records were generally substantially below the expenditures on the same type of items in the recall part of the survey. While the information was used in a number of cases for cross-checking, they have not been included in the analysis.

## Nutrition estimates derived from expenditures

The goods purchasing practices in the islands are generally substantially different from those in Male'. In many smaller islands no shops, or shops with only a very limited range of products are available and many items are purchased in bulk from the atoll islands, itinerant merchants and from Male'. This makes it difficult to capture purchases by households as these are not very regular or frequent. At the overall levels of aggregation for the survey, this is of limited influence. The bulk purchases recorded by one household during the reference period that will be partially consumed only during the same period mostly cancel out against the households that did not purchase these commodities during the reference period and used available stocks for consumption. An arrangement had been made to capture as many of the bulk purchases as possible, but at the analysis stage it was clear that this had not always worked out in the expected manner. As a result, the calorie contents of the food consumption of individual households, based on the reported purchases, showed extremely large variations. At the lower end, the calculated calorie intakes were only a few hundred kcal per person per day while at the other extreme, close to ten thousand kcal was implied. As those extreme calorie intake levels were not at all correlated to reported income levels or other identifiable household characteristics, the problem most likely originated at the enumeration level. As no methods could be developed to adjust calorie intakes of individual households, the nutritional status of the population could not be analysed on the basis of the survey results.

The second MDG target, under the first goal, is Eradication of extreme poverty and hunger. It aims to halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people who suffer from hunger. For measuring the progress in this regards, estimates of the calorie contents of consumption are normally prepared from household survey results. As described above, this information cannot reliably be derived from the results of the HIES 2002/03 and the performance measurement against this MDG target is not possible.

## Clustering for nearby and remote islands

The sample design stratified the five regions into nearby and remote islands, whereby the classification was based on the population size of the different islands with a demarcation line drawn in such a way that about half the people living on nearby islands and half on remote islands. In practice, this resulted in a fairly wide distribution of the distance of the nearest "remote" island from the atoll centre. On smaller atolls sometimes islands were classified as remote that are actually within easy reach of the centre. The classification is therefore not suitable for policy purposes. As it was not possible to redraw the boundaries after the survey had been completed, it was decided to remove this level of stratification from the analysis and the data set.

### 1.4 Data Entry, Editing and Processing

Data entry and editing of the HIES questionnaires was done on a continuous basis whenever new forms became available. As a result, a data set was available only a few weeks after the last round of data collection was completed. Further edit and consistency checks were then
carried out to ensure that all information was entered. Initial analysis showed that the information for a number of households was not enough, particularly the lack of expenditure information, to retain them in the data set.

The editing at this stage also included the calculation of quantitative information on food expenditures by household and its conversion to calorie values. Some more households were removed from the data set because of inadequate information, such as expenditures that were limited to non-foods only. At the same time it was clear that the nutrition contents of some of the items of the Maldivian menu were not adequately recorded. This was especially important for coconuts and, in Male', for prepared foods. Tests were conducted to weigh the contents of these products and then calculate the average calorie values based on the weight of the individual ingredients.

In addition, the classifications and coding lists used in the survey were cross-checked with the codes entered in the data set to ensure consistency. Where necessary, codes were modified, and sometimes added, to obtain the best possible results.

Once the final data set was completed, the final component of the raising factors, that is the adjustment for the number of respondents compared with the design, could be calculated. The overall raising factors were then available and for ease of later tabulations and calculations, all value and quantity information for the individual households was raised to reflect their overall contribution to these characteristics. Thus, the total number of household members given in the household data set adds up to the total number of persons estimated for 2002/03 in the population projections, as given in Table 1 above.

In order to ensure confidentiality of the information for the individual households, all identifiers were removed from the data set and a simple serial number was assigned to each household. This serial number forms the only link between the different tables in the data set. Only the basic identifying characteristics required for analysis of the survey results, such as survey round and region were retained.

### 1.5 Limitations

All sample surveys are limited in that they are assumed to also represent the part of the population that was not included in the sample. As surveys have various sampling and nonsampling errors, such an assumption may not always be correct. In the HIES 2002/03, an important limitation is that the survey design was such that the results are representative for Male' and at the regional level (the five development regions) in the atolls. Thus, no conclusions can be drawn from the information on the situation in any particular atoll.

Also, it is important to note that the sample size of the survey is rather small when analysing the information at the regional level where only 120 observations are available for each region. The presentation of the results therefore needs to be balanced for regional and other detail. Therefore, for instance, the tabulations by the twelve income or expenditure groups is done at the level of the nation and Male'/ Atolls only. Similarly, population deciles are used for the Maldives total while quintiles are used at lower levels of aggregation. It may be noted that the latter are calculated separately for each set of strata, that is Male' and atolls, and within the latter the five regions so that an equal ${ }^{1}$ number of persons is represented in each quintile within each of the strata.

Enumeration and sample design problems, as described earlier, also led to a number of restrictions on the use of the information.

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### 1.6 Structure of the Report

In the following chapters, the (income) poverty situation in the country is analysed in Chapter 2. Working age population and employment is described in Chapter 3. Chapter 4 contains information on the household income and expenditure patterns of the population. Household savings, finance and wealth are enumerated in Chapter 5.

In the Appendices, the sample design has been described in Appendix 1 and a note on poverty measurements has been given at Appendix 2. This technical note is a copy of the one given in the VPA report and has been repeated herewith for ease of reference as the poverty and inequality concepts used in both studies are the same.

A set of detailed tables is also given while the main classifications used in the survey, that is, the atoll island list and the COICOP classification are attached.

To the extent possible, all information is presented separately for Male' and the Atolls and also at the regional level for the atolls and comparisons are made with the 1997/98 VPA.

### 1.7 Using the CD-ROM

This report and the full data base is given on the accompanying CD-Rom. The reports and prepared tables are presented in both Acrobat PDF format as well as MS-Office Word and Excel formats. The database information is given as Paradox tables (.db), dBase (.dbf) and as standard comma-delimited text files (.csv). A set of instructions for the use of the CD-Rom are given on the CD-Rom.

## Chapter 2: Income Poverty


#### Abstract

Concepts and definitions Poverty has many dimensions, but in the HIES the analysis is limited to income poverty. Poverty has been defined in various ways. The concept of absolute poverty tries to determine the minimum income required to meet physical subsistence needs such as food, clothing and shelter, sometimes extended to essential services of health, education, transport, etc. It is usually based on nutritional requirements to derive a minimum food budget which is then raised for the other necessities. The concept of relative poverty defines poverty in relation to standards that exist in the society. A common poverty line in such cases is half the median per capita income.


As the choice of where to set "the" poverty line is highly arbitrary, this report applies the concept of poverty dominance and has seven different poverty lines to measure the status in the different regions and population groups as well as the changes since the first measurements carried out during the Vulnerability and Poverty Assessment (VPA) 1998. The three poverty lines used in the VPA were set at Rf.7.5, Rf. 10 and Rf. 15 respectively. These lines were half the atoll median income for the lowest of the three and the median income for the highest respectively with the Rf. 10 line used as in-between line. These lines were maintained for the HIES, without adjustments for inflation as this has been negligible during this period. In addition the dollar-a-day MDG poverty line was introduced, poverty lines based on nutrition requirements of 2000 kcal per person per day and food at one-third of total household expenditures were derived using regression analysis. Finally, the relative poverty line of half the median income in 2002/03 for the overall population was derived. These seven poverty lines ranged from Rf. 4.34 for the MDG line to Rf. 23 per person per day for half the median in the survey period. It may be noted that the MDG line is measured in Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) dollars. The calculations used to derive the PPP exchange rate have been described in this chapter of the report.

A number of methodological issues required special attention during the compilation of the report. These included the methods used to impute own-produced consumption of goods and house rents, the measurement of income in terms of either income or expenditures and the concepts used to measure this income. As for the consumption of own-produced goods, valuation was done at prices prevailing in the local markets. This information could not always be verified, especially on the smaller islands covered in the survey as few cash transactions take place for the most widely used local items such as fish and coconuts. The extent of this problem was even larger for the estimation of rental values of owner-occupied dwellings on the islands as only a very small proportion of houses is rented out.

In general, the measurement of expenditures is more accurate in household surveys in developing countries than the measurement of incomes, even if no under-reporting takes place. The main reasons are that incomes fluctuate more than expenditures and that self-employed people often report gross income (or turnover) from their activities without deducting the costs of goods, materials and services used. Therefore, the expenditure approach is generally used in analysis. For the poorest countries, where the marginal propensity to consume is close to one, the difference between income and expenditure is small and this approach will not result in bias. In Maldives, incomes have grown very fast over the past decade and all evidence shows that discretionary expenditures are now rather high. This means that there are substantial savings in the society, which means that using expenditures as a proxy for income introduces a downward bias in inequality and an over-estimate of poverty.

Furthermore, an increasing share of the earnings is obtained from wage employment, thereby reducing the potential bias in the estimates from the income side. In the report, most of the analysis uses the expenditure approach, but in the final chapter, describing household savings and wealth, the income data have also been used. It may be noted that there is a rather close correlation between the income and expenditure data for the individual households. More than half of the households fall within the same quintile (20-percent group) when measured from either the income or expenditure side and about seven out of eight households are within the same or adjacent income groups. For national accounts purposes, imputed values of own-consumption of goods and housing rents are included in household consumption. However, given the small number of houses rented in the atolls and the relatively large share of housing costs in overall expenditures, this approach is not the most suitable for all uses of the data, especially with respect to poverty analysis. Therefore, most of the analysis in the report is presented twice, using the measures of income including and excluding rent. On a few occasions, only imputed rent is excluded from income. The actual measure used in each case is always given.

## Survey results

Household consumption expenditures in Male' were about Rf. 74 per person per day including rent and two-thirds of this, or fifty Rufiyaa per person per day excluding rents. Expenditures in the atolls are at roughly half this level on average. In the southern region incomes are highest. These are about twenty percent higher than those in the northern and central northern regions where they are lowest. These average incomes are in terms of the means. Using the median, that is the income at which half the population is above and half below the average, income in Male' is nearly twenty percent lower at Rf. 61 per person per day. In the atolls, the median is some ten percent lower at Rf. 31 .

Using the MDG dollar-a-day line, poverty in Maldives is negligible. At the lowest VPA line, Rf. 7.5 or half the mean in the atolls in 1998, only about four percent of the atoll population, and none in Male', were below this line five years later. In 1997/98, four times as many persons in the atolls were living below this poverty line. About one in six persons in Male' and nearly half the atoll population are below the highest poverty line, Rf. 23 ( $\$ 5$ PPP) per person per day. These headcounts are based on expenditures excluding rent. As these average expenditures are about two thirds of those including rents, poverty measured with total income/expenditures is correspondingly lower with barely any persons below the Rf. 7.5 poverty line and about one quarter of the atoll population below the Rf. 23 line. The distribution of poverty in the atolls is similar at the different lines, with poverty highest in the central northern region, followed by the central southern region. Headcounts are lowest in the southern region at all poverty lines at either income concept.

To summarise, it may be noted that barely any instances of abject poverty were found in Maldives in the survey. Only seven of the 740 actual households included in the sample (less than one percent of all the households) had a per capita income (measured as expenditures excluding imputed rents) of less than Rf.4.34 per day, which was equivalent to one PPP dollar at the end of 2002. This is the indicator used in the Millennium Development Goals for this purpose. While this result does not imply that there is no extreme poverty at all in the Maldives, it clearly indicates that such poverty is not widespread. It has reduced further from the already low levels in the 1997/98 VPA. Then, a total of one hundred twenty households, or slightly more than four and half percent of the households surveyed, were below this extreme poverty line of one PPP-dollar per day. At that time, this was equivalent to an estimated Rf. 4.56.

The HIES results also show a substantial reduction in the inequality within the Maldives. The standard measure of this characteristic, the Gini coefficient derived from the VPA stood at 0.42 in 1997/98. The same indicator is 0.38 in the 2002/03 HIES, as shown with the Lorenz curves in the graph on the cover of this report. Over the same time, however, the between-Gini which is a measure of the difference between Male' and the Atolls, has increased from 0.12 to 0.17 . As yet, it is unclear what caused this sharp change over such a short period of time.

Incomes of the poorest quintile have increased fastest, except in Central region, with the percentage increase in incomes of the richest quintile in the atolls only about two-thirds of that of the poorest twenty percent. In Male', the difference is a little less with the richest quintile increasing by about threequarters of the poorest fifth. These calculations are based on the expenditures excluding rent. As in both the atolls and Male' the lowest income groups grew fastest, the inequality within each of these areas decreased. As already indicated, the inequality between Male' and the atolls has increased significantly during the same period.

### 2.1 Introduction

It is realised that poverty is more than just low income. Many factors contribute to poverty. These include food security, environmental security, the availability of safe drinking water and the knowledge of how to compensate for water-borne health hazards, access to health care and education, access to a means of distribution of goods lacking on the islands, which, in turn, means transportation opportunities as well as a sufficient income margin to purchase goods and services. Nevertheless, the concept of poverty used in this report is confined to income poverty.

### 2.2 Concepts

Poverty has over time and in different situations been defined in many different ways. The
concept of absolute poverty defines poverty in terms of a minimum income required to meet minimal physical subsistence needs such as food, shelter and clothing. Subsistence is defined here as the maintenance of a basic level of living, a biological minimum, below which needs are not met. Minimal physical subsistence needs, such as the minimal number of calories per person per day required to survive are translated into money terms using the composition and the prices of the relevant food items from local market supplies. The so derived minimum food budget can further be raised with small amounts for clothing and housing and can be expanded even further from the minimum necessary for subsistence towards basic needs including not only food, housing and clothing, but also essential services such as education, health, transport, cultural facilities and safe drinking water and sanitation.

The concept of relative poverty defines poverty in relation to the standards that exist elsewhere in society. Relative poverty defines the poor as not being able to participate in their own society due to low income. The relative poverty line is usually set at half the median per capita income.
Since the choice of where to set "the" income poverty line is highly arbitrary, this report applies various different income poverty lines and considers the sensitivity of the choice of these lines with regard to location of poverty. The following seven income poverty lines are considered:

1. Rf. 4.34 per person per day, which corresponds with the Millennium Development Goals poverty line of $\$ 1$ per person per day in purchasing power parity (PPP) terms
2. Rf. 7.5 per person per day, as used in the Vulnerability and Poverty Assessment 1998 (VPA) as the low income poverty line set at half the atoll median per capita income in 1997/98
3. Rf. 10 per person per day as used in the VPA as the "in-between" income poverty line
4. Rf. 15 per person per day as used in the VPA as the high income poverty line set at the level of the atoll median per capita income in 1998
5. Rf. 15.8 per person per day, which is point of intersection of a regression line of calorie intake with income per capita at a norm of 2000 calories per person per day
6. Rf. 18 per person per day, being half the median per capita income in 2002
7. Rf. 23 per person per day, which is point of intersection of a regression line of the food share in household expenditures with household expenditures per capita below which the food share is higher than $1 / 3$ of household expenditures.

### 2.2.1 Income Versus Expenditure

In this report household consumption is used as a proxy for household income, rather than household income itself, for most of the analysis. This is the practice in most poverty studies based on household surveys. A number of reasons can be given for this preference. First, in many cases household consumption is more stable over time than household income. Second, the detailed measurement of household expenditures by item generally provides a good coverage of expenditures. On the income side, some respondents have a tendency to under-report their income for various reasons while others over-estimate their income, mainly because they do not understand the definition of income. This applies in particular to selfemployed like fishermen and shopkeepers who often mention their sales as income, without taking into account the costs.

This report uses the household as the unit of analysis, while all estimates are expressed in per capita values. Therefore the underlying assumption is that households distribute their welfare equally among all their members. A presentation of the concepts and methodology underlying the study is provided in the Technical Note on The Measurement of Vulnerability and Poverty which is given at Appendix 2.

### 2.2.2 Imputing Own Produced Consumption

## General

In a traditional society, many households are engaged in a range of productive activities. Sometimes, these are market-oriented and the major part of the production is sold. In other situations, such production is meant only for consumption within the own household. In the Maldives, there are very large differences between Male' and the islands in this respect. On Male', very little own production takes place, while on the islands many households have kitchen gardens, collect firewood from nearby uninhabited islands and are engaged in fishing, either for tuna in the open ocean or for reef fish in the lagoons. In order to correctly compare the income of households it is therefore necessary to take such home production into account.

The System of National Accounts (SNA) has for this purpose drawn up a number of rules that determine which types of products should be included and how their valuation should be done. According to this SNA definition all goods produced, whether for sale or own production, are to be included. In terms of activities, those goods are the outputs of agriculture, fisheries, mining, manufacturing, utilities and construction (ISIC sections A to F), plus the imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings. Services other than the imputed rent are valued only when these are actually sold.

Valuation of output for own consumption is done on the basis of prevailing market prices. Sometimes, it is hard to find such price information but it is generally possible to approximate the prices, especially when a proportion of the production (in the community, not necessarily the household under observation (is sold or when the goods are available also on the local market. It should be observed that in some item-categories, such as fish and fruits, the number of purchases in the atolls is only about half the total number of transactions registered for these products. In the atolls, more than a quarter of all food "expenditures" were imputations, with a substantially larger share in the small islands. The validity of the prices used to value these transactions has not been checked beyond the standard editing applied to all expenditures.

## Imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings

The imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings is treated differently from other services in the SNA. The need for shelter is a fundamental one. It can be obtained by renting a dwelling or by constructing one. Both options are widely used, and regularly also by the same households when they own property in one place and live for some time elsewhere, for instance because of work. In such instances, the own house is then often rented out while one is rented (or bought) at the new location.

The imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings can thus be expressed either as income foregone because the dwelling cannot be rented out, or as expenditure saved as no house rent needs to be paid. While the concept is easy in principle, it is sometimes difficult to imagine that houses can be rented out in the more remote islands. This will, however, be reflected in the value of the rents imputed, which is much lower in remote rural areas than in the urban environment.

In practice, the rent levels have been estimated on the basis of the reported rent paid by tenants for the different types of housing units. On Male', these have been grouped separately for houses and apartments, while for the atolls, only houses have been taken. In addition, the house rents for Male' have been analysed separately for Male' island and Villingili, as rental levels differ substantially between those two areas of town, mainly because Villingili is more remote and accessible only by ferry.

Figure 2.2.1 Monthly rent by location and number of rooms


The number of observations of rented housing is fairly large in Male', where about one of six households (39 households) reported rented accommodation. However, on the atolls rented housing was reported by only two percent of the households, that is, ten households. This latter number is too small to be confident about the representativeness of the reported rents.

In both the two Vulnerability and Poverty Assessments (1997/98 and 2004), the owneroccupiers were asked what the current rental value of their dwellings was. Although these answers are subjective, and may have an upward bias, the information was rather consistent between regions and dwelling sizes. In the HIES, average rents is the atolls were estimated at about a quarter of the rents in Male'. In the VPA 2004, owner-occupiers on average estimated the rental value of their dwellings at about forty percent of those in Male', while actual rents received (on a small number of observations) were about twenty-two percent of those in Male'. The latter is very similar to the HIES estimates. The actual rents in the atolls as reported in the 2000 population census were about $28 \%$ of those in Male', which is again consistent with the findings of both the HIES and the $2^{\text {nd }}$ VPA. As the relative levels of rents between Male' and the atolls, whereby the latter are about a quarter of those in Male', seem to be reasonable, the observed rents have been used in the calculations.

Unlike many countries, the quality of the housing in the atolls and Male' is similar, with more than ninety percent of the dwelling having brick or concrete walls and nearly all having galvanised iron or cement roofing sheets. The 2000 population census, which gives this information, indicates that the average age of the dwellings, at about twelve years, is also similar in Male' and the atolls.

### 2.2.3 Applied Concepts

This report uses the following three indicators for household income:

1. Household income excluding housing rents paid (expenditure-based):
a. household consumption expenditure in cash plus
b. imputed value of own production minus
c. housing rent paid
2. Household income including housing rents paid (expenditure-based):
a. household consumption expenditure in cash plus
b. imputed value of own production plus
c. imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings
3. Household income:
a. Income from labour (salaries, entrepreneurial income) and pensions plus
b. Income from capital investments plus
c. value of own production plus
d. imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings

Unless otherwise stated, the first concept is used as the proxy for household income. With the fast rise in incomes witnessed in the Maldives over the past decades, society has become more affluent and a larger proportion of incomes is saved. In the tabulations, groupings by income as well as expenditure are therefore presented for comparison.

### 2.2.4 Purchasing Power Parities (PPP)

The Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) set out a number of targets. The first target, under the first goal, Eradication of extreme poverty and hunger, aims to halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people whose income is less than $\$ 1$ a day. This dollar is defined in terms of its purchasing power of consumption in 1993 international dollars (that is, in relative prices compared to New York at that time). As price levels in Maldives are substantially below those in New York, conversion from Rufiyaa to Dollar against the official exchange rates would underestimate the purchasing power in the Maldives.

Purchasing Power Parities have been calculated for many countries. The methodology was originally developed at the University of Pennsylvania and was actively supported by the United Nations Statistical Office and the United Nations Development Programme in its initial phase. Later on, the World Bank became the leading international agency supporting the concept. Over time, an increasing number of countries has participated in the successive rounds of the International Comparison Project (ICP) that has been promoting and improving the methodology. Until now, Maldives has not participated in the programme, but Maldives participates in the recently launched round. For Asia, this is now co-ordinated by the Asian Development Bank.

No direct measurements of PPPs have been taken place in Maldives to date and estimates have been prepared using mainly information from nearby countries. This information, prepared by the World Bank and available on the website of the UN Statistics Division under the Millennium Indicators, gives an exchange rate for the Rufiyaa (in 1993) of 3.517 per International Dollar. As the actual exchange rate during that period (1993) was eleven Rufiyaa per dollar on average, this implies a relative price level in Maldives that is 3.13 times lower than that prevailing in New York. Expressed in other words, 32 dollar cents bought the same basket of goods in Maldives as one dollar did in New York.

For comparison, the PPP for India (which has participated in a number of the ICP rounds) has been calculated from the same data. In 1993, the average exchange rate between the Indian Rupee and the US Dollar was about 32 rupees per dollar. The PPP exchange rate for the period was given as 7.016 rupees per dollar, implying that 22 cents would buy the same goods in India as one dollar did in New York. This means that the Indian price levels were 45 percent lower than those in Maldives.

As the reference base is 1993, there is a need for adjustment of the PPPs to current prices. Price developments in Maldives, as measured by the Consumer Price Index (CPI), over the period since 1993 can be split into two distinct periods. From 1993 to the end of 1997, the reference period for the Vulnerability and Poverty Assessment (VPA), price increases have seen substantial, measuring about thirty percent in total, or about six percent per year. In the subsequent period, from the end of 1997 to the end of 2002, the reference base for the HIES, prices have not changed much, as the index recorded a slight decrease of five percent over this five-year period. The information is summarised in the table below.
The MDG reference of one dollar per day at the end of 2002 is therefore equivalent to Rf. 4.34. This implies that the average prices in Maldives are only about one-third of those in New York in the base period. For the traded goods, which are mostly imported, this appears to be incorrect. However, it should be borne in mind that the price levels are those for the complete consumption package, which includes the non-traded services. Price levels for the
latter are generally very much lower in Maldives than in the USA, often being less in Rufiyaas in Male' than they are in Dollars in New York. Maldives' participation in the ongoing round of the ICP project will provide direct estimates of the PPPs. These then can be used to verify the accuracy of the current ones, which have been derived indirectly.

In practice, this MDG is of little relevance to the Maldives. The HIES 2002 included only seven households, or about one percent of the total number of households in the sample, whose per capita income was found to be below this "dollar-a-day" threshold. This shows that the incidence of abject poverty in the Maldives is very low. Furthermore, this incidence has been reduced significantly from the already low level found in the more elaborate 1997 VPA.

Table 2.2.2 Consumer Price Indices and PPPs in Maldives

| Period | CPI Price Index (1995 = 100) | Percentage change | Nominal exchange rate | PPP exchange rate | PPPs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1993 Average | 91.65 | ... | 11.01 | 3.52 | 3.13 |
| 1997 year end ${ }^{1}$ | 118.81 | 29.6 | 11.72 | 4.56 | 2.57 |
| 2002 year end ${ }^{1}$ | 113.29 | -4.6 | 12.85 | 4.34 | 2.96 |

Average of the December and January indices

### 2.3 Income Levels

Income concepts
The concepts for household income given in section 2.2.3 above include two expenditurebased measures and one income-based measure. In general, household income analysis in low-income countries is based on one of the expenditure-based measures. In general, the first one listed is used. This measure excludes rent, both paid and imputed. The actual concept used is specified in the table, figure or text so that comparison of the different types of information is easier.

There are good reasons to extend the analysis of Maldivian income to the other two concepts. First, in Male', a substantial proportion of the households lives in rented accommodation, making cash expenditure on rent an important part of household expenditures in Male'. This phenomenon is measured in the second concept, which includes all rents in the expenditures, and adds imputed rents to household incomes. Although measured from the expenditure side, this concept is in line with the SNA definitions on household incomes.

Second, the income levels have increased very much over the past decades due to the booming tourism sector. This has led to an increase in discretionary income. This in turn has brought about a change in consumption patterns and an increase in savings. It may, therefore, be expected that differences exist between income and expenditure levels of individual households depending on their composition, age structure and outlook on life, rather than the implicit assumption made in the expenditure-based definitions that all households spend a similar proportion of their incomes.

Using the SNA definition of household incomes, that is, including both the rent paid and imputed, a comparison was made of the ranking of individual households by income and expenditure quintiles. The results are given in table 2.3.1 below. It may be observed that nearly half of the households are classified in the same quintile in both rankings, while about $85 \%$ is ranked in the same or in adjacent quintiles. Only about $3.5 \%$ is ranked more than two quintiles different in the two approaches.

It may be observed that the information in Table 2.3.1 presents information on the households covered in the survey, while the rankings are based on the persons living in those households. Each quintile is, by definition, twenty percent of the population. It thus becomes clear that the average household size for the higher income groups is substantially lower than that of the lower income groups. This is similar for both the ranking by expenditures and incomes, but somewhat more pronounced for the former, in which case the households in the poorest quintile are one and half times as large, on average, as those in the highest quintile.

Table 2.3.1 Distribution of households by income and expenditure quintiles
(household rankings are based on national accounts concept of income/expenditure, which include all rents)

| Expenditure <br> Quintiles | Income quintiles |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Total |  |
| 2 | 8.8 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 16.2 |  |
|  | 4.7 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 0.6 | $\mathbf{1 7 . 7}$ |  |
|  | 2.2 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 19.5 |  |
|  | 1.2 | 1.9 | 5.4 | 7.3 | 5.0 | $\mathbf{2 0 . 9}$ |  |
|  | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 16.9 | $\mathbf{2 5 . 7}$ |  |
|  | $\mathbf{1 7 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ |  |

A review of the reasons for the large differences in ranking did not result in conclusive or systematic explanations. In a number of cases, households received large transfers from relatives, thus allowing them to spend more than their incomes. At the other extreme, some of the high-income households spent relatively little overall, although their food consumption levels were in line with nutritional requirements.

Undoubtedly, furthermore, a number of the households did not properly report their incomes, which is the commonly used argument for use of the expenditure-based measures of household income in analysis. This can be seen from the presentation in Table 2.3.2 that gives the purchases of household durables, which are representative for discretionary spending, in relation to the household income and expenditure rankings. The table expresses these purchases per household in comparison of those purchases for the average household.

Table 2.3.2 Intensity of purchases of household durables by income/expenditure quintiles
(household rankings based on income/expenditure excluding imputed rent)

| Expenditure <br> Quintiles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Income quintiles | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Total |  |  |
|  | 0.23 | 0.39 | 0.37 | 0.43 | 0.16 | $\mathbf{0 . 2 9}$ |  |  |


| 2 | 0.34 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.32 | 0.44 | $\mathbf{0 . 3 7}$ |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3 | 0.59 | 0.33 | 0.47 | 1.05 | 0.44 | $\mathbf{0 . 5 9}$ |
| 4 | 0.38 | 0.74 | 0.99 | 1.34 | 0.97 | $\mathbf{1 . 0 5}$ |
| 5 | 1.61 | 1.56 | 1.15 | 1.82 | 2.41 | $\mathbf{2 . 1 5}$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{0 . 3 4}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 6 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 3 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 0 0}$ |

A value above 1 therefore indicates that within that income/expenditure group households spent more than average and a value below 1 indicates spending below the average. It is then to be expected that the households in lower quintiles spend less than the average while households in the highest quintiles spend (much) more than the average. For this analysis, the first concept, namely expenditures excluding rent is used as this is a closer approximation of availability of money for discretionary expenditure. It may be remembered that imputed rent is an adjustment that adds the same value to income and expenditure, changing the relative position of the household in the rankings only.

It can be observed that, in general, the higher quintiles have values of more than 1, while the lower quintiles mostly have values below 1 . The most important numbers are those on the diagonal giving the same ranking for both incomes and expenditures (from upper left to lower right in the table) as these cells contain the highest number of households. The inconsistent numbers for some of the off-diagonal cells in the table sometimes are due to the low number of observations (e.g. the 0.16 against the one-but-last cell in the first row) and therefore are not significant.

In summary, it may be concluded that there is merit in analysing the household characteristics in the Maldives by income as well as expenditure groupings, as there are clear indications that prosperity has increased to an extent that the basic assumption in the use of expenditures as an approximation of incomes, is no longer valid. This specifies, implicitly, that households in all income classes spend more or less the same proportion of their incomes. Measured (imperfectly) in terms of income groups, the lowest quintile spends less than half as much on consumer durables than the highest quintile, with probably equally large differences in savings behaviour. It is, however, not possible to use the income classification with confidence as there are clearly (under)reporting problems. However, this only indicates the need to improve the income and savings parts of future household surveys so that these important aspects can be included in the analysis.

## Regional grouping

Figure 2.3.3 Regional grouping of atolls

| As mentioned earlier, | Region | Alphabetic name | Official name |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| e sample design of | Northern | Haa Alifu Atoll | North Thiladhunmathi |
| e survey was based |  | Haa Dhaalu Atoll | South Thiladhunmathi |
| on a regional |  | Shaviyani Atoll | North Miladhunmadhulu |
| stratification of the | Central Northern | Noonu Atoll | South Miladhunmadhulu |
| country. In addition, |  | Raa Atoll | North Maalhosmadhulu |
| ese regions were |  | Lhaviyani Atoll | Faadhippolhu |
| urther stratified into | Central | Kaafu Atoll | Male' Atoll |
| nearby and remote |  | Alifu Alifu Buri | North Ari Atoll |
| b-regions, but as |  | Alif Dhaalu | South Ari Atoll |
| explained earlier, this | Male' Capital | Maavu Atol | Felidhu Atoll Male' |
| did not yield reliable | Central Southern | Meemu Atoll | Mulakatholhu |
| formation and the |  | Faafu Atoll * | North Nilandhe Atoll |
| sub-stratification has, |  | Dhaalu Atoll | South Nilandhe Atoll |
| erefore, not been |  | Thaa Atoll | Kolhumadhulu |
| flected in either the | Southern | Gaafu Alifu Atoll | North Huvadhu Atoll |
| analysis in the |  | Gaafu Dhaalu Atoll | South Huvadhu Atoll |
| lowing chapters or |  | Gnaviyani Atoll | Fuvahmulah |
| the tables in the |  | Seenu Atoll | Addu Atoll | Annex. The regional grouping has been marked on the map of the Maldives in the front of this publication. In terms of administrative atolls, the grouping is as given in the box at the right. The graphs and analysis presented in the following chapters generally are given with the regional detail following the outline of this table.

Figure 2.3.4 below shows the average household consumption expenditure per person per day in the five regions and Male'. Average expenditure (mean) in Male' is about twice as high as that in the islands. The incomes in the different regions does not show large differences with the highest, Southern region, about twenty percent higher than that of the lowest, that is, Northern region.

[^1]Figure 2.3.4 Household consumption expenditure per person per day, in Rufiyaa


### 2.4 Income Poverty

As indicated in the introduction, a technical note on the measurement of vulnerability and poverty has been given at Appendix 2. As described in section 2.2, no national poverty line has been established. Instead, a number of different levels have been used in the analysis. Some of those are copied from the VPA 98 (the Rf.7.5, Rf 10 and Rf 15 lines), while the lowest measure is the dollar-a-day MDG goal. Other lines are based on calorie intake and average incomes.

Figure 2.4.1 Income distribution and averages for Maldives, 2002/03
based on the national accounts definition of income (including rent), measured by expenditures


Three different averages can be used for the purpose, namely mean, median and mode. These are depicted in the income distribution given in Figure 2.4.1. The mean, at Rf. 46 per person per day for the Republic in 2002/03, gives the average expenditure per person expressed as total household expenditure divided by the total number of persons. The median household income of Rf. 36 per person per day is the level at which half the population has a higher income and the other half a lower one. The mode represents the largest income group and is Rf. 31 per person per day. This order of the three average measures is common in income distributions, but their distance depends on the skewdness of the distribution for a country. The values of the three averages are also given for Male' and the Atolls. While the mode is about two-thirds higher in Male' than in the atolls, the mean income in Male' is more than twice as high.

In Table 2.4.2, the average household incomes and inequalities for the republic, Male' and the atolls are summarised for both the HIES 2002/03 and the VPA 1997/98. The mean income in Maldives increased from Rf. 24 to Rf. 35 per person per day, or with nearly half. For Male', the increase was about two-thirds while in the atolls it was more than one-third. Median incomes have increased even more during the same period, which implies that income disparities have been reduced significantly. This can be seen from the Ginicoefficients which show large reductions all-around. The calculations are done using the definition used in the VPA 1997/98, which excluded imputed rent.

Table 2.4.2 Average household income, (excluding imputed rent), 1997/98 \& 2002/03

| Rf per person per day | Republic |  | Male' |  | Atolls |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | VPA | HIES | VPA | HIES | VPA | HIES |
|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 7 / 9 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2 / 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 7 / 9 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2 / 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 7 / 9 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2 / 0 3}$ |
| Mean Income | 24 | 35 | 35 | 58 | 20 | 27 |
| Median Income | 17 | 27 | 26 | 45 | 15 | 23 |
| Gini Coefficient | 0.42 | 0.38 | 0.40 | 0.35 | 0.40 | 0.32 |

### 2.4.1 Headcount Ratios

The headcount ratio gives the percentage of the people living below a given poverty line. The number of people below the MDG's "dollar-a-day" poverty line registered in the survey was so low that it is irrelevant for poverty analysis in the Maldives and this poverty line has, therefore been excluded from the discussions below. Table 2.4.3 shows the headcount ratios for the poverty lines used in the VPA.

Table 2.4.3 gives the headcounts below the three proverty lines used in VPA 1997/98. During the five years between the surveys, major improvements in the poverty situation were recorded. The share of the population below the Rf. 10 poverty line (about 2.3 PPP dollars) dropped by three-quarters from about $22 \%$ to only five percent nationwide. It disappeared entirely in Male', where no poverty was measured using any of the three lines, and saw a similar sharp reduction, to seven percent, in the atolls. Using the Rf 15 pppd poverty line, the headcount halved from about $51 \%$ to $26 \%$ in the atolls and from $43 \%$ to $19 \%$ in the republic. In Male', about one sixth of the population was below this poverty line in 1997/98, but only a minor number was found in the current HIES survey.

A commonly-used poverty indicator is the number of people living on less than half the median income, that is with a daily income of less than Rf. 18. As can be observed from Figure 2.4.2, in Male', basically no incomes below this line were measured while between eight and fifteen percent of the population of the different regions fell below this relative poverty line.

Table 2.4.3 Population below various poverty lines, $1997 / 98$ \& 2002/03
(expenditures excluding imputed rent),

| Poverty lines | \% of population below the poverty line |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rf per person per day | Republic |  | Male' |  | Atolls |  |
|  | VPA | HIES | VPA | HIES | VPA | HIES |
|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 7 / 9 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2 / 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 7 / 9 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2 / 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 7 / 9 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2 / 0 3}$ |
| $\mathbf{7 . 5}$ | $12.6 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $21.9 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $42.5 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ | $0.4 \%$ | $50.8 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ |

Figure 2.4.4 Headcount ratio with a poverty line of half the median, or Rf. 18 pppd
(based on the national accounts definition of income (including rent), measured by expenditures)


The headcount ratio for the two northern regions, at about 14 percent, or one in seven persons, is substantially higher than that measured in the central and southern regions where about one in ten persons is below this line.

### 2.4.2 Poverty Dominance with Unknown Poverty Lines

In Figure 2.4.5, the headcount ratios for the different poverty lines are given for Male' and the five regions. Only at the highest poverty line of Rf. 23 per person per day, equivalent to about $\$ 5.25$ in Purchasing Power Parities, does some of the Male' population fall below the poverty line, but even then it is only about three percent. At this high poverty line, about one third of the people in the central northern and central southern regions are poor.

Figure 2.4.5 Headcount ratios for different poverty lines (including rent)


As mentioned earlier, only a minimal level of poverty was measured in Male' against the highest of the poverty lines used, which basically means that severe income poverty does not play an important part in Male'.

Figure 2.4.6 Headcount ratios for different poverty lines (excluding rent)


The difference between Figure 2.4.5 and Figure 2.4.6 is the definition of income. The definition used in Figure 2.4.5 includes rents, both actually paid as well as imputed, in the expenditures. As expenditures are treated as a proxy for income in this regard, incomes also includes the estimated rents.

In Male' more than one third of the households live in rented accommodation according to
the 2000 population census. For Male', the best definition of income is therefore the one shown in Figure 2.4.5 as there is a ready market for housing and rental values can be estimated with a good degree of accuracy also for the households that live in their own houses. In the Atolls, only about one in forty households live in rented accommodation and estimating the rental values of owner-occupied dwellings is, therefore, much more difficult. It is, however, not impossible as even on many small islands some dwellings are rented out. For imputation in this HIES survey, the average rents received are used (see section 2.2.2).

Using the income definition as expenditures excluding actual and imputed rents, Figure 2.4.6 gives the poverty situation measured against the same poverty lines as used in Figure 2.4.5. Of course, the situation in this case looks much worse as the cost of housing is an important expenditure category, whether or not it is imputed. As income is here measured from the expenditure side and the rents are excluded, the proportion of the population falling below the different poverty lines is by definition higher than when rents are included in income. But even then, less than three percent fall below the lowest poverty line of Rf. 7.5 per person per day. There are, however, large differences at the higher poverty lines, with close to half of the atoll population and one sixth of the population of Male' falling under the highest poverty line of Rf. 23 per person per day.

From the information given in Figure 2.4.6 it can furthermore be deducted that poverty in the northern, central northern and central southern regions follows broadly the same pattern and is much worse than in the central and southern regions. Southern region has the lowest incidence of poverty at all poverty lines except at the Rf.15.8 and Rf. 15 poverty lines, where central region has a lower headcount.

### 2.4.3 Poverty Gap Ratios

The headcount ratio indicates the share of the population falling below each selected poverty line, but does not give an indication of the depth of the poverty. The headcount will be the same for example, when the average income is only half the poverty line or when it is just below the line. The average income shortfall on the other hand measures the average distance of the poor to the poverty line. Also this measure is deficient as it does not take into account the number of poor. A better measure, therefore, is the Poverty Gap Ratio (PGR) which takes care of both the incidence and depth of poverty. It is calculated as the product of headcount index and the average income shortfall.

Figure 2.4.7 Poverty Gap Ratio with a poverty line of half the median, or Rf. 18 pppd


The PGR's for the five regions and Male' are given in Figure 2.4.7. It may be observed that, using the poverty line of half the median, that is, Rf. 18 pppd ( $\$ 4.2$ in PPP's), the index is highest for the central northern region, closely followed by the northern and central southern regions, with values between 3 and $3.7 \%$. The southern and cental regions both have a much lower index, between 1 and $1.5 \%$, while in Male' barely any poverty is measured.

### 2.5 Incomes Changes over Time

Changes in income over time can be measured in various ways. It is possible to compare the various poverty indicators from the two surveys that are available, namely the 1997/98 VPA and this HIES. This is presented in Figure 2.5.1 for Maldives, Male' and the Atolls.

The three poverty lines charted in the figure are those for Rf. 15 (blue), Rf. 7.50 (green) and Rf. 4.34 (purple) per person per day. From 1997/98 and 2002/03 all three have shown drastic reductions, both in Male' and the atolls, with the MDG's dollar-a-day (Rf.4.34) poverty basically eradicated in 2002/03. In Male' none of these poverty lines is significant anymore.

The most striking change has been the extremely sharp reduction in the population below the highest of the three poverty lines indicated. While nearly half the population was below this poverty line in 1997/98, this has been reduced to about one in five Maldivians only five years later. At the lower poverty lines, progress was even more stunning. In the atolls, one in six persons was below the Rf. 7.5 per day poverty line in 1997/98. This has dropped to only four percent in 2003.

Figure 2.5.1 Change in poverty at various poverty lines between 1997/98 and 2002/03


Another possibility to measure income changes over time is to ask the householders in a survey about their individual experiences. This has also been done in the HIES 2002/03. The summary of responses is given in Figure 2.5.2. It may be observed that about the same number of households reported increases and decreases of income in both the central northern and central regions. In the other regions, more households reported increases than decreases. The most significant change has occurred in the central southern region where twice as many households reported increases than decreases.


A third possibility is to look at the change in the possession of consumer durables. For the regular visitor to Male' this change has been very easy to notice. While in 1997/98 the streets were lined with bicycles, many of these have now been replaced with motorcycles. The change has been captured in Figure 2.5.3 for a dozen significant consumer durables. Both the increased incomes as well as the increased availability of electricity in the atolls has led to the large increases in the possession of consumer durables found throughout.

Figure 2.5.3 Percentage of households reporting consumer durables in 1997and 2002


The only (marginal) reduction in the possession of consumer durables found was that of bicycles in Male', but at the same time the number of households owning (motor)cycles has increased drastically to about half the total, thereby overtaking the penetration rate of bicycles. The large changes in the atolls, such as the possession of TV's, VCR's and washing machines have been influenced by the wider availability of electricity in addition to the rising incomes. Similarly, the extension of the telephone network and the introduction of mobile phones has had a significant impact in the atolls. It may be noted that in Male, three quarters of the households now own mobile phones and about half have a personal computer.

Finally, the increase in household incomes can be measured by means of the reported expenditures. The results of this comparison have been given in Figure 2.5.4. While average
household expenditures (excluding rents) have increased by about thirteen percent in the northern region and some seventeen percent in the central region, all other regions and Male' experienced increases of about half over the five-year period.

Figure 2.5.4 Average per capita expenditures (excluding Rent) in 1997and 2002


The same information by expenditure groups (defined on the basis of expenditures excluding rent) for Male' and the Atolls is given in Figure 2.5.5. It shows clearly that the disparity between Male' and the Atolls has increased significantly over this five year period, especially for the highest income groups.

Figure 2.5.5 Average per capita expenditures by quintile, Male' and Atolls, 1997and 2002
(expenditures excluding imputed rent)


All four approaches to measurement of the change in incomes over the five-year period between the two surveys yield broadly the same results. The fast rise in average incomes during the period has led to a significant drop in poverty and a sharp increase in discretionary incomes as measured by the population below the various poverty lines and the increased
possession of consumer durables respectively. Many more households also reported an increase in incomes rather than declines over the period, while the average expenditures per capita also showed large positive changes. These changes were, however, not equally distributed over the regions, nor the expenditure quintiles.

When measuring progress in economic development, the change in headcount ratios can also be used. In Figure 2.5.6, the headcount ratios for the lowest poverty line, Rf.7.5 (US\$ 1.75 PPP) are given for Male', the atolls and the regions.

Figure 2.5.6 Headcount ratios for poverty line of Rf. 7.5 (excluding imputed rent)


In Male', poverty at this line completely disappeared while in the atolls it was reduced by three-quarters. The central northern and central southern regions showed major reductions of about eighty percent, but the change in the northern region was much more modest at about one third.

The changes at the higher poverty line of Rf. 15 per person per day in the atolls are lower, but at about half still very substantial. Here again, it is only the northern region that has a much lower reduction in poverty. The headcount ratios at this poverty line are given in Figure 2.5.7.

Figure 2.5.7 Headcount ratios for poverty line of Rf. 15 (excluding imputed rent)


# Chapter 3: Working Age Population and Employment 


#### Abstract

Summary The working age population of Maldives was estimated at about 160 thousand persons. Slightly less than half of those were estimated to be in the labour force, but it may be noticed that the questions in the HIES are not exactly the same as those in the population census 2000 or the VPA. This may have resulted in slight differences in the estimates. About two-thirds of the male population was found to be in the labour force as against nearly one-third of the females. There was no difference in these patterns between Male' and the atolls. In Male', roughly one in three workers reported to have a second job, but this was the case for only about five percent of the workers in the atolls.

The main activities that the Maldivian labour force was employed in are, in order of declining importance, manufacturing and public administration which each employed about one out of six workers, fishing, trade and education. These five activities together employed two-thirds of the Maldivian workers. It may be noted that the HIES did not cover expatriates, which make up as much as one third of the total labour force. These workers are employed mostly in the resorts, construction and trade.

It was found that about one quarter of the working population was self-employed, which is low for developing nations. The distribution of self-employed between men and women is not even. Nearly four in ten employed women reported to be self-employed, while only one in six men reported this status. Conversely, the share of employees in the labour force is high at about sixty percent. Two-third of the men and more than half the women are employees.

The labour force consists for about one-third of production workers, with roughly the same number of males and females. About one in six persons was agriculture/fisheries worker and another sixth were administrative workers. In the latter group, slightly more women than men were working, but in agriculture and fisheries only one in six of the workers was female. As mentioned, the share of women in the labour force was about half of that for men. In addition, fewer women were engaged in professional and technical fields. These differences are accentuated by the average monthly income reported by men and women, as women on average earned less than half the men's incomes in both the atolls and Male'.


### 3.1 Introduction

The working age population of the Maldives, defined as the persons of 15 years of age and above, is about 162,000 persons, with slightly more females than males. The number of persons reporting to be economically active is about 43 percent of the total. For males, it is 65 percent while for females it is slightly above 23 percent. Figure 3.1.1 furthermore shows that about a quarter of the working-age population, mostly female, is engaged in housework while a fifth is studying. About one-seventh of the adults specify that they are doing nothing specific. This includes amongst others the chronically ill, pensioners and other income earners.

Between Male' and the atolls, the overall picture is the same. The main differences are the relatively higher share of women doing housework in the atolls and the higher share of students, both male and female, in the working age population of Male'.

The population that reports to be economically active is the major, but not the only part of the labour force. The labour force also includes those persons that are working but whose main activity is reported as one of the three other categories (studying, house making and others). This group adds about fifteen percent to the number of workers. Furthermore, no information is included on the unemployed, unless they had reported themselves to be economically active.

Figure 3.1.1 Working-age population by activity status and sex


Figure 3.1.2 Estimated labour force participation rates by sex, Male' and atolls


The approximate (working) labour force, calculated as those persons of 15 years and above that reported to be economically active plus those that reported income earning activities in addition to their main status, is nearly half the working age population. It is basically identical between the Male' and the atolls, both overall and by gender. About two thirds of the male population is in the labour force while slightly less than one third of the women is in the labour force as defined here. This is shown in Figure 3.1.2. It may be noted that the labour force estimates exclude foreigners, mostly domestic servants, living with Maldivian families.

Figure 3.1.3 Estimated labour force by sex, Male' and atolls


As indicated in Figure 3.1.3, males make up about two-thirds of the labour force while females make up the remainder. Slightly more than one third of the labour force is resident in Male' with the rest living in the atolls.

In Male', about 35 percent of the working population reported to have a second job. With such opportunities much lower in the atolls, there only about five percent of the working population held a second job. The percentages of males and females having second jobs are the same in both Male' and the atolls.

### 3.2 Sectoral Employment

Employment in Maldives comprises both Maldivian and expatriate workers. The number of expatriates employed is large and forms a substantial share of the total labour force. At the moment it is between one quarter and one third of the total and it continues to increase fast. Foreign households and institutional accommodation such as labour camps were excluded from the HIES. Therefore, no information on the foreign labour force except for a number of expatriate domestic servants living with Maldivian families and some foreigners married to Maldivians can be derived from the HIES. All foreigners have been excluded from the analysis in the following sections.

Figure 3.2.1 shows the distribution of the Maldivian labour force by economic activity. Onesixth of the labour force in engaged in manufacturing activities. Another sixth is working in public administration. Another sixth is working in education and health services, mostly in the public sector. Fishing employs about an eight of the population with trade engaging about ten percent. Other activities are of lesser importance.

Figure 3.2.1 Summary of employment of Maldivians by economic activity


It may be noted in this respect that the tourism sector, mostly hotels and restaurants, is the most important one in the economy in terms of income. Because of its service-oriented nature it is also a large employer. Nonetheless, it does not feature among the largest activities in terms of Maldivian employment as a large part of its work force is foreign. For similar reasons does the construction activity show a much lower share in the labour force than its economic importance, especially on Male'.

Figure 3.2.2 Labour force shares by employment
The large share of government in Maldivian employment is the main reason for the large proportion of employees in the labour force. Public administration, education and health account for about half the total number of employees.

Public administration is mainly based in Male' and the share of employees there, more than three quarters of the labour force, is substantially higher than in the atolls, where it is just over half the total. Consequently, the shares of own account workers and unpaid workers are higher in the atolls than in Male'.


Figure 3.2.3 Labour force shares by employment status and sex

About eight percent of the male labour force is employer and two-thirds employee. For females those two are less than two percent and half respectively. The share of female own-account workers is, however, much higher than that for males. The information is shown in Figure 3.2.3.


The distribution of Maldivian employment in the various economic activities between Male' and the atolls is depicted in Figure 3.2.4.

Figure 3.2.4 Employment shares of Male' and atolls by economic activity


As might be expected, agriculture and fisheries are overwhelmingly concentrated in the atolls, while financial, real estate and business services are mostly located in Male'. Nearly two thirds of labour in the trade activities is also located in Male. Given the fact that Male' has only about one-third of the population, activities such as hotels and restaurants, transport and communications and public administration are more concentrated in Male' than in the atoll. Logically, embassies and other foreign diplomatic establishments are only found in Male'.

The facts that incomes in Male' are higher than those in the atolls and that more people there are working as employees away from home explains the much larger share in the employment of domestic labour in Male' as compared to the atolls.

Figure 3.2.5 Employment by economic activity and region


Figure 3.2.5 shows that employment in public administration (yellow) is clearly concentrated in Male', where more than six thousand persons are working in this activity. Similarly, the trade activities (blue) are also mostly concentrated in Male'. Manufacturing activity (light blue) is the most widespread activity. It is a significant source of employment across the regions and engages between three and three and half thousand workers in four out of the six areas, while there are between 1500 and 2000 manufacturing workers in the other two areas. Fishing (maroon) is another important activity that is carried on everywhere outside Male' at a fairly large scale, although its distribution is more uneven than that of manufacturing. The cental and northern regions are the most important with about three thousand workers each. The other regions have between 1500 and 2000 persons engaged in fishing. Agriculture (grey-blue) is barely found in Male' and the central northern and central regions while it is most important in the north.

### 3.3 Employment by occupational groups

The distribution of employment by occupational groups is given in Figure 3.3.1. Professional workers make up less than ten percent of the labour force while administrative workers make up about fifteen percent of the labour force. The largest group, about one third of the total, consists of production workers, followed by agricultural and fisheries workers. As mentioned earlier, at ten percent the share of service workers, which include the major part of the tourism industry, is low in relation to the importance of the activity in the Maldivian economy but large numbers of expatriates are employed in this industry.

The distributions of male and female workers over the various occupational groups is quite
different. Female workers make up only a very small proportion of the professional and technical workers They are also present in smaller numbers only amongst the agricultural and fisheries workers. On the other hand, there are more female administrative workers than males, while the share of female production workers is about fifteen percent higher than that of males.

Figure 3.3.1 Employment by occupational groups


### 3.4 Access to Productive Employment by women

The female labour force participation rate, at about one-third of the working age population, is only half the rate for males. This is the case for both Male' and the atolls. In addition, the share of women in the higher level jobs in the professional and technical fields is only a fraction of that for males.

The on average lower level jobs of women as well as their shorter average working hours together result in substantially lower average incomes for female than for male workers. This holds for Male' as well as the atolls and for all economic activities. Monthly average incomes in Male' and the atolls by gender are given in Figure 3.4.1.

Figure 3.4.1 Average monthly income by sex for Male' and the atolls (Rf. Per month)


## Chapter 4: Household Income and Expenditure


#### Abstract

Summary Household incomes have been classified broadly into six groups. Imputed rents are estimated at about one-fifth of the total and the values are identical for incomes and expenditures. One quarter of total incomes is derived from business activities and forty four percent was reported as wages. Six percentage points of this are attributed to incomes earned by household members working in the resorts and Male' who cannot be at home regularly due to the geography of the country. This type of incomes has a three times as high share in the atolls than in Male'. The total value consumption of own-produced goods was estimated at only about four percent of income. Property incomes made up the remaining six percent of the total.

Over the ten years since the first HIES was conducted in Male', the share of food expenditures has gone down from one-third to about one-quarter. At the same time, the share of housing costs (rents, utilities, etc.) has gone up from one-sixth to one quarter. Equally significant changes, but smaller as shares in total expenditures, took place in education and health. The largest drop was recorded for clothing, which went down over this period from about ten percent of the total in 1993 to only about four percent in 2003.

No relative changes for the atolls can be presented as the 1993 HIES was limited in coverage to Male'. At the moment, expenditure on food makes up nearly forty percent of the total in the atolls while housing costs are at twelve percent are about half the share of Male'. No large differences occur for the other expenditure categories.

Taking overall expenditures, including rents, per capita expenditures in Male' are roughly double those in the atolls for all five quintiles. In the atolls, average expenditure of the lowest 20 -percent group was estimated at Rf. 17 per person per day, which was about one quarter of the daily expenditures of the highest income group. In Male', the highest group spent about five times as much as the lowest. As might be expected, the highest income group spent less on food and housing and more on recreation, hotels and miscellaneous expenditures than the lower income groups.


### 4.1 Introduction

Figure 4.1.1 Household incomes by source
Households derive their incomes from a variety of sources. As shown in Figure 4.1.1, in Maldives the main sources are wages, which make up about $45 \%$ of the total household income. This includes the wages of nonresident earners, mostly working on the resorts and to a lesser extent in Male' and as seamen. The second-largest source of income is from business. This is about a quarter of the total. Imputed rents of owner-occupied dwelling make up about onefifth of total income, but this is attributed rather than cash receipts. Excluding this source of income, wages make up about $55 \%$ and business
 income one-third of the total respectively. The remaining income is mostly earned from own production (4\%) and property as income (6\%). Other sources of income are negligible.

On average, the households receive an additional thirteen percent of their incomes as income transfers. Pensions and government assistance only account for a minor proportion of this (about $0.5 \%$ ). At about eighteen percent of income in the atolls, the income transfers there are about three times the six percent registered in Male'.

Household consumption expenditures are used as a measure of income in most developing countries. This has also been done in the major part of the analysis of the Maldivian HIES data presented in this report. The expenditures have been classified according to the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP), one of the United Nations' functional classifications used for national accounting purposes. The summary listing of the COICOP classification is given as Attachment B .

Household consumption consists of goods obtained through four different channels. First, there are the goods and services that are purchased against (cash) payment for consumption by the purchaser's household. Second, there are consumer goods and services received as salaries in kind. Third, there are goods (and imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings) produced by the household for own consumption. Finally, there are goods and services received as gifts from individuals (family, friends, and so on, but not household members), various organisations and the government in the country as well as from relatives, friends and others abroad. The goods donated by household members as gifts to others outside the household are not part of household consumption expenditures.

### 4.2 Expenditure patterns

There have been substantial changes in the expenditure patterns in Male' between 1993 and the present. There are also major differences in the consumption expenditure between Male' and the Atolls. The most remarkable change over the ten years since the first HIES in Male' is the sharp reduction in expenditures on food and the opposite fast increase in expenditures on housing. While food expenditures in Male' in 1993 accounted for about one-third of the total cash household consumption expenditures, this had gone down to less than onequarter. At the same time, expenditure on housing (rent paid, electricity, water, etc.) had gone up from about fifteen percent to nearly the same as food expenditures, that is a quarter of the total.

Figure 4.2.1 Cash expenditures by item group, Male' 1993, Male' and the atolls 2002/03


The reduction in expenditure on clothing was compensated by a similar increase in recreational expenditures. Education expenses had gone down by about the same percentage as health expenditure has increased over the decade under review.

The household expenditures in Male' for all income quintiles are roughly twice as high as those for the same income groups in the atolls. In Male', the richest twenty percent of the population spends nearly five times as much as the poorest quintile. The ratio between richest and poorest quintiles in the atolls is about four. This information is summarised in Table 4.2.2, whereby the expenditures are given including rent.

## Table 4.2.2 Summary of expenditure by income group for Male' and the atolls

| (Rf. Per person per day) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Quintiles | Male' $^{\text {t }}$ | Atolls |
| 1 poorest 20\% | 31 | 17 |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ quintile | 46 | 25 |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ quintile | 62 | 32 |
| $4^{\text {th }}$ quintile | 85 | 41 |
| 5 richest 20\% | 153 | 65 |
| mean | 75 | 36 |

### 4.3 Expenditure patterns by income groups

Figure 4.3.1 shows the expenditures on the various items by income groups in Male'. The share of expenditures on the two largest components, that is, housing and food, declines systematically with increased income, except for housing for the lowest income group. Housing expenditures in Male' take up about forty percent of the total, twice as much as food.

Figure 4.3.1 Expenditures by income and product groups for Male'


Household expenditures on both education and health are rather low for all income groups. Primary education is universal while secondary education has also reached a relatively large share of the young. The average life expectancy, a fair indicator of adequacy of health expenditures, has increased sharply over the past decades and now approach developedcountry levels. The 2000 population census indicated a life expectancy for males of nearly 71 years and of more than 72 years for females. Therefore, taking into account that these two services are widely available and extensively used, this indicates that most of the expenditures on these activities are provided at nominal cost to the households with the government budget absorbing most of the costs of their provision.

In the atolls, food expenditures make up roughly the same share of the total, about thirty percent, for all income groups. The share of expenditures on housing, including imputed rents, is however twice as high for the lowest income group than it is for the richest quintile. While expenditures on education show the same pattern as observed in Male', health expenditures, which are near five percent of the total for all income groups in Male', show a different pattern in the atolls. There, the share increases steadily from about three percent of the total for the lowest income group to ten percent for the highest, with a sharp increase between the highest two income groups. This probably indicates that the items that households pay for themselves (medicines, for instance) are harder to obtain, and more expensive in the atolls than in Male'.

Figure 4.3.2 Expenditures by income and product groups for the Atolls


As mentioned above, the COICOP classification has been used to group household expenditures. It may be observed that this classification does not have a provision for expenditures on religion as part of the household expenditures and all of the religious expenditures are classified as originating from non-profit institutions serving households. While the payments and contributions to religious organisations may be treated as transfer payments by households to those institutions, the same treatment cannot be applied to expenditures incurred for pilgrimages, which are an important item for Muslim households. These can hardly be classified as holiday or leisure travel and religious expenditures have been added as a separate group in the classification. While the expenditures recorded in the HIES were low, this is probably due more to the method of recording and coverage rather than its low significance.

## Chapter 5: Household Savings, Finances and Wealth


#### Abstract

Summary Households were asked to report their relative economic status. While the perceived status broadly matched their actual status, with only few of the poorer households reporting to be well of or the reverse, overall the answers were somewhat optimistic. About one in five households felt that their status was above-average while only about one in seven reported a below-average status. These two shares should have been the same. Looking at the perceived change in income between 1998 and 2003 by income group, it was found that on average, poorer households were more pessimistic on the change in income than richer households. The former under-estimated the changes while the latter over-estimated their income changes.

In the survey, individual income earners were asked about the balance in incomes and expenditures. About nine percent of the earners reported difficulties in balancing their budget while a quarter of them indicated to have a surplus. As more single-earner households will have difficulties in balancing the budget, the share of households facing the difficulty is about fifteen percent. Among the poorest, it is about one in four households, while even among the richest group this stands at about six percent. In the atolls, the problem is much more severe than in Male' with on average a three times higher share reporting difficulties.


## Consumer Durables

Probably the best indicator of the rapid change in well-being of the Maldivian population is the rapid growth in the possession of major consumer durables. In Male', this shows the fast increase in incomes, while in the atolls it also shows the rapid expansion of various infrastructure services such as the electricity and telephone networks.

In Male', nearly all households now possess at least one TV set, which is double the proportion recorded in the Vulnerability and Poverty Assessment (VPA) of 1997/98. About three-quarters of the households have at least one mobile phone, which were not in available at all five years earlier. Half the households now also own one or more motor cycles, nearly three times as much as five years before. Furthermore, three quarters of the households also report a regular fixed-line telephone, a doubling of the share over the five intervening years. More than one third also has a cable TV connection, a service that started only two years earlier. Nine out of every ten households have a washing machine, while nearly half of them have a computer in the house.

In the Atolls, the possession of electrical equipment has increased extremely fast due to the expansion of the electricity supply. Three-quarters of the households now have a washing machine and two-thirds own a TV set. Many smaller electrical items are in more than half the households. Mobile phones are available to about one fifth of the households. Personal computers have also started to reach the islands; nearly ten percent of the households reported them.

## Financial transactions of the households

Information was gathered on a limited number of financial transactions that households may be engaged in. These included giving out, obtaining and repaying loans as well as the financing of construction activities. Overall, about one quarter of the households reported to have borrowed and/or given out loans. The estimates show that the balance of borrowing and lending in total is close to zero, with large differences between income groups. Net borrowing is concentrated in the middle income groups with the highest income group providing all resources. The amounts involved are, however very small at less than two percent of household expenditures.

Also a quarter of the population had financed construction activities around the house, mostly for additions. Twice as large a proportion of the atoll households had paid for construction as in Male'. On average, construction expenditures in the atolls were equivalent to about six percent of household consumption expenditures. The distribution of construction expenditures over the income groups was radically different between Male' and the atolls. In Male', the three lowest quintiles of the population barely spent any money on construction, while those expenditures for the highest quintile were equivalent to nearly fifteen percent of its household consumption expenditures. In the atolls, expenditures were equivalent to close of six percent of consumption expenditures for all quintiles.

### 5.1 Introduction

In household surveys it is generally very difficult to measure the financial status of the population as most respondents do not like to give such information to the enumerators. It is therefore needed to use indirect means of measuring the status and the changes over time. In this survey, information was collected on a number of indicators that can shed light on the position in the Maldives.

### 5.2 Perceptions of household status and income changes

The majority of the households accurately describe their economic status in the community, although there is a tendency to be over-optimistic. This can be seen in Figure 5.2.1 from the fact that the percentage of households reporting to be well-off or very well-off, at $20 \%$ of the total, is substantially higher than the 14 percent of the households reporting to be well below average or below average. In principle, the percentages on both sides of the average should be equal. Overall, the distribution is logical in that only few households in the lower income groups report to be well off, while only a minor number of households in the high income groups feel that they are below the average. However, as shown in Figure 5.2.4 below, perceptions and experiences do not always line up.

Figure 5.2.1 Perception of household economic status, Republic, Male' and Atolls


Household perceptions on income changes over the previous five years are also consistent with the expected pattern, namely that in the lower incomes generally more households reporting a decrease in incomes than an increase while the reverse is true for the higher income groups. This has been detailed in Figure 5.2.2 below for the Maldives overall. In the lowest income group nearly forty percent of the households reported a decrease in income while only about ten percent reported an increase. In the highest income groups more or less the reverse held true.

Figure 5.2.2 Perception of decrease and increase in Income by Income Group - Republic


Figure 5.2 .3 gives the income changes by quintile for the regions and the Maldives. It clearly shows that in all regions except for the Central region, the poorest income group has experienced a much faster growth in incomes than the richest quintile. Incomes in Male' have increased much faster than those in the Atolls. The income of the poorest quintile increased by $120 \%$, some fifty percent faster than the same income group in the atolls, on average. The increase for the richest quintile in Male' was nearly half that of the poorest in Male', but about three times as high as the increase of about $20 \%$ recorded by the richest quintile in the Atolls. It may be noted that these changes are in nominal terms, that is, they are not adjusted for price changes. As detailed in Section 2.2.4, the price changes between 1997/98 and 2002/03 have been small.

Figure 5.2.3 Change in income by region and income quintiles
(Expenditure groups, exc/uding housing rents)


A comparison of these perceptions with the observed changes in incomes between 1997/98 and 2002/03 shows that the poorest income groups are more pessimistic and thereby underreport the improvements in their incomes while the highest income groups systematically
over-estimated the change in their incomes. It is thereby assumed that the households mostly have not moved between income groups over this period. While the data cannot confirm this, it will probably be a correct assumption. The hypothesis can actually be tested on the panel households of the new VPA survey that is being conducted at the moment.

Figure 5.2.4 Actual income changes and perception of increases by income quintiles
(Expenditure groups, excluding housing rents)


### 5.3 Household savings and their uses

Figure 5.3.1 Use of excess funds as reported by individual earners
For each of the income earners in the households, the balance of incomes and expenditures over the previous month was calculated and the method of financing a deficit as well as the uses of surplus funds were asked. Of the individual income earners, only about nine percent reported a deficit of income over expenditures (the top slices of the pie in figure 5.3.1) while about one-third reported a balance. The other sixty percent reported a surplus. The majority of those saved the surplus, either in the bank (about a quarter of all earners) or by keeping the cash in the house (about one out of five earners).

Twenty percent of the earners reporting a surplus of income over basic expenditures indicate that they spend money on various uses. The major part of the extra expenditures are on
 education, health and extra (nutritious) food.

Looking at the balance between incomes and expenditures at the household level, the
picture is largely the same, even though the information is based on the responses of the head of the household with reference to the overall rather than individual balances.

Figure 5.3.2 Percentage of households reporting difficulties in balancing their budgets


Using the expenditure quintiles (excluding rents), households with a little more than two percent of the total population indicate that they have always $\begin{array}{lr}\text { problems in } \\ \text { making } & \text { ends }\end{array}$ meet. As can be observed from Figure 5.3.2 those are not necessarily the poorest households. Although none of the richest households report that they have difficulties, middle income households are as likely as the poorest to face the problem. When taking into account the broader group of households with regular difficulties (that is, both categories in the figure taken together) in balancing the budget, about fifteen percent of all households report difficulties. This ranges from one out of four households in the poorest quintile to one in sixteen amongst the richest $20 \%$ of the population.

As might be expected, the situation in more problematic in the atolls than in Male', where none of the households reports perpetual problems in balancing the household budget. The number of cases in Male' whereby difficulties are reported to be regular (a little more than six percent) are also only about one-third as frequent as in the atolls. The funding of the income shortfalls is reported by households with regular problems to come for about two-thirds from loans and credit and roughly one-sixth each from savings and assistance from family and neighbours. A more or less similar pattern of deficit funding is reported by the two percent classifying themselves as perpetually in financial problems, but this seems very unlikely as savings would have been exhausted quickly while credit cannot be obtained without repaying. This may imply either that these households are not as bad off as they report, or that the assistance received from neighbours, fiends and family (and to a very limited extent, the government) is under-reported or misrepresented as credit received.

### 5.4 Consumer Durables

Table 5.4.1 Grouping of consumer durables
The possession of household consumer durables, and the change over time, has been described in section 2.5 above. As an indicator of change in wealth, it is useful to extend this analysis to the purchases during the previous twelve months as a share of the total possession of durables at the end of the period and the relative importance of purchases of durables in the total expenditures. The consumer durables have been classified into three broad groups for the analysis. Table 5.4.1 gives

| A | E | T <br>  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Audio-video Equipment | (Electrical) Household <br> Equipment | Communications <br> Equipment |
|  | Cable TV | Air Conditioner |
| Camera | Cooker (steam) | Barrow |
| CD Player | Fan | Bicycle |
| Compact Set | Gas cooker | Car |
| Computer | Generator | Dhoani / Speed boat |
|  | Dish Antennae | Iron (Electric) | the grouping of the items.

Figure 5.4.2 Purchases of consumer durables as percentage of possessions

average, households purchased nearly a quarter extra durables over the quantities that they possessed at the beginning of the year, or nearly onefifth of the durables at available at the end of the year were purchased during the preceding twelve months. The position is shown in Figure 5.4.2 for the different groups of consumer durables and income quintiles. The poorest income group only added about fourteen percent during the year; while the richest added double that, or about 27 percent.

As a percentage of total household expenditures, spending on consumer durables is still low. On average, slightly more than five percent of household spending went to the purchase of durables. It was less than three percent for the poorest and about seven percent for the richest. The lower income groups spent most on audio and video equipment, such as television, while the highest income groups purchased more on transport and communications equipment, such as motor cycles and mobile phones. Purchases of other household appliances were

Figure 5.4.3 Purchases of consumer durables as percentage of total expenditures
(Expenditure groups, excluding housing rents)


Figure 5.4.4 Purchases of consumer durables aslowest for all income groups.


The expenditures on consumer durables are about one third higher in Male' than in the atolls, but the distribution over the income groups is rather similar, except for the $2^{\text {nd }}$ quintile. This is shown in Figure 5.4.4.

### 5.5 Financial transactions of the households

Finally, all income earners were asked whether they had engaged in any of a list of financial transactions, and if so, how much money was involved. The list of transactions was not exhaustive, but covered the issuing, receipt and repayments of loans and credits, moneys transferred abroad and moneys spent on construction of house (additions), wells and land reclamation. About one quarter of the households reported to have borrowed money during the past year in the forms of loans or as participants in the government's credit scheme. A similar percentage (not necessarily different households) indicated having given out loans. One quarter of the households had also been engaged in construction activities, mainly dwellings and additions. Twice as large a proportion of the households in the atolls had been engaged in construction activities than in Male'.

Overall households spend about six percent of their household consumption expenditures to finance construction activities. This is shown in Figure 5.5.1. It is slightly higher than the percentage spent on consumer durables, which is about five percent as given above.

The pattern over the income groups is, however, very different. In Male', the lowest income groups barely spend any money on construction, while the

Figure 5.5.1 Construction expenditure compared to household consumption expenditures richest quintile spends an amount equivalent to about fourteen percent of its consumption expenditures on construction. In the atolls the percentage is fairly constant across the income groups, being close to the average of six percent for all groups. However, as can be observed, the distribution between the regions varies substantially.

Figure 5.5.2 Borrowing and lending by households (Rufiyaa per person per year)


Household lending is another item of information for which data was collected. While some households borrow money, others lend out moneys. The overall balance of lending and borrowing during the year 2002/03 was close to zero, but there are substantial differences between the income groups, as can be seen in Figure 5.5.2.

The information here is expressed in Rufiyaa per person per year, for each of the income groups and regions. In terms of household consumption expenditures, the amounts are rather small. On average they are equivalent to about $2.5 \%$ of household consumption.

An alternative presentation of financial transactions is given in Figure 5.5.3, for the Republic
as well as Male' and the atolls separately. Here, the borrowings are compared with the repayments. The data on repayments included interest. For ease of comparison, this interest has been taken out on the basis of the interest receipts on lending reported by the households. It is thereby assumed that the lenders and borrowers are residents of the same region, which may not necessarily be the case.

Figure 5.5.3 Household borrowing and loan repayments during the year


The borrowing data are the same as in the previous figure, and the overall balance between new borrowing and repaying is also about zero. The distributions and magnitudes of the balances are, however substantially different. In Male', the highest income group has substantial net repayments, while in the atolls it is the second quintile that shows large net repayments.

While no direct information is available on savings from the households, the information on consumer durables, construction and financial transactions clearly indicates that the higher income groups have discretionary incomes which they use to purchase consumer durables and to invest in housing construction as well as for lending. The net indebtedness of the households cannot be derived from the available information, but the data suggest that it is not very high, considering the minor amounts of interest received on the outstanding loans. It is clear that overall net indebtedness has not changed during the year as repayments kept pace with new loans contracted.

## Appendices

Appendix 1: Sample design
Appendix 2: The Measurement of Vulnerability and Poverty

## ATTACHMENTS

A. List of atolls and islands classified by region
B. COICOP classification
C. Questionnaires
D. CD-ROM instructions

## Appendix 1. Sampling design

By Shyam Upadhyaya January 2002 (updated January 2004)

## Introduction

In the series of economic surveys conducted under the ongoing National Accounts Project, the household income expenditure survey (HIES) occupies an important place. While other surveys conducted so far measured income and expenditure of production units, HIES is aimed to produce income and expenditure of households. Same terms of income and expenditure in HIES may imply different meaning. Income of households is the total of all earnings of household members. Similarly, consumption concepts in HIES differs from that used in production surveys. Purchase of goods and services by production units was made for the purpose of producing new commodities so their consumption was defined as intermediate consumption. However, expenditure in HIES means those for final consumption of households.

## Objective of the survey

The main objective of HIES is to produce reliable statistics on different components of income and expenditure of households. Data on the income side will specify occupation of household members and on the expenditure side - consumption items. The survey intends to produce independent estimates of household income and expenditure indicators for Male' and Atolls.

## Importance and use of HIES results

HIES results will be of great statistical significance for socio-economic analysis. Its use in future statistical work will be particularly essential for following purposes:

- HIES data will show the most recent composition of consumption expenditure of households which will be used to update the CPI weights
- GDP estimates will be improved particularly for the components of final consumption expenditure of households, income and outlay and savings.
- HIES will measure the level of living and indicate the gap between different social strata
- Distribution of households will be analysed in terms of income groups and proper statistical measure of income inequality such as Gini coefficient can be presented.


## Data collection

A questionnaire will be administered to collect required data through fieldwork in four quarterly rounds starting from September 2002. The survey staffs will visit the sample area and complete the questionnaire prepared for this purpose. Before proceeding for questionnaire staffs will list all the households of enumeration block and draw a sample of prescribed number using SRSwor method.

A probability based sampling design has been prepared and enumeration blocks have been selected for all strata. Details of sampling design are described below. The survey questionnaire is annexed. The fieldwork is planned to integrate with the survey of small establishments, however sampling scheme for SES will be independent from HIES.

## Sample design

## The frame

The country is divided into 5 development regions and 20 administrative atolls. Administrative atolls consist of 199 inhabited islands with clearly marked census enumeration blocks. The capital town of Male' has separate administrative status. HIES uses the area frame thus administrative and geographic structure of the country is taken as a basis to make the sample representative. Required data for sampling are obtained from the Population census 2000. Major characteristics of the frame are given below.

## A1. Table 1: Number of Households and Enumeration Blocks by Development Regions

| Regions | Number of administrative atolls | Number of inhabited islands | Number of households | Number of enumeration blocks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| North | 3 | 47 | 7,276 | 200 |
| Central North | 4 | 46 | 7,021 | 217 |
| Centre | 5 | 37 | 3,907 | 119 |
| Central South | 4 | 42 | 5,051 | 158 |
| South | 4 | 27 | 7,818 | 249 |
| Subtotal | 20 | 199 | 31,073 | 943 |
| Small islands classified as 'Others' in census and excluded from the frame |  |  | 139 |  |
| Atolls total | 20 | 199 | 31,212 | 943 |
| Male' |  | 5 (wards) | 9,578 | 319 |
| Small islands classified as 'Others' in census and excluded from the frame |  |  | 122 |  |
| Male' total |  | 5 | 9,700 | 319 |
| Maldives total | 20 | 199 | 40,912 | 1262 |

Atolls are too big to take as sampling unit, while size of islands in terms of the number of household varies even after some exclusion from merely 20 to 1500 . Initially, it was thought to split some big islands and combine smaller to get evenly distributed area unit. Alternatively, census enumeration blocks are chosen to be primary sampling units from practical considerations. The size of enumeration blocks varies from 20 to 64 households.

## Sample size

Estimated mean of a characteristic from the sample survey results may deviate from the population mean resulting in a margin of sampling error. Relative error of the sample mean can be controlled by determining the sample size based on coefficient of variation.
Let the probability that deviation of sample mean from the population mean exceeds $\mu$ equals to a small value of $\boldsymbol{\alpha}$.

$$
\mathrm{P}(|\overline{\mathrm{y}}-\overline{\mathrm{Y}}| \geq \mu)=\alpha
$$

Where $\boldsymbol{\mu}=\boldsymbol{t} \boldsymbol{\sigma}$ and value of $\boldsymbol{t}$ is given in the table of Student distribution which is 1.96 for $95 \%$ of probability and $\sigma$ is calculated as follows.

$$
\sigma=\sqrt{1-f}\left(\frac{s}{\sqrt{n}}\right)
$$

In most of the cases sample size can be taken as an approximation when the finite population
correction (fpc) factor ( $1-f$ ) can be ignored ( $f$ is the sampling fraction $n / N$ ). Then sample size of $n_{0}$ calculated from the above relation equals

$$
n_{o}=\frac{t^{2} s^{2}}{\mu^{2}}
$$

When the difference is significant sample size n is determined as $n=\frac{n_{0}}{1+f^{\prime}} ; \quad f^{\prime}=\frac{n_{0}}{N}$
Variance for income of households was estimated from the results of earlier surveys. Distribution of households by income group was skewed as expected due to the small number of households of high-income groups. After some extreme cases were excluded distribution came to be fairly normal with the coefficient of variation of $7.5 \%$.
In order to produce the results with same precision at $95 \%$ level of confidence sample size $\boldsymbol{n}$ was estimated at 885 households (inversely, probability that sample mean calculated from results survey of 885 households will contain more than $7.5 \%$ of sampling error does not exceed $5 \%$ ). In the course of the allocation process, actual number of households to be surveyed turned to be 880 and that much of deviation was accepted.

## Stratification and allocation of sample

The purpose of the stratification is to divide the population into relatively homogeneous groups and thereby reduce the total variation by the margin of inter-group variation. Stratification allows proper allocation of sample in different groups and makes it more representative.

First, it was essential to treat Male' separately in the whole sampling procedure. The income opportunities and expenditure pattern in Male' is very much different from the rest of the country. It is also necessary to produce separate estimates for Male' like all other national surveys in Maldives. So, there are two domains of the survey namely: Male' and Atolls.
Stratification in Male' was done by wards and sub-wards to make the sample spread over different urban areas. Male has 5 wards out of which two wards each were split to 2 sub-wards due to their larger size.
Stratification in Atolls was done by development regions and by distance of islands to the atoll centre, which was aimed to group the islands of different regions remotely located from the atoll centres and those located nearby. It was believed that in most of the cases atoll centres are also economic centres providing more income opportunities and better access to different kind of social services. Islands remotely located from the atoll centres have limited facilities affecting on income and expenditure of households.
For grouping purpose, islands of each development region were listed in the ascending order of the distance from the respective atoll centres and a median value was located for the number of households. Then each atoll was divided to Central and Remote islands, where both groups were of more or less equal size in terms of the number of households. The average distance of Central islands in different region varied from 10 to 14 km and of Remote islands 27 to 37 km . Crossstratification by five development regions and two distance categories formed ten strata in the domain of atolls as shown in the chart.

Allocation of sample in domains was intended to make proportional to the number of households. However, it has not been possible due to the resource constraints. The survey cost per psu in Atolls was estimated from four to five thousand M.Rf., while survey cost in Male is limited to stationery because staffs do not get any extra allowances for working in Male.

Final allocation of sample in domains was made as follows.


Further allocation was made based on equal number of sample for all strata.

The number of enumeration blocks as well as the number of households did not vary much, so the fixed number of samples over all strata resulted in sampling fraction ranging from $2 \%$ to $7 \%$ for enumeration blocks and $1.1 \%$ to 3.6\% for households.

Allocation of sample by strata is given in Table 3. Allocation of sample in Male' strata is made on same principle. For each of the 7 strata equal number of 4 blocks are allocated with the rate of 10 households per stratum, which gives total number of 28 sample blocks and 280 households.

A1. Table 2: Allocation of Sample in Domains

| Domain | Population |  | Sample |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of <br> households | In \% | Number of <br> households | In \% |
| Male' | 9,700 | 23.79 | 280 | 31.82 |
| Atolls | 31,073 | 76.21 | 600 | 68.18 |
| Total | 40,773 | 100.00 | 880 | 100.00 |

A1. Table 3: Allocation of Sample in Atoll Strata

| Strata | In total |  | In sample |  | Sampling fraction in \% |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Number of <br> blocks | Number of <br> households | Number of <br> blocks | Number of <br> households | By blocks | By number of <br> households |
| 11. North_C | 106 | 3873 | 4 | 60 | 3.77 | 1.55 |
| 12. North_R | 94 | 3403 | 4 | 60 | 4.26 | 1.76 |
| 21. Central North_C | 127 | 4138 | 4 | 60 | 3.15 | 1.45 |
| 22. Central North_R | 90 | 2883 | 4 | 60 | 4.44 | 2.08 |
| 31. Central_C | 67 | 2227 | 4 | 60 | 5.97 | 2.69 |
| 32. Central_R | 52 | 1680 | 4 | 60 | 7.69 | 3.57 |
| 41. Central South_C | 79 | 2572 | 4 | 60 | 5.06 | 2.33 |
| 42. Central South_R | 79 | 2479 | 4 | 60 | 5.06 | 2.42 |
| 51. South_C | 192 | 5609 | 4 | 60 | 2.08 | 1.07 |
| 52. South_R | 57 | 2209 | 4 | 60 | 7.02 | 2.72 |
| Grand Total | 943 | 31073 | 40 | 600 | 4.24 | 1.93 |

Suffix _C and _R denotes Central and Remote islands respectively.

## Selection method and effect on variance

The design envisages two-stage sampling with enumeration blocks as primary sampling units (psu) and households as secondary or ultimate sampling unit (usu). Estimation of sample size earlier was based on assumption that selection would be simple random sampling. However, for different practical reasons sub-sampling is allowed that effects variance. At the first stage a sample of $\boldsymbol{a}$ psu's from the total of $\boldsymbol{A}$ and at the second stage $\boldsymbol{b}$ from the total number of $\boldsymbol{B}$ usu's are selected. Hence, in place of calculating variance as,

$$
\operatorname{Var}(y)_{s r s}=1-\frac{n}{N}\left(\frac{S^{2}}{n}\right)
$$

we have variances at different levels. The first gives the variance of the inter-cluster (enumeration blocks) mean i.e.

$$
\operatorname{Var}(\bar{y})_{a}=1-\frac{a}{A}\left(\frac{S_{a}{ }^{2}}{a}\right)
$$

and the second - intracluster variance of $\boldsymbol{b}$ sample from $\boldsymbol{B}$ usu's of $\boldsymbol{a}$ psu's

$$
\operatorname{Var}(\bar{y})_{b}=1-\frac{b}{B}\left(\frac{S_{b}^{2}}{a \cdot b}\right)
$$

Hence, the total variance equals: $\quad \operatorname{Var}(\bar{y})=\operatorname{Var}(\bar{y})_{a}+\operatorname{Var}(\bar{y})_{b}$

The ratio of two variances is defined as design effect (Deff), which measures the effect of complex designs on efficiency of sampling.
The above relation assumes the equal size of all clusters. But in practice, size of $\boldsymbol{B}$ is often different so $\boldsymbol{B}$ is replaced by average sample size per psu and deff is derived as,

$$
d e f f=\frac{\operatorname{Var}(\bar{y})}{\operatorname{Var}(\bar{y})_{s r s}}
$$

where $\boldsymbol{\rho}$ is the intracluster correlation coefficient to measure the rate of homogeneity (roh).

With all these considerations selection of enumeration blocks and households was made separately for two domains at following steps.

| Domain | Male' | Atolls |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Stratification | By urban wards and sub-ward | Cross-stratified by region and distance <br> to the atoll centre |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Number of strata | 7 strata (Out of 5 wards 3 taken wholly <br> and 2 larger wards spit into 4 sub-wards | 10 strata (5 regions and 2 distance <br> categories) |
| Primary sampling <br> units: | 319 enumeration blocks | 943 enumeration blocks |
| Sampling at first <br> stage | One block per stratum sampled for each <br> survey round. Total number of blocks in <br> sample: 28 ( $7 \times 1 \times 4$ ) | One block per stratum sampled for <br> each survey round. Total number of <br> blocks in sample 40 (10×1×4) |
| Selection method: | PPS (wor) to number of households | Equal probability (SRS wor) |
| Sampling at the <br> second stage | 10 households per block for each round. <br> Total number of samples: 280 households <br> $(10 \times 7 \times 4)$. | 15 households per block for each <br> round. Total number of samples: 600 <br> households (15 $\times 10 \times 4)$. |
| Selection method: | SRS(wor) 10 households selected from <br> the list completed in the field | SRS(wor) 15 households selected from <br> the list completed in the field |
| Rotation | Half of the sample in the successive round <br> replaced by new households | All samples are replaced by new <br> households in every round |

## Survey procedure

Samples are allocated not only to different geographic area but also over time. The survey will be conducted in four rounds to cover the different period of the year, which has significant impact on expenditure pattern of the households. Each quarter is related to some occasions and allocation of sample has attempted to capture these occasions. As the survey started in September 2002, numbering of the round starts from the third quarter.

| Quarter | I | II | III | IV |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reference period | January-March | April-June | July-September | October-December |
| Major occasion | New school year | Hajj | Rainy season | Ramazan |
| Survey month | March '03 | June '03 | September '02 | December '02 |
| Survey round | III | IV | I | II |

Samples for every round are selected strictly at random and will produce independent annual estimates. Surveying in different seasons is made to balance any seasonal fluctuations.
Samples in the atolls will be replaced by new area units, and then by new households, every quarter. However in Male', half of samples from the previous set will be repeated in the successive round, while next half will be replaced by new households. One half of samples replaced in the first round will be resurveyed in the fourth round, so that every half of samples are surveyed in two rounds.

Apart from the coverage of longer time period, repeated sampling has many other advantages. Cooperation of respondents can go better in the second visit that improves accuracy and reliability of data collected. Repeated sampling can also lead to more efficient use of time and resources in the survey. However, repeated sampling by overlapping a portion of sample like in Male' was not practicable in atolls due to the specific geographic conditions and consequent transportation problems. Within the strata enumeration blocks are selected with equal probability. In case of overlapping scheme sample might consist of households located in different islands and travelling would be fairly difficult and, in contrary, even more costly.
When the survey is conducted covering different occasions, some characteristics in population are
likely to change over time. Upon completion of the survey, there will be three different measures:

- Estimates for different rounds (occasions) of the survey
- Average value over all occasions
- Average value for the most recent occasion

Except for few characteristics, which are likely to change rapidly over time, we are interested to get the annual figure taken over four quarterly rounds of the survey. And we have following cases for atolls and Male'.
For atolls: A new sample is drawn for all occasions (all cases unmatch from one to other occasion). The mean and variance is calculated by usual method, as there is no previous data for measuring the change.
For Male': Half of the sample is repeated for another round.
From the second round of the survey we will have $\boldsymbol{u}$ number of new samples ( $u$ unmatch) and $m$ number of samples retained from the previous round ( $m$-match). Both portion of sample will give independent estimates of mean, i.e. for unmatch cases

$$
\bar{y}_{2 u}^{\prime}=\bar{y}_{2 u} \quad \text { and for match cases: } \quad \bar{y}_{2 m}^{\prime}=\bar{y}_{2 m}+b\left(\bar{y}_{1}-\bar{y}_{1 m}\right)
$$

where 1 and 2 denotes occasions and $\boldsymbol{b}$ is the regression coefficient.
A combined estimate of mean is derived by weighting two independent estimates inversely as their Variances $\boldsymbol{W}$.

$$
\bar{y}_{2}=\phi_{2} \bar{y}_{2 m}^{\prime}+\left(1-\phi_{2}\right) \bar{y}_{2 m}^{\prime} \quad \text { where } \quad \phi_{2}=\frac{W_{2 u}}{W_{2 u}+W_{2 m}}
$$

A1. Table 4: Overlapping of samples in Male'

| Survey rounds | 1 round | Il round | III round | IV round |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample size | Sample of 10 households | Sample of 10 households | Sample of 10 households | Sample of 10 households |
| Overlapping scheme | All new | New selection (5) | New selection (5) | Repeated (5) |
|  |  | 11 | 16 | 6 |
|  |  | 12 | 17 | From I 7 |
|  | repetition in | 13 | 18 | $8$ |
|  | the II round | 14 | 19 | round 9 |
|  |  | 15 | 20 | 10 |
|  |  | Repeated (5) | Repeated (5) | Repeated (5) |
|  | Selected for | 1 | 11 | 16 |
|  | repetition in | 2 | 12 | From III 17 |
|  | the IV round | 3 | 13 | From  <br> round 18 |
|  |  | 4 | 14 | round 19 |
|  | 6 |  |  |  |
|  | 7 |  |  |  |
|  | 8 |  |  |  |
|  | 9 |  |  |  |
|  | 10 |  |  |  |

## Estimation method

Some of the specific questions of estimation of mean and variances were discussed earlier. Estimation of total from the sample data will be produced separately for domains of Male and Atolls.

## For Male':

At the first stage enumeration blocks was selected probability proportional to the number of households and at the second stage households are to be selected with equal probability. Estimation of total for $Y$ characteristics for different stages of sampling will be as follows.

Estimation at the level of PSU: $\quad \hat{Y}_{j}=B \cdot \frac{\sum_{i} y_{i}}{b}$
Estimation at the level of stratum:
Where

$$
\hat{Y}_{h}=M \cdot \frac{\sum_{j} \hat{Y}_{j}}{m}
$$

$\hat{Y}_{j} \quad$ - Estimated total of y -characteristics for j -th enumeration block of h -th stratum $B$ and $b$ _ number of households in j-th enumeration block in total and in sample respectively
$\hat{Y}_{h} \quad$ - Estimated total of y-characteristics for $h$-th stratum
$a \quad$ - number of enumeration blocks in sample in $h$-th stratum
$M$ and $m$ _ number of households in all blocks and in sampled blocks of $h$-th stratum respectively

Total of all strata will give the estimates at the domain level of Male. Based on selection method estimation weight is calculated for each household in sample.

$$
W=\frac{1}{a} \times \frac{M_{j}}{m_{j}} \times \frac{B}{b}
$$

Weights can be incorporated in the programme and tables will be generated from weighted and unweighted data.

## For Atolls:

Similarly estimation weight for atolls is calculated from the following relation, where $A, B$ and $a, b$ denote number of primary and ultimate sampling units in total and in sample.

$$
W_{i j}=\frac{A_{j}}{a_{j}} \times \frac{B_{i}}{b_{i}}
$$

Thus estimated value of $\boldsymbol{Y}$ characteristics for a stratum in Atolls will equal to $W_{i j} y_{i j}$. Estimation weights so calculated are given in annex.

Annex-1: List of selected sample area by survey rounds

## 1. For Male'

| Survey round | Strata | Wards and subwards | Selected block numbers | Number of households | Number of households to be selected |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| First | 11 | Heynveru-1 | 130 | 34 | 10 households to be |
| (Sep. 2002) | 12 | Heynveru-2 | 510 | 41 | selected randomly |
|  | 20 | Galolhu | 230 | 32 | from which 5 firs |
|  | 30 | Machchangoalhi | 330 | 43 | selected household |
|  | 41 | Maafannu-1 | 15 | 17 | shall be repeated i |
|  | 42 | Maafannu-2 | 620 | 30 |  |
|  | 50 | Villingili | 30 | 38 |  |
| Second | 11 | Heynveru-1 | 290 | 34 | New 5 households are |
| (Dec. 2002) | 12 | Heynveru-2 | 620 | 61 | selected from the list |
|  | 20 | Galolhu | 40 | 45 | while other 5 are taken |
|  | 30 | Machchangoalhi | 440 | 25 | from the first round |
|  | 41 | Maafannu-1 | 250 | 34 |  |
|  | 42 | Maafannu-2 | 790 | 33 |  |
|  | 50 | Villingili | 40 | 40 |  |
| Third | 11 | Heynveru-1 | 150 | 38 | New 5 households are |
| (March 2003) | 12 | Heynveru-2 | 460 | 48 | selected from the list |
|  | 20 | Galolhu | 100 | 37 | while other 5 are taken |
|  | 30 | Machchangoalhi | 20 | 46 | from the second round |
|  | 41 | Maafannu-1 | 272 | 35 |  |
|  | 42 | Maafannu-2 | 840 | 13 |  |
|  | 50 | Villingili | 90 | 47 |  |
| Fourth | 11 | Heynveru-1 | All samples are repeated: 5 households are taken from the third round and five from the I round (those, which were not repeated in the second round). |  |  |
| (June 2003) | 12 | Heynveru-2 |  |  |  |
|  | 20 | Galolhu |  |  |  |
|  | 30 | Machchangoalhi |  |  |  |
|  | 41 | Maafannu-1 |  |  |  |
|  | 42 | Maafannu-2 |  |  |  |
|  | 50 | Villingili |  |  |  |

## Appendix 1

## 2. For Atolls

| Survey round | Strata | Atoll | Island | Sample area | Average number of households |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| First | 11 | Haa Dhal | Kulhudhuffushi | Block 17 | 54 |
| (Sep. 2002) | 12 | Shaviyani | Goidhu | Block 2 | 44 |
|  | 21 | Lhaviyani | Naifaru | Block 9 | 33 |
|  | 22 | Noonu | Maalhendhu | Block 2 | 33 |
|  | 31 | Alifu Dhekunu | Omadhoo | Block 1 | 28 |
|  | 32 | Alifu Uthuru | Bodufolhudhoo | Block 2 | 25 |
|  | 41 | Thaa | Omadhoo | Block 1 | 26 |
|  | 42 | Dhaalu | Badidhoo | Block 3 | 26 |
|  | 51 | Seenu | Feydhoo | Block 12 | 22 |
|  | 52 | Gaafu Alifu | Gemanafushi | Block 1 | 41 |
| Second | 11 | Haa Dhal | Kulhudhuffushi | Block 14 | 54 |
| (Dec. 2002) | 12 | Haa Alif | Ihavandhu | Block 6 | 28 |
|  | 21 | Baa | Eydhafufhi | Block 3 | 29 |
|  | 22 | Baa | Kendhu | Block 3 | 39 |
|  | 31 | Alifu Dhekunu | Mahibadhoo | Block 2 | 30 |
|  | 32 | Alifu Dhekunu | Fenfushi | Block 3 | 29 |
|  | 41 | Meemu | Muli | Block 1 | 30 |
|  | 42 | Laamu | Isdhoo | Block 6 | 64 |
|  | 51 | Gaafu Alifu | Viligili | Block 12 | 30 |
|  | 52 | Gaafu Dhaalu | Fiyori | Block 2 | 56 |
| Third | 11 | Haa Alif | Baarah | Block 5 | 46 |
| (March 2003) | 12 | Haa Dhal | Hanimaadhu | Block 1 | 40 |
|  | 21 | Raa | Kadholhudhu | Block10 | 20 |
|  | 22 | Raa | Iguraidhu | Block 1 | 28 |
|  | 31 | Kaafu (Male') | Huraa | Block 2 | 37 |
|  | 32 | Kaafu (Male') | Gaafaru | Block 1 | 34 |
|  | 41 | Thaa | Veymandhoo | Block 1 | 46 |
|  | 42 | Thaa | Guraidhoo | Block 4 | 28 |
|  | 51 | Seenu | Hithadhoo | Block 6 | 30 |
|  | 52 | Seenu | Meedhoo | Block 4 | 53 |
| Fourth | 11 | Haa Alif | Dhidhdhu | Block 5 | 34 |
| (June 2003) | 12 | Haa Alif | Kelaa | Block 3 | 41 |
|  | 21 | Raa | Hulhudhuffaaru | Block 1 | 31 |
|  | 22 | Lhaviyani | Kurendhu | Block 2 | 29 |
|  | 31 | Alifu Uthuru | Ukulhas | Block 3 | 29 |
|  | 32 | Alifu Dhekunu | Maamigili | Block 7 | 26 |
|  | 41 | Laamu | Gamu | Block 4 | 34 |
|  | 42 | Meemu | Maduvvari | Block 2 | 26 |
|  | 51 | Seenu | Hithadhoo | Block37 | 30 |
|  | 52 | Seenu | Hulhudhoo | Block 1 | 29 |

Annex-2: Weights for estimation of total
Male'

| Strata | Wards and sub- <br> wards | Selected block <br> numbers | Weight to <br> PSU $^{2}$ | Weight to <br> Stratum | Overall <br> weight |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | Heynveru-1 | 130 | 3.40 | 11.88 | 40.40 |
| 11 | Heynveru-1 | 290 | 3.40 | 11.88 | 40.40 |
| 11 | Heynveru-1 | 150 | 3.80 | 10.63 | 40.40 |
| 12 Heynveru-2 | 510 | 4.10 | 10.57 | 43.37 |  |
| 12 | Heynveru-2 | 620 | 6.10 | 7.11 | 43.37 |
| 12 | Heynveru-2 | 460 | 4.80 | 9.04 | 43.37 |
| 20 | Galolhu | 230 | 3.20 | 18.88 | 60.44 |
| 20 | Galolhu | 40 | 4.50 | 13.43 | 60.44 |
| 20 Galolhu | 100 | 3.70 | 16.33 | 60.44 |  |
| 30 | Machchangoalhi | 330 | 4.30 | 13.55 | 58.27 |
| 30 | Machchangoalhi | 440 | 2.50 | 23.31 | 58.27 |
| 30 | Machchangoalhi | 200 | 4.60 | 12.67 | 58.27 |
| 41 | Maafannu-1 | 15 | 1.70 | 28.21 | 47.97 |
| 41 Maafannu-1 | 250 | 3.40 | 14.11 | 47.97 |  |
| 41 | Maafannu-1 | 272 | 3.50 | 13.71 | 47.97 |
| 42 Maafannu-2 | 620 | 3.00 | 15.92 | 47.77 |  |
| 42 | Maafannu-2 | 790 | 3.30 | 14.48 | 47.77 |
| 42 | Maafannu-2 | 840 | 1.30 | 36.75 | 47.77 |
| 50 | Villingili | 30 | 3.80 | 5.27 | 20.04 |
| 50 | Villingili | 40 | 4.00 | 5.01 | 20.04 |
| 50 | Villingili | 90 | 4.70 | 4.27 | 20.04 |

[^2]Atolls

| Strata | Atoll | Island | Sample area | Average number of households | Estimation weight to PSU | Estimation weight to stratum | Overall weight |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | Haa Dhal | Kulhudhuffushi | Block 17 | 54 | 3.60 | 17.93 | 64.55 |
| 11 | Haa Dhal | Kulhudhuffushi | Block 14 | 54 | 3.60 | 17.93 | 64.55 |
| 11 | Haa Alif | Baarah | Block 5 | 46 | 3.07 | 21.05 | 64.55 |
| 11 | Haa Alif | Dhidhdhu | Block 5 | 34 | 2.27 | 28.48 | 64.55 |
| 12 | Shaviyani | Goidhu | Block 2 | 44 | 2.93 | 19.34 | 56.72 |
| 12 | Haa Alif | Ihavandhu | Block 6 | 28 | 1.87 | 30.38 | 56.72 |
| 12 | Haa Dhal | Hanimaadhu | Block 2 | 40 | 2.67 | 21.27 | 56.72 |
| 12 | Haa Alif | Kelaa | Block 3 | 41 | 2.73 | 20.75 | 56.72 |
| 21 | Lhaviyani | Naifaru | Block 9 | 33 | 2.20 | 31.35 | 68.97 |
| 21 | Baa | Eydhafufhi | Block 3 | 29 | 1.93 | 35.67 | 68.97 |
| 21 | Raa | Kadholhudhu | Block10 | 20 | 1.33 | 51.73 | 68.97 |
| 21 | Raa | Hulhudhuffaaru | Block 1 | 31 | 2.07 | 33.37 | 68.97 |
| 22 | Noonu | Maalhendhu | Block 2 | 33 | 2.20 | 21.84 | 48.05 |
| 22 | Baa | Kendhu | Block 3 | 39 | 2.60 | 18.48 | 48.05 |
| 22 | Raa | Iguraidhu | Block 1 | 28 | 1.87 | 25.74 | 48.05 |
| 22 | Lhaviyani | Kurendhu | Block 2 | 29 | 1.93 | 24.85 | 48.05 |
| 31 | Alifu Dhekunu | Omadhoo | Block 1 | 28 | 1.87 | 19.88 | 37.12 |
| 31 | Alifu Dhekunu | Mahibadhoo | Block 2 | 30 | 2.00 | 18.56 | 37.12 |
| 31 | Kaafu (Male') | Huraa | Block 2 | 37 | 2.47 | 15.05 | 37.12 |
| 31 | Alifu Uthuru | Ukulhas | Block 3 | 29 | 1.93 | 19.20 | 37.12 |
| 32 | Alifu Uthuru | Bodufolhudhoo | Block 2 | 25 | 1.67 | 16.80 | 28.00 |
| 32 | Alifu Dhekunu | Fenfushi | Block 3 | 29 | 1.93 | 14.48 | 28.00 |
| 32 | Kaafu (Male') | Gaafaru | Block 1 | 34 | 2.27 | 12.35 | 28.00 |
| 32 | Alifu Dhekunu | Maamigili | Block 7 | 26 | 1.73 | 16.15 | 28.00 |
| 41 | Thaa | Omadhoo | Block 1 | 26 | 1.73 | 24.73 | 42.87 |
| 41 | Meemu | Muli | Block 1 | 30 | 2.00 | 21.43 | 42.87 |
| 41 | Thaa | Veymandhoo | Block 1 | 46 | 3.07 | 13.98 | 42.87 |
| 41 | Laamu | Gamu | Block 4 | 34 | 2.27 | 18.91 | 42.87 |
| 42 | Dhaalu | Badidhoo | Block 3 | 26 | 1.73 | 23.84 | 41.32 |
| 42 | Laamu | Isdhoo | Block 6 | 64 | 4.27 | 9.68 | 41.32 |
| 42 | Thaa | Guraidhoo | Block 4 | 28 | 1.87 | 22.13 | 41.32 |
| 42 | Meemu | Maduvvari | Block 2 | 26 | 1.73 | 23.84 | 41.32 |
| 51 | Seenu | Feydhoo | Block 12 | 22 | 1.47 | 63.74 | 93.48 |
| 51 | Gaafu Alifu | Viligili | Block 12 | 30 | 2.00 | 46.74 | 93.48 |
| 51 | Seenu | Hithadhoo | Block 6 | 30 | 2.00 | 46.74 | 93.48 |
| 51 | Seenu | Hithadhoo | Block37 | 30 | 2.00 | 46.74 | 93.48 |
| 52 | Gaafu Alifu | Gemanafushi | Block 1 | 41 | 2.73 | 13.47 | 36.82 |
| 52 | Gaafu Dhaalu | Fiyori | Block 2 | 56 | 3.73 | 9.86 | 36.82 |
| 52 | Seenu | Meedhoo | Block 4 | 53 | 3.53 | 10.42 | 36.82 |
| 52 | Seenu | Hulhudhoo | Block 1 | 29 | 1.93 | 19.04 | 36.82 |

## APPENDIX - 2

## Appendix 2. The Measurement of Vulnerability and Poverty

## 1. The Theory of Poverty Dominance

### 1.1 Introduction

The measurement of poverty usually involves three main steps. First, the population is classified from poor to rich according to a living-standard indicator like per capita household income or expenditure. Second, given a living-standard indicator, a poverty line is drawn somewhere. Third, given a ranking from poor to rich according to a selected living-standard indicator, and given a chosen poverty line, poverty under the poverty line is added in some way and expressed as a number, a poverty indicator. Examples of some simple but appealing poverty indicators are the headcount ratio, i.e. the proportion of the population under the poverty line, and the average shortfall of the poor, i.e. the distance of the average poor to the poverty line expressed as percentage of the poverty line. These indicators complement each other. The first indicator measures the incidence of poverty, and the second indicator measures the depth of poverty. More advanced poverty indicators allot a higher weight to the poorest of the poor than to those just under the poverty line.

### 1.2 Vulnerability and Poverty Indicators ${ }^{3}$

A poverty indicator measures the extent of poverty given a ranking from poor to rich according to a chosen living-standard indicator and given a chosen poverty line.

### 1.2.1 The Headcount Ratio

The most popular poverty indicator is the headcount ratio or headcount index, defined as the number of poor as a proportion of the population.

$$
\mathrm{H}=\underset{\mathrm{n}}{\mathrm{q}}
$$

where: H is the headcount ratio or headcount index
q is the number of poor
n is the total population size
The headcount index ranges from zero (nobody is poor) to one (everybody is poor). The strength of H is its simplicity and its appeal. Although the headcount index may give a first crude impression of the extent of poverty, it is a meagre poverty index because it completely ignores the depth of poverty. It does not differentiate between extremely low incomes and incomes just below the poverty line. Further, and even more important, is the observation that H is a dangerous poverty indicator if used for analysing the success of anti-poverty policies. Successful anti-poverty policies aimed at persons just below the poverty line will reduce the headcount ratio, whereas successful policies aimed at raising the well-being of the poorest of the poor will not affect the headcount ratio if their new living standard is still below the poverty line. In other words, the H makes it more rewarding to support those just under the poverty line than to support the poorest of the poor.

### 1.2.2 The average income shortfall

[^3]
## Appendix 2

A simple and widely used indicator for the depth of poverty is the average income shortfall, defined as the distance of the average poor to the poverty line as a proportion of the poverty line.

$$
I=\frac{1}{q} \sum_{i=1}^{q} \frac{z-y_{i}}{z}=1-\frac{\mu_{q}}{z}
$$

where: I is the average income shortfall
$y_{i}$ is the living standard indicator of the household $i$
z is the poverty line
$\mu_{\mathrm{q}}$ is the living standard indicator of the average poor
The average income shortfall ranges from zero (nobody is poor) to one (the living standard indicator of all the poor is zero). The strength of I, like that of H , is its simplicity and its appeal. As a poverty indicator, I is a poor indicator because it completely ignores the number of the poor. Further, like H , I is a dangerous poverty indicator if used for evaluating the success of anti-poverty programmes. When the income of a person just below the poverty line increases such that he is no longer poor, poverty according to the average income shortfall will increase rather than decline. Both H and I are partial poverty indicators. Each indicator describes only one aspect of poverty, and as such they are useful. They complement each other.

### 1.2.3 The Poverty Gap Ratio

The poverty gap ratio (PGR) is defined here as the average income shortfall normalised to the total population size rather than to the number of poor.

$$
P G R=\frac{1}{n} \quad \sum_{i=1}^{q} \frac{z-y_{i}}{z}=H * I
$$

The poverty gap ratio includes both the incidence H and the depth of poverty I .
The meaning of the PGR can be illustrated by the following example. Consider two regions A and B . The poverty line in both regions is set at one dollar per day. Assume that the headcount ratios in regions A and B are 40 percent and 20 percent, respectively, and that the average income of the poor is 0.8 dollar in region A and 0.6 dollar in region B , respectively. According to the PGR, region A and B face the same extent of poverty. In region A, 40 percent of the population has an income shortfall of 20 percent, so that the PGR is $0.08\left(=0.4^{*} 0.2\right)$. In region $B, 20$ percent of the population has an income shortfall of 40 percent, so that the PGR is also $0.08(=0.2 * 0.4)$.

### 1.3 A Non-Dichotomous Concept of Vulnerability and Poverty

The second step in poverty measurement, after having ranked the population from poor to rich according to a chosen living-standard indicator, is to define the poverty line. The poverty line is the norm below which people are labelled as poor and above which people are considered as non-poor. Most disputes, both academic and political, about the incidence and depth of poverty in a country, its regional location and its development over time, focus on the definition of the poverty line. Being a norm, the definition of any poverty line, is subject to value judgements.

In poor countries, the poverty line is commonly set at subsistence level, but what is the level of subsistence for each dimension of poverty and vulnerability? In rich countries, poverty is often considered as a relative concept. The level of the poverty line is there often expressed as a percentage of the mean or median. Such ambiguous choices often induce controversy, especially because the incidence of poverty can be very sensitive to the level of the poverty line. The higher the poverty line the more
people fall under that line.
A dichotomous concept of poverty implies that a clear distinction can be made between the poor and the non-poor. A person is considered poor if his income (or other living standard) is below a certain poverty line, and he is considered not poor if he is above that line. Such a sharp distinction between the poor and the non-poor is not very realistic. A gradual transition from poverty towards non-poverty seems more appropriate. Then, poverty becomes a non-dichotomous concept.

### 1.4 Measuring Poverty Dominance without Poverty Lines

The previous sections have shown that the choice of the poverty line and the choice of the poverty indicator are not straightforward, but subject to uncertainties and arbitrariness. However, that does not mean that nothing can be said about poverty comparisons between regions. The new and rapidly developing theory of poverty dominance makes it possible to compare poverty situations between regions without knowing the level of the poverty line or the proper poverty indicator. Considerable progress has been made in this field during the last decade, mainly by Atkinson ${ }^{4}$, Foster and Shorrocks ${ }^{5}$, Ravallion ${ }^{6}$, and Jenkins ${ }^{7}$ and Lambert . The next section presents an introduction of this new theory. In the presentation we shall use income as the living standard indicator, but the theory is also applicable to other living standard indicators as well as for multi-dimensional living standard indicators.

### 1.5 The Theory of Poverty Dominance

Consider two hypothetical regions A and B with their respective income distributions. Figure 1 shows their frequency distributions, i.e. the population share for each per capita income in the two regions. Suppose that both distributions have the same income range and a common but unknown poverty line $z$. Country A is richer on average, and the income inequality is higher in A than in B .

Figure 1 suggests that there is more poverty in $B$ than in A, but the figure is inappropriate for drawing such a conclusion. For that, Figure 2 is much clearer. It shows the cumulative frequencies for all incomes per capita, i.e. the percentage of the population below a certain income level.

The cumulative frequency distributions in Figure 2 can be read in an alternative way. The x -axis contains all incomes per capita. That means that the unknown poverty line must be somewhere on the x -axis, although we do not where. If the cumulative frequency

## A2. Figure 1. Frequency distributions for two regions $A$ and $B$


income per capita distribution of country B is everywhere above that of country A, as in Figure 2, it means that the cumulative population share in B is higher than in A for all income levels, including the unknown poverty line. Interpreted in that way, the y-axis is actually the

[^4]headcount ratio H and the x -axis is actually the unknown poverty line z . Therefore, we may conclude from Figure 2 that, according to the headcount ratio, poverty is definitely higher in B than in A .

If the two curves intersect, the income level of the intersection point is relevant (see Figure 3). If they intersect at an income level that is too high to be a reasonable poverty line, we can still say that, according to the headcount ratio, poverty is higher in B than in A, for all reasonable poverty lines. In other words, the poverty dominance condition according to the headcount ratio applies for non-intersecting cumulative frequency distributions and for cumulative frequency distributions that do not intersect in the interval $\mathrm{z}<\mathrm{z}_{\text {max }}$, where $\mathrm{z}_{\text {max }}$ is the maximum poverty line. The poverty dominance condition according to the headcount ratio is called the first-order dominance condition.

If the two curves intersect at a point that reasonably could be a poverty line, the ranking is inconclusive according to the firstorder dominance criterion.

In that case, aggregate poverty indicators accounting also for the depth of poverty have to be examined. Figure 4 shows the (normalised) PGR on the y-axis and per capita income on the x -axis. Figure 4 can be derived from Figure 3. They have the same x -axis, while PGR ( $=\mathrm{H}^{*} \mathrm{I}$ ), the $y$-axis of Figure 4, is actually the area under the curve of Figure 3 (normalised by z).

If the PGR of region $B$ is everywhere above that of region A, as in Figure 4, we may conclude that, according to the PGR, poverty is definitely higher in B than in A , whatever the level of the poverty line. Again, that conclusion holds for non-intersecting curves and for intersecting points in the interval $\mathrm{z}>\mathrm{Z}_{\text {max, }}$.

This test is called the second-order dominance criterion, because it can be proved mathematically that poverty dominance of region B over A according to the first-order

## A2. Figure 2. Cumulative frequency distributions for two regions $A$ and $B$


 distributions for regions $A$ and $B$
 dominance condition, implies also poverty dominance of region $B$ over $A$ according to the second-order dominance condition.

The area under B in Figure 3 is always larger than the area under A for all poverty lines. This theorem is not valid in the reverse order.

## 2. Empirical Application to Maldives

First, the usual poverty indicators like the headcount ratio and the poverty gap index are presented. These indicators are meaningful because they are appealing. As far as poverty dominance is concerned, the previous section has shown that when atoll B is poverty dominant over atoll A for a certain living standard indicator according to the headcount criterion, then it necessary follows that B is also poverty dominant according to the PGR for that living standard indicator. This theorem is not valid in the reverse order. The secondorder dominance condition does not imply the first-order dominance condition. The theory of poverty dominance will be applied to the 20 atolls of Maldives. Wherever possible, the households are the units of analysis. In other cases, the islands are the units of analysis for constructing the living standard distributions within atolls. In cases where the first-order dominance criterion is inconclusive, we shall continue with the second-order dominance criterion based on the PGR- curve.

## A2. Figure 4 Poverty gap index for two regions $A$ and $B$



| Region | Atoll/lsland | Distance from <br> Atoll centre in <br> km | Number of <br> households, 2000 <br> census | Number of <br> blocks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

NORTHERN REGION

| HAA ALIFU (North Thiladhunmathi) |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Dhidhdhu |  | 438 | 13 |
| Utheemu | 5.7 | 99 | 3 |
| Vashafaru | 6.7 | 86 | 4 |
| Muraidhu | 8.5 | 98 | 3 |
| Baarah | 13.4 | 228 | 5 |
| Filladhu | 13.5 | 120 | 3 |
| Maarandhu | 14.2 | 94 | 4 |
| Thakandhu | 14.9 | 114 | 4 |
| Mulhadhu | 18.8 | 63 | 2 |
| Kelaa | 19.5 | 245 | 6 |
| lhavandhu | 21.6 | 253 | 9 |
| Berinmadhu | 24.1 | 21 | 1 |
| Hoarafushi | 26.0 | 341 | 11 |
| Uligamu | 29.6 | 57 | 2 |
| Thuraakunu | 33.7 | 61 | 2 |
| Hathifushi | 34.9 | 32 | 2 |

HAA DHAALU(South Thiladhunmathi)

| Kulhudhuffushi |  | 1,018 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kumundhu | 6.5 | 181 | 4 |
| Nolhivaramu | 6.6 | 72 | 7 |
| Kuburudhu | 6.7 | 50 | 1 |
| Kuribi | 9.7 | 82 | 2 |
| Maavaidhu | 12.6 | 71 | 2 |
| Neykurendhu | 12.8 | 190 | 6 |
| Nolhivaranfaru | 13.0 | 271 | 3 |
| Hirimaradhu | 13.5 | 59 | 2 |
| Vaikaradhu | 14.7 | 206 | 7 |
| Finey | 15.3 | 71 | 2 |
| Nellaidhu | 17.5 | 136 | 4 |
| Faridhu | 20.3 | 36 | 1 |
| Naivaadhu | 20.4 | 108 | 2 |
| Hanimaadhu | 21.8 | 198 | 5 |
| Makunudhu | 46.0 | 185 | 6 |

## SHAVIYANI (North Miladhunmadulu)

| Komandoo | 0.0 | 261 | 6 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maroshi | 16.7 | 118 | 3 |
| Firubaidhu | 22.9 | 67 | 2 |
| Lhaimagu | 24.4 | 88 | 3 |
| Maaugoodhu | 24.5 | 143 | 4 |


| Region | Atoll/lsland | Distance from <br> Atoll centre in <br> km | Number of <br> households, 2000 <br> census | Number of <br> blocks |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Funadhu | 27.5 | 141 | 4 |  |
| Narudhu | 29.1 | 65 | 2 |  |
| Maakadoodhu | 30.0 | 239 | 8 |  |
| Foakaidhu | 31.2 | 172 | 4 |  |
| Feydhu | 33.7 | 142 | 4 |  |
| Bileffehi | 33.8 | 93 | 2 |  |
| Feevah | 36.3 | 131 | 3 |  |
| Noomara | 41.9 | 87 | 2 |  |
| Goidhu | 44.9 | 88 | 2 |  |
| Kaditheemu | 46.9 | 157 | 4 |  |

## CENTRAL NORTH REGION

NOONU (South Miladhunmadulu)

| Velidhu | 0.0 | 304 | 8 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Holhudhu | 10.7 | 257 | 7 |
| Fodhu | 11.0 | 54 | 1 |
| Magoodhu | 15.3 | 36 | 1 |
| Miladhu | 16.9 | 138 | 5 |
| Manadhu | 18.7 | 191 | 6 |
| Lhohi | 20.4 | 88 | 3 |
| Kudafari | 28.1 | 78 | 3 |
| Maafaru | 29.0 | 120 | 4 |
| Landhu | 31.9 | 126 | 3 |
| Maalhendhu | 33.5 | 100 | 3 |
| Kedhikulhudhu | 35.7 | 191 | 6 |
| Hebadhu | 35.9 | 81 | 2 |

RAA (South Maalhosmadulu)
Alifushi

|  | 286 | 8 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 12.9 | 64 | 2 |
| 18.5 | 124 | 4 |
| 20.2 | 65 | 2 |
| 23.1 | 184 | 6 |
| 34.6 | 153 | 5 |
| 40.2 | 413 | 21 |
| 41.2 | 138 | 4 |
| 46.0 | 116 | 4 |
| 47.3 | 101 | 3 |
| 54.8 | 198 | 7 |
| 56.2 | 42 | 1 |
| 57.0 | 210 | 6 |
| 57.6 | 62 | 2 |
| 58.8 | 233 | 7 |


| Region | Atoll/lsland | Distance from <br> Atoll centre in <br> km | Number of <br> households, 2000 <br> census | Number of <br> blocks |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| BAA (North Maalhosmadulu) |  |  |  |  |
| Eydhafushi |  | 345 | 12 |  |
| Maalhos | 6.5 | 67 | 2 |  |
| Dharavandhu | 9.8 | 128 | 3 |  |
| Donfanu | 11.7 | 68 | 2 |  |
| Kihaadhu | 13.9 | 47 | 1 |  |
| Hithaadhu | 20.3 | 161 | 4 |  |
| Kendhu | 20.5 | 116 | 3 |  |
| Kamadhu | 21.6 | 56 | 1 |  |
| Kudarikilu | 22.5 | 2 |  |  |
| Goidhu | 27.2 | 63 | 2 |  |
| Fehendhu | 28.7 | 69 | 1 |  |
| Fulhadhu | 30.0 | 30 | 1 |  |
| Thulhadhu | 30.6 | 44 | 10 |  |
|  |  | 284 |  |  |
| LHAVIYANI (Faadhippolhu) |  |  |  |  |
| Naifaru |  | 597 | 18 |  |
| Hinnavaru | 8.1 | 456 | 9 |  |
| Kurendhu | 18.2 | 229 | 8 |  |
| Olhuvelifushi | 31.6 | 35 | 3 |  |
| Maafilaafushi |  |  | 1 |  |

## CENTRAL REGION

KAAFU (Male' Atoll)

| Himmafushi | 17.8 | 120 | 3 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Huraa | 21.0 | 111 | 3 |
| Gulhi | 26.9 | 94 | 2 |
| Thulusdhoo | 29.4 | 135 | 4 |
| Maafushi | 29.9 | 147 | 5 |
| Guraidhoo | 36.1 | 209 | 6 |
| Dhiffushi | 39.9 | 135 | 4 |
| Gaafaru | 62.8 | 136 | 4 |
| Kaashidhoo | 87.8 | 261 | 7 |

ALIFU ALIFU (North Ari Atoll)

| Rasdhoo | 56.3 | 145 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Thoddoo | 57.1 | 179 | 5 |
| Ukulhas | 72.4 | 86 | 3 |
| Bodufolhudhoo | 82.1 | 50 | 2 |
| Mathiveri | 85.5 | 66 | 2 |
| Feridhoo | 88.3 | 90 | 2 |
| Himandhoo | 90.0 | 77 | 2 |
| Maalhos | 91.0 | 75 | 2 |


| Region | Atoll/lsland | Distance from <br> Atoll centre in <br> km | Number of <br> households, 2000 <br> census | Number of <br> blocks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| ALIFU DHAALU (South Ari Atoll) |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Hangnaameedhoo | 71.3 | 75 | 2 |
| Omadhoo | 74.3 | 84 | 3 |
| Mahibadhoo | 76.2 | 211 | 7 |
| Kuburudhoo | 78.7 | 51 | 1 |
| Dhagethi | 89.5 | 102 | 3 |
| Dhigurah | 98.2 | 81 | 2 |
| Dhidhdhoo | 105.2 | 26 | 1 |
| Mandhoo | 106.8 | 41 | 1 |
| Maamigili | 108.9 | 204 | 8 |
| Fenfushi | 113.1 | 86 | 3 |

## VAAVU (Felidhu Atoll)

| Keyodhoo | 0.0 | 83 | 3 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Felidhoo | 1.8 | 75 | 2 |
| Thinadhoo | 3.9 | 32 | 1 |
| Rakeedhoo | 18.4 | 38 | 2 |
| Fulidhoo | 27.9 | 50 | 2 |

FAAFU (North Nilandhe Atoll)

| Nilandhoo | 0.0 | 177 | 7 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Dharaboodhoo | 4.3 | 38 | 1 |
| Magoodhoo | 9.0 | 73 | 3 |
| Biledhdhoo | 12.2 | 136 | 4 |
| Feeali | 26.8 | 128 | 4 |

## CENTRAL SOUTH REGION

MEEMU (Mulaku Atoll)

| Muli |  | 119 | 4 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Mulah | 2.6 | 165 | 6 |
| Naalaafushi | 4.2 | 47 | 3 |
| Veyvah | 5.1 | 28 | 1 |
| Madifushi | 19.2 | 24 | 1 |
| Raiymandhoo | 20.7 | 33 | 1 |
| Maduvvari | 20.9 | 79 | 3 |
| Dhiggiri | 21.2 | 140 | 5 |
| Kolhufushi | 25.6 | 150 | 5 |

DHAALU (South Nilandhe Atoll)

| Kudahuvadhoo |  | 199 | 6 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maaemboodhoo | 9.2 | 99 | 3 |
| Vaani | 13.5 | 59 | 2 |
| Gemendhoo | 19.9 | 62 | 2 |
| Hulhudheli | 22.5 | 97 | 3 |


| Region | AtolI/Island | Distance from Atoll centre in km | Number of households, 2000 census | Number of blocks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Ribudhoo | 27.6 | 92 | 3 |
|  | Badidhoo | 31.5 | 77 | 3 |
|  | Meedhoo | 39.0 | 124 | 4 |
|  | THAA (Kolhumadulu) |  |  |  |
|  | Thimarafushi |  | 250 | 10 |
|  | Veymandhoo | 6.4 | 137 | 3 |
|  | Kibidhoo | 10.0 | 138 | 5 |
|  | Gaadhiffushi | 10.5 | 61 | 2 |
|  | Omadhoo | 13.5 | 78 | 3 |
|  | Hirilandhoo | 23.7 | 123 | 3 |
|  | Vandhoo | 23.9 | 47 | 1 |
|  | Guraidhoo | 24.7 | 198 | 7 |
|  | Dhiyamigili | 26.8 | 97 | 3 |
|  | Kadoodhoo | 27.3 | 81 | 2 |
|  | Madifushi | 29.7 | 104 | 4 |
|  | Vilufushi | 38.0 | 186 | 9 |
|  | Buruni | 39.5 | 70 | 2 |
|  | LAAMU (Hadhdhunmathi) |  |  |  |
|  | Fonadhoo |  | 262 | 6 |
|  | Gaadhoo | 6.3 | 65 | 1 |
|  | Gamu | 10.4 | 337 | 10 |
|  | Maamendhoo | 12.5 | 151 | 3 |
|  | Hithadhoo | 13.5 | 135 | 4 |
|  | Kunahandhoo | 16.7 | 88 | 2 |
|  | Kalhaidhoo | 18.5 | 71 | 2 |
|  | Mundoo | 21.0 | 80 | 2 |
|  | Maabaidhoo | 22.8 | 113 | 3 |
|  | Maavah | 28.8 | 222 | 6 |
|  | Dhabidhoo | 30.1 | 106 | 3 |
|  | Isdhoo | 33.1 | 257 | 7 |

## SOUTHERN REGION

GAAFU ALIFU (North Huvadhu Atoll)

| Viligili |  | 364 | 12 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maamendhoo | 5.5 | 160 | 4 |
| Nilandhoo | 15.2 | 82 | 4 |
| Dhaandhoo | 16.6 | 189 | 8 |
| Kolamaafushi | 28.8 | 184 | 4 |
| Dhevvadhoo | 30.5 | 124 | 3 |
| Kodey | 34.8 | 49 | 2 |
| Dhiyadhoo | 38.2 | 27 | 1 |
| Gemanafushi | 40.2 | 163 | 4 |


| Region | Atoll/Island | Distance from Atoll centre in km | Number of households, 2000 census | Number of blocks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Kanduholhudhoo | 47.4 | 69 | 3 |
| GAAFU DHAALU (South Huvadhu Atholl) |  |  |  |  |
|  | Thinadhoo |  | 742 | 24 |
|  | Madaveli | 8.3 | 186 | 6 |
|  | Hoadedhdhoo | 11.0 | 127 | 4 |
|  | Nadalla | 27.6 | 134 | 4 |
|  | Rathafandhoo | 34.4 | 134 | 6 |
|  | Fiyori | 38.8 | 168 | 3 |
|  | Maathodaa | 42.4 | 98 | 3 |
|  | Fares | 43.8 | 97 | 3 |
|  | Vaadhoo | 44.9 | 146 | 3 |
|  | Gadhdhoo | 57.2 | 343 | 6 |
| GNAVIYANI (Fuvahmulah) |  |  |  |  |
|  | Fuvahmulah |  | 1,251 | 36 |
| SEENU (Addu Atoll) |  |  |  |  |
|  | Hithadhoo |  | 1,408 | 47 |
|  | Maradhoo | 7.3 | 323 | 15 |
|  | Maradhoofeydhoo | 8.5 | 179 | 7 |
|  | Feydhoo | 9.5 | 464 | 21 |
|  | Meedhoo | 14.5 | 318 | 6 |
|  | Hulhudhoo | 15.2 | 289 | 10 |


| Code | Level | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A |  | INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS (01-12) |
| 01 | 1 | FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES |
| 01.1 | 2 | Food |
| 01.1.1 | 3 | Bread and cereals |
| 01.1.2 | 3 | Meat |
| 01.1.3 | 3 | Fish |
| 01.1.4 | 3 | Milk, cheese and eggs |
| 01.1.5 | 3 | Oils and fats |
| 01.1.6 | 3 | Fruit |
| 01.1.7 | 3 | Vegetables including potatoes and other tuber vegetables |
| 01.1.8 | 3 | Sugar, jam, honey, syrups, chocolate and confectionery |
| 01.1.9 | 3 | Food products n.e.c. |
| 01.2 | 2 | Non-alcoholic beverages |
| 01.2.1 | 3 | Coffee, tea and cocoa |
| 01.2.2 | 3 | Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices |
| 02 | 1 | ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO AND NARCOTICS |
| 02.1 | 2 | Alcoholic beverages |
| 02.1.1 | 3 | Spirits |
| 02.1.2 | 3 | Wine |
| 02.1.3 | 3 | Beer |
| 02.2 | 2 | Tobacco |
| 02.2.1 | 3 | Tobacco |
| 02.3 | 2 | Narcotics |
| 02.3.1 | 3 | Narcotics |
| 03 | 1 | CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR |
| 03.1 | 2 | Clothing |
| 03.1.1 | 3 | Clothing materials |
| 03.1.2 | 3 | Garments |
| 03.1.3 | 3 | Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories |
| 03.1.4 | 3 | Repair and hire of clothing |
| 03.2 | 2 | Footwear |
| 03.2.1 | 3 | Shoes and other footwear |
| 03.2.2 | 3 | Repair and hire of footwear |
| 04 | 1 | HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS |
| 04.1 | 2 | Actual rentals for housing |
| 04.1.1 | 3 | Actual rentals paid by tenants |
| 04.1.2 | 3 | Other actual rentals |
| 04.2 | 2 | Imputed rentals for housing |
| 04.2.1 | 3 | Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers |
| 04.2.2 | 3 | Other imputed rentals |
| 04.3 | 2 | Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling |
| 04.3.1 | 3 | Products for the regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling |
| 04.3.2 | 3 | Services for the regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling |
| 04.4 | 2 | Other services relating to the dwelling |
| 04.4.1 | 3 | Refuse collection |
| 04.4.2 | 3 | Sewerage services |
| 04.4.3 | 3 | Water supply |
| 04.4.4 | 3 | Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c. |
| 04.5 | 2 | Electricity, gas and other fuels |
| 04.5.1 | 3 | Electricity |
| 04.5.2 | 3 | Gas |
| 04.5.3 | 3 | Liquid fuels |
| 04.5.4 | 3 | Solid fuels |


| Code | Level | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 04.5.5 | 3 | Hot water, steam and ice |
| 05 | 1 | FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE MAINTENANCE OF THE HOUSE |
| 05.1 | 2 | Furniture, furnishings and decorations, carpets and other floor coverings and repairs |
| 05.1.1 | 3 | Furniture and furnishings |
| 05.1.2 | 3 | Carpets and other floor coverings |
| 05.1.3 | 3 | Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings |
| 05.2 | 2 | Household textiles |
| 05.2.1 | 3 | Household textiles |
| 05.3 | 2 | Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, washing machines and similar major household appliances, including fittings and repairs |
| 05.3.1 | 3 | Major household appliances whether electric or not |
| 05.3.2 | 3 | Small electric household appliances |
| 05.3.3 | 3 | Repair of household appliances |
| 05.4 | 2 | Glassware, tableware and household utensils |
| 05.4.1 | 3 | Glassware, tableware and household utensils |
| 05.5 | 2 | Tools and equipment for house and garden |
| 05.5.1 | 3 | Major tools and equipment |
| 05.5.2 | 3 | Small tools and miscellaneous accessories |
| 05.6 | 2 | Goods and services for routine household maintenance |
| 05.6.1 | 3 | Non-durable household goods |
| 05.6.2 | 3 | Domestic services and home care services |
| 06 | 1 | HEALTH |
| 06.1 | 2 | Medical products, appliances and equipment |
| 06.1.1 | 3 | Medical products, appliances and equipment |
| 06.2 | 2 | Out-patient services |
| 06.2.1 | 3 | Medical services |
| 06.2.2 | 3 | Dental services |
| 06.2.3 | 3 | Paramedical services |
| 06.3 | 2 | Hospital services |
| 06.3.1 | 3 | Hospital services |
| 07 | 1 | TRANSPORT |
| 07.1 | 2 | Purchase of vehicles |
| 07.1.1 | 3 | Motor cars |
| 07.1.2 | 3 | Motor cycles |
| 07.1.3 | 3 | Bicycles |
| 07.2 | 2 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| 07.2.1 | 3 | Spares parts and accessories |
| 07.2.2 | 3 | Fuels and lubricants |
| 07.2.3 | 3 | Maintenance and repair |
| 07.2.4 | 3 | Other services in respect of personal transport equipment |
| 07.3 | 2 | Transports services |
| 07.3.1 | 3 | Passenger transport by railway |
| 07.3.2 | 3 | Passenger transport by road |
| 07.3.3 | 3 | Passenger transport by air |
| 07.3.4 | 3 | Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway |
| 07.3.5 | 3 | Other purchased transport services |
| 08 | 1 | COMMUNICATIONS |
| 08.1 | 2 | Communications |
| 08.1.1 | 3 | Postal services |
| 08.1.2 | 3 | Telephone and telefax equipment |
| 08.1.3 | 3 | Telephone, telegraph and telefax services |
| 09 | 1 | RECREATION AND CULTURE |


| Code | Level | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 09.1 | 2 | Audio-visual, photographic and data processing equipment and accessories, including repairs |
| 09.1.1 | 3 | Equipment for the reception, recording and reproduction of sound and pictures |
| 09.1.2 | 3 | Photographic and cinematographic equipment and optical instruments |
| 09.1.3 | 3 | Data processing equipment |
| 09.1.4 | 3 | Recording media for pictures and sound |
| 09.1.5 | 3 | Repair of audio-visual, photographic and data processing and accessories |
| 09.2 | 2 | Other major durables for recreation and culture, including repairs |
| 09.2.1 | 3 | Other major durables for recreation and culture |
| 09.2.2 | 3 | Repair of other major durables for recreation and culture |
| 09.3 | 2 | Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets |
| 09.3.1 | 3 | Games, toys and hobbies, equipment for sport, camping and open-air recreation |
| 09.3.2 | 3 | Gardens, plants and flowers |
| 09.3.3 | 3 | Pets and related products |
| 09.3.4 | 3 | Veterinary and other services for pets |
| 09.4 | 2 | Recreational and cultural services |
| 09.4.1 | 3 | Sporting and recreational services |
| 09.4.2 | 3 | Cultural services |
| 09.4.3 | 3 | Games of chance |
| 09.5 | 2 | Newspapers, books and stationery |
| 09.5.1 | 3 | Books |
| 09.5.2 | 3 | Newspapers and periodicals |
| 09.5.3 | 3 | Miscellaneous printed matter |
| 09.5.4 | 3 | Stationery and drawing materials |
| 09.6 | 2 | Package holidays |
| 09.6.1 | 3 | Package holidays |
| 10 | 1 | EDUCATION |
| 10.1 | 2 | Educational services |
| 10.1.1 | 3 | Pre-primary and primary education |
| 10.1.2 | 3 | Secondary education |
| 10.1.3 | 3 | Tertiary education |
| 10.1.4 | 3 | Education not definable by level |
| 11 | 1 | HOTELS, CAFÉS AND RESTAURANTS |
| 11.1 | 2 | Catering services |
| 11.1.1 | 3 | Restaurants, cafés, take-aways and the like |
| 11.1 .2 | 3 | Canteens |
| 11.2 | 2 | Accommodation services |
| 11.2.1 | 3 | Accommodation services |
| 12 | 1 | MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES |
| 12.1 | 2 | Personal care |
| 12.1.1 | 3 | Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments |
| 12.1.2 | 3 | Appliances, articles and products for personal care |
| 12.1 .3 | 3 | Personal care services n.e.c. |
| 12.2 | 2 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| 12.2.1 | 3 | Jewellery, clocks and watches |
| 12.2.2 | 3 | Other personal effects |
| 12.3 | 2 | Social protection services |
| 12.3.1 | 3 | Social protection services |
| 12.4 | 2 | Insurance |
| 12.4.1 | 3 | Life insurance |
| 12.4.2 | 3 | Insurance connected with the dwelling |
| 12.4.3 | 3 | Insurance connected with health |
| 12.4.4 | 3 | Insurance connected with transport |
| 12.4.5 | 3 | Other insurance |
| 12.5 | 2 | Financial services n.e.c. |
| 12.5.1 | 3 | FISIM |

Attachment B. COICOP classification

| Code | Level | Description |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
| 12.5 .2 | 3 | Other financial services n.e.c. |
| $\mathbf{1 2 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | Other services n.e.c. |
| 12.6 .1 | 3 | Other services n.e.c. |
| 13 | $\mathbf{1}$ | RELIGION |
| 13.3 | $\mathbf{2}$ | Religion |
| 13.3 .1 | 3 | Religion |

## QUESTIONNAIRES (ENGLISH)



2. CONSUMER DURABLES




| Person Number: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6. Did you take meals from the household during the last week? <br> 1. Yes <br> 2. No |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7. Did you normally spend the night in the household during the last week? <br> 1. Yes <br> 2. No |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LABOUR FORCE |  |  |  |  | FOR PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OVER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8. What type of activity were you engaged in most of the time during the past month? <br> 1. Economic activity (those income earners on leave are included) (skip to Q.11) <br> 2. Studying/ on training <br> 3. Doing house work <br> 4. Doing nothing specific |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9. At any time during the past month, were you engaged in any activity that generated income (eg: giving tuition, growing trees, sewing, making shorts eats, unpaid family workers)? <br> 1. Yes (Skip to Q.11) <br> 2. No |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10. During the past month did you receive any money from rent of from a person who is not a household member? <br> 1. Yes <br> 2. No | 2 | 1 2 | $2$ | 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | 1 2 | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | 1 2 | 1 2 | 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| 11.Identication of person who should be given the employment and income questionnaire: <br> 1. Identifying the persons who should be given the form ( If circled in Code 1 of Q. 8 or Q. 9 or Q.10) <br> 2. Identify the person who should not be given the form (If circled in Code 2 of Q.10) | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |





## 4. Expenditure



Attachment C. HIES Questionnaire


| 1．2 LOCALLY PRODUCED GOODS（bought，own produced food items） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | PAST WEEK |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CPC code | Item |  | Means of Acquiring |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Place of Purchase |  |  | Amount Spent <br> （Rufiyaa） |  |  |
|  |  |  | Purchased |  | Own Production |  | Salaries in kind |  | As Gifts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Quantity |  | Quantity | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \circ \\ \stackrel{0}{c} \\ \underset{\sim}{2} \\ -N \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | Quantity |  | Quantity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 1 1 2 0 9 9 | Maize | Gram | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | $1 \quad 2$ | L | 12 | 3 | 4 | －1．1．1 | 1 | 2 |
| 2 3 4 3 0 0 1 | Bread | Piece | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 |  | 12 | L | 12 | 3 | 4 | L，，，，－ | 1 | 2 |
| 2 3 4 3 0 0 2 | Buns | Piece | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | L | 12 | 3 | 4 | L | 1 | 2 |
| 2 3 4 3 0 0 4 | Hard buns | Joadu | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | $1 \quad 2$ | L | 12 | 3 | 4 |  | 1 | 2 |
| 0 2 1 2 2 9 9 | Live Chicken | Piece | 12 | ， | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | － | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | 3 | 4 | ＋1，1－1． | 1 | 2 |
| 0 2 9 2 0 0 1 <br> $0 ⿴ 囗 ⿰ 丨 丨 ⿹ ⿺ ⿻ ⿻ 一 ㇂ ㇒ 丶 ⿱ 口 一 寸$       | Egg | Piece | 12 | L | $1 \quad 2$ | $\square$ | 12 | － | $1 \quad 2$ | $\square$ | 12 | 3 | 4 |  | 1 | 2 |
| 0 1 3 1 0 0 1 <br> 0       | Banana | Vah | 12 | L |  | $\square$ | 12 | － | $1 \quad 2$ | L | 12 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 0 1 3 1 0 0 2 <br> 0       | Maalhoskeyo | Vah | 12 | L |  | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | $1 \quad 2$ | L | 12 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 0 1 3 1 0 0 5 <br> 0       | Drinking coconut | Piece | 12 | L |  | $\square$ | 12 | － | 12 | L | 12 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 0 1 3 1 0 0 6 | coconut | Piece | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | － | $1 \quad 2$ | L | 12 | 3 | 4 |  | 1 | 2 |
| 0 1 3 1 0 0 7 | Mango | Piece | 12 | L |  | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | L | 12 | 3 | 4 |  | 1 | 2 |
| 0 1 3 4 9 0 9 <br> 1       | Papaya | Piece | 12 | L |  | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | $1 \quad 2$ | L | 12 | 3 | 4 | L1， | 1 | 2 |
| 0 1 3 4 1 0 1 | Water melon | Kg | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 |  | $1 \quad 2$ | L | 12 | 3 | 4 | L | 1 | 2 |
| 0 1 3 4 9 1 0 <br> 0       | passion fruit | Piece | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | $1 \quad 2$ | L | 12 | 3 | 4 |  | 1 | 2 |
| 0 1 2 3 9 0 3 <br> 0       | Bread fruit | Piece | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | $1 \quad 2$ | $\square$ | 12 | 3 | 4 |  | 1 | 2 |
| 0 1 3 4 9 0 5 <br> 0       <br> 0 1      | Screwpine | Piece | 12 | L |  | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | $1 \quad 2$ | L | 12 | 3 | 4 | －1 | 1 | 2 |
| 0 1 3 2 0 0 1 <br> 0       <br> 0 1 2     | Lemon | Piece | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | $1 \quad 2$ | L | 12 | 3 | 4 | －1 | 1 | 2 |
| 0 1 2 4 0 0 1 <br> 0       <br> 0       | Taro | Kg | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | $1 \quad 2$ | $\square$ | 12 | 3 | 4 | Lـ1 | 1 | 2 |
| 0 1 2 3 9 0 1 <br> 0       <br> 0 1 2 3    | Bitter gourd | Piece | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | 3 | 4 | Lـ．．．．＿1 | 1 | 2 |
| 0 1 2 3 9 1 1 <br> 0       <br> 0 1 2  3   | Egg plant | Kg | 12 |  | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 0 1 2 3 9 1 4 <br> 0       | Hikandhi faiy | koalhi | 12 |  | 12 |  | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | ， | 12 | 3 | 4 |  | 1 | 2 |
| 0 1 1 2 3 9 0 | Raanbaafaiy | Faiy | 12 | ｜ | 12 |  | 12 |  | 12 | ， | 12 |  | 4 |  | 1 | 2 |
| 0 1 2 3 9 1 2 | Chllies | Gram | 12 | L | 12 |  | 12 |  | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | 3 | 4 | $\xrightarrow{1}$ | 1 | 2 |
| 0 1 2 3 9 2 1 <br> 0       <br>  1      | Pumpkin | Kg | 12 | ， | 12 |  | 12 |  | $1 \quad 2$ |  | 12 |  | 4 | L，1， | 1 | 2 |
| 0 1 3 6 0 0 2 | Kanamadhu | Kg | 12 | L | 12 |  | 12 |  | 12 |  | 12 |  | 4 | L | 1 | 2 |
| 1－1 |  |  | 12 | L | 12 |  | 12 | $\square$ | 12 |  | 12 |  | 4 | L－1 | 1 | 2 |
| $1 / 11$ |  |  | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | L | 12 | 3 | 4 | 1，1－1．1． | 1 | 2 |
| 1 1 |  |  | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | $1 \quad 2$ | L | 12 | 3 | 4 |  | 1 | 2 |
|  |  |  | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | L | 12 | L | 12 | 3 | 4 | $\xrightarrow[L]{1}$ | 1 | 2 |
|  |  |  | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | $1 \quad 2$ | L | 12 | 3 | 4 | L－1．．．＿1 | 1 | 2 |
|  |  |  | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | $1 \quad 2$ | L | 12 | 3 | 4 | LـL | 1 | 2 |
| 1 |  |  | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | 3 | 4 | L | 1 | 2 |
| T |  |  | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 |  | 1 | L | 12 | 3 | 4 | － | 1 | 2 |
| I |  |  | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 |  | $1 \quad 2$ | $\square$ | 12 | 3 | 4 | $\xrightarrow[L]{1}$ | 1 | 2 |
| T |  |  | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | L | 12 |  | 12 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| T |  |  | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | 3 | 4 | $\xrightarrow{1+1}$ | 1 | 2 |
| 1 |  |  | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 | $\square$ | $1 \quad 2$ | L | 12 | 3 | 4 | ＋ | 1 | 2 |
| 1－1 |  |  | 12 |  | 12 |  | 12 |  | 12 |  | 12 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 |  |
| T |  |  | 12 | L | 12 | $\square$ | 12 |  | 12 | L | 12 | 3 | 4 |  | 1 | 2 |
| Weekly Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | －1－1］ |  |  |
| Monthly Total $=$ Weekly total＊ $52 / 12$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | L－ |  |  |
| Page Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | L－＿＋1］ |  |  |



Attachment C. HIES Questionnaire


Attachment C. HIES Questionnaire






| 7. EDUCATION |  | PAST 3 MONTHS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C.P.C Code | Item | Value <br> (Rufiyaa) |  |  |
|  | Pre School school fee/ tuition fee | L - ل1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | Primary School school fee/tuition fee(1-7) |  | 1 | 2 |
|  | Secondary School school fee/tuition fee (8-10) | ا لـ. | 1 | 2 |
|  | Higher Secondary School school fee/ tuition fee (11,12) | Lـ.1._1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | Technical / vocational course fee( computer, MITE Courses) |  | 1 | 2 |
|  | Certificate / Diploma course fee | Lـ._1 | 1 | 2 |
| 9299001 | Quran Class Fees |  | 2 | 2 |
|  | Other course fees | Lـ._1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | Text Books |  | 1 | 2 |
|  | Exercise Books |  | 1 | 2 |
| 3 8 9 1 1 1 | Pens, Pencils and the likes |  | 1 | 2 |
|  | Colouring books/drawing books |  | 1 | 2 |
|  | Scissors (for education purpose) |  | 1 | 2 |
| 3 2 1 3 7 | Glaze paper / crepe paper. |  | 1 | 2 |
| 3 5 4 2 0  | Gum bottle |  | 1 | 2 |
| 3 8 9 1 1 | Colour pencils |  | 1 | 2 |
| 3 8 9 1 1 1 | Crayons/ Chalks |  | 1 | 2 |
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|  | Monthly Total = (A/3) | 1-لـ1 |  |  |
|  | Page Total |  |  |  |




| 10. MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES |  | PAST MONTH |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C.P.C Code | Item | Value <br> (Rufiyaa) |  |  |
| 7 1 3 3 1 | Insurance of transport goods (own use, not business) | 1 + , , 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 7 1 3 3 4 | Insurance of own property (not used for business purposes) |  | 1 | 2 |
| 9 8 0 0 0 | Salary given to the servant |  | 1 | 2 |
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## QUESTIONNAIRES (DHIVEHI)




2


9．

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| 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |  |
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| 2 | 1 | $\square \perp \mid$ | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 係 | 28 | 23 | 3 |
| 2 | 1 |  | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  | 2 8 | 231 | 2 |
| 2 | 1 | $\perp \perp \perp \quad \perp$ | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  | 2 8 | $2{ }^{2}$ | 1 |
| 2 | 1 | $\square \perp \mid$ | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  | $2{ }^{2} 8$ | 213 |  |
| 2 | 1 | $\perp \quad \perp \quad \perp$ | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  | $2{ }^{2} 8$ | $2{ }^{2} 3$ | 2 |
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| 2 | 1 | $\square \perp$ | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | － | 2  | 33 | 0 |
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| 2 | 1 | $\square \perp \quad \perp \quad \perp$ | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  | 9 7 | 13 | 0 － |
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| 2 | 1 | L＋ | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | － | 8｜3｜3｜8111 |
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| 2 | 1 | L＋－」 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 込行s | 7／312200 |
| 2 | 1 |  | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  | 4／7159201］ |
| 2 | 1 | L＋－」 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  | 4／7／5110 |
| 2 | 1 | L＋」 」 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  | 9616120］ |
| 2 | 1 | L 1 1 」 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | － | 9／7／2／310 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
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| 2 | 1 | L＋ | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  | $\square \square 110 \square$ |
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## SURVEY BUDGET

[^5]
## First Round (September 2002)

| Island | No. person | No. of days | Air transport (Rufiyaa) | Sea Transport (Rufiyaa) | Land transport (Rufiyaa) | Accommodation (Rufiyaa) | Food allowance (Rufiyaa) | Allowance (Rufiyaa) | Incidental (Rufiyaa) | GRAND TOTAL <br> (Rufiyaa) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hdh. Kulhudhuffushi | 3 | 11 | 1768 | 1200 | 1760 | 8250 | 990 | 660 | 500 |  |
| Sh. Goidhu | 2 | 11 | - | 26500 | - | 3300 | 660 | 440 | 500 |  |
| Lh. Naifaru | 2 | 11 | - |  | - | 3300 | 660 | 440 | 500 |  |
| N. Maalhendhu | 2 | 11 | - |  | - | 3300 | 660 | 440 | 500 |  |
| Adh. Omadhoo | 2 | 11 | - | 24000 | - | 3300 | 660 | 440 | 500 |  |
| AA. Bodufulhadhoo | 3 | 11 | - |  | - | 4950 | 990 | 660 | 500 |  |
| Dh. Bandidhoo | 2 | 11 | - |  | - | 3300 | 660 | 440 | 500 |  |
| Th. Omadhoo | 2 | 11 | 1768 | 3000 | - | 3300 | 660 | 440 | 500 |  |
| GA. Gemanafushi | 2 | 11 | 2568 | 3000 | - | 3300 | 660 | 440 | 500 |  |
| S. Feydhoo | 2 | 12 | 3268 | - | 3000 | 6000 | 720 | 480 | 500 |  |
| Total |  |  | 9372 | 57700 | 4760 | 42300 | 7320 | 4880 | 5000 | 131332 |

Second Round (December 2002)

| Island | No. person | No. of days | Air transport (Rufiyaa) | Sea Transport (Rufiyaa) | Land transport (Rufiyaa) | Accommodation (Rufiyaa) | Food allowance (Rufiyaa) | Allowance (Rufiyaa) | Incidental (Rufiyaa) | GRAND TOTAL (Rufiyaa) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hdh. Kulhudhuffushi | 2 | 11 | 1768 | 4000 | 1100 | 5500 | 660 | 440 | 500 |  |
| Ha. Ihavandhoo | 2 | 11 | 1768 |  | - | 5500 | 660 | 440 | 500 |  |
| B. Eydhafushi | 2 | 11 |  | 18000 |  | 5500 | 660 | 440 | 500 |  |
| B. Kendhoo | 2 | 11 | - |  | - | 3300 | 660 | 440 | 500 |  |
| Adh. Mahibadhoo | 2 | 11 |  | 24000 |  | 3300 | 660 | 440 | 500 |  |
| Adh. Fenfushi | 2 | 11 |  |  | - | 3300 | 660 | 440 | 500 |  |
| M. Muli | 2 | 11 |  |  | - | 3300 | 660 | 440 | 500 |  |
| L. Isdhoo | 2 | 11 | 1768 | 1200 | - | 5500 | 660 | 440 | 500 |  |
| Ga. Viligilli | 2 | 11 | 2568 | 16400 | - | 5500 | 660 | 440 | 500 |  |
| Gdh. Fiyori | 2 | 11 | 2568 |  | - | 5500 | 660 | 440 | 500 |  |
| TOTAL |  |  | 10440 | 63600 | 1100 | 46200 | 6600 | 4400 | 5000 | 137340 |

Third Round (March 2003)

| Island | No. person | No. of days | Air transport (Rufiyaa) | Sea Transport (Rufiyaa) | Land transport (Rufiyaa) | Accommodation (Rufiyaa) | Food allowance (Rufiyaa) | Allowance <br> (Rufiyaa) | Incidental <br> (Rufiyaa) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { GRAND } \\ \text { TOTAL } \\ \text { (Rufiyaa) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ha. Baarah | 2 | 12 | 1768 | 2000 | - | 6000 | 720 | 480 | 500 |  |
| Hdh. Hanimaadhu | 2 | 12 | 1768 | - | 1000 | 6000 | 720 | 480 | 500 |  |
| R. Kadholhudhu | 2 | 12 | - | 20000 | - | 3600 | 720 | 480 | 500 |  |
| R. Iguraidhu | 2 | 12 | - |  | - | 3600 | 720 | 480 | 500 |  |
| K. Huraa | 2 | 12 | - |  | - | 3600 | 720 | 480 | 500 |  |
| K. Gaafaru | 2 | 12 | - |  | - | 3600 | 720 | 480 | 500 |  |
| Th. Veymandhoo | 2 | 12 | 1768 | 3000 | - | 6000 | 720 | 480 | 500 |  |
| Th. Guraidhoo | 2 | 12 | 1768 |  | - | 6000 | 720 | 480 | 500 |  |
| S. Hithadhoo | 2 | 12 | 3268 | - | 2000 | 6000 | 1200 | 480 | 500 |  |
| S. Meedhoo | 2 | 12 | 3268 | 1000 | 1100 | 6000 | 1200 | 480 | 500 |  |
| Total |  |  | 13608 | 26000 | 4100 | 50400 | 8160 | 4800 | 5000 | 112068 |

Fourth Round (June 2003)

| Island | No. person | No. of days | Air transport (Rufiyaa) | Sea Transport (Rufiyaa) | Land transport (Rufiyaa) | Accommodation (Rufiyaa) | Food allowance (Rufiyaa) | Allowance (Rufiyaa) | Incidental (Rufiyaa) | GRAND TOTAL <br> (Rufiyaa) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ha. Dhidhoo | 2 | 12 | 1,768 | 1,800 | - | 6,000 | 720 | 480 | 500 |  |
| Ha. Kelaa | 2 | 12 |  | 1,800 | - | 6,000 | 720 | 480 | 500 |  |
| R. Hulhuduffaaru | 2 | 12 | - | 18,000 | - | 3,600 | 720 | 480 | 500 |  |
| Lh. Kurendhoo | 2 | 12 | - |  | - | 3,600 | 720 | 480 | 500 |  |
| Adh.Ukulhas | 2 | 12 | - | 18,000 | - | 3,600 | 720 | 480 | 500 |  |
| Adh. Maamigili | 2 | 12 | - |  | - | 3,600 | 720 | 480 | 500 |  |
| M. Maduvvari | 2 | 12 | - | 4,000 | - | 3,600 | 720 | 480 | 500 |  |
| L. Gamu | 2 | 12 | 2652 |  | 2,500 | 4,800 | 720 | 480 | 500 |  |
| S. Hithadhoo | 2 | 12 | 3268 | 3,300 | 1,000 | 6,000 | 1,200 | 480 | 500 |  |
| S. Hulhudhoo | 2 | 12 |  |  | 1,000 | 6,000 | 1,200 | 480 | 500 |  |
| Total |  |  | 7,688 | 46,900 | 4,500 | 46,800 | 8,160 | 4,800 | 5,000 | 123,848 |
| Total for All 4 rounds |  |  | 41,108 | 194,200 | 14,460 | 185,700 | 30,240 | 18,880 | 20,000 | 504,588 |

For printing the HIES questionnaires for 3 rounds.
For 173 weighing machine ( 5 Kg )

## GRAND TOTAL (Rufiyaa)

$$
\begin{gathered}
\hline 575,538 \\
\hline \hline
\end{gathered}
$$

* Note:

Accommodation for Haa Alif , Haa Dhaal, Thaa, Gaaf Alif, Gaaf Dhaal and Seenu per person 250/-
Accommodation for other Island per person 150/-
Food allowance for Seenu atoll is $50 /-$ per person
Food allowance for other Island 30/- per person

## INDEX

## STATISTICAL ANNEX

Most of the tables are produced in sets, which contain similar information, but for different geographical areas. The codes given in front of each of the groupings are also given as the second part of the table numbers:
A. Total Maldives

B1 Male', the capital
B2 Atolls, total
C1 Atolls - Northern Region
C2 Atolls - Central Northern Region
C3 Atolls - Central Region
C4 Atolls - Central Southern Region
C5 Atolls - Southern Region
The small letters (a to d) following the table numbers indicate the concept used for the income concept used, whereby:
a. Expenditures/income groups classified using incomes/expenditures including rent paid and imputed
b. Expenditures/income groups classified using incomes/expenditures excluding rent (imputed)
c. Expenditures/income quintiles classified using incomes/expenditures including rent paid and imputed
d. Expenditures/income quintiles classified using incomes/expenditures excluding rent (imputed)

* The tables given for the same items in different tables may differ due to rounding.

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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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| 01.b | Number of persons and households by Monthly Per Capita Expenditure Groups | (excluding rent) | 3 |
| 02.a | Number of persons and households by Monthly Per Capita Income Groups | (including rent) | 5 |
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|  | Table 01a.A | Number of persons and households by Monthly Per Capita Expenditure Groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per capita Expenditure Group | 0. Republic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Average Hh size | Population Shares (\%) | Total Income | Average Income | Income Shares (\%) | Total Expenditure | Average Expenditure | Expenditure <br> Shares (\%) |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 44 | 42 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 138 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 189 | 4.5 | 0.0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 350 | 2,213 | 6.3 | 0.8 | 15,568 | 7.0 | 0.1 | 17,366 | 7.8 | 0.1 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 1,050 | 7,831 | 7.5 | 2.8 | 119,788 | 58.8 | 0.7 | 96,593 | 22.3 | 0.7 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 2,498 | 22,583 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 637,998 | 63.6 | 3.8 | 382,469 | 35.5 | 3.0 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 4,259 | 32,915 | 7.7 | 11.6 | 999,908 | 68.0 | 5.9 | 730,081 | 45.2 | 5.7 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 4,424 | 33,256 | 7.5 | 11.8 | 1,077,209 | 106.6 | 6.4 | 897,101 | 54.0 | 7.0 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 9,174 | 63,505 | 6.9 | 22.5 | 2,325,961 | 81.6 | 13.8 | 2,176,976 | 68.6 | 16.9 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 5,765 | 39,196 | 6.8 | 13.9 | 2,098,740 | 106.6 | 12.5 | 1,712,401 | 87.7 | 13.3 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 3,814 | 22,640 | 5.9 | 8.0 | 1,541,844 | 143.9 | 9.2 | 1,226,735 | 108.8 | 9.5 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 2,580 | 16,753 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 1,130,420 | 133.2 | 6.7 | 1,076,971 | 128.5 | 8.4 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1,726 | 8,457 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 673,931 | 158.3 | 4.0 | 623,843 | 147.9 | 4.8 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 2,825 | 16,704 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 3,649,249 | 607.6 | 21.7 | 1,452,820 | 173.2 | 11.3 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 2,065 | 9,250 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 1,177,693 | 229.7 | 7.0 | 1,032,889 | 221.2 | 8.0 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1,953 | 7,463 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 1,369,677 | 269.7 | 8.1 | 1,468,938 | 377.0 | 11.4 |
| Total all groups |  | 42,526 | 282,808 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 16,818,123 | 59.5 | 100.0 | 12,895,373 | 45.6 | 100.0 |
| Table 01a.B1 |  | Number of persons and households by Monthly Per Capita Expenditure Groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) |  |  |
|  | Per capita Expenditure Group | 1. Male' |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Average Hh size | Population Shares (\%) | Total Income | Average Income | Income Shares (\%) | Total Expenditure | Average Expenditure | Expenditure <br> Shares (\%) |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 17 | 83 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 3,642 | 43.8 | 0.1 | 828 | 10.0 | 0.0 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 34 | 348 | 10.3 | 0.5 | 12,314 | 35.4 | 0.2 | 6,465 | 18.6 | 0.1 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 288 | 2,908 | 10.1 | 3.8 | 111,699 | 38.4 | 1.7 | 67,044 | 23.1 | 1.2 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 143 | 1,762 | 12.3 | 2.3 | 135,038 | 76.6 | 2.0 | 47,676 | 27.1 | 0.8 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 1,019 | 10,990 | 10.8 | 14.5 | 518,862 | 47.2 | 7.7 | 377,028 | 34.3 | 6.7 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 1,526 | 12,599 | 8.3 | 16.6 | 663,860 | 52.7 | 9.9 | 558,413 | 44.3 | 9.9 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,012 | 8,196 | 8.1 | 10.8 | 704,104 | 85.9 | 10.5 | 452,284 | 55.2 | 8.0 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,035 | 9,205 | 8.9 | 12.1 | 692,746 | 75.3 | 10.3 | 595,123 | 64.6 | 10.6 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 607 | 3,598 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 271,802 | 75.5 | 4.1 | 270,592 | 75.2 | 4.8 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1,758 | 11,951 | 6.8 | 15.7 | 1,264,505 | 105.8 | 18.8 | 1,045,579 | 87.5 | 18.6 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 1,499 | 7,433 | 5.0 | 9.8 | 1,006,406 | 135.4 | 15.0 | 835,017 | 112.3 | 14.9 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1,646 | 6,885 | 4.2 | 9.1 | 1,324,972 | 192.5 | 19.7 | 1,365,578 | 198.3 | 24.3 |
|  | Total all groups | 10,583 | 75,957 | 7.2 | 26.9 | 6,709,949 | 88.3 | 100.0 | 5,621,626 | 74.0 | 100.0 |


| Table 01a.B2 |  | Number of persons and households by Monthly Per Capita Expenditure Groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per capita Expenditure Group | 2. Atolls |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Average <br> Hh size | Population Shares (\%) | Total Income | Average Income | Income Shares (\%) | Total Expenditure | Average Expenditure | Expenditure Shares (\%) |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 44 | 42 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 138 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 189 | 4.5 | 0.0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 350 | 2,213 | 6.3 | 2.9 | 15,568 | 7.0 | 0.2 | 17,366 | 7.8 | 0.3 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 1,033 | 7,747 | 7.5 | 10.2 | 116,146 | 15.0 | 1.7 | 95,765 | 12.4 | 1.7 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 2,464 | 22,236 | 9.0 | 29.3 | 625,684 | 28.1 | 9.3 | 376,004 | 16.9 | 6.7 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 3,970 | 30,007 | 7.6 | 39.5 | 888,209 | 29.6 | 13.2 | 663,037 | 22.1 | 11.8 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 4,281 | 31,494 | 7.4 | 41.5 | 942,171 | 29.9 | 14.0 | 849,425 | 27.0 | 15.1 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 8,155 | 52,515 | 6.4 | 69.1 | 1,807,099 | 34.4 | 26.9 | 1,799,948 | 34.3 | 32.0 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 4,239 | 26,598 | 6.3 | 35.0 | 1,434,880 | 53.9 | 21.4 | 1,153,988 | 43.4 | 20.5 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 2,802 | 14,444 | 5.2 | 19.0 | 837,740 | 58.0 | 12.5 | 774,452 | 53.6 | 13.8 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,546 | 7,547 | 4.9 | 9.9 | 437,674 | 58.0 | 6.5 | 481,848 | 63.8 | 8.6 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1,119 | 4,859 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 402,129 | 82.8 | 6.0 | 353,251 | 72.7 | 6.3 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1,067 | 4,753 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 2,384,743 | 501.8 | 35.5 | 407,242 | 85.7 | 7.2 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 566 | 1,817 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 171,287 | 94.3 | 2.6 | 197,872 | 108.9 | 3.5 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 307 | 578 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 44,705 | 77.3 | 0.7 | 103,360 | 178.7 | 1.8 |
|  | Total all groups | 31,942 | 206,851 | 6.5 | 73.1 | 10,108,174 | 48.9 | 100.0 | 7,273,747 | 35.2 | 100.0 |


|  | Table 01b.A | Number of persons and households by Monthly Per Capita Expenditure Groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (excluding rent) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per capita Expenditure Group | 0. Republic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Average Hh size | Population Shares (\%) | Total Income | Average Income | Income Shares (\%) | Total Expenditure | Average Expenditure | Expenditure <br> Shares (\%) |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 252 | 851 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 7,409 | 8.7 | 0.1 | 3,652 | 4.3 | 0.0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 2,108 | 13,585 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 160,743 | 33.2 | 1.2 | 103,075 | 16.5 | 1.1 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 5,584 | 39,637 | 7.1 | 14.0 | 878,942 | 66.3 | 6.3 | 509,251 | 26.4 | 5.5 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 4,709 | 32,324 | 6.9 | 11.4 | 763,214 | 68.2 | 5.5 | 558,470 | 35.8 | 6.0 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 6,043 | 44,633 | 7.4 | 15.8 | 1,371,289 | 70.5 | 9.9 | 980,061 | 44.1 | 10.5 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 5,574 | 39,876 | 7.2 | 14.1 | 1,374,242 | 84.5 | 9.9 | 1,065,877 | 53.7 | 11.4 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 6,573 | 44,684 | 6.8 | 15.8 | 2,232,037 | 106.6 | 16.1 | 1,541,749 | 68.7 | 16.5 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 3,206 | 21,910 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 1,103,998 | 104.8 | 8.0 | 961,736 | 87.8 | 10.3 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 2,482 | 15,234 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 921,616 | 120.4 | 6.6 | 812,826 | 106.7 | 8.7 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,992 | 11,569 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 978,769 | 167.6 | 7.1 | 735,205 | 127.1 | 7.9 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1,409 | 6,854 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 2,677,839 | 820.5 | 19.3 | 508,647 | 148.5 | 5.5 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1,095 | 5,135 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 402,069 | 152.4 | 2.9 | 458,960 | 178.8 | 4.9 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 789 | 2,889 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 334,828 | 222.0 | 2.4 | 320,069 | 213.6 | 3.4 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 709 | 3,627 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 661,941 | 255.7 | 4.8 | 763,098 | 402.8 | 8.2 |
|  | Total all groups | 42,526 | 282,808 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 13,868,937 | 49.0 | 100.0 | 9,322,677 | 33.0 | 100.0 |


|  | Table 01b.B1 | Number of persons and households by Monthly Per Capita Expenditure Groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (excluding rent) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per capita | 1. Male' |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Expenditure Group | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Average Hh size | Population Shares (\%) | Total Income | Average Income | Income Shares (\%) | Total Expenditure | Average Expenditure | Expenditure Shares (\%) |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 98 | 929 | 9.5 | 1.2 | 20,540 | 22.1 | 0.4 | 8,411 | 9.1 | 0.2 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 219 | 2,124 | 9.7 | 2.8 | 96,484 | 45.4 | 1.8 | 28,978 | 13.6 | 0.8 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 552 | 4,647 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 226,843 | 48.8 | 4.1 | 87,082 | 18.7 | 2.3 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 822 | 8,261 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 351,064 | 42.5 | 6.4 | 182,875 | 22.1 | 4.8 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 1,220 | 10,386 | 8.5 | 13.7 | 608,058 | 58.5 | 11.1 | 281,550 | 27.1 | 7.4 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 1,803 | 13,737 | 7.6 | 18.1 | 852,757 | 62.1 | 15.5 | 465,231 | 33.9 | 12.2 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 1,262 | 8,982 | 7.1 | 11.8 | 571,286 | 63.6 | 10.4 | 393,232 | 43.8 | 10.3 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,112 | 8,209 | 7.4 | 10.8 | 526,803 | 64.2 | 9.6 | 438,333 | 53.4 | 11.5 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 951 | 6,238 | 6.6 | 8.2 | 587,384 | 94.2 | 10.7 | 397,533 | 63.7 | 10.5 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 702 | 3,661 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 456,731 | 124.7 | 8.3 | 270,555 | 73.9 | 7.1 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 571 | 2,974 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 266,184 | 89.5 | 4.8 | 265,152 | 89.1 | 7.0 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 663 | 2,488 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 293,124 | 117.8 | 5.3 | 279,531 | 112.3 | 7.4 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 607 | 3,319 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 642,864 | 193.7 | 11.7 | 704,449 | 212.3 | 18.5 |
|  | Total all groups | 10,583 | 75,957 | 7.2 | 26.9 | 5,500,121 | 72.4 | 100.0 | 3,802,913 | 50.1 | 100.0 |


| Table 01b.B2Per capitaExpenditureGroup |  | Number of persons and households by Monthly Per Capita Expenditure Groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (excluding rent) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2. Atolls |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Average <br> Hh size | Population Shares (\%) | Total Income | Average Income | Income Shares (\%) | Total Expenditure | Average Expenditure | Expenditure Shares (\%) |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 252 | 851 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 7,409 | 8.7 | 0.1 | 3,652 | 4.3 | 0.1 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 2,010 | 12,656 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 140,203 | 11.1 | 2.5 | 94,665 | 7.5 | 1.7 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 5,365 | 37,514 | 7.0 | 18.1 | 782,458 | 20.9 | 14.2 | 480,273 | 12.8 | 8.7 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 4,157 | 27,677 | 6.7 | 13.4 | 536,371 | 19.4 | 9.8 | 471,388 | 17.0 | 8.5 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 5,221 | 36,371 | 7.0 | 17.6 | 1,020,226 | 28.1 | 18.5 | 797,186 | 21.9 | 14.4 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 4,354 | 29,490 | 6.8 | 14.3 | 766,184 | 26.0 | 13.9 | 784,327 | 26.6 | 14.2 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 4,770 | 30,947 | 6.5 | 15.0 | 1,379,281 | 44.6 | 25.1 | 1,076,518 | 34.8 | 19.5 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 1,944 | 12,928 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 532,712 | 41.2 | 9.7 | 568,503 | 44.0 | 10.3 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,370 | 7,025 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 394,813 | 56.2 | 7.2 | 374,493 | 53.3 | 6.8 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,041 | 5,331 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 391,386 | 73.4 | 7.1 | 337,672 | 63.3 | 6.1 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 706 | 3,193 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 2,221,107 | 695.7 | 40.4 | 238,092 | 74.6 | 4.3 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 524 | 2,161 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 135,885 | 62.9 | 2.5 | 193,808 | 89.7 | 3.5 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 127 | 400 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 41,705 | 104.2 | 0.8 | 40,538 | 101.2 | 0.7 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 102 | 308 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 19,076 | 62.0 | 0.3 | 58,649 | 190.6 | 1.1 |
|  | Total all groups | 31,942 | 206,851 | 6.5 | 73.1 | 8,368,816 | 40.5 | 100.0 | 5,519,764 | 26.7 | 100.0 |


|  | Table 02a.A | Number of persons and households by Monthly Per Capita Income Groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including imputed rent) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per capita Income Group | 0. Republic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Average Hh size | Population Shares (\%) | Total Income | Average Income | Income Shares (\%) | Total Expenditure | Average Expenditure | Expenditure Shares (\%) |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 497 | 3,207 | 6.5 | 1.1 | 5,702 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 103,415 | 65.5 | 0.8 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 1,298 | 9,327 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 69,650 | 12.6 | 0.4 | 182,003 | 49.9 | 1.4 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 2,354 | 18,354 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 231,224 | 24.7 | 1.4 | 417,073 | 75.0 | 3.2 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 3,361 | 24,898 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 427,884 | 35.2 | 2.5 | 665,053 | 67.3 | 5.2 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 4,310 | 31,781 | 7.4 | 11.2 | 703,812 | 44.4 | 4.2 | 877,479 | 70.1 | 6.8 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 4,199 | 27,457 | 6.5 | 9.7 | 746,220 | 55.8 | 4.4 | 970,286 | 67.1 | 7.5 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 5,678 | 39,255 | 6.9 | 13.9 | 1,353,334 | 69.1 | 8.0 | 1,478,956 | 77.7 | 11.5 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 4,846 | 30,127 | 6.2 | 10.7 | 1,328,018 | 89.2 | 7.9 | 1,279,403 | 91.1 | 9.9 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 4,018 | 28,643 | 7.1 | 10.1 | 1,539,496 | 107.8 | 9.2 | 1,487,881 | 106.9 | 11.5 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 2,424 | 16,357 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 1,058,594 | 129.3 | 6.3 | 846,700 | 104.0 | 6.6 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1,278 | 8,464 | 6.6 | 3.0 | 616,718 | 144.8 | 3.7 | 584,639 | 119.5 | 4.5 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 2,468 | 15,596 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 1,371,950 | 176.0 | 8.2 | 1,036,905 | 131.4 | 8.0 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 2,193 | 11,820 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 1,343,132 | 227.1 | 8.0 | 1,102,274 | 169.3 | 8.5 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 3,601 | 17,522 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 6,022,390 | 820.1 | 35.8 | 1,863,305 | 188.0 | 14.4 |
| Total all groups |  | 42,526 | 282,808 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 16,818,123 | 59.5 | 100.0 | 12,895,373 | 45.6 | 100.0 |
|  | Table 02a.B1 | Number of persons and households by Monthly Per Capita Income Groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including imputed rent) |  |
| Per capita Income Group |  | 1. Male' |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Average <br> Hh size | Population Shares (\%) | Total Income | Average Income | Income Shares (\%) | Total Expenditure | Average Expenditure | Expenditure Shares (\%) |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 214 | 1,565 | 7.3 | 2.1 | 509 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 84,343 | 53.9 | 1.5 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 61 | 489 | 8.0 | 0.6 | 2,439 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 15,152 | 31.0 | 0.3 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 145 | 881 | 6.1 | 1.2 | 10,632 | 12.1 | 0.2 | 47,410 | 53.8 | 0.8 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 143 | 1,081 | 7.6 | 1.4 | 19,555 | 18.1 | 0.3 | 44,557 | 41.2 | 0.8 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 62 | 596 | 9.6 | 0.8 | 13,286 | 22.3 | 0.2 | 25,496 | 42.8 | 0.5 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 217 | 2,115 | 9.7 | 2.8 | 60,828 | 28.8 | 0.9 | 66,463 | 31.4 | 1.2 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 876 | 8,427 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 292,315 | 34.7 | 4.4 | 344,832 | 40.9 | 6.1 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 991 | 6,882 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 313,607 | 45.6 | 4.7 | 352,781 | 51.3 | 6.3 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,149 | 10,363 | 9.0 | 13.6 | 564,567 | 54.5 | 8.4 | 609,849 | 58.9 | 10.8 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 949 | 7,861 | 8.3 | 10.3 | 499,574 | 63.6 | 7.4 | 460,961 | 58.6 | 8.2 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 902 | 7,301 | 8.1 | 9.6 | 533,326 | 73.0 | 7.9 | 530,078 | 72.6 | 9.4 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1,297 | 8,365 | 6.4 | 11.0 | 732,756 | 87.6 | 10.9 | 638,330 | 76.3 | 11.4 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 1,318 | 8,047 | 6.1 | 10.6 | 915,376 | 113.7 | 13.6 | 872,709 | 108.4 | 15.5 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 2,259 | 11,983 | 5.3 | 15.8 | 2,751,179 | 229.6 | 41.0 | 1,528,663 | 127.6 | 27.2 |
|  | Total all groups | 10,583 | 75,957 | 7.2 | 26.9 | 6,709,949 | 88.3 | 100.0 | 5,621,626 | 74.0 | 100.0 |


| Table 02a.B2 |  | Number of persons and households by Monthly Per Capita Income Groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including imputed rent) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per capita Income Group | 2. Atolls |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Average <br> Hh size | Population Shares (\%) | Total Income | Average Income | Income Shares (\%) | Total Expenditure | Average Expenditure | Expenditure Shares (\%) |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 283 | 1,642 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 5,193 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 19,072 | 11.6 | 0.3 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 1,237 | 8,838 | 7.1 | 11.6 | 67,210 | 7.6 | 1.0 | 166,850 | 18.9 | 3.0 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 2,209 | 17,473 | 7.9 | 23.0 | 220,592 | 12.6 | 3.3 | 369,663 | 21.2 | 6.6 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 3,218 | 23,817 | 7.4 | 31.4 | 408,329 | 17.1 | 6.1 | 620,496 | 26.1 | 11.0 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 4,248 | 31,185 | 7.3 | 41.1 | 690,525 | 22.1 | 10.3 | 851,983 | 27.3 | 15.2 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 3,982 | 25,342 | 6.4 | 33.4 | 685,391 | 27.0 | 10.2 | 903,824 | 35.7 | 16.1 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 4,802 | 30,828 | 6.4 | 40.6 | 1,061,019 | 34.4 | 15.8 | 1,134,124 | 36.8 | 20.2 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 3,855 | 23,245 | 6.0 | 30.6 | 1,014,411 | 43.6 | 15.1 | 926,622 | 39.9 | 16.5 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 2,869 | 18,280 | 6.4 | 24.1 | 974,929 | 53.3 | 14.5 | 878,032 | 48.0 | 15.6 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,475 | 8,496 | 5.8 | 11.2 | 559,020 | 65.8 | 8.3 | 385,739 | 45.4 | 6.9 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 377 | 1,162 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 83,392 | 71.8 | 1.2 | 54,561 | 46.9 | 1.0 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1,170 | 7,231 | 6.2 | 9.5 | 639,194 | 88.4 | 9.5 | 398,575 | 55.1 | 7.1 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 875 | 3,772 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 427,756 | 113.4 | 6.4 | 229,564 | 60.9 | 4.1 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1,342 | 5,540 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 3,271,211 | 590.5 | 48.8 | 334,642 | 60.4 | 6.0 |
|  | Total all groups | 31,942 | 206,851 | 6.5 | 73.1 | 10,108,174 | 48.9 | 100.0 | 7,273,747 | 35.2 | 100.0 |


|  | Table 02b.A | Number of persons and households by Monthly Per Capita Income Groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (excluding imputed rent) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per capita Income Group | 0. Republic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Average Hh size | Population Shares (\%) | Total Income | Average Income | Income Shares (\%) | Total Expenditure | Average Expenditure | Expenditure Shares (\%) |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 3,005 | 17,672 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 43,974 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 330,917 | 52.7 | 3.5 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 3,866 | 25,781 | 6.7 | 9.1 | 191,947 | 13.2 | 1.4 | 456,983 | 60.9 | 4.9 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 5,345 | 34,829 | 6.5 | 12.3 | 432,759 | 24.7 | 3.1 | 769,265 | 57.4 | 8.3 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 4,667 | 32,321 | 6.9 | 11.4 | 564,917 | 35.1 | 4.1 | 746,058 | 56.6 | 8.0 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 3,499 | 23,399 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 518,994 | 45.1 | 3.7 | 644,377 | 65.6 | 6.9 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 2,870 | 18,651 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 509,552 | 54.9 | 3.7 | 532,736 | 59.9 | 5.7 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 5,379 | 40,731 | 7.6 | 14.4 | 1,407,362 | 69.1 | 10.1 | 1,288,276 | 63.4 | 13.8 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 2,857 | 19,855 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 870,279 | 87.7 | 6.3 | 771,102 | 80.1 | 8.3 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 2,744 | 19,847 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 1,072,292 | 108.0 | 7.7 | 778,309 | 78.6 | 8.3 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,321 | 9,514 | 7.2 | 3.4 | 602,281 | 126.0 | 4.3 | 421,597 | 82.8 | 4.5 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1,213 | 6,278 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 466,358 | 148.6 | 3.4 | 341,732 | 105.0 | 3.7 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1,579 | 11,723 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 1,016,995 | 173.6 | 7.3 | 529,810 | 90.8 | 5.7 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 1,491 | 9,500 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 1,072,346 | 226.9 | 7.7 | 765,571 | 145.2 | 8.2 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 2,690 | 12,705 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5,098,881 | 915.2 | 36.8 | 945,943 | 136.7 | 10.1 |
| Total all groups |  | 42,526 | 282,808 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 13,868,937 | 49.0 | 100.0 | 9,322,677 | 33.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Table 02b.B1 | Number of persons and households by Monthly Per Capita Income Groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (excluding imputed rent) |  |
| Per capita Income Group |  | 1. Male' |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Average <br> Hh size | Population Shares (\%) | Total Income | Average Income | Income Shares (\%) | Total Expenditure | Average Expenditure | Expenditure Shares (\%) |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 290 | 2,172 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 2,567 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 79,298 | 36.5 | 2.1 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 111 | 872 | 7.8 | 1.1 | 4,920 | 5.6 | 0.1 | 38,433 | 44.1 | 1.0 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 389 | 2,390 | 6.1 | 3.1 | 29,243 | 12.2 | 0.5 | 87,018 | 36.4 | 2.3 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 400 | 3,046 | 7.6 | 4.0 | 53,724 | 17.6 | 1.0 | 105,784 | 34.7 | 2.8 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 181 | 1,347 | 7.4 | 1.8 | 30,927 | 23.0 | 0.6 | 52,150 | 38.7 | 1.4 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 594 | 4,547 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 125,723 | 27.7 | 2.3 | 148,510 | 32.7 | 3.9 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 1,684 | 14,644 | 8.7 | 19.3 | 505,878 | 34.5 | 9.2 | 469,501 | 32.1 | 12.3 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 849 | 6,158 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 270,131 | 43.9 | 4.9 | 266,736 | 43.3 | 7.0 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,228 | 10,374 | 8.4 | 13.7 | 564,936 | 54.5 | 10.3 | 391,404 | 37.7 | 10.3 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 865 | 6,451 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 412,120 | 63.9 | 7.5 | 319,848 | 49.6 | 8.4 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 757 | 3,863 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 286,970 | 74.3 | 5.2 | 235,398 | 60.9 | 6.2 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 807 | 5,371 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 469,586 | 87.4 | 8.5 | 258,604 | 48.1 | 6.8 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 845 | 6,665 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 746,744 | 112.0 | 13.6 | 616,073 | 92.4 | 16.2 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1,584 | 8,057 | 5.1 | 10.6 | 1,996,652 | 247.8 | 36.3 | 734,156 | 91.1 | 19.3 |
|  | Total all groups | 10,583 | 75,957 | 7.2 | 26.9 | 5,500,121 | 72.4 | 100.0 | 3,802,913 | 50.1 | 100.0 |


| Table 02b.B2 |  | Number of persons and households by Monthly Per Capita Income Groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (excluding imputed rent) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per capita Income Group | 2. Atolls |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Average <br> Hh size | Population Shares (\%) | Total Income | Average Income | Income Shares (\%) | Total Expenditure | Average Expenditure | Expenditure Shares (\%) |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 2,714 | 15,500 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 41,406 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 251,620 | 16.2 | 6.6 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 3,755 | 24,909 | 6.6 | 12.0 | 187,027 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 418,550 | 16.8 | 7.6 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 4,956 | 32,439 | 6.5 | 15.7 | 403,516 | 12.4 | 7.3 | 682,247 | 21.0 | 12.4 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 4,267 | 29,275 | 6.9 | 14.2 | 511,193 | 17.5 | 9.3 | 640,274 | 21.9 | 11.6 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 3,318 | 22,052 | 6.6 | 10.7 | 488,066 | 22.1 | 8.9 | 592,227 | 26.9 | 10.7 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 2,276 | 14,105 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 383,829 | 27.2 | 7.0 | 384,226 | 27.2 | 7.0 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 3,695 | 26,087 | 7.1 | 12.6 | 901,485 | 34.6 | 16.4 | 818,776 | 31.4 | 14.8 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 2,009 | 13,697 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 600,148 | 43.8 | 10.9 | 504,366 | 36.8 | 9.1 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,516 | 9,474 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 507,356 | 53.6 | 9.2 | 386,905 | 40.8 | 7.0 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 456 | 3,063 | 6.7 | 1.5 | 190,161 | 62.1 | 3.5 | 101,749 | 33.2 | 1.8 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 456 | 2,415 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 179,388 | 74.3 | 3.3 | 106,334 | 44.0 | 1.9 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 772 | 6,352 | 8.2 | 3.1 | 547,410 | 86.2 | 10.0 | 271,206 | 42.7 | 4.9 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 646 | 2,835 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 325,601 | 114.9 | 5.9 | 149,498 | 52.7 | 2.7 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1,106 | 4,648 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 3,102,229 | 667.4 | 56.4 | 211,787 | 45.6 | 3.8 |
|  | Total all groups | 31,942 | 206,851 | 6.5 | 73.1 | 8,368,816 | 40.5 | 100.0 | 5,519,764 | 26.7 | 100.0 |







| Total all groups | 42,526 | 100.0 276,054 | 6,754 | 6,002 | 10,668 | 23,514 | 27,360 | 30,811 | 36,986 | 28,815 | 22,897 | 41,731 | 23,386 | 30,637 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


|  | Table 03b.B1 | Number of households by size and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (excluding imputed rent) |  |  |  |  |  | 1. Male' |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per capita Expenditure Group |  | Percentage | Number of |  | Number of members |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Share of Households | Family Members | Other <br> Members | 1 or 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 or 11 | 12 or 13 | 14 + |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 98 | 0.9 | 929 | 0 |  |  |  |  | 381 |  |  |  |  |  | 548 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 219 | 2.1 | 1,948 | 176 |  | 153 | 182 | 83 |  |  |  | 363 | 235 |  | 1,108 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 552 | 5.2 | 4,424 | 224 |  | 287 | 389 |  | 255 | 582 | 135 | 113 | 912 |  | 1,976 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 822 | 7.8 | 7,987 | 274 |  | 194 | 244 | 317 | 202 | 361 | 711 | 188 | 2,147 | 1,261 | 2,637 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 1,220 | 11.5 | 10,191 | 195 | 122 | 134 | 342 | 1,068 | 101 | 1,216 | 397 | 752 | 2,635 | 825 | 2,795 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 1,803 | 17.0 | 12,962 | 776 |  |  | 884 | 1,039 | 2,118 | 1,155 | 2,178 | 384 | 3,864 | 2,115 |  |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 1,262 | 11.9 | 8,320 | 662 | 57 | 595 | 1,190 | 438 | 500 | 789 | 364 |  | 2,473 | 768 | 1,808 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,112 | 10.5 | 7,858 | 351 | 80 | 116 | 971 | 562 | 440 | 587 | 1,607 | 401 | 2,502 |  | 944 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 951 | 9.0 | 5,845 | 393 | 145 |  | 203 | 901 | 1,307 | 596 | 708 | 827 | 412 | 1,140 |  |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 702 | 6.6 | 3,400 | 262 |  | 224 | 1,303 | 448 | 254 | 313 | 133 | 544 | 442 |  |  |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 571 | 5.4 | 2,884 | 91 | 47 |  | 612 | 450 | 765 | 700 |  | 401 |  |  |  |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 663 | 6.3 | 2,446 | 42 | 212 | 860 | 487 | 254 | 278 |  | 397 |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 607 | 5.7 | 2,878 | 441 | 354 | 187 | 177 | 822 |  |  | 323 |  |  | 651 | 804 |
|  | Total all groups | 10,583 | 100.0 | 72,072 | 3,885 | 1,017 | 2,751 | 6,984 | 6,382 | 6,601 | 6,297 | 6,951 | 3,973 | 15,621 | 6,760 | 12,619 |



| Table 04a.A |  | Number of households and earners; income by sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Including rents) |  | 0. Republic |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per capita | Number of Households | Number of earners |  |  | Labour income (Rf '000) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Expenditure |  | Total | Males | Females | From wage employment |  |  | From business |  |  | Average income per worker (Rf) |  |  |
|  | Group |  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 350 | 422 | 245 | 178 | 145 | 75 | 70 | 183 | 151 | 31 | 778 | 927 | 572 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 1,006 | 1,362 | 906 | 456 | 942 | 700 | 242 | 1,054 | 961 | 93 | 1,466 | 1,833 | 736 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 2,120 | 4,439 | 2,902 | 1,537 | 4,267 | 3,887 | 380 | 2,267 | 1,863 | 404 | 1,472 | 1,981 | 510 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 3,595 | 7,960 | 5,610 | 2,350 | 6,955 | 6,088 | 867 | 11,412 | 8,688 | 2,724 | 2,307 | 2,634 | 1,528 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 3,867 | 7,509 | 5,165 | 2,344 | 7,965 | 6,946 | 1,020 | 9,316 | 8,786 | 530 | 2,301 | 3,046 | 661 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 7,749 | 16,864 | 11,137 | 5,727 | 20,039 | 17,626 | 2,413 | 13,954 | 11,781 | 2,172 | 2,016 | 2,640 | 801 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 5,030 | 11,941 | 7,380 | 4,562 | 19,235 | 16,376 | 2,859 | 15,109 | 10,566 | 4,543 | 2,876 | 3,651 | 1,623 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 3,550 | 7,074 | 4,277 | 2,797 | 7,592 | 6,302 | 1,290 | 16,566 | 14,760 | 1,807 | 3,415 | 4,924 | 1,107 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 2,261 | 5,744 | 3,630 | 2,114 | 8,956 | 6,864 | 2,092 | 6,184 | 5,041 | 1,143 | 2,636 | 3,280 | 1,530 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1,510 | 2,988 | 1,629 | 1,358 | 2,955 | 2,218 | 736 | 5,933 | 5,369 | 564 | 2,975 | 4,657 | 957 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 2,523 | 6,027 | 4,151 | 1,876 | 11,473 | 9,532 | 1,942 | 16,889 | 16,081 | 808 | 4,706 | 6,171 | 1,466 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 2,002 | 3,906 | 2,476 | 1,429 | 5,863 | 4,470 | 1,393 | 8,392 | 7,959 | 433 | 3,650 | 5,019 | 1,278 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1,838 | 3,411 | 2,230 | 1,181 | 8,926 | 8,032 | 894 | 8,241 | 6,947 | 1,294 | 5,033 | 6,717 | 1,853 |
|  | Total all groups | 37,401 | 79,646 | 51,737 | 27,909 | 105,313 | 89,116 | 16,197 | 115,502 | 98,954 | 16,547 | 2,772 | 3,635 | 1,173 |


| Table 04a.B1 |  | Number of households and earners; income by sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Including rents) |  | 1. Male' |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per capita | Number of Households | Number of earners |  |  | Labour income (Rf '000) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Expenditure |  | Total | Males | Females | From wage employment |  |  | From business |  |  | Average income per worker (Rf) |  |  |
|  | Group |  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 17 | 16 | 0 | 16 | 21 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,350 | 0 | 1,350 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 34 | 92 | 80 | 12 | 299 | 282 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,253 | 3,526 | 1,410 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 288 | 1,046 | 865 | 181 | 2,233 | 2,109 | 124 | 211 | 211 | 0 | 2,337 | 2,682 | 686 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 143 | 486 | 410 | 75 | 1,369 | 1,369 | 0 | 2,233 | 2,233 | 0 | 7,413 | 8,776 | 0 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 1,019 | 3,399 | 2,735 | 664 | 7,418 | 6,400 | 1,018 | 2,818 | 2,482 | 336 | 3,011 | 3,248 | 2,039 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 1,406 | 3,569 | 2,501 | 1,068 | 7,448 | 6,278 | 1,170 | 2,434 | 1,847 | 587 | 2,769 | 3,249 | 1,645 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,012 | 2,406 | 1,620 | 786 | 4,060 | 3,510 | 550 | 9,560 | 9,193 | 367 | 5,661 | 7,842 | 1,167 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,018 | 3,439 | 2,245 | 1,193 | 6,824 | 5,473 | 1,351 | 1,475 | 1,181 | 294 | 2,413 | 2,964 | 1,378 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 607 | 1,224 | 595 | 629 | 1,563 | 1,105 | 458 | 593 | 394 | 199 | 1,761 | 2,521 | 1,043 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1,695 | 4,589 | 3,133 | 1,455 | 9,568 | 8,126 | 1,442 | 7,558 | 6,806 | 752 | 3,732 | 4,766 | 1,508 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 1,436 | 3,066 | 1,953 | 1,113 | 4,418 | 3,267 | 1,152 | 7,788 | 7,555 | 233 | 3,981 | 5,540 | 1,245 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1,599 | 3,164 | 2,018 | 1,146 | 8,605 | 7,764 | 841 | 7,918 | 6,624 | 1,294 | 5,223 | 7,131 | 1,863 |
|  | Total all groups | 10,273 | 26,495 | 18,155 | 8,339 | 53,827 | 45,684 | 8,143 | 42,589 | 38,526 | 4,063 | 3,639 | 4,638 | 1,464 |


| Table 04a.B2 |  | Number of households and earners; income by sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Including rents) |  | 2. Atolls |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per capita | Number of Households | Number of earners |  |  | Labour income (Rf '000) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Expenditure |  | Total | Males | Females | From wage employment |  |  | From business |  |  | Average income per worker (Rf) |  |  |
|  | Group |  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 350 | 422 | 245 | 178 | 145 | 75 | 70 | 183 | 151 | 31 | 778 | 927 | 572 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 989 | 1,346 | 906 | 440 | 921 | 700 | 221 | 1,054 | 961 | 93 | 1,467 | 1,833 | 714 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 2,086 | 4,347 | 2,822 | 1,525 | 3,968 | 3,604 | 363 | 2,267 | 1,863 | 404 | 1,434 | 1,938 | 503 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 3,306 | 6,914 | 4,745 | 2,169 | 4,722 | 3,979 | 743 | 11,201 | 8,477 | 2,724 | 2,303 | 2,625 | 1,598 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 3,724 | 7,024 | 4,755 | 2,269 | 6,597 | 5,577 | 1,020 | 7,083 | 6,553 | 530 | 1,948 | 2,551 | 683 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 6,730 | 13,465 | 8,402 | 5,062 | 12,621 | 11,226 | 1,395 | 11,136 | 9,300 | 1,836 | 1,764 | 2,443 | 638 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 3,625 | 8,372 | 4,879 | 3,493 | 11,788 | 10,098 | 1,689 | 12,675 | 8,719 | 3,956 | 2,922 | 3,857 | 1,616 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 2,538 | 4,668 | 2,657 | 2,011 | 3,531 | 2,792 | 739 | 7,006 | 5,567 | 1,439 | 2,257 | 3,146 | 1,084 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,243 | 2,305 | 1,385 | 920 | 2,132 | 1,391 | 741 | 4,709 | 3,860 | 849 | 2,968 | 3,792 | 1,728 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 903 | 1,764 | 1,035 | 729 | 1,392 | 1,113 | 279 | 5,340 | 4,975 | 365 | 3,817 | 5,885 | 883 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 829 | 1,438 | 1,017 | 421 | 1,905 | 1,406 | 499 | 9,332 | 9,275 | 56 | 7,814 | 10,500 | 1,321 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 566 | 839 | 523 | 317 | 1,445 | 1,203 | 242 | 604 | 404 | 200 | 2,440 | 3,073 | 1,395 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 239 | 247 | 212 | 35 | 321 | 268 | 53 | 323 | 323 | 0 | 2,603 | 2,784 | 1,506 |
|  | Total all groups | 27,128 | 53,151 | 33,582 | 19,569 | 51,486 | 43,432 | 8,054 | 72,913 | 60,428 | 12,485 | 2,340 | 3,093 | 1,050 |


| Table 04b.A |  | Number of households and earners; income by sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rents) |  | 0. Republic |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per capita | Number of Households | Number of earners |  |  | Labour income (Rf '000) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Expenditure |  | Total | Males | Females | From wage employment |  |  | From business |  |  | Average income per worker (Rf) |  |  |
|  | Group |  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 135 | 137 | 95 | 42 | 125 | 125 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 986 | 1,420 | 0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 1,826 | 2,894 | 1,964 | 930 | 1,845 | 1,497 | 349 | 1,344 | 1,095 | 250 | 1,102 | 1,319 | 643 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 4,198 | 8,300 | 5,404 | 2,897 | 7,079 | 6,243 | 837 | 6,340 | 3,596 | 2,744 | 1,617 | 1,821 | 1,236 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 4,118 | 7,579 | 5,186 | 2,393 | 6,093 | 5,159 | 933 | 8,485 | 7,412 | 1,073 | 1,923 | 2,424 | 838 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 5,296 | 11,475 | 7,741 | 3,734 | 16,086 | 14,002 | 2,084 | 12,866 | 11,802 | 1,064 | 2,523 | 3,333 | 843 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 4,799 | 11,090 | 6,985 | 4,105 | 11,876 | 10,051 | 1,824 | 11,448 | 8,733 | 2,714 | 2,103 | 2,689 | 1,106 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 6,125 | 13,252 | 8,168 | 5,084 | 20,472 | 17,443 | 3,030 | 24,941 | 21,404 | 3,538 | 3,427 | 4,756 | 1,292 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 2,940 | 7,947 | 5,231 | 2,717 | 12,016 | 10,054 | 1,962 | 5,359 | 4,437 | 922 | 2,186 | 2,770 | 1,062 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 2,465 | 5,691 | 3,495 | 2,197 | 7,071 | 4,903 | 2,168 | 8,816 | 7,481 | 1,335 | 2,792 | 3,544 | 1,595 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,784 | 4,335 | 2,843 | 1,492 | 7,698 | 6,662 | 1,036 | 11,623 | 10,280 | 1,343 | 4,457 | 5,959 | 1,595 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1,236 | 2,174 | 1,484 | 690 | 3,515 | 3,004 | 511 | 14,702 | 14,310 | 393 | 8,380 | 11,665 | 1,311 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1,027 | 1,903 | 1,162 | 742 | 4,160 | 3,273 | 887 | 2,504 | 2,157 | 347 | 3,501 | 4,673 | 1,664 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 742 | 1,073 | 680 | 393 | 2,586 | 2,406 | 181 | 421 | 9 | 411 | 2,803 | 3,550 | 1,509 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 709 | 1,794 | 1,300 | 494 | 4,691 | 4,296 | 395 | 6,642 | 6,229 | 413 | 6,317 | 8,096 | 1,637 |
|  | Total all groups | 37,401 | 79,646 | 51,737 | 27,909 | 105,313 | 89,116 | 16,197 | 115,502 | 98,954 | 16,547 | 2,772 | 3,635 | 1,173 |


| Table 04b.B1 |  | Number of households and earners; income by sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rents) |  | 1. Male' |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per capita | Number of Households | Number of earners |  |  | Labour income (Rf '000) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Expenditure |  | Total | Males | Females | From wage employment |  |  | From business |  |  | Average income per worker (Rf) |  |  |
|  | Group |  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 98 | 181 | 181 | 0 | 274 | 274 | 0 | 194 | 194 | 0 | 2,585 | 2,585 | 0 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 219 | 964 | 740 | 224 | 1,830 | 1,722 | 108 | 41 | 17 | 24 | 1,940 | 2,350 | 587 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 552 | 1,698 | 1,182 | 517 | 2,043 | 1,643 | 400 | 2,150 | 1,597 | 553 | 2,469 | 2,742 | 1,845 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 719 | 2,187 | 1,783 | 403 | 4,664 | 4,038 | 626 | 2,959 | 2,916 | 43 | 3,486 | 3,899 | 1,658 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 1,204 | 3,261 | 2,331 | 931 | 6,965 | 5,834 | 1,131 | 2,996 | 2,760 | 236 | 3,054 | 3,688 | 1,468 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 1,803 | 3,782 | 2,380 | 1,402 | 7,775 | 6,291 | 1,483 | 9,863 | 9,254 | 609 | 4,664 | 6,532 | 1,493 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 1,135 | 3,518 | 2,479 | 1,039 | 7,182 | 6,287 | 896 | 1,857 | 1,349 | 509 | 2,570 | 3,080 | 1,352 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,096 | 3,478 | 2,214 | 1,265 | 5,388 | 4,078 | 1,310 | 2,781 | 2,304 | 477 | 2,348 | 2,883 | 1,413 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 951 | 2,494 | 1,815 | 679 | 5,680 | 5,154 | 527 | 5,370 | 5,197 | 173 | 4,431 | 5,702 | 1,031 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 702 | 1,131 | 702 | 429 | 2,416 | 1,985 | 431 | 6,808 | 6,449 | 359 | 8,159 | 12,014 | 1,844 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 571 | 1,171 | 571 | 601 | 3,257 | 2,547 | 710 | 839 | 583 | 256 | 3,497 | 5,486 | 1,607 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 616 | 943 | 585 | 358 | 1,899 | 1,770 | 128 | 411 | 0 | 411 | 2,449 | 3,024 | 1,509 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 607 | 1,686 | 1,192 | 494 | 4,454 | 4,059 | 395 | 6,319 | 5,906 | 413 | 6,389 | 8,357 | 1,637 |
|  | Total all groups | 10,273 | 26,495 | 18,155 | 8,339 | 53,827 | 45,684 | 8,143 | 42,589 | 38,526 | 4,063 | 3,639 | 4,638 | 1,464 |


| Table 04b.B2 |  | Number of households and earners; income by sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rents) |  | 2. Atolls |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per capita | Number of Households | Number of earners |  |  | Labour income (Rf '000) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Expenditure |  | Total | Males | Females | From wage employment |  |  | From business |  |  | Average income per worker (Rf) |  |  |
|  | Group |  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 135 | 137 | 95 | 42 | 125 | 125 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 986 | 1,420 | 0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 1,729 | 2,713 | 1,783 | 930 | 1,571 | 1,223 | 349 | 1,150 | 901 | 250 | 1,003 | 1,191 | 643 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 3,979 | 7,336 | 4,664 | 2,672 | 5,249 | 4,520 | 729 | 6,299 | 3,579 | 2,720 | 1,574 | 1,737 | 1,291 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 3,566 | 5,881 | 4,004 | 1,877 | 4,049 | 3,516 | 533 | 6,335 | 5,815 | 520 | 1,766 | 2,330 | 561 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 4,577 | 9,288 | 5,958 | 3,331 | 11,422 | 9,964 | 1,458 | 9,907 | 8,886 | 1,021 | 2,296 | 3,164 | 744 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 3,595 | 7,829 | 4,654 | 3,174 | 4,911 | 4,217 | 694 | 8,452 | 5,973 | 2,478 | 1,707 | 2,189 | 999 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 4,322 | 9,470 | 5,788 | 3,683 | 12,698 | 11,151 | 1,547 | 15,079 | 12,150 | 2,929 | 2,933 | 4,026 | 1,215 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 1,805 | 4,430 | 2,752 | 1,678 | 4,834 | 3,767 | 1,067 | 3,502 | 3,088 | 414 | 1,882 | 2,491 | 882 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,370 | 2,213 | 1,281 | 932 | 1,683 | 825 | 858 | 6,036 | 5,177 | 858 | 3,488 | 4,687 | 1,842 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 833 | 1,841 | 1,028 | 813 | 2,018 | 1,508 | 510 | 6,252 | 5,083 | 1,170 | 4,492 | 6,412 | 2,065 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 533 | 1,043 | 782 | 261 | 1,099 | 1,019 | 80 | 7,894 | 7,860 | 34 | 8,619 | 11,352 | 436 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 455 | 732 | 591 | 141 | 903 | 726 | 177 | 1,664 | 1,573 | 91 | 3,507 | 3,888 | 1,907 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 127 | 130 | 95 | 35 | 688 | 635 | 53 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 5,372 | 6,794 | 1,506 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 102 | 108 | 108 | 0 | 237 | 237 | 0 | 323 | 323 | 0 | 5,200 | 5,200 | 0 |
|  | Total all groups | 27,128 | 53,151 | 33,582 | 19,569 | 51,486 | 43,432 | 8,054 | 72,913 | 60,428 | 12,485 | 2,340 | 3,093 | 1,050 |


| Table 05.1a.A |  | Number of households and incomes by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups including rents) |  | 0. Republic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | Number of Households | Income (in cash and kind) (Rf' 000 per month) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 44 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 350 | 802 | 291 | 366 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 93 | 52 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 1,050 | 5,923 | 1,884 | 2,109 | 142 | 776 | 0 | 0 | 849 | 162 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 2,498 | 21,255 | 8,534 | 4,535 | 166 | 3,578 | 0 | 0 | 3,478 | 964 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 4,259 | 47,566 | 13,910 | 22,824 | 723 | 2,415 | 0 | 126 | 6,280 | 1,288 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 4,424 | 49,184 | 15,931 | 18,632 | 878 | 4,170 | 188 | 85 | 7,219 | 2,081 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 9,174 | 103,510 | 40,078 | 27,918 | 1,595 | 12,775 | 633 | 63 | 16,142 | 4,305 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 5,765 | 99,685 | 38,471 | 30,219 | 5,643 | 9,888 | 553 | 1,968 | 10,323 | 2,620 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 3,814 | 68,159 | 15,184 | 33,133 | 3,218 | 5,189 | 833 | 54 | 8,153 | 2,395 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 2,580 | 50,137 | 17,915 | 12,368 | 7,380 | 3,003 | 182 | 29 | 8,470 | 791 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1,726 | 28,406 | 5,912 | 11,867 | 2,506 | 3,202 | 128 | 0 | 4,495 | 297 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 2,825 | 82,089 | 22,947 | 33,778 | 9,976 | 5,748 | 270 | 330 | 8,518 | 521 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 2,065 | 49,336 | 11,725 | 16,785 | 5,542 | 6,057 | 180 | 232 | 8,150 | 665 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1,953 | 62,817 | 17,852 | 16,482 | 18,734 | 1,212 | 468 | 479 | 7,533 | 58 |
|  | Total all groups | 42,526 | 668,875 | 210,632 | 231,014 | 56,503 | 58,021 | 3,436 | 3,366 | 89,704 | 16,199 |


| Table 05.2a.A |  | Percentage distribution of incomes by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups including rents) |  | 0. Republic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Percentage } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Households } \end{array}$ | Income (in cash and kind) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group |  | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 36.3 | 45.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.6 | 6.5 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 31.8 | 35.6 | 2.4 | 13.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 2.7 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 40.1 | 21.3 | 0.8 | 16.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.4 | 4.5 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 10.0 | 100.0 | 29.2 | 48.0 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 13.2 | 2.7 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 10.4 | 100.0 | 32.4 | 37.9 | 1.8 | 8.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 14.7 | 4.2 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 21.6 | 100.0 | 38.7 | 27.0 | 1.5 | 12.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 15.6 | 4.2 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 13.6 | 100.0 | 38.6 | 30.3 | 5.7 | 9.9 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 10.4 | 2.6 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 22.3 | 48.6 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 12.0 | 3.5 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 24.7 | 14.7 | 6.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 16.9 | 1.6 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 20.8 | 41.8 | 8.8 | 11.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 15.8 | 1.0 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 28.0 | 41.1 | 12.2 | 7.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 10.4 | 0.6 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 23.8 | 34.0 | 11.2 | 12.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 16.5 | 1.3 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 4.6 | 100.0 | 28.4 | 26.2 | 29.8 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 12.0 | 0.1 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 31.5 | 34.5 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 13.4 | 2.4 |


| Table 05.1a.B1 |  | Number of households and incomes by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups including rents) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | Number of Households | Income (in cash and kind) (Rf' 000 per month) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 17 | 185 | 43 | 0 | 142 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 34 | 711 | 598 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 0 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 288 | 5,063 | 4,466 | 422 | 0 | 163 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 143 | 7,444 | 2,738 | 4,466 | 0 | 0 | 93 | 0 | 147 | 0 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 1,019 | 23,805 | 14,836 | 5,636 | 156 | 1,528 | 0 | 14 | 1,619 | 16 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 1,526 | 30,465 | 14,896 | 4,869 | 4,575 | 2,841 | 250 | 214 | 2,781 | 40 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,012 | 33,112 | 8,121 | 19,121 | 1,755 | 471 | 596 | 54 | 2,979 | 15 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,035 | 29,730 | 13,648 | 2,949 | 6,484 | 907 | 0 | 0 | 5,736 | 5 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 607 | 10,669 | 3,125 | 1,186 | 2,267 | 1,424 | 0 | 0 | 2,667 | 0 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1,758 | 53,277 | 19,136 | 15,115 | 9,421 | 2,289 | 119 | 330 | 6,776 | 90 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 1,499 | 43,286 | 8,836 | 15,577 | 5,451 | 5,779 | 180 | 232 | 7,071 | 160 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1,646 | 60,896 | 17,210 | 15,836 | 18,734 | 1,146 | 468 | 479 | 6,986 | 37 |
|  | Total all groups | 10,583 | 298,643 | 107,654 | 85,177 | 48,985 | 16,624 | 1,707 | 1,334 | 36,799 | 363 |


| Table 05.2a.B1 |  | Number of households and incomes by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups including rents) 1. Male' |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per Capita Expenditure Group |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Percentage } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Households } \end{array}$ | Income (in cash and kind) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 |  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 23.1 | 0.0 | 76.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 84.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 0.0 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 88.2 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 36.8 | 60.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 9.6 | 100.0 | 62.3 | 23.7 | 0.7 | 6.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 6.8 | 0.1 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 14.4 | 100.0 | 48.9 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 9.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 9.1 | 0.1 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 9.6 | 100.0 | 24.5 | 57.7 | 5.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 9.0 | 0.0 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 9.8 | 100.0 | 45.9 | 9.9 | 21.8 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19.3 | 0.0 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 5.7 | 100.0 | 29.3 | 11.1 | 21.2 | 13.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 16.6 | 100.0 | 35.9 | 28.4 | 17.7 | 4.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 12.7 | 0.2 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 14.2 | 100.0 | 20.4 | 36.0 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 16.3 | 0.4 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 15.6 | 100.0 | 28.3 | 26.0 | 30.8 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 11.5 | 0.1 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 36.0 | 28.5 | 16.4 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 12.3 | 0.1 |


| Table 05.1a.B2 |  | Number of households and incomes by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups including rents) |  | 2. Atolls |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | Number of Households | Income (in cash and kind) (Rf' 000 per month) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 44 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 350 | 802 | 291 | 366 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 93 | 52 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 1,033 | 5,738 | 1,842 | 2,109 | 0 | 776 | 0 | 0 | 849 | 162 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 2,464 | 20,544 | 7,935 | 4,535 | 166 | 3,503 | 0 | 0 | 3,441 | 964 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 3,970 | 42,503 | 9,444 | 22,402 | 723 | 2,252 | 0 | 114 | 6,280 | 1,288 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 4,281 | 41,740 | 13,193 | 14,165 | 878 | 4,170 | 94 | 85 | 7,073 | 2,081 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 8,155 | 79,704 | 25,242 | 22,282 | 1,438 | 11,247 | 633 | 49 | 14,523 | 4,290 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 4,239 | 69,220 | 23,575 | 25,350 | 1,068 | 7,048 | 303 | 1,754 | 7,542 | 2,580 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 2,802 | 35,047 | 7,063 | 14,012 | 1,463 | 4,718 | 238 | 0 | 5,173 | 2,380 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,546 | 20,407 | 4,266 | 9,418 | 895 | 2,096 | 182 | 29 | 2,734 | 785 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1,119 | 17,737 | 2,787 | 10,681 | 240 | 1,777 | 128 | 0 | 1,828 | 297 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1,067 | 28,812 | 3,810 | 18,663 | 554 | 3,459 | 151 | 0 | 1,742 | 431 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 566 | 6,050 | 2,889 | 1,208 | 91 | 278 | 0 | 0 | 1,079 | 505 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 307 | 1,921 | 641 | 646 | 0 | 66 | 0 | 0 | 548 | 21 |
|  | Total all groups | 31,942 | 370,232 | 102,978 | 145,836 | 7,518 | 41,397 | 1,729 | 2,032 | 52,905 | 15,836 |


| Table 05.2a.B2 |  | Percentage distribution of incomes by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups including rents) 2. Atolls |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Percentage of Households | Income (in cash and kind) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group |  | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 36.3 | 45.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.6 | 6.5 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 32.1 | 36.8 | 0.0 | 13.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.8 | 2.8 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 38.6 | 22.1 | 0.8 | 17.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 4.7 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 12.4 | 100.0 | 22.2 | 52.7 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 14.8 | 3.0 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 13.4 | 100.0 | 31.6 | 33.9 | 2.1 | 10.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 16.9 | 5.0 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 25.5 | 100.0 | 31.7 | 28.0 | 1.8 | 14.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 18.2 | 5.4 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 13.3 | 100.0 | 34.1 | 36.6 | 1.5 | 10.2 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 10.9 | 3.7 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 8.8 | 100.0 | 20.2 | 40.0 | 4.2 | 13.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 14.8 | 6.8 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 20.9 | 46.2 | 4.4 | 10.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 13.4 | 3.8 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 15.7 | 60.2 | 1.4 | 10.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 1.7 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 13.2 | 64.8 | 1.9 | 12.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 1.5 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 47.7 | 20.0 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.8 | 8.3 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 33.4 | 33.6 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.5 | 1.1 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 27.8 | 39.4 | 2.0 | 11.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 14.3 | 4.3 |


| Table 05.1b.A |  | Number of households and incomes by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups excluding rent) |  | 0. Republic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | Number of Households | Income (in cash and kind)(Rf' 000 per month) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 252 | 729 | 249 | 22 | 0 | 134 | 0 | 0 | 301 | 23 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 2,108 | 11,050 | 3,691 | 2,689 | 0 | 1,470 | 0 | 0 | 2,883 | 317 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 5,584 | 43,238 | 14,158 | 12,680 | 1,049 | 5,427 | 81 | 11 | 8,262 | 1,570 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 4,709 | 42,707 | 12,185 | 16,970 | 732 | 2,674 | 237 | 213 | 8,191 | 1,505 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 6,043 | 81,426 | 32,172 | 25,732 | 337 | 9,274 | 141 | 5 | 11,113 | 2,653 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 5,574 | 76,947 | 23,751 | 22,905 | 8,028 | 8,535 | 471 | 214 | 10,393 | 2,649 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 6,573 | 128,411 | 40,945 | 49,883 | 7,312 | 10,558 | 1,040 | 1,852 | 13,868 | 2,952 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 3,206 | 56,114 | 24,035 | 10,719 | 5,791 | 4,046 | 349 | 262 | 8,952 | 1,960 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 2,482 | 51,353 | 14,143 | 17,632 | 7,441 | 3,947 | 231 | 165 | 6,679 | 1,116 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,992 | 52,501 | 15,398 | 23,245 | 2,782 | 4,319 | 159 | 0 | 6,178 | 419 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1,409 | 50,005 | 7,030 | 29,405 | 2,769 | 5,748 | 259 | 98 | 4,339 | 358 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1,095 | 20,533 | 8,320 | 5,007 | 1,645 | 1,758 | 0 | 68 | 3,291 | 444 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 789 | 16,281 | 5,173 | 842 | 7,094 | 28 | 365 | 55 | 2,517 | 207 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 709 | 37,580 | 9,381 | 13,284 | 11,523 | 102 | 103 | 423 | 2,737 | 26 |
|  | Total all groups | 42,526 | 668,875 | 210,632 | 231,014 | 56,503 | 58,021 | 3,436 | 3,366 | 89,704 | 16,199 |


| Table 05.2b.A |  | Percentage distribution of incomes by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups excluding rent) |  | 0. Republic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Percentage } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Households } \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  | e (in cash and |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 34.2 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 18.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.3 | 3.2 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 33.4 | 24.3 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26.1 | 2.9 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 13.1 | 100.0 | 32.7 | 29.3 | 2.4 | 12.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 19.1 | 3.6 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 11.1 | 100.0 | 28.5 | 39.7 | 1.7 | 6.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 19.2 | 3.5 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 14.2 | 100.0 | 39.5 | 31.6 | 0.4 | 11.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 13.6 | 3.3 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 13.1 | 100.0 | 30.9 | 29.8 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 13.5 | 3.4 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 15.5 | 100.0 | 31.9 | 38.8 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 10.8 | 2.3 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 7.5 | 100.0 | 42.8 | 19.1 | 10.3 | 7.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 16.0 | 3.5 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 27.5 | 34.3 | 14.5 | 7.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 13.0 | 2.2 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 29.3 | 44.3 | 5.3 | 8.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 0.8 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 14.1 | 58.8 | 5.5 | 11.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 8.7 | 0.7 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 40.5 | 24.4 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 16.0 | 2.2 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 31.8 | 5.2 | 43.6 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 15.5 | 1.3 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 25.0 | 35.3 | 30.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 7.3 | 0.1 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 31.5 | 34.5 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 13.4 | 2.4 |


| Table 05.1b.B1 |  | Number of households and incomes by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups excluding rent) |  | 1. Male' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | Number of Households | Income (in cash and kind)(Rf' 000 per month) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 98 | 1,094 | 549 | 388 | 0 | 157 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 219 | 4,014 | 3,660 | 81 | 142 | 81 | 0 | 11 | 38 | 0 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 552 | 9,679 | 4,087 | 4,300 | 99 | 179 | 0 | 14 | 994 | 7 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 822 | 19,799 | 9,328 | 5,918 | 0 | 2,154 | 0 | 0 | 2,362 | 37 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 1,220 | 31,623 | 13,929 | 5,992 | 7,370 | 1,256 | 210 | 214 | 2,647 | 7 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 1,803 | 48,894 | 15,549 | 19,725 | 5,422 | 1,493 | 729 | 54 | 5,883 | 37 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 1,262 | 30,448 | 14,365 | 3,715 | 4,461 | 2,266 | 0 | 232 | 5,403 | 5 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,112 | 29,500 | 10,776 | 5,561 | 6,353 | 2,087 | 119 | 165 | 4,419 | 21 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 951 | 32,361 | 11,361 | 10,741 | 2,705 | 2,816 | 72 | 0 | 4,655 | 11 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 702 | 27,303 | 4,832 | 13,617 | 2,329 | 3,145 | 108 | 98 | 3,092 | 84 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 571 | 13,168 | 6,514 | 1,679 | 1,487 | 888 | 0 | 68 | 2,416 | 117 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 663 | 14,485 | 3,797 | 823 | 7,094 | 0 | 365 | 55 | 2,320 | 31 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 607 | 36,275 | 8,908 | 12,638 | 11,523 | 102 | 103 | 423 | 2,572 | 5 |
|  | Total all groups | 10,583 | 298,643 | 107,654 | 85,177 | 48,985 | 16,624 | 1,707 | 1,334 | 36,799 | 363 |


| Table 05.2b.B1 |  | Number of households and incomes by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups excluding rent) |  | 1. Male' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Income (in cash and kind) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Percentage } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Households } \end{array}$ | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 50.1 | 35.5 | 0.0 | 14.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 91.2 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 42.2 | 44.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 10.3 | 0.1 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 7.8 | 100.0 | 47.1 | 29.9 | 0.0 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.9 | 0.2 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 11.5 | 100.0 | 44.0 | 18.9 | 23.3 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 8.4 | 0.0 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 17.0 | 100.0 | 31.8 | 40.3 | 11.1 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 12.0 | 0.1 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 11.9 | 100.0 | 47.2 | 12.2 | 14.7 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 17.7 | 0.0 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 10.5 | 100.0 | 36.5 | 18.9 | 21.5 | 7.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 15.0 | 0.1 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 35.1 | 33.2 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 14.4 | 0.0 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 17.7 | 49.9 | 8.5 | 11.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 11.3 | 0.3 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 49.5 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 18.3 | 0.9 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 26.2 | 5.7 | 49.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 16.0 | 0.2 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 5.7 | 100.0 | 24.6 | 34.8 | 31.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 7.1 | 0.0 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 36.0 | 28.5 | 16.4 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 12.3 | 0.1 |


| Table 05.1b.B2 |  | Number of households and incomes by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups excluding rent) |  | 2. Atolls |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | Number of Households | Income (in cash and kind)(Rf' 000 per month) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 252 | 729 | 249 | 22 | 0 | 134 | 0 | 0 | 301 | 23 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 2,010 | 9,956 | 3,142 | 2,301 | 0 | 1,312 | 0 | 0 | 2,883 | 317 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 5,365 | 39,225 | 10,498 | 12,599 | 907 | 5,347 | 81 | 0 | 8,224 | 1,570 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 4,157 | 33,028 | 8,099 | 12,670 | 632 | 2,496 | 237 | 200 | 7,197 | 1,497 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 5,221 | 61,628 | 22,843 | 19,814 | 337 | 7,119 | 141 | 5 | 8,752 | 2,616 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 4,354 | 45,323 | 9,822 | 16,913 | 659 | 7,280 | 262 | 0 | 7,747 | 2,642 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 4,770 | 79,517 | 25,396 | 30,157 | 1,890 | 9,065 | 311 | 1,798 | 7,985 | 2,915 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 1,944 | 25,666 | 9,670 | 7,004 | 1,330 | 1,780 | 349 | 29 | 3,549 | 1,955 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,370 | 21,853 | 3,367 | 12,071 | 1,088 | 1,860 | 112 | 0 | 2,260 | 1,095 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,041 | 20,140 | 4,038 | 12,504 | 77 | 1,503 | 86 | 0 | 1,523 | 408 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 706 | 22,702 | 2,199 | 15,788 | 440 | 2,603 | 151 | 0 | 1,247 | 274 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 524 | 7,365 | 1,806 | 3,328 | 159 | 870 | 0 | 0 | 875 | 326 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 127 | 1,796 | 1,375 | 19 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 197 | 176 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 102 | 1,305 | 473 | 646 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 165 | 21 |
|  | Total all groups | 31,942 | 370,232 | 102,978 | 145,836 | 7,518 | 41,397 | 1,729 | 2,032 | 52,905 | 15,836 |


| Table 05.2b.B2 |  | Percentage distribution of incomes by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups excluding rent) |  | 2. Atolls |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Income (in cash and kind) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Percentage } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Households } \end{array}\right\|$ | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 34.2 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 18.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.3 | 3.2 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 31.6 | 23.1 | 0.0 | 13.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.0 | 3.2 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 16.8 | 100.0 | 26.8 | 32.1 | 2.3 | 13.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 21.0 | 4.0 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 13.0 | 100.0 | 24.5 | 38.4 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 21.8 | 4.5 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 16.3 | 100.0 | 37.1 | 32.2 | 0.5 | 11.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 14.2 | 4.2 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 13.6 | 100.0 | 21.7 | 37.3 | 1.5 | 16.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 17.1 | 5.8 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 14.9 | 100.0 | 31.9 | 37.9 | 2.4 | 11.4 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 10.0 | 3.7 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 37.7 | 27.3 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 13.8 | 7.6 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 15.4 | 55.2 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 5.0 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 20.0 | 62.1 | 0.4 | 7.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 7.6 | 2.0 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 9.7 | 69.5 | 1.9 | 11.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 1.2 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 24.5 | 45.2 | 2.2 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.9 | 4.4 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 76.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 9.8 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 36.3 | 49.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.7 | 1.6 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 27.8 | 39.4 | 2.0 | 11.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 14.3 | 4.3 |


| Table 06.1a.A |  | Number of households and incomes by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups including rents) |  | 0. Republic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per Capita Expenditure Group |  | Number of Households | Income (in cash and kind)(Rf' 000 per month) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 |  | 497 | 255 | 0 | 127 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 74 | 18 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 1,298 | 2,914 | 466 | 860 | 0 | 367 | 0 | 0 | 1,072 | 149 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 2,354 | 10,029 | 2,294 | 2,991 | 0 | 1,168 | 0 | 0 | 2,950 | 626 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 3,361 | 18,229 | 5,565 | 3,767 | 0 | 2,238 | 0 | 54 | 5,236 | 1,369 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 4,310 | 27,860 | 8,051 | 6,114 | 166 | 4,766 | 0 | 36 | 7,201 | 1,525 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 4,199 | 30,766 | 10,190 | 4,916 | 615 | 6,303 | 0 | 114 | 6,833 | 1,795 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 5,678 | 58,108 | 20,182 | 15,944 | 1,312 | 6,924 | 352 | 505 | 10,069 | 2,820 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 4,846 | 58,320 | 21,441 | 14,994 | 842 | 7,427 | 266 | 28 | 10,156 | 3,166 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 4,018 | 65,036 | 26,835 | 15,727 | 1,790 | 7,572 | 1,229 | 139 | 10,165 | 1,580 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 2,424 | 44,846 | 23,886 | 10,189 | 2,470 | 1,778 | 3 | 0 | 5,547 | 973 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1,278 | 24,716 | 9,824 | 6,283 | 2,114 | 2,072 | 90 | 0 | 4,272 | 61 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 2,468 | 66,086 | 25,342 | 19,044 | 7,798 | 5,269 | 229 | 476 | 6,762 | 1,166 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 2,193 | 62,861 | 17,450 | 17,818 | 7,891 | 9,309 | 634 | 1,556 | 7,871 | 332 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 3,601 | 198,848 | 39,108 | 112,240 | 31,504 | 2,790 | 633 | 458 | 11,496 | 620 |
|  | Total all groups | 42,526 | 668,875 | 210,632 | 231,014 | 56,503 | 58,021 | 3,436 | 3,366 | 89,704 | 16,199 |


| Table 06.2a.A |  | Percentage distribution of incomes by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups including rents) |  | 0. Republic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Percentage } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Households } \end{array}$ | Income (in cash and kind) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 49.8 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.8 | 7.1 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 16.0 | 29.5 | 0.0 | 12.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 36.8 | 5.1 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 22.9 | 29.8 | 0.0 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.4 | 6.2 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 7.9 | 100.0 | 30.5 | 20.7 | 0.0 | 12.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 28.7 | 7.5 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 10.1 | 100.0 | 28.9 | 21.9 | 0.6 | 17.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 25.8 | 5.5 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 9.9 | 100.0 | 33.1 | 16.0 | 2.0 | 20.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 22.2 | 5.8 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 13.4 | 100.0 | 34.7 | 27.4 | 2.3 | 11.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 17.3 | 4.9 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 11.4 | 100.0 | 36.8 | 25.7 | 1.4 | 12.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 17.4 | 5.4 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 9.4 | 100.0 | 41.3 | 24.2 | 2.8 | 11.6 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 15.6 | 2.4 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 5.7 | 100.0 | 53.3 | 22.7 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.4 | 2.2 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 39.7 | 25.4 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 17.3 | 0.2 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 38.3 | 28.8 | 11.8 | 8.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 10.2 | 1.8 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 27.8 | 28.3 | 12.6 | 14.8 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 12.5 | 0.5 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 8.5 | 100.0 | 19.7 | 56.4 | 15.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 5.8 | 0.3 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 31.5 | 34.5 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 13.4 | 2.4 |


| Table 06.1a.B1 |  | Number of households and incomes by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups including rents) |  | 1. Male' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | Number of Households | Income (in cash and kind)(Rf' 000 per month) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 214 | 25 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 61 | 148 | 148 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 145 | 411 | 370 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 143 | 1,063 | 621 | 430 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 7 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 62 | 506 | 112 | 30 | 0 | 364 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 217 | 2,592 | 1,681 | 388 | 0 | 157 | 0 | 0 | 365 | 0 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 876 | 12,957 | 6,858 | 3,548 | 226 | 686 | 93 | 14 | 1,490 | 42 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 991 | 12,850 | 5,302 | 1,872 | 317 | 2,488 | 0 | 0 | 2,871 | 0 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,149 | 22,123 | 11,864 | 3,051 | 1,017 | 782 | 667 | 109 | 4,618 | 14 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 949 | 20,662 | 12,537 | 3,124 | 1,289 | 750 | 0 | 0 | 2,939 | 23 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 902 | 21,087 | 8,398 | 4,680 | 2,114 | 1,960 | 90 | 0 | 3,840 | 4 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1,297 | 33,259 | 15,544 | 3,371 | 5,968 | 3,249 | 44 | 476 | 4,537 | 70 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 1,318 | 40,834 | 12,408 | 9,514 | 7,622 | 4,229 | 330 | 273 | 6,450 | 8 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 2,259 | 130,126 | 31,811 | 55,141 | 30,431 | 1,959 | 481 | 458 | 9,658 | 188 |
|  | Total all groups | 10,583 | 298,643 | 107,654 | 85,177 | 48,985 | 16,624 | 1,707 | 1,334 | 36,799 | 363 |


| Table 06.2a.B1 |  | Percentage distribution of incomes by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups including rents) |  | 1. Male' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { Percentage } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Households } \end{array}$ | Income (in cash and kind) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 73.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26.6 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 89.9 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 0.0 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 58.4 | 40.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 22.0 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 72.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 64.8 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.1 | 0.0 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 8.3 | 100.0 | 52.9 | 27.4 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 11.5 | 0.3 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 9.4 | 100.0 | 41.3 | 14.6 | 2.5 | 19.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.3 | 0.0 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 10.9 | 100.0 | 53.6 | 13.8 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 20.9 | 0.1 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 60.7 | 15.1 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.2 | 0.1 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 8.5 | 100.0 | 39.8 | 22.2 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 18.2 | 0.0 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 12.3 | 100.0 | 46.7 | 10.1 | 17.9 | 9.8 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 13.6 | 0.2 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 12.5 | 100.0 | 30.4 | 23.3 | 18.7 | 10.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 15.8 | 0.0 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 21.3 | 100.0 | 24.4 | 42.4 | 23.4 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 7.4 | 0.1 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 36.0 | 28.5 | 16.4 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 12.3 | 0.1 |


| Table 06.1a.B2 |  | Number of households and incomes by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups including rents) |  | 2. Atolls |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | Number of Households | Income (in cash and kind)(Rufiyaa per month) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 283 | 231 | 0 | 109 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 74 | 12 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 1,237 | 2,766 | 317 | 860 | 0 | 367 | 0 | 0 | 1,072 | 149 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 2,209 | 9,618 | 1,924 | 2,980 | 0 | 1,168 | 0 | 0 | 2,920 | 626 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 3,218 | 17,167 | 4,944 | 3,337 | 0 | 2,238 | 0 | 49 | 5,236 | 1,362 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 4,248 | 27,354 | 7,939 | 6,084 | 166 | 4,402 | 0 | 36 | 7,201 | 1,525 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 3,982 | 28,174 | 8,509 | 4,528 | 615 | 6,146 | 0 | 114 | 6,467 | 1,795 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 4,802 | 45,151 | 13,324 | 12,396 | 1,086 | 6,239 | 258 | 491 | 8,579 | 2,778 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 3,855 | 45,470 | 16,138 | 13,123 | 525 | 4,938 | 266 | 28 | 7,286 | 3,166 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 2,869 | 42,913 | 14,971 | 12,675 | 773 | 6,790 | 561 | 29 | 5,547 | 1,566 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,475 | 24,184 | 11,349 | 7,065 | 1,181 | 1,028 | 3 | 0 | 2,609 | 949 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 377 | 3,629 | 1,426 | 1,603 | 0 | 112 | 0 | 0 | 432 | 57 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1,170 | 32,827 | 9,798 | 15,673 | 1,829 | 2,021 | 185 | 0 | 2,224 | 1,096 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 875 | 22,027 | 5,041 | 8,303 | 268 | 5,081 | 304 | 1,284 | 1,421 | 324 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1,342 | 68,722 | 7,297 | 57,099 | 1,074 | 831 | 151 | 0 | 1,837 | 432 |
|  | Total all groups | 31,942 | 370,232 | 102,978 | 145,836 | 7,518 | 41,397 | 1,729 | 2,032 | 52,905 | 15,836 |


| Table 06.2a.B2 |  | Percentage distribution of incomes by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups including rents) |  | 2. Atolls |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Income (in cash and kind) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Percentage } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Households } \end{gathered}\right.$ | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 47.3 | 0.0 | 15.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.9 | 5.0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 31.1 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 38.8 | 5.4 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 6.9 | 100.0 | 20.0 | 31.0 | 0.0 | 12.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.4 | 6.5 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 10.1 | 100.0 | 28.8 | 19.4 | 0.0 | 13.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 30.5 | 7.9 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 13.3 | 100.0 | 29.0 | 22.2 | 0.6 | 16.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 26.3 | 5.6 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 12.5 | 100.0 | 30.2 | 16.1 | 2.2 | 21.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 23.0 | 6.4 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 15.0 | 100.0 | 29.5 | 27.5 | 2.4 | 13.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 19.0 | 6.2 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 12.1 | 100.0 | 35.5 | 28.9 | 1.2 | 10.9 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 16.0 | 7.0 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 34.9 | 29.5 | 1.8 | 15.8 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 12.9 | 3.6 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 4.6 | 100.0 | 46.9 | 29.2 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 3.9 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 39.3 | 44.2 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.9 | 1.6 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 29.8 | 47.7 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 3.3 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 22.9 | 37.7 | 1.2 | 23.1 | 1.4 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 1.5 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 83.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.6 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 27.8 | 39.4 | 2.0 | 11.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 14.3 | 4.3 |


| Table 06.1b.A |  | Number of households and incomes by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups excluding rent) |  | 0. Republic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | Number of Households | Income (in cash and kind)(Rufiyaa per month) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 3,005 | 6,430 | 286 | 714 | 0 | 682 | 0 | 0 | 4,340 | 408 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 3,866 | 16,174 | 2,423 | 3,400 | 0 | 2,258 | 0 | 60 | 6,701 | 1,332 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 5,345 | 30,826 | 8,727 | 5,921 | 0 | 5,109 | 0 | 26 | 9,445 | 1,598 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 4,667 | 34,213 | 10,153 | 6,418 | 794 | 6,888 | 72 | 5 | 8,246 | 1,636 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 3,499 | 31,064 | 10,073 | 7,868 | 297 | 4,862 | 258 | 119 | 6,059 | 1,527 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 2,870 | 29,164 | 11,086 | 6,604 | 390 | 2,684 | 0 | 486 | 6,258 | 1,655 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 5,379 | 78,039 | 31,183 | 19,721 | 2,609 | 7,562 | 807 | 169 | 12,833 | 3,155 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 2,857 | 48,514 | 16,859 | 13,068 | 1,672 | 7,622 | 784 | 0 | 6,796 | 1,713 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 2,744 | 54,507 | 26,816 | 12,075 | 5,122 | 1,771 | 62 | 11 | 7,648 | 1,002 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,321 | 29,768 | 16,389 | 4,601 | 3,705 | 1,278 | 0 | 127 | 3,363 | 306 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1,213 | 24,926 | 7,818 | 8,111 | 3,210 | 2,175 | 313 | 0 | 3,046 | 253 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1,579 | 56,915 | 21,373 | 19,962 | 4,251 | 4,226 | 506 | 1,633 | 4,066 | 898 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 1,491 | 57,739 | 16,393 | 19,211 | 6,760 | 9,536 | 365 | 423 | 4,753 | 299 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 2,690 | 170,596 | 31,054 | 103,342 | 27,693 | 1,367 | 268 | 307 | 6,150 | 416 |
|  | Total all groups | 42,526 | 668,875 | 210,632 | 231,014 | 56,503 | 58,021 | 3,436 | 3,366 | 89,704 | 16,199 |


| Table 06.2b.A |  | Percentage distribution of incomes by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups excluding rent) |  | 0. Republic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Percentage of Households | Income (in cash and kind) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group |  | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 11.1 | 0.0 | 10.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 67.5 | 6.3 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 15.0 | 21.0 | 0.0 | 14.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 41.4 | 8.2 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 12.6 | 100.0 | 28.3 | 19.2 | 0.0 | 16.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 30.6 | 5.2 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 11.0 | 100.0 | 29.7 | 18.8 | 2.3 | 20.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 24.1 | 4.8 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 32.4 | 25.3 | 1.0 | 15.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 19.5 | 4.9 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 38.0 | 22.6 | 1.3 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 21.5 | 5.7 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 12.6 | 100.0 | 40.0 | 25.3 | 3.3 | 9.7 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 16.4 | 4.0 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 34.8 | 26.9 | 3.4 | 15.7 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 14.0 | 3.5 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 6.5 | 100.0 | 49.2 | 22.2 | 9.4 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 14.0 | 1.8 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 55.1 | 15.5 | 12.4 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 11.3 | 1.0 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 31.4 | 32.5 | 12.9 | 8.7 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 12.2 | 1.0 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 37.6 | 35.1 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 7.1 | 1.6 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 28.4 | 33.3 | 11.7 | 16.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 8.2 | 0.5 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 18.2 | 60.6 | 16.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 0.2 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 31.5 | 34.5 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 13.4 | 2.4 |


| Table 06.1b.B1 |  | Number of households and incomes by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups excluding rent) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | Number of Households | Income (in cash and kind)(Rufiyaa per month) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 290 | 552 | 46 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 480 | 8 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 111 | 625 | 199 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 425 | 0 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 389 | 2,749 | 1,393 | 59 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,297 | 0 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 400 | 4,398 | 1,755 | 1,024 | 0 | 46 | 72 | 5 | 1,459 | 36 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 181 | 2,045 | 792 | 421 | 0 | 364 | 0 | 0 | 466 | 1 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 594 | 8,107 | 4,606 | 986 | 59 | 171 | 0 | 0 | 2,281 | 3 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 1,684 | 28,596 | 12,253 | 5,796 | 1,640 | 2,185 | 520 | 112 | 6,076 | 14 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 849 | 15,276 | 5,527 | 3,040 | 966 | 2,390 | 240 | 0 | 3,092 | 21 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,228 | 29,769 | 16,482 | 3,588 | 3,856 | 746 | 62 | 11 | 5,009 | 13 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 865 | 19,340 | 10,290 | 1,425 | 3,550 | 1,278 | 0 | 127 | 2,666 | 5 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 757 | 15,395 | 5,978 | 3,521 | 2,072 | 1,191 | 313 | 0 | 2,320 | 0 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 807 | 25,129 | 12,298 | 2,767 | 3,685 | 3,260 | 17 | 349 | 2,666 | 86 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 845 | 39,916 | 10,540 | 13,809 | 6,538 | 4,456 | 365 | 423 | 3,771 | 14 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1,584 | 106,747 | 25,493 | 48,724 | 26,619 | 536 | 116 | 307 | 4,790 | 162 |
|  | Total all groups | 10,583 | 298,643 | 107,654 | 85,177 | 48,985 | 16,624 | 1,707 | 1,334 | 36,799 | 363 |


| Table 06.2b.B1 |  | Percentage distribution of incomes by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups excluding rent) |  | 1. Male' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per Capita Expenditure Group |  | Percentage of Households | Income (in cash and kind) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 |  | 2.7 | 100.0 | 8.3 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86.9 | 1.5 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 31.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 68.1 | 0.0 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 50.7 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47.2 | 0.0 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 39.9 | 23.3 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 33.2 | 0.8 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 38.7 | 20.6 | 0.0 | 17.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.8 | 0.0 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 56.8 | 12.2 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.1 | 0.0 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 15.9 | 100.0 | 42.8 | 20.3 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 21.2 | 0.1 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 36.2 | 19.9 | 6.3 | 15.6 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 20.2 | 0.1 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 11.6 | 100.0 | 55.4 | 12.1 | 13.0 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 16.8 | 0.0 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 53.2 | 7.4 | 18.4 | 6.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 13.8 | 0.0 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 38.8 | 22.9 | 13.5 | 7.7 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 15.1 | 0.0 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 48.9 | 11.0 | 14.7 | 13.0 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 10.6 | 0.3 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 26.4 | 34.6 | 16.4 | 11.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 9.4 | 0.0 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 15.0 | 100.0 | 23.9 | 45.6 | 24.9 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 0.2 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 36.0 | 28.5 | 16.4 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 12.3 | 0.1 |


| Table 06.1b.B2 |  | Number of households and incomes by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups excluding rent) |  | 2. Atolls |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | Number of Households | Income (in cash and kind)(Rufiyaa per month) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 2,714 | 5,878 | 240 | 696 | 0 | 682 | 0 | 0 | 3,861 | 399 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 3,755 | 15,549 | 2,224 | 3,400 | 0 | 2,258 | 0 | 60 | 6,276 | 1,332 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 4,956 | 28,077 | 7,333 | 5,862 | 0 | 5,109 | 0 | 26 | 8,148 | 1,598 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 4,267 | 29,815 | 8,398 | 5,394 | 794 | 6,842 | 0 | 0 | 6,786 | 1,600 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 3,318 | 29,019 | 9,281 | 7,446 | 297 | 4,497 | 258 | 119 | 5,593 | 1,526 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 2,276 | 21,057 | 6,480 | 5,618 | 331 | 2,513 | 0 | 486 | 3,977 | 1,652 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 3,695 | 49,443 | 18,930 | 13,925 | 970 | 5,377 | 287 | 58 | 6,757 | 3,140 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 2,009 | 33,237 | 11,331 | 10,028 | 706 | 5,232 | 544 | 0 | 3,704 | 1,692 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,516 | 24,739 | 10,333 | 8,487 | 1,266 | 1,024 | 0 | 0 | 2,639 | 990 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 456 | 10,428 | 6,098 | 3,176 | 155 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 697 | 301 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 456 | 9,530 | 1,840 | 4,590 | 1,138 | 984 | 0 | 0 | 725 | 253 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 772 | 31,787 | 9,075 | 17,194 | 566 | 966 | 489 | 1,284 | 1,400 | 812 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 646 | 17,824 | 5,853 | 5,401 | 221 | 5,081 | 0 | 0 | 982 | 285 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1,106 | 63,848 | 5,561 | 54,618 | 1,074 | 831 | 151 | 0 | 1,360 | 254 |
|  | Total all groups | 31,942 | 370,232 | 102,978 | 145,836 | 7,518 | 41,397 | 1,729 | 2,032 | 52,905 | 15,836 |


| Table 06.2b.B2 |  | Percentage distribution of incomes by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Groups excluding rent) |  | 2. Atolls |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Inco | e (in cash and |  |  |  |  |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Percentage } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Households } \end{array}$ | Total income | Wages and salaries | Business income | Property Income | Transfers by non-resident earners | Pensions | Miscellaneous Income | Imputed rent (owneroccupied) | Own produced goods |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 8.5 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 65.7 | 6.8 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 11.8 | 100.0 | 14.3 | 21.9 | 0.0 | 14.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 40.4 | 8.6 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 15.5 | 100.0 | 26.1 | 20.9 | 0.0 | 18.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 29.0 | 5.7 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 13.4 | 100.0 | 28.2 | 18.1 | 2.7 | 22.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.8 | 5.4 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 10.4 | 100.0 | 32.0 | 25.7 | 1.0 | 15.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 19.3 | 5.3 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 30.8 | 26.7 | 1.6 | 11.9 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 18.9 | 7.8 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 11.6 | 100.0 | 38.3 | 28.2 | 2.0 | 10.9 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 13.7 | 6.4 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 34.1 | 30.2 | 2.1 | 15.7 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 11.1 | 5.1 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 41.8 | 34.3 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.7 | 4.0 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 58.5 | 30.5 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 2.9 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 19.3 | 48.2 | 11.9 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.6 | 2.7 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 28.5 | 54.1 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 2.6 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 32.8 | 30.3 | 1.2 | 28.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 1.6 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 8.7 | 85.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.4 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 27.8 | 39.4 | 2.0 | 11.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 14.3 | 4.3 |


| Number of households and income transfers by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including Rent) $\mathbf{0}$. Republic |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per Capita Expenditure Group |  | Number of Households | Transfers and gifts (in cash and kind) (Rufiyaa per month) |  |  |  |  |  | Transfers as percentage of total incomes |
|  |  | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind |  |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 |  | 44 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 15 | 524.7\% |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 350 | 376 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 327 | 49 | 46.9\% |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 844 | 970 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 580 | 347 | 16.4\% |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 2,026 | 1,240 | 0 | 10 | 40 | 256 | 934 | 5.8\% |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 3,285 | 2,723 | 0 | 301 | 205 | 834 | 1,383 | 5.7\% |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 3,164 | 3,595 | 0 | 16 | 633 | 488 | 2,458 | 7.3\% |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 7,684 | 6,446 | 77 | 701 | 397 | 1,800 | 3,471 | 6.2\% |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 4,939 | 4,084 | 32 | 181 | 524 | 437 | 2,909 | 4.1\% |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 3,037 | 1,716 | 0 | 11 | 292 | 0 | 1,413 | 2.5\% |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 2,212 | 2,585 | 5 | 147 | 903 | 156 | 1,374 | 5.2\% |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1,317 | 2,570 | 18 | 0 | 1,425 | 196 | 931 | 9.0\% |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 2,181 | 30,053 | 131 | 247 | 62 | 355 | 29,259 | 36.6\% |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 1,688 | 1,598 | 544 | 2 | 141 | 0 | 911 | 3.2\% |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1,079 | 2,066 | 0 | 300 | 324 | 346 | 1,096 | 3.3\% |
|  | Total all groups | 33,848 | 60,066 | 807 | 1,917 | 4,989 | 5,802 | 46,551 | 9.0\% |


| Table 07.2a.A |  | Percentage distribution of income transfers by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  | (including Rent) | 0. Republic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per Capita Expenditure Group |  | Number of Households | Transfers and gifts (in cash and kind) (Rufiyaa per month) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind |  |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 |  | 0.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 67.0 | 33.0 |  |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.1 | 12.9 |  |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 59.8 | 35.8 |  |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 20.6 | 75.3 |  |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 9.7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 11.1 | 7.5 | 30.6 | 50.8 |  |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 9.3 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 17.6 | 13.6 | 68.4 |  |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 22.7 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 10.9 | 6.2 | 27.9 | 53.9 |  |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 14.6 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 12.8 | 10.7 | 71.2 |  |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 17.0 | 0.0 | 82.4 |  |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 6.5 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 5.7 | 34.9 | 6.0 | 53.1 |  |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 55.4 | 7.6 | 36.2 |  |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 97.4 |  |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 34.0 | 0.1 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 57.0 |  |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 16.7 | 53.1 |  |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 8.3 | 9.7 | 77.5 |  |


| Table 07.1a.B1 |  | Number of households and income transfers by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  | (including Rent) 1. Male' |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per Capita Expenditure Group |  | Number of Households | Transfers and gifts (in cash and kind) (Rufiyaa per month) |  |  |  |  |  | Transfers as percentage of total incomes |
|  |  | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind |  |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 17 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 16.3\% |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 13 | 56 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 3 | 7.9\% |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 191 | 540 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 405 | 136 | 10.7\% |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 103 | 181 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 155 | 26 | 2.4\% |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 866 | 2,012 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 1,307 | 667 | 8.5\% |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 1,243 | 2,030 | 32 | 110 | 277 | 345 | 1,266 | 6.7\% |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 714 | 687 | 0 | 11 | 130 | 0 | 546 | 2.1\% |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 767 | 550 | 5 | 147 | 179 | 0 | 219 | 1.8\% |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 485 | 1,515 | 0 | 0 | 738 | 114 | 663 | 14.2\% |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1,228 | 2,222 | 119 | 247 | 62 | 355 | 1,441 | 4.2\% |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 1,237 | 1,402 | 544 | 2 | 14 | 0 | 841 | 3.2\% |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 976 | 1,987 | 0 | 246 | 324 | 346 | 1,072 | 3.3\% |
|  | Total all groups | 7,839 | 13,213 | 700 | 763 | 1,761 | 3,109 | 6,879 | 4.4\% |


| Table 07.2a.B1 |  | Percentage distribution of income transfers by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  | (including Rent) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Tran | And | kind) (Rufiyaa per | nth) |  |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | Number of Households | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.2 | 5.8 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 74.9 | 25.1 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 85.7 | 14.3 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 11.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 65.0 | 33.1 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 15.9 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 5.4 | 13.6 | 17.0 | 62.4 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 18.9 | 0.0 | 79.5 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 9.8 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 26.7 | 32.6 | 0.0 | 39.8 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 6.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48.7 | 7.5 | 43.7 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 15.7 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 11.1 | 2.8 | 16.0 | 64.8 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 15.8 | 100.0 | 38.8 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 60.0 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 12.5 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 12.4 | 16.3 | 17.4 | 53.9 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 13.3 | 23.5 | 52.1 |


| Number of households and income transfers by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including Rent) 2. Atolls |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per Capita Expenditure Group |  | Number of Households | Transfers and gifts (in cash and kind) (Rufiyaa per month) |  |  |  |  |  | Transfers as percentage of total incomes |
|  |  | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind |  |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 |  | 44 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 15 | 524.7\% |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 350 | 376 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 327 | 49 | 46.9\% |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 827 | 939 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 549 | 347 | 16.4\% |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 2,014 | 1,184 | 0 | 10 | 40 | 203 | 931 | 5.8\% |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 3,094 | 2,183 | 0 | 301 | 205 | 429 | 1,247 | 5.1\% |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 3,061 | 3,414 | 0 | 16 | 633 | 333 | 2,432 | 8.2\% |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 6,818 | 4,434 | 77 | 701 | 359 | 493 | 2,805 | 5.6\% |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 3,696 | 2,053 | 0 | 71 | 247 | 92 | 1,643 | 3.0\% |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 2,323 | 1,029 | 0 | 0 | 162 | 0 | 867 | 2.9\% |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,444 | 2,036 | 0 | 0 | 724 | 156 | 1,155 | 10.0\% |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 833 | 1,055 | 18 | 0 | 687 | 81 | 268 | 5.9\% |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 952 | 27,830 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27,819 | 96.6\% |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 451 | 197 | 0 | 0 | 127 | 0 | 70 | 3.3\% |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 102 | 78 | 0 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 4.1\% |
|  | Total all groups | 26,009 | 46,853 | 106 | 1,154 | 3,228 | 2,693 | 39,671 | 12.7\% |


| Table 07.2a.B2 |  | Percentage distribution of income transfers by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  | (including Rent) | 2. Atolls |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group |  |  | Trans | rs and gifts (in cash an | nd kind) (Rufiyaa per m | nth) |  |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind |  |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 67.0 | 33.0 |  |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.1 | 12.9 |  |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 58.5 | 36.9 |  |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 17.1 | 78.6 |  |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 11.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 13.8 | 9.4 | 19.7 | 57.1 |  |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 11.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 18.6 | 9.7 | 71.2 |  |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 26.2 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 15.8 | 8.1 | 11.1 | 63.2 |  |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 14.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 12.0 | 4.5 | 80.0 |  |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 8.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.7 | 0.0 | 84.3 |  |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35.6 | 7.7 | 56.7 |  |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 65.1 | 7.7 | 25.5 |  |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |  |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 64.6 | 0.0 | 35.4 |  |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 68.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.3 |  |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 84.7 |  |


| Number of households and income transfers by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding Rent) | 0. Republic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per Capita Expenditure Group |  | Number of Households | Transfers and gifts (in cash and kind) (Rufiyaa per month) |  |  |  |  |  | Transfers |
|  |  | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind | percentage of total incomes |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 |  | 252 | 72 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 42 | 9.8\% |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 1,594 | 632 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 327 | 299 | 5.7\% |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 4,592 | 4,266 | 0 | 312 | 204 | 580 | 3,171 | 9.9\% |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 3,481 | 2,056 | 0 | 342 | 212 | 256 | 1,247 | 4.8\% |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 4,599 | 4,125 | 32 | 14 | 616 | 834 | 2,629 | 5.1\% |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 4,665 | 3,646 | 77 | 339 | 433 | 488 | 2,309 | 4.7\% |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 5,610 | 5,409 | 23 | 143 | 782 | 1,800 | 2,661 | 4.2\% |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 2,649 | 2,169 | 0 | 186 | 15 | 437 | 1,531 | 3.9\% |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 2,049 | 3,595 | 0 | 279 | 1,560 | 0 | 1,756 | 7.0\% |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,519 | 2,346 | 138 | 0 | 697 | 156 | 1,355 | 4.5\% |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1,232 | 28,881 | 483 | 2 | 0 | 196 | 28,200 | 57.8\% |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 539 | 642 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 355 | 273 | 3.1\% |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 513 | 757 | 54 | 0 | 451 | 0 | 253 | 4.6\% |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 553 | 1,469 | 0 | 300 | 0 | 346 | 824 | 3.9\% |
|  | Total all groups | 33,848 | 60,066 | 807 | 1,917 | 4,989 | 5,802 | 46,551 | 9.0\% |


| Percentage distribution of income transfers by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding Rent) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per Capita Expenditure Group |  | Number of Households |  | Tran | and gitts (in | kind) (Rufiyaa per | nth) |  |
|  |  | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind |  |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 |  | 0.7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.2 | 58.8 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 51.8 | 47.3 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 13.6 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 13.6 | 74.3 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 10.3 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 16.6 | 10.3 | 12.4 | 60.6 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 13.6 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 14.9 | 20.2 | 63.7 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 13.8 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 9.3 | 11.9 | 13.4 | 63.3 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 16.6 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 14.5 | 33.3 | 49.2 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 7.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 8.6 | 0.7 | 20.1 | 70.6 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 43.4 | 0.0 | 48.9 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 29.7 | 6.7 | 57.8 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 97.6 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 55.2 | 42.6 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 59.5 | 0.0 | 33.4 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 20.4 | 0.0 | 23.5 | 56.0 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 8.3 | 9.7 | 77.5 |


| Table 07.1b.B1 |  | Number of households and income transfers by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding Rent) | 1. Male' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | Number of Households | Transfers and gifts (in cash and kind) (Rufiyaa per month) |  |  |  |  |  | Transfers as |
|  |  |  | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind | percentage of total incomes |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 198 | 245 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 214 | 6.1\% |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 370 | 415 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 53 | 340 | 4.3\% |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 659 | 996 | 32 | 0 | 12 | 405 | 547 | 5.0\% |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 878 | 1,400 | 0 | 110 | 281 | 155 | 853 | 4.4\% |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 1,510 | 2,239 | 5 | 11 | 234 | 1,307 | 683 | 4.6\% |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 905 | 1,115 | 0 | 115 | 0 | 345 | 655 | 3.7\% |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 817 | 2,099 | 0 | 279 | 833 | 0 | 988 | 7.1\% |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 691 | 897 | 138 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 716 | 2.8\% |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 662 | 1,281 | 471 | 2 | 0 | 114 | 693 | 4.7\% |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 248 | 508 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 355 | 139 | 3.9\% |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 453 | 628 | 54 | 0 | 324 | 0 | 251 | 4.3\% |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 451 | 1,391 | 0 | 246 | 0 | 346 | 799 | 3.8\% |
|  | Total all groups | 7,839 | 13,213 | 700 | 763 | 1,761 | 3,109 | 6,879 | 4.4\% |


| Table 07.2b.B1 |  | Percentage distribution of income transfers by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding Rent) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group |  |  | Tran | (1) | nd) (Rufiyaa p | nth) |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.4 | 87.6 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 12.8 | 82.0 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 8.4 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 40.6 | 54.9 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 11.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 7.9 | 20.1 | 11.1 | 60.9 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 19.3 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 10.4 | 58.4 | 30.5 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 11.5 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 30.9 | 58.8 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 10.4 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 39.7 | 0.0 | 47.1 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 8.8 | 100.0 | 15.4 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 79.9 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 8.4 | 100.0 | 36.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 8.9 | 54.1 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 69.8 | 27.4 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 51.5 | 0.0 | 40.0 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 17.7 | 0.0 | 24.9 | 57.4 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 13.3 | 23.5 | 52.1 |


| Table 07.1b.B2 |  | Number of households and income transfers by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding Rent) | 2. Atolls |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per Capita Expenditure Group |  | Number of Households | Transfers and gifts (in cash and kind) (Rufiyaa per month) |  |  |  |  |  | sfe |
|  |  | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind | percentage of total incomes |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 |  | 252 | 72 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 42 | 9.8\% |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 1,594 | 632 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 327 | 299 | 6.3\% |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 4,394 | 4,021 | 0 | 312 | 204 | 549 | 2,956 | 10.3\% |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 3,110 | 1,642 | 0 | 342 | 190 | 203 | 907 | 5.0\% |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 3,941 | 3,129 | 0 | 14 | 604 | 429 | 2,081 | 5.1\% |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 3,788 | 2,247 | 77 | 229 | 152 | 333 | 1,457 | 5.0\% |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 4,101 | 3,170 | 18 | 132 | 548 | 493 | 1,979 | 4.0\% |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 1,744 | 1,054 | 0 | 71 | 15 | 92 | 876 | 4.1\% |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,232 | 1,496 | 0 | 0 | 727 | 0 | 769 | 6.8\% |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 828 | 1,449 | 0 | 0 | 654 | 156 | 639 | 7.2\% |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 570 | 27,600 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 81 | 27,507 | 121.6\% |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 291 | 134 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 134 | 1.8\% |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 60 | 129 | 0 | 0 | 127 | 0 | 2 | 7.2\% |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 102 | 78 | 0 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 6.0\% |
|  | Total all groups | 26,009 | 46,853 | 106 | 1,154 | 3,228 | 2,693 | 39,671 | 12.7\% |


| Table 07.2b.B2 |  | Percentage distribution of income transfers by type and per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding Rent) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | Number of Households |  | Trans | s and gifts (in cash and | nd kind) (Rufiyaa per | nth) |  |
|  |  |  | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.2 | 58.8 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 51.8 | 47.3 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 16.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 13.7 | 73.5 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 12.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 20.8 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 55.2 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 15.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 19.3 | 13.7 | 66.5 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 14.6 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 10.2 | 6.8 | 14.8 | 64.8 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 15.8 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 17.3 | 15.5 | 62.4 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 1.4 | 8.7 | 83.1 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48.6 | 0.0 | 51.4 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45.1 | 10.8 | 44.1 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 99.7 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 98.8 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 68.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.3 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 84.7 |


| Number of households and income transfers by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Including Rent) | 0. Republic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per Capita Expenditure Group |  | Number of Households | Transfers and gifts (in cash and kind) (Rufiyaa per month) |  |  |  |  |  | Transfers |
|  |  | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind | percentage of total incomes |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 |  | 394 | 640 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 439 | 200 | 250.6\% |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 1,201 | 1,278 | 26 | 0 | 61 | 813 | 378 | 43.9\% |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 1,838 | 1,954 | 0 | 392 | 157 | 628 | 777 | 19.5\% |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 2,527 | 1,907 | 0 | 118 | 387 | 247 | 1,155 | 10.5\% |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 3,540 | 2,167 | 50 | 190 | 58 | 260 | 1,609 | 7.8\% |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 3,289 | 2,253 | 0 | 209 | 79 | 412 | 1,552 | 7.3\% |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 4,825 | 2,963 | 119 | 129 | 307 | 389 | 2,019 | 5.1\% |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 3,783 | 4,331 | 0 | 0 | 1,388 | 111 | 2,832 | 7.4\% |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 3,269 | 2,571 | 44 | 11 | 8 | 483 | 2,025 | 4.0\% |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,803 | 1,629 | 0 | 2 | 221 | 252 | 1,154 | 3.6\% |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1,126 | 1,325 | 0 | 362 | 162 | 62 | 740 | 5.4\% |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 2,065 | 2,371 | 23 | 203 | 26 | 563 | 1,556 | 3.6\% |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 1,506 | 3,862 | 525 | 0 | 1,293 | 501 | 1,544 | 6.1\% |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 2,682 | 30,814 | 19 | 300 | 844 | 641 | 29,009 | 15.5\% |
|  | Total all groups | 33,848 | 60,066 | 807 | 1,917 | 4,989 | 5,802 | 46,551 | 9.0\% |


| Table 08.2a.A <br> Per Capita Expenditure Group |  | entage dis | of inco | rs by typ | per capita | e groups |  | (Including Rent) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number of Households | Transfers and gifts (in cash and kind) (Rufiyaa per month) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 |  | 1.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 68.7 | 31.3 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 63.6 | 29.6 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 20.1 | 8.0 | 32.1 | 39.8 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 7.5 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 20.3 | 12.9 | 60.6 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 10.5 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 8.8 | 2.7 | 12.0 | 74.3 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 9.7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 9.3 | 3.5 | 18.3 | 68.9 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 14.3 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 10.4 | 13.1 | 68.1 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 11.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32.0 | 2.6 | 65.4 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 9.7 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 18.8 | 78.8 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 13.5 | 15.5 | 70.8 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 27.3 | 12.2 | 4.7 | 55.8 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 8.6 | 1.1 | 23.7 | 65.6 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 13.6 | 0.0 | 33.5 | 13.0 | 40.0 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 7.9 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 94.1 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 8.3 | 9.7 | 77.5 |


| Table 08.1a.B1 |  | Number of households and income transfers by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  | (Including Rent) | 1. Male' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per Capita Expenditure Group |  | Number of Households | Transfers and gifts (in cash and kind) (Rufiyaa per month) |  |  |  |  |  | Transfers as |
|  |  | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind | percentage of total incomes |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 |  | 111 | 304 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 220 | 84 | 1240.7\% |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 61 | 400 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 385 | 16 | 269.9\% |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 67 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 56 | 17.1\% |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 93 | 266 | 0 | 0 | 130 | 0 | 136 | 25.0\% |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 62 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 10 | 6.2\% |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 150 | 510 | 0 | 110 | 0 | 277 | 124 | 19.7\% |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 712 | 716 | 119 | 32 | 66 | 193 | 307 | 5.5\% |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 701 | 1,379 | 0 | 0 | 743 | 111 | 524 | 10.7\% |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 791 | 980 | 32 | 11 | 0 | 279 | 658 | 4.4\% |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 680 | 1,036 | 0 | 2 | 221 | 252 | 561 | 5.0\% |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 814 | 1,174 | 0 | 362 | 139 | 0 | 674 | 5.6\% |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1,085 | 1,744 | 5 | 0 | 16 | 563 | 1,160 | 5.2\% |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 949 | 2,276 | 525 | 0 | 411 | 501 | 839 | 5.6\% |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1,563 | 2,326 | 19 | 246 | 0 | 329 | 1,731 | 1.8\% |
|  | Total all groups | 7,839 | 13,213 | 700 | 763 | 1,761 | 3,109 | 6,879 | 4.4\% |


| Table 08.2a.B1 |  | Percentage distribution of income transfers by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  | (Including Rent) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group |  |  | Transfe | s and gifts (in cash | kind) (Rufiyaa per | nth) |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 72.4 | 27.6 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.0 | 4.0 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.3 | 0.0 | 79.7 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48.8 | 0.0 | 51.2 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 68.6 | 0.0 | 31.4 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 21.6 | 0.0 | 54.2 | 24.2 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 16.6 | 4.5 | 9.2 | 27.0 | 42.8 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 8.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 53.9 | 8.1 | 38.0 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 10.1 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 28.4 | 67.1 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 21.3 | 24.3 | 54.2 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 10.4 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 30.8 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 57.4 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 13.8 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 32.3 | 66.5 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 12.1 | 100.0 | 23.1 | 0.0 | 18.1 | 22.0 | 36.9 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 19.9 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 10.6 | 0.0 | 14.1 | 74.4 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 13.3 | 23.5 | 52.1 |


| Table 08.1a.B2 |  | Number of households and income transfers by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  | (Including Rent) | 2. Atolls |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | Number of Households | Transfers and gifts (in cash and kind) (Rufiyaa per month) |  |  |  |  |  | Transfers as percentage of total incomes |
|  |  |  | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind |  |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 283 | 335 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 219 | 116 | 145.4\% |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 1,140 | 878 | 26 | 0 | 61 | 428 | 362 | 31.7\% |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 1,770 | 1,884 | 0 | 392 | 142 | 628 | 721 | 19.6\% |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 2,434 | 1,641 | 0 | 118 | 257 | 247 | 1,019 | 9.6\% |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 3,478 | 2,136 | 50 | 190 | 37 | 260 | 1,599 | 7.8\% |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 3,139 | 1,742 | 0 | 99 | 79 | 136 | 1,428 | 6.2\% |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 4,113 | 2,247 | 0 | 98 | 241 | 196 | 1,712 | 5.0\% |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 3,082 | 2,953 | 0 | 0 | 645 | 0 | 2,308 | 6.5\% |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 2,478 | 1,591 | 12 | 0 | 8 | 205 | 1,367 | 3.7\% |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,123 | 593 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 593 | 2.5\% |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 312 | 151 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 62 | 67 | 4.2\% |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 981 | 628 | 18 | 203 | 10 | 0 | 396 | 1.9\% |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 557 | 1,587 | 0 | 0 | 881 | 0 | 705 | 7.2\% |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1,119 | 28,488 | 0 | 54 | 844 | 312 | 27,278 | 41.5\% |
|  | Total all groups | 26,009 | 46,853 | 106 | 1,154 | 3,228 | 2,693 | 39,671 | 12.7\% |


| Table 08.2a.B2 |  | Percentage distribution of income transfers by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  | (Including Rent) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group |  |  | Transfe | rs and gifts (in cash and | nd kind) (Rufiyaa per | nth) |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 65.3 | 34.7 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 48.8 | 41.2 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 6.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 20.8 | 7.6 | 33.3 | 38.3 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 9.4 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 7.2 | 15.7 | 15.0 | 62.1 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 13.4 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 8.9 | 1.7 | 12.2 | 74.9 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 12.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 7.8 | 82.0 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 15.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 10.7 | 8.7 | 76.2 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 11.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21.8 | 0.0 | 78.2 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 9.5 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 12.9 | 85.9 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.9 | 41.0 | 44.1 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 32.3 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 63.2 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55.5 | 0.0 | 44.5 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 95.8 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 84.7 |


| Table 08.1b.A |  | Number of households and income transfers by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding Rent) | 0. Republic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per Capita Expenditure Group |  | Number of Households | Transfers and gifts (in cash and kind) (Rufiyaa per month) |  |  |  |  |  | Transfers as |
|  |  | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind | percentage of total incomes |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 |  | 2,336 | 1,651 | 26 | 167 | 242 | 439 | 777 | 25.7\% |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 3,005 | 2,734 | 0 | 533 | 202 | 813 | 1,186 | 16.9\% |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 4,329 | 2,529 | 50 | 110 | 91 | 628 | 1,650 | 8.2\% |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 3,807 | 2,638 | 119 | 95 | 203 | 247 | 1,976 | 7.7\% |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 2,990 | 1,678 | 0 | 118 | 207 | 260 | 1,093 | 5.4\% |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 2,379 | 3,249 | 0 | 16 | 792 | 412 | 2,029 | 11.1\% |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 4,238 | 3,818 | 32 | 13 | 748 | 389 | 2,635 | 4.9\% |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 2,072 | 2,008 | 0 | 247 | 346 | 111 | 1,304 | 4.1\% |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 2,177 | 1,954 | 30 | 115 | 91 | 483 | 1,235 | 3.6\% |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,096 | 1,375 | 0 | 0 | 211 | 252 | 912 | 4.6\% |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1,125 | 1,306 | 408 | 71 | 130 | 62 | 635 | 5.2\% |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1,168 | 1,813 | 0 | 132 | 14 | 563 | 1,104 | 3.2\% |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 1,266 | 3,081 | 142 | 246 | 994 | 501 | 1,198 | 5.3\% |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1,861 | 30,230 | 0 | 54 | 717 | 641 | 28,818 | 17.7\% |
|  | Total all groups | 33,848 | 60,066 | 807 | 1,917 | 4,989 | 5,802 | 46,551 | 9.0\% |


| Table 08.2b.A |  | Percentage distribution of income transfers by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding Rent) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per Capita Expenditure Group |  | Number of Households | Transfers and gifts (in cash and kind) (Rufiyaa per month) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 |  | 6.9 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 10.1 | 14.7 | 26.6 | 47.0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 8.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 19.5 | 7.4 | 29.7 | 43.4 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 12.8 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 24.8 | 65.2 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 11.2 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 74.9 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 8.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 12.4 | 15.5 | 65.1 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 24.4 | 12.7 | 62.5 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 12.5 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 19.6 | 10.2 | 69.0 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 12.3 | 17.2 | 5.6 | 64.9 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 24.7 | 63.2 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.4 | 18.3 | 66.3 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 31.2 | 5.4 | 10.0 | 4.7 | 48.7 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 0.8 | 31.0 | 60.9 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 8.0 | 32.3 | 16.3 | 38.9 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 95.3 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 8.3 | 9.7 | 77.5 |



| Table 08.2b.B1 |  | Percentage distribution of income transfers by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding Rent) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Transfe | rs and gifts (in cash and | nd kind) (Rufiyaa per | onth) |  |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | Number of Households | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70.0 | 30.0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.6 | 16.4 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 50.5 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 43.0 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 22.9 | 0.0 | 35.4 | 0.0 | 41.7 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 29.2 | 19.6 | 0.0 | 51.2 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 53.3 | 20.0 | 26.7 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 14.9 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 15.8 | 77.4 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 6.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 23.5 | 32.7 | 10.6 | 33.2 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 12.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 13.0 | 10.3 | 31.5 | 45.2 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 9.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.0 | 18.8 | 66.1 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 38.8 | 0.0 | 12.4 | 0.0 | 48.7 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 7.5 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 43.1 | 56.9 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 9.2 | 100.0 | 9.6 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 33.9 | 39.8 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 12.5 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.5 | 82.5 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 13.3 | 23.5 | 52.1 |


| Table 08.1b.B2 |  | Number of households and income transfers by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding Rent) | 2. Atolls |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | Number of Households | Transfers and gifts (in cash and kind) (Rufiyaa per month) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind | percentage of total incomes |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 2,166 | 1,337 | 26 | 167 | 242 | 219 | 683 | 22.7\% |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 2,894 | 2,274 | 0 | 533 | 202 | 428 | 1,111 | 14.6\% |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 4,092 | 2,311 | 50 | 0 | 77 | 628 | 1,556 | 8.2\% |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 3,574 | 2,120 | 0 | 95 | 19 | 247 | 1,759 | 7.1\% |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 2,809 | 1,569 | 0 | 86 | 186 | 260 | 1,037 | 5.4\% |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 1,904 | 1,865 | 0 | 16 | 54 | 136 | 1,660 | 8.9\% |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 3,071 | 2,593 | 0 | 0 | 710 | 196 | 1,687 | 5.2\% |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 1,538 | 959 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 955 | 2.9\% |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,227 | 1,070 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 205 | 835 | 4.3\% |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 317 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 26 | 0.3\% |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 410 | 257 | 0 | 71 | 0 | 62 | 124 | 2.7\% |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 578 | 506 | 0 | 132 | 14 | 0 | 360 | 1.6\% |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 547 | 1,605 | 0 | 0 | 994 | 0 | 611 | 9.0\% |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 883 | 28,350 | 0 | 54 | 717 | 312 | 27,267 | 44.4\% |
|  | Total all groups | 26,009 | 46,853 | 106 | 1,154 | 3,228 | 2,693 | 39,671 | 12.7\% |


| Table 08.2b.B2 |  | Percentage distribution of income transfers by type and per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding Rent) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Per Capita Expenditure Group | Number of Households | Transfers and gifts (in cash and kind) (Rufiyaa per month) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total Transfers | Assistance from government | Assistance from family and friends | Other sources of cash transfers | Rent-free accommodation | Gifts in kind |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 8.3 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 12.5 | 18.1 | 16.4 | 51.1 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 11.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 23.5 | 8.9 | 18.8 | 48.8 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 15.7 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 27.2 | 67.3 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 13.7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 11.6 | 83.0 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 10.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 11.8 | 16.6 | 66.1 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 7.3 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 89.0 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 11.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27.4 | 7.6 | 65.1 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 99.6 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19.1 | 78.1 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27.7 | 0.0 | 72.3 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 27.7 | 0.0 | 24.1 | 48.3 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 26.0 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 71.1 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61.9 | 0.0 | 38.1 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 96.2 |
|  | Total all groups | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 84.7 |


| Table 09a.1.A |  | Number of persons by age group, sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) |  | 0. Republic |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Age group | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 150- \\ \text { Rf } 299 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 300- \\ & \text { Rf } 494 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. } 450- \\ \text { Rf } 599 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 750- \\ \text { Rf } 899 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf } 1,199 \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 1,200 - | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 1,500 \\ & \text { Rf } 1,799 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. 1,800 } \\ \text { Rf 2,099 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. 2,100 } \\ \text { Rf } 2,399 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. 2,400 - } \\ \text { Rf 2,999 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 3,000 - } \\ & \text { Rf 4,199 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { More than } \\ \text { Rf } 4,200 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 29,291 | 0 | 506 | 1,023 | 2,797 | 3,584 | 4,702 | 5,779 | 4,360 | 1,989 | 1,362 | 1,062 | 1,016 | 637 | 474 |
| 5-9 | 36,153 | 0 | 362 | 1,233 | 3,578 | 5,065 | 4,537 | 8,430 | 5,160 | 2,736 | 1,303 | 735 | 1,923 | 613 | 477 |
| 10-14 | 45,114 | 0 | 202 | 1,569 | 4,324 | 4,949 | 6,136 | 11,976 | 6,358 | 2,430 | 2,221 | 1,027 | 1,966 | 1,143 | 812 |
| 15-19 | 39,866 | 0 | 224 | 1,093 | 3,352 | 5,366 | 3,381 | 8,761 | 5,696 | 3,197 | 2,978 | 997 | 2,793 | 1,387 | 641 |
| 20-24 | 25,778 | 0 | 46 | 669 | 1,761 | 3,340 | 2,236 | 5,439 | 3,347 | 2,113 | 1,870 | 974 | 1,800 | 999 | 1,185 |
| 25-29 | 18,778 | 0 | 85 | 206 | 829 | 2,283 | 2,278 | 3,390 | 2,761 | 2,022 | 1,444 | 649 | 1,198 | 702 | 931 |
| 30-34 | 18,026 | 0 | 143 | 316 | 854 | 1,593 | 2,746 | 3,426 | 2,906 | 1,277 | 1,278 | 511 | 1,371 | 957 | 649 |
| 35-39 | 18,576 | 42 | 382 | 512 | 1,274 | 1,698 | 2,078 | 4,152 | 2,585 | 1,422 | 846 | 635 | 1,446 | 826 | 678 |
| 40-44 | 13,591 | 0 | 0 | 388 | 1,134 | 1,113 | 1,099 | 4,106 | 1,327 | 808 | 931 | 448 | 1,205 | 431 | 602 |
| 45-49 | 9,238 | 0 | 0 | 86 | 841 | 911 | 795 | 1,958 | 1,317 | 1,137 | 476 | 504 | 588 | 297 | 328 |
| 50-54 | 6,147 | 0 | 116 | 107 | 468 | 643 | 724 | 995 | 760 | 599 | 294 | 256 | 344 | 682 | 159 |
| 55-59 | 5,204 | 0 | 0 | 338 | 225 | 693 | 414 | 1,262 | 604 | 565 | 380 | 42 | 395 | 84 | 202 |
| 60-64 | 6,585 | 0 | 147 | 105 | 400 | 835 | 982 | 1,387 | 587 | 894 | 352 | 268 | 204 | 356 | 66 |
| 65-69 | 3,656 | 0 | 0 | 95 | 232 | 277 | 448 | 920 | 422 | 520 | 485 | 107 | 97 | 18 | 35 |
| 70 + | 6,804 | 0 | 0 | 90 | 514 | 565 | 700 | 1,524 | 1,006 | 931 | 533 | 242 | 356 | 118 | 225 |
| Total | 282,808 | 42 | 2,213 | 7,831 | 22,583 | 32,915 | 33,256 | 63,505 | 39,196 | 22,640 | 16,753 | 8,457 | 16,704 | 9,250 | 7,463 |


| Table 09a.1.A Number of persons by age group, sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) 0 O. Republic |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Age group | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | Rf. 150 Rf 299 | Rf. $300-$ Rf 494 | Rf. 450 Rf 599 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | Rf. 900 - <br> Rf 1,199 | Rf. 1,200 Rf 1,499 | Rf. 1,500 Rf 1,799 | Rf. 1,800Rf 2,099 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 2,100 - } \\ \text { Rf 2,399 } \end{gathered}$ | Rf. 2,400- Rf 2,999 | Rf. 3,000- Rf 4,199 | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 13,658 | 0 | 201 | 342 | 1,327 | 1,873 | 1,858 | 3,165 | 1,736 | 807 | 630 | 540 | 558 | 341 | 279 |
| 5-9 | 16,455 | 0 | 194 | 464 | 1,567 | 2,230 | 1,725 | 4,168 | 2,624 | 1,030 | 542 | 337 | 933 | 248 | 392 |
| 10-14 | 19,751 | 0 | 125 | 757 | 2,108 | 2,230 | 2,460 | 5,606 | 2,930 | 1,177 | 705 | 382 | 527 | 556 | 190 |
| 15-19 | 20,829 | 0 | 70 | 524 | 1,751 | 2,473 | 1,643 | 4,280 | 3,001 | 1,486 | 1,826 | 464 | 1,964 | 955 | 391 |
| 20-24 | 14,301 | 0 | 46 | 524 | 1,244 | 2,098 | 1,297 | 2,989 | 1,671 | 1,092 | 813 | 646 | 613 | 402 | 867 |
| 25-29 | 10,853 | 0 | 41 | 79 | 416 | 1,166 | 1,886 | 1,706 | 1,612 | 1,172 | 826 | 421 | 695 | 395 | 437 |
| 30-34 | 9,503 | 0 | 66 | 268 | 588 | 896 | 1,000 | 2,273 | 1,488 | 626 | 416 | 274 | 750 | 551 | 307 |
| 35-39 | 10,182 | 42 | 182 | 312 | 713 | 882 | 954 | 2,642 | 1,330 | 695 | 552 | 386 | 614 | 331 | 548 |
| 40-44 | 6,409 | 0 | 0 | 202 | 501 | 447 | 505 | 1,830 | 640 | 405 | 524 | 288 | 669 | 242 | 154 |
| 45-49 | 4,999 | 0 | 0 | 86 | 517 | 419 | 416 | 960 | 738 | 725 | 290 | 246 | 423 | 179 | 0 |
| 50-54 | 2,789 | 0 | 70 | 61 | 200 | 376 | 259 | 380 | 368 | 235 | 134 | 70 | 172 | 368 | 95 |
| 55-59 | 2,305 | 0 | 0 | 66 | 174 | 321 | 223 | 547 | 283 | 389 | 117 | 0 | 95 | 43 | 47 |
| 60-64 | 2,530 | 0 | 70 | 42 | 46 | 181 | 529 | 539 | 193 | 276 | 187 | 204 | 20 | 178 | 66 |
| 65-69 | 1,899 | 0 | 0 | 95 | 179 | 227 | 174 | 407 | 218 | 316 | 152 | 0 | 97 | 0 | 35 |
| 70 + | 2,867 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 181 | 164 | 378 | 650 | 284 | 477 | 268 | 149 | 135 | 47 | 88 |
| Total | 139,330 | 42 | 1,063 | 3,865 | 11,512 | 15,985 | 15,308 | 32,143 | 19,116 | 10,906 | 7,981 | 4,409 | 8,268 | 4,837 | 3,896 |


| Number of persons by age group, sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) |  | 0. Republic |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Age group | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | Rf. 150 - <br> Rf 299 | Rf. 300 - <br> Rf 494 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 450 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf } 599 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 750- \\ \text { Rf } 899 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900- \\ & \text { Rf 1,199 } \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 1,200- Rf 1,499 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. 1,500-} \\ \text { Rf 1,799 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 1,800 - } \\ & \text { Rf 2,099 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 2,100- } \\ & \text { Rf 2,399 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 2,400 - } \\ \text { Rf 2,999 } \end{gathered}$ | Rf. $3,000-$ Rf 4,199 | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 15,633 | 0 | 305 | 681 | 1,469 | 1,711 | 2,844 | 2,614 | 2,624 | 1,182 | 732 | 522 | 458 | 296 | 195 |
| 5-9 | 19,698 | 0 | 168 | 769 | 2,011 | 2,835 | 2,812 | 4,261 | 2,536 | 1,706 | 762 | 398 | 989 | 365 | 85 |
| 10-14 | 25,363 | 0 | 77 | 812 | 2,216 | 2,719 | 3,677 | 6,371 | 3,428 | 1,254 | 1,516 | 645 | 1,439 | 588 | 622 |
| 15-19 | 19,037 | 0 | 154 | 568 | 1,601 | 2,893 | 1,737 | 4,481 | 2,696 | 1,712 | 1,152 | 533 | 828 | 432 | 250 |
| 20-24 | 11,477 | 0 | 0 | 145 | 517 | 1,242 | 939 | 2,449 | 1,675 | 1,022 | 1,057 | 327 | 1,188 | 597 | 318 |
| 25-29 | 7,925 | 0 | 45 | 127 | 413 | 1,117 | 391 | 1,685 | 1,149 | 850 | 618 | 227 | 503 | 307 | 494 |
| 30-34 | 8,524 | 0 | 77 | 48 | 266 | 697 | 1,746 | 1,153 | 1,418 | 651 | 862 | 236 | 621 | 407 | 342 |
| 35-39 | 8,394 | 0 | 200 | 201 | 561 | 816 | 1,124 | 1,510 | 1,255 | 728 | 294 | 249 | 832 | 495 | 129 |
| 40-44 | 7,182 | 0 | 0 | 186 | 634 | 666 | 594 | 2,276 | 687 | 403 | 406 | 160 | 535 | 189 | 447 |
| 45-49 | 4,239 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 323 | 492 | 379 | 998 | 579 | 413 | 187 | 258 | 165 | 118 | 328 |
| 50-54 | 3,359 | 0 | 46 | 46 | 268 | 267 | 465 | 614 | 392 | 364 | 160 | 186 | 172 | 314 | 65 |
| 55-59 | 2,899 | 0 | 0 | 273 | 50 | 372 | 191 | 715 | 321 | 176 | 263 | 42 | 299 | 42 | 154 |
| 60-64 | 4,054 | 0 | 77 | 64 | 355 | 654 | 452 | 849 | 394 | 617 | 165 | 65 | 185 | 177 | 0 |
| 65-69 | 1,757 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 50 | 274 | 513 | 204 | 205 | 333 | 107 | 0 | 18 | 0 |
| 70 + | 3,938 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 333 | 401 | 322 | 874 | 722 | 454 | 265 | 93 | 222 | 71 | 137 |
| Total | 143,478 | 0 | 1,150 | 3,966 | 11,072 | 16,930 | 17,948 | 31,362 | 20,080 | 11,734 | 8,772 | 4,048 | 8,436 | 4,414 | 3,567 |


| Table 09a.1.B1 |  | Number of persons by age group, sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) 1. Male' |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Age group | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | Rf. 150 Rf 299 | Rf. 300 Rf 494 | Rf. 450 Rf 599 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. } 750 \text { - } \\ \text { Rf } 899 \end{gathered}$ | Rf. 900 Rf 1,199 | Rf. 1,200 Rf 1,499 | Rf. 1,500 Rf 1,799 | Rf. 1,800 Rf 2,099 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 2,100- } \\ \text { Rf 2,399 } \end{gathered}$ | Rf. 2,400- Rf 2,999 | Rf. 3,000- Rf 4,199 | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 5,335 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 105 | 80 | 759 | 894 | 620 | 903 | 289 | 785 | 406 | 474 |
| 5-9 | 7,494 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 54 | 398 | 189 | 1,352 | 1,537 | 807 | 703 | 321 | 1,207 | 466 | 429 |
| 10-14 | 9,027 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 49 | 166 | 229 | 1,340 | 1,949 | 983 | 939 | 436 | 1,259 | 846 | 812 |
| 15-19 | 14,212 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 124 | 830 | 275 | 2,491 | 2,498 | 1,142 | 1,935 | 685 | 2,319 | 1,321 | 592 |
| 20-24 | 10,112 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 461 | 162 | 1,577 | 1,501 | 1,143 | 1,076 | 643 | 1,411 | 919 | 1,185 |
| 25-29 | 5,767 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 199 | 129 | 762 | 601 | 873 | 967 | 186 | 738 | 482 | 811 |
| 30-34 | 6,012 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 132 | 142 | 664 | 1,155 | 515 | 872 | 197 | 930 | 734 | 649 |
| 35-39 | 6,060 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 182 | 312 | 864 | 912 | 507 | 639 | 180 | 1,258 | 563 | 629 |
| 40-44 | 3,974 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 162 | 0 | 657 | 446 | 388 | 311 | 136 | 915 | 385 | 548 |
| 45-49 | 2,795 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 73 | 100 | 278 | 419 | 487 | 197 | 266 | 349 | 297 | 328 |
| 50-54 | 1,450 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 96 | 65 | 28 | 173 | 48 | 105 | 0 | 214 | 561 | 159 |
| 55-59 | 1,476 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 102 | 22 | 154 | 134 | 155 | 263 | 42 | 395 | 43 | 148 |
| 60-64 | 1,018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 290 | 170 | 110 | 65 | 47 | 275 | 0 |
| 65-69 | 554 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 203 | 187 | 107 | 40 | 18 | 0 |
| 70 + | 672 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 58 | 0 | 90 | 156 | 0 | 45 | 85 | 118 | 120 |
| Total | 75,957 | 0 | 0 | 83 | 348 | 2,908 | 1,762 | 10,990 | 12,599 | 8,196 | 9,205 | 3,598 | 11,951 | 7,433 | 6,885 |


| Number of persons by age group, sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) 1. Male |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Less than Rf. 150 | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ \text { Rf. } 150- \\ \text { Rf } 299 \end{gathered}$ | 3Rf. $300-$Rf 494 | 4Rf. 450 -Rf 599 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5 \\ \text { Rf. } 600- \\ \text { Rf. } 749 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 6Rf. 750 -Rf 899 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 7 \\ \text { Rf. } 900- \\ \text { Rf } 1,199 \end{gathered}$ | 8Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 9Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 10Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | $\begin{gathered} 11 \\ \text { Rf. 2,100 } \\ \text { Rf } 2,399 \end{gathered}$ | 12Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 13 \\ \text { Rf. 3,000- } \\ \text { Rf } 4,199 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 14 <br> More than Rf 4,200 |
| Age group | All groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 2,899 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 63 | 58 | 250 | 405 | 446 | 374 | 199 | 466 | 341 | 279 |
| 5-9 | 3,305 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 32 | 151 | 59 | 517 | 822 | 231 | 287 | 78 | 546 | 206 | 343 |
| 10-14 | 3,675 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 77 | 522 | 792 | 589 | 368 | 156 | 448 | 498 | 190 |
| 15-19 | 8,098 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 194 | 210 | 1,345 | 1,316 | 502 | 1,272 | 295 | 1,689 | 889 | 342 |
| 20-24 | 4,663 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 235 | 77 | 635 | 637 | 564 | 284 | 473 | 476 | 402 | 867 |
| 25-29 | 2,720 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 102 | 0 | 164 | 306 | 401 | 583 | 118 | 397 | 258 | 372 |
| 30-34 | 3,045 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 77 | 447 | 643 | 238 | 273 | 104 | 481 | 432 | 307 |
| 35-39 | 3,147 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 43 | 95 | 473 | 409 | 224 | 421 | 115 | 614 | 237 | 499 |
| 40-44 | 1,737 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 92 | 0 | 147 | 149 | 199 | 169 | 82 | 489 | 242 | 154 |
| 45-49 | 1,304 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 58 | 177 | 204 | 179 | 116 | 173 | 184 | 179 | 0 |
| 50-54 | 698 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 58 | 0 | 28 | 75 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 114 | 289 | 95 |
| 55-59 | 433 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 84 | 79 | 0 | 95 | 43 | 47 |
| 60-64 | 340 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 98 | 105 | 20 | 0 | 20 | 97 | 0 |
| 65-69 | 143 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 58 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 0 |
| 70 + | 249 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 47 | 88 |
| Total | 36,457 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 138 | 1,088 | 769 | 4,705 | 5,903 | 3,824 | 4,344 | 1,795 | 6,099 | 4,160 | 3,584 |


| Table 09a.1.B1 |  | Number of persons by age group, sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) 1. Male' |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Age group | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | Rf. 150 Rf 299 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 300 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf } 494 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 450- \\ \text { Rf } 599 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 750- \\ \text { Rf } 899 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf } 1,199 \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 1,200 Rf 1,499 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 1,500- \\ & \text { Rf } 1,799 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. 1,800 } \\ \text { Rf 2,099 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 2,100 - } \\ \text { Rf 2,399 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 2,400 - } \\ & \text { Rf 2,999 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. } 3,000- \\ \text { Rf 4,199 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 2,436 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 22 | 510 | 489 | 174 | 529 | 91 | 319 | 65 | 195 |
| 5-9 | 4,189 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 247 | 129 | 835 | 714 | 576 | 416 | 243 | 661 | 260 | 85 |
| 10-14 | 5,352 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 49 | 131 | 152 | 818 | 1,157 | 394 | 571 | 280 | 811 | 348 | 622 |
| 15-19 | 6,114 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 636 | 65 | 1,146 | 1,182 | 640 | 663 | 390 | 629 | 432 | 250 |
| 20-24 | 5,449 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 226 | 85 | 943 | 864 | 578 | 791 | 170 | 935 | 517 | 318 |
| 25-29 | 3,046 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 96 | 129 | 598 | 295 | 472 | 384 | 67 | 341 | 223 | 440 |
| 30-34 | 2,967 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 89 | 65 | 217 | 512 | 277 | 599 | 93 | 448 | 302 | 342 |
| 35-39 | 2,913 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 139 | 216 | 391 | 503 | 282 | 218 | 65 | 644 | 327 | 129 |
| 40-44 | 2,237 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 70 | 0 | 510 | 297 | 189 | 141 | 54 | 426 | 142 | 394 |
| 45-49 | 1,490 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 42 | 101 | 214 | 308 | 82 | 93 | 165 | 118 | 328 |
| 50-54 | 751 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 65 | 0 | 98 | 48 | 65 | 0 | 100 | 272 | 65 |
| 55-59 | 1,043 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 65 | 22 | 154 | 87 | 71 | 184 | 42 | 299 | 0 | 101 |
| 60-64 | 678 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 192 | 65 | 90 | 65 | 27 | 177 | 0 |
| 65-69 | 410 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 157 | 129 | 107 | 0 | 18 | 0 |
| 70 + | 423 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 90 | 141 | 0 | 45 | 45 | 71 | 32 |
| Total | 39,500 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 209 | 1,820 | 993 | 6,285 | 6,695 | 4,372 | 4,861 | 1,803 | 5,852 | 3,273 | 3,301 |


| Number of persons by age group, sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) 2. Atolls |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Age group | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 150- \\ & \text { Rf } 299 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 300 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf } 494 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 450- \\ & \text { Rf } 599 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 750- \\ & \text { Rf } 899 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900- \\ & \text { Rf } 1,199 \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 1,200 Rf 1,499 | Rf. $1,500-$ Rf 1,799 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 1,800 } \\ \text { Rf 2,099 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. 2,100- } \\ \text { Rf 2,399 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 2,400 - } \\ \text { Rf 2,999 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 3,000- \\ & \text { Rf 4,199 } \end{aligned}$ | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 23,956 | 0 | 506 | 1,023 | 2,777 | 3,479 | 4,622 | 5,020 | 3,466 | 1,369 | 459 | 773 | 231 | 232 | 0 |
| 5-9 | 28,659 | 0 | 362 | 1,201 | 3,524 | 4,667 | 4,349 | 7,078 | 3,624 | 1,929 | 601 | 415 | 715 | 147 | 49 |
| 10-14 | 36,087 | 0 | 202 | 1,551 | 4,275 | 4,783 | 5,907 | 10,636 | 4,409 | 1,447 | 1,282 | 591 | 707 | 297 | 0 |
| 15-19 | 25,654 | 0 | 224 | 1,093 | 3,228 | 4,536 | 3,106 | 6,270 | 3,198 | 2,055 | 1,044 | 312 | 474 | 66 | 49 |
| 20-24 | 15,666 | 0 | 46 | 669 | 1,727 | 2,879 | 2,074 | 3,861 | 1,846 | 971 | 794 | 331 | 390 | 79 | 0 |
| 25-29 | 13,011 | 0 | 85 | 206 | 809 | 2,084 | 2,148 | 2,629 | 2,160 | 1,149 | 477 | 463 | 460 | 220 | 119 |
| 30-34 | 12,014 | 0 | 143 | 316 | 831 | 1,461 | 2,604 | 2,763 | 1,751 | 762 | 406 | 313 | 441 | 223 | 0 |
| 35-39 | 12,516 | 42 | 382 | 497 | 1,274 | 1,516 | 1,766 | 3,288 | 1,673 | 916 | 207 | 455 | 188 | 263 | 49 |
| 40-44 | 9,617 | 0 | 0 | 388 | 1,109 | 951 | 1,099 | 3,449 | 881 | 419 | 620 | 312 | 289 | 46 | 54 |
| 45-49 | 6,443 | 0 | 0 | 86 | 841 | 838 | 695 | 1,679 | 899 | 650 | 279 | 238 | 240 | 0 | 0 |
| 50-54 | 4,698 | 0 | 116 | 107 | 468 | 547 | 660 | 966 | 587 | 550 | 189 | 256 | 130 | 121 | 0 |
| 55-59 | 3,728 | 0 | 0 | 320 | 225 | 591 | 392 | 1,108 | 470 | 410 | 117 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 54 |
| 60-64 | 5,567 | 0 | 147 | 105 | 400 | 835 | 982 | 1,325 | 297 | 724 | 243 | 204 | 158 | 81 | 66 |
| 65-69 | 3,102 | 0 | 0 | 95 | 232 | 277 | 448 | 920 | 422 | 318 | 298 | 0 | 58 | 0 | 35 |
| 70 + | 6,133 | 0 | 0 | 90 | 514 | 565 | 642 | 1,524 | 916 | 775 | 533 | 197 | 272 | 0 | 105 |
| Total | 206,851 | 42 | 2,213 | 7,747 | 22,236 | 30,007 | 31,494 | 52,515 | 26,598 | 14,444 | 7,547 | 4,859 | 4,753 | 1,817 | 578 |


| Table 09a.B2 $\quad$ Number of persons by age group, sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) 2. Atolls |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Age group | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | Rf. 150 Rf 299 | Rf. 300 Rf 494 | Rf. 450 Rf 599 | Rf. 600 Rf. 749 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. } 750 \text { - } \\ \text { Rf } 899 \end{gathered}$ | Rf. 900 Rf 1,199 | Rf. 1,200 Rf 1,499 | Rf. 1,500 Rf 1,799 | Rf. 1,800 - Rf 2,099 | Rf. 2,100- Rf 2,399 | Rf. 2,400 - Rf 2,999 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 3,000 } \\ \text { Rf 4,199 } \end{gathered}$ | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 10,759 | 0 | 201 | 342 | 1,308 | 1,810 | 1,800 | 2,916 | 1,331 | 362 | 256 | 342 | 92 | 0 | 0 |
| 5-9 | 13,150 | 0 | 194 | 433 | 1,535 | 2,079 | 1,666 | 3,652 | 1,802 | 799 | 254 | 260 | 387 | 42 | 49 |
| 10-14 | 16,076 | 0 | 125 | 757 | 2,108 | 2,196 | 2,382 | 5,084 | 2,138 | 587 | 337 | 226 | 79 | 58 | 0 |
| 15-19 | 12,731 | 0 | 70 | 524 | 1,708 | 2,279 | 1,433 | 2,935 | 1,685 | 984 | 554 | 169 | 275 | 66 | 49 |
| 20-24 | 9,638 | 0 | 46 | 524 | 1,232 | 1,863 | 1,220 | 2,355 | 1,034 | 527 | 528 | 173 | 137 | 0 | 0 |
| 25-29 | 8,132 | 0 | 41 | 79 | 396 | 1,064 | 1,886 | 1,542 | 1,306 | 771 | 244 | 303 | 298 | 137 | 66 |
| 30-34 | 6,457 | 0 | 66 | 268 | 588 | 853 | 923 | 1,827 | 845 | 387 | 143 | 170 | 269 | 119 | 0 |
| 35-39 | 7,035 | 42 | 182 | 296 | 713 | 839 | 859 | 2,169 | 921 | 470 | 130 | 271 | 0 | 95 | 49 |
| 40-44 | 4,672 | 0 | 0 | 202 | 489 | 355 | 505 | 1,683 | 491 | 206 | 355 | 206 | 180 | 0 | 0 |
| 45-49 | 3,694 | 0 | 0 | 86 | 517 | 385 | 358 | 783 | 534 | 546 | 174 | 73 | 240 | 0 | 0 |
| 50-54 | 2,090 | 0 | 70 | 61 | 200 | 319 | 259 | 352 | 293 | 235 | 94 | 70 | 58 | 80 | 0 |
| 55-59 | 1,872 | 0 | 0 | 66 | 174 | 284 | 223 | 547 | 235 | 305 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 60-64 | 2,191 | 0 | 70 | 42 | 46 | 181 | 529 | 539 | 95 | 171 | 167 | 204 | 0 | 81 | 66 |
| 65-69 | 1,756 | 0 | 0 | 95 | 179 | 227 | 174 | 407 | 218 | 270 | 95 | 0 | 58 | 0 | 35 |
| 70 + | 2,618 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 181 | 164 | 321 | 650 | 284 | 461 | 268 | 149 | 95 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 102,873 | 42 | 1,063 | 3,818 | 11,373 | 14,897 | 14,539 | 27,438 | 13,213 | 7,082 | 3,637 | 2,614 | 2,168 | 677 | 312 |


| Table 09a.B2 Number of persons by age group, sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) 2. Atolls |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Age group | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 150- \\ & \text { Rf } 299 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 300- \\ & \text { Rf } 494 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 450 \\ & \text { Rf } 599 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 600 - <br> Rf. 749 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 750 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf } 899 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf } 1,199 \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 1,200 Rf 1,499 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 1,500 - } \\ \text { Rf 1,799 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 1,800 } \\ \text { Rf 2,099 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 2,100 - } \\ & \text { Rf 2,399 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 2,400 } \\ & \text { Rf 2,999 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. 3,000 } \\ \text { Rf 4,199 } \end{array}$ | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 13,197 | 0 | 305 | 681 | 1,469 | 1,668 | 2,822 | 2,104 | 2,135 | 1,008 | 203 | 431 | 139 | 232 | 0 |
| 5-9 | 15,509 | 0 | 168 | 769 | 1,989 | 2,588 | 2,683 | 3,426 | 1,821 | 1,130 | 346 | 155 | 328 | 105 | 0 |
| 10-14 | 20,011 | 0 | 77 | 794 | 2,167 | 2,587 | 3,525 | 5,552 | 2,271 | 860 | 945 | 365 | 628 | 240 | 0 |
| 15-19 | 12,923 | 0 | 154 | 568 | 1,520 | 2,257 | 1,673 | 3,334 | 1,513 | 1,071 | 489 | 143 | 199 | 0 | 0 |
| 20-24 | 6,028 | 0 | 0 | 145 | 495 | 1,017 | 854 | 1,507 | 812 | 443 | 266 | 157 | 253 | 79 | 0 |
| 25-29 | 4,878 | 0 | 45 | 127 | 413 | 1,020 | 262 | 1,087 | 854 | 377 | 233 | 160 | 162 | 83 | 54 |
| 30-34 | 5,557 | 0 | 77 | 48 | 244 | 607 | 1,681 | 936 | 906 | 374 | 264 | 143 | 172 | 105 | 0 |
| 35-39 | 5,481 | 0 | 200 | 201 | 561 | 677 | 908 | 1,119 | 752 | 445 | 77 | 185 | 188 | 168 | 0 |
| 40-44 | 4,945 | 0 | 0 | 186 | 620 | 595 | 594 | 1,766 | 390 | 214 | 265 | 106 | 109 | 46 | 54 |
| 45-49 | 2,749 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 323 | 453 | 336 | 897 | 365 | 105 | 105 | 165 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 50-54 | 2,607 | 0 | 46 | 46 | 268 | 228 | 400 | 614 | 294 | 315 | 95 | 186 | 72 | 41 | 0 |
| 55-59 | 1,856 | 0 | 0 | 255 | 50 | 307 | 169 | 561 | 235 | 105 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 54 |
| 60-64 | 3,376 | 0 | 77 | 64 | 355 | 654 | 452 | 787 | 202 | 553 | 76 | 0 | 158 | 0 | 0 |
| 65-69 | 1,346 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 50 | 274 | 513 | 204 | 48 | 203 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 70 + | 3,515 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 333 | 401 | 322 | 874 | 632 | 313 | 265 | 48 | 177 | 0 | 105 |
| Total | 103,978 | 0 | 1,150 | 3,930 | 10,863 | 15,110 | 16,955 | 25,077 | 13,385 | 7,362 | 3,911 | 2,245 | 2,584 | 1,140 | 266 |


| Number of persons by age group, sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) |  | 0. Republic |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Age group | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 150- \\ & \text { Rf } 299 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 300 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf } 494 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. } 450- \\ \text { Rf } 599 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. } 750- \\ \text { Rf } 899 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf } 1,199 \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 1,200 - <br> Rf 1,499 | Rf. 1,500 Rf 1,799 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 1,800 - } \\ & \text { Rf 2,099 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 2,100 - } \\ & \text { Rf 2,399 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 2,400 - } \\ \text { Rf 2,999 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 3,000- } \\ & \text { Rf 4,199 } \end{aligned}$ | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 29,291 | 172 | 1,859 | 4,068 | 3,919 | 4,871 | 3,857 | 4,671 | 2,219 | 1,087 | 1,034 | 500 | 471 | 285 | 277 |
| 5-9 | 36,153 | 171 | 1,466 | 5,902 | 5,092 | 5,528 | 5,540 | 6,119 | 1,806 | 1,747 | 1,503 | 543 | 438 | 143 | 156 |
| 10-14 | 45,114 | 84 | 2,398 | 7,129 | 5,330 | 8,136 | 6,988 | 6,483 | 2,441 | 2,111 | 1,556 | 1,058 | 796 | 435 | 170 |
| 15-19 | 39,866 | 0 | 1,882 | 6,056 | 4,158 | 5,865 | 5,663 | 7,161 | 2,985 | 2,335 | 1,495 | 874 | 759 | 306 | 327 |
| 20-24 | 25,778 | 0 | 1,239 | 3,624 | 2,798 | 3,736 | 3,382 | 3,283 | 2,311 | 2,075 | 1,132 | 762 | 427 | 174 | 837 |
| 25-29 | 18,778 | 0 | 550 | 2,086 | 1,606 | 2,919 | 2,263 | 3,643 | 1,811 | 898 | 1,209 | 456 | 470 | 142 | 723 |
| 30-34 | 18,026 | 38 | 690 | 1,547 | 1,909 | 3,069 | 2,642 | 2,643 | 1,550 | 1,304 | 797 | 688 | 398 | 270 | 484 |
| 35-39 | 18,576 | 125 | 854 | 2,067 | 2,134 | 3,138 | 2,694 | 2,909 | 1,484 | 792 | 898 | 337 | 483 | 552 | 108 |
| 40-44 | 13,591 | 0 | 672 | 1,542 | 1,703 | 1,988 | 2,180 | 1,515 | 1,062 | 1,098 | 779 | 282 | 277 | 170 | 322 |
| 45-49 | 9,238 | 0 | 236 | 1,453 | 1,150 | 1,207 | 881 | 1,765 | 886 | 648 | 325 | 417 | 42 | 118 | 110 |
| 50-54 | 6,147 | 46 | 405 | 705 | 658 | 822 | 809 | 1,009 | 376 | 275 | 318 | 373 | 270 | 81 | 0 |
| 55-59 | 5,204 | 42 | 364 | 814 | 381 | 759 | 810 | 755 | 667 | 132 | 291 | 47 | 89 | 0 | 54 |
| 60-64 | 6,585 | 0 | 479 | 986 | 605 | 1,039 | 909 | 817 | 995 | 264 | 152 | 226 | 112 | 0 | 0 |
| 65-69 | 3,656 | 54 | 262 | 442 | 182 | 604 | 617 | 705 | 670 | 67 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 35 | 0 |
| 70 + | 6,804 | 119 | 228 | 1,217 | 700 | 951 | 642 | 1,205 | 646 | 399 | 82 | 272 | 105 | 179 | 60 |
| Total | 282,808 | 851 | 13,585 | 39,637 | 32,324 | 44,633 | 39,876 | 44,684 | 21,910 | 15,234 | 11,569 | 6,854 | 5,135 | 2,889 | 3,627 |


| Table 09b.1.A $\quad$ Number of persons by age group, sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) 0. Republic |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Age group | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | Rf. 150 Rf 299 | Rf. 300 Rf 494 | Rf. $450-$ Rf 599 | Rf. 600 - <br> Rf. 749 | Rf. 750 Rf 899 | Rf. 900 Rf 1,199 | Rf. 1,200 Rf 1,499 | Rf. 1,500 Rf 1,799 | Rf. 1,800- Rf 2,099 | Rf. 2,100Rf 2,399 | Rf. 2,400 - Rf 2,999 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 3,000 - } \\ \text { Rf 4,199 } \end{gathered}$ | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 13,658 | 38 | 814 | 2,047 | 1,558 | 2,470 | 2,006 | 1,994 | 746 | 660 | 597 | 269 | 220 | 111 | 128 |
| 5-9 | 16,455 | 42 | 658 | 2,673 | 2,001 | 2,760 | 2,623 | 2,644 | 996 | 523 | 798 | 317 | 206 | 58 | 156 |
| 10-14 | 19,751 | 84 | 965 | 3,306 | 2,642 | 3,312 | 3,306 | 2,893 | 1,245 | 648 | 769 | 232 | 141 | 169 | 39 |
| 15-19 | 20,829 | 0 | 654 | 3,216 | 1,913 | 2,734 | 3,010 | 3,712 | 1,721 | 1,407 | 971 | 536 | 473 | 306 | 177 |
| 20-24 | 14,301 | 0 | 836 | 2,349 | 1,734 | 2,182 | 1,651 | 1,784 | 958 | 935 | 579 | 348 | 284 | 75 | 586 |
| 25-29 | 10,853 | 0 | 299 | 1,109 | 1,081 | 1,562 | 1,447 | 2,021 | 1,164 | 564 | 721 | 296 | 217 | 110 | 262 |
| 30-34 | 9,503 | 38 | 469 | 941 | 906 | 1,527 | 1,652 | 1,401 | 596 | 618 | 288 | 351 | 304 | 178 | 233 |
| 35-39 | 10,182 | 84 | 497 | 1,158 | 1,163 | 1,809 | 1,491 | 1,534 | 799 | 385 | 482 | 177 | 242 | 253 | 108 |
| 40-44 | 6,409 | 0 | 316 | 796 | 673 | 965 | 899 | 727 | 582 | 584 | 383 | 240 | 90 | 60 | 95 |
| 45-49 | 4,999 | 0 | 197 | 887 | 429 | 696 | 561 | 917 | 567 | 367 | 115 | 220 | 42 | 0 | 0 |
| 50-54 | 2,789 | 0 | 277 | 373 | 205 | 329 | 255 | 556 | 167 | 151 | 138 | 100 | 222 | 16 | 0 |
| 55-59 | 2,305 | 0 | 38 | 420 | 231 | 447 | 446 | 196 | 386 | 0 | 95 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 0 |
| 60-64 | 2,530 | 0 | 116 | 402 | 202 | 210 | 520 | 348 | 211 | 127 | 152 | 178 | 66 | 0 | 0 |
| 65-69 | 1,899 | 0 | 185 | 391 | 132 | 203 | 240 | 317 | 397 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 0 |
| 70 + | 2,867 | 119 | 86 | 417 | 314 | 458 | 266 | 482 | 279 | 132 | 82 | 95 | 0 | 76 | 60 |
| Total | 139,330 | 404 | 6,405 | 20,487 | 15,184 | 21,663 | 20,374 | 21,525 | 10,813 | 7,101 | 6,170 | 3,360 | 2,555 | 1,446 | 1,843 |


| Number of persons by age group, sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) |  | 0. Republic |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Age group | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 150- \\ & \text { Rf } 299 \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 300 - <br> Rf 494 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 450 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf } 599 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 750 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf } 899 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900- \\ & \text { Rf 1,199 } \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 1,200- Rf 1,499 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. 1,500-} \\ \text { Rf 1,799 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 1,800 - } \\ & \text { Rf 2,099 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 2,100- } \\ & \text { Rf 2,399 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 2,400 - } \\ \text { Rf 2,999 } \end{gathered}$ | Rf. $3,000-$ Rf 4,199 | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 15,633 | 134 | 1,045 | 2,021 | 2,361 | 2,402 | 1,851 | 2,677 | 1,473 | 426 | 437 | 232 | 251 | 174 | 148 |
| 5-9 | 19,698 | 129 | 808 | 3,228 | 3,090 | 2,768 | 2,916 | 3,475 | 810 | 1,224 | 705 | 226 | 231 | 85 | 0 |
| 10-14 | 25,363 | 0 | 1,433 | 3,823 | 2,688 | 4,823 | 3,682 | 3,590 | 1,196 | 1,463 | 787 | 826 | 655 | 265 | 132 |
| 15-19 | 19,037 | 0 | 1,228 | 2,839 | 2,246 | 3,131 | 2,652 | 3,450 | 1,265 | 929 | 523 | 338 | 287 | 0 | 150 |
| 20-24 | 11,477 | 0 | 402 | 1,275 | 1,064 | 1,553 | 1,731 | 1,499 | 1,353 | 1,140 | 553 | 414 | 143 | 98 | 251 |
| 25-29 | 7,925 | 0 | 252 | 977 | 525 | 1,358 | 816 | 1,622 | 647 | 334 | 488 | 160 | 252 | 32 | 462 |
| 30-34 | 8,524 | 0 | 221 | 606 | 1,003 | 1,542 | 990 | 1,241 | 954 | 686 | 509 | 337 | 94 | 92 | 250 |
| 35-39 | 8,394 | 42 | 357 | 908 | 971 | 1,329 | 1,203 | 1,376 | 686 | 406 | 417 | 160 | 241 | 299 | 0 |
| 40-44 | 7,182 | 0 | 356 | 746 | 1,030 | 1,024 | 1,281 | 788 | 480 | 515 | 396 | 42 | 187 | 110 | 227 |
| 45-49 | 4,239 | 0 | 39 | 566 | 721 | 511 | 319 | 848 | 319 | 281 | 210 | 197 | 0 | 118 | 110 |
| 50-54 | 3,359 | 46 | 128 | 331 | 453 | 493 | 554 | 453 | 209 | 124 | 180 | 273 | 48 | 65 | 0 |
| 55-59 | 2,899 | 42 | 327 | 394 | 150 | 312 | 364 | 560 | 281 | 132 | 195 | 47 | 42 | 0 | 54 |
| 60-64 | 4,054 | 0 | 364 | 585 | 403 | 830 | 389 | 468 | 785 | 138 | 0 | 48 | 46 | 0 | 0 |
| 65-69 | 1,757 | 54 | 77 | 50 | 50 | 402 | 377 | 388 | 273 | 67 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 70 + | 3,938 | 0 | 142 | 799 | 386 | 492 | 377 | 723 | 367 | 267 | 0 | 177 | 105 | 103 | 0 |
| Total | 143,478 | 447 | 7,179 | 19,151 | 17,140 | 22,969 | 19,503 | 23,159 | 11,098 | 8,133 | 5,399 | 3,494 | 2,580 | 1,442 | 1,784 |


| Table 09b.1.B1 |  | Number of persons by age group, sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) 1. Male' |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Age group | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | Rf. 150 Rf 299 | Rf. $300-$ Rf 494 | Rf. 450 Rf 599 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. } 600- \\ \text { Rf. } 749 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. } 750 \text { - } \\ \text { Rf } 899 \end{gathered}$ | Rf. 900 - <br> Rf 1,199 | Rf. 1,200 Rf 1,499 | Rf. 1,500 Rf 1,799 | Rf. 1,800 Rf 2,099 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 2,100- } \\ \text { Rf 2,399 } \end{gathered}$ | Rf. 2,400- Rf 2,999 | Rf. 3,000- Rf 4,199 | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 5,335 | 0 | 0 | 105 | 296 | 347 | 851 | 835 | 853 | 726 | 329 | 285 | 274 | 158 | 277 |
| 5-9 | 7,494 | 0 | 108 | 256 | 367 | 1,288 | 863 | 1,912 | 485 | 795 | 651 | 400 | 119 | 143 | 107 |
| 10-14 | 9,027 | 0 | 73 | 136 | 359 | 1,064 | 1,675 | 1,546 | 1,016 | 856 | 780 | 551 | 422 | 377 | 170 |
| 15-19 | 14,212 | 0 | 405 | 450 | 982 | 1,596 | 2,191 | 2,838 | 1,351 | 1,552 | 1,169 | 447 | 675 | 278 | 278 |
| 20-24 | 10,112 | 0 | 73 | 370 | 886 | 983 | 1,269 | 1,554 | 982 | 1,500 | 764 | 371 | 380 | 143 | 837 |
| 25-29 | 5,767 | 0 | 0 | 159 | 222 | 545 | 691 | 1,206 | 804 | 416 | 497 | 224 | 192 | 142 | 669 |
| 30-34 | 6,012 | 0 | 0 | 108 | 246 | 669 | 928 | 872 | 739 | 778 | 402 | 322 | 253 | 213 | 484 |
| 35-39 | 6,060 | 0 | 0 | 246 | 494 | 577 | 816 | 962 | 868 | 575 | 500 | 283 | 191 | 489 | 60 |
| 40-44 | 3,974 | 0 | 35 | 139 | 537 | 178 | 528 | 462 | 498 | 332 | 495 | 102 | 230 | 170 | 268 |
| 45-49 | 2,795 | 0 | 73 | 0 | 135 | 481 | 229 | 448 | 525 | 332 | 88 | 257 | 0 | 118 | 110 |
| 50-54 | 1,450 | 0 | 96 | 0 | 100 | 105 | 109 | 122 | 97 | 76 | 213 | 260 | 191 | 81 | 0 |
| 55-59 | 1,476 | 0 | 65 | 56 | 0 | 179 | 109 | 293 | 299 | 91 | 291 | 47 | 47 | 0 | 0 |
| 60-64 | 1,018 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 22 | 138 | 92 | 207 | 250 | 92 | 20 | 97 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 65-69 | 554 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 18 | 303 | 162 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 70 + | 672 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 58 | 16 | 177 | 53 | 90 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 179 | 60 |
| Total | 75,957 | 0 | 929 | 2,124 | 4,647 | 8,261 | 10,386 | 13,737 | 8,982 | 8,209 | 6,238 | 3,661 | 2,974 | 2,488 | 3,319 |


| Number of persons by age group, sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) 1. Male |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1Less thanRf. 150 | 2Rf. 150 -Rf 299 | 3Rf. $300-1$Rf 494 | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ \text { Rf. } 450- \\ \text { Rf } 599 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ \text { Rf. } 600- \\ \text { Rf. } 749 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 6 \\ \text { Rf. } 750- \\ \text { Rf } 899 \end{gathered}$ | 7Rf. $900-$Rf 1.199 | 8Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 9Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 10Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 11Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 12Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 13 \\ \text { Rf. 3,000 } \\ \text { Rf 4,199 } \end{gathered}$ | 14 <br> More than Rf 4,200 |
| Age group | All groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 2,899 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 102 | 204 | 402 | 407 | 367 | 472 | 246 | 177 | 220 | 111 | 128 |
| 5-9 | 3,305 | 0 | 69 | 137 | 219 | 398 | 448 | 716 | 281 | 277 | 288 | 268 | 39 | 58 | 107 |
| 10-14 | 3,675 | 0 | 35 | 0 | 148 | 353 | 717 | 648 | 492 | 332 | 468 | 232 | 100 | 112 | 39 |
| 15-19 | 8,098 | 0 | 69 | 105 | 587 | 906 | 1,130 | 1,640 | 847 | 923 | 789 | 261 | 435 | 278 | 128 |
| 20-24 | 4,663 | 0 | 35 | 161 | 411 | 419 | 440 | 771 | 411 | 491 | 368 | 211 | 284 | 75 | 586 |
| 25-29 | 2,720 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 59 | 129 | 287 | 579 | 467 | 305 | 210 | 158 | 91 | 110 | 262 |
| 30-34 | 3,045 | 0 | 0 | 86 | 47 | 328 | 515 | 532 | 303 | 381 | 145 | 194 | 159 | 121 | 233 |
| 35-39 | 3,147 | 0 | 0 | 59 | 241 | 364 | 355 | 499 | 433 | 249 | 310 | 177 | 147 | 253 | 60 |
| 40-44 | 1,737 | 0 | 35 | 38 | 153 | 60 | 219 | 237 | 191 | 244 | 215 | 102 | 90 | 60 | 95 |
| 45-49 | 1,304 | 0 | 35 | 0 | 40 | 309 | 181 | 141 | 342 | 156 | 43 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 50-54 | 698 | 0 | 58 | 0 | 47 | 40 | 16 | 58 | 97 | 24 | 100 | 100 | 142 | 16 | 0 |
| 55-59 | 433 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 84 | 122 | 0 | 95 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 0 |
| 60-64 | 340 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 35 | 16 | 77 | 47 | 0 | 20 | 97 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 65-69 | 143 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 97 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $70+$ | 249 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 58 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 76 | 60 |
| Total | 36,457 | 0 | 334 | 796 | 2,055 | 3,650 | 4,743 | 6,434 | 4,498 | 3,854 | 3,339 | 2,037 | 1,754 | 1,268 | 1,697 |



| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0-4 | 2,436 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 194 | 143 | 449 | 428 | 486 | 254 | 83 | 108 | 54 | 47 | 148 |
| 5-9 | 4,189 | 0 | 39 | 119 | 147 | 890 | 416 | 1,196 | 204 | 518 | 362 | 132 | 81 | 85 | 0 |
| 10-14 | 5,352 | 0 | 39 | 136 | 211 | 711 | 958 | 898 | 524 | 524 | 312 | 318 | 322 | 265 | 132 |
| 15-19 | 6,114 | 0 | 336 | 344 | 396 | 690 | 1,060 | 1,199 | 504 | 628 | 380 | 186 | 240 | 0 | 150 |
| 20-24 | 5,449 | 0 | 39 | 209 | 475 | 564 | 829 | 783 | 571 | 1,010 | 395 | 160 | 96 | 67 | 251 |
| 25-29 | 3,046 | 0 | 0 | 96 | 164 | 415 | 404 | 626 | 336 | 110 | 286 | 66 | 102 | 32 | 408 |
| 30-34 | 2,967 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 199 | 341 | 413 | 340 | 436 | 396 | 257 | 127 | 94 | 92 | 250 |
| 35-39 | 2,913 | 0 | 0 | 187 | 253 | 213 | 461 | 463 | 435 | 327 | 190 | 106 | 43 | 236 | 0 |
| 40-44 | 2,237 | 0 | 0 | 101 | 384 | 119 | 309 | 226 | 307 | 87 | 280 | 0 | 140 | 110 | 174 |
| 45-49 | 1,490 | 0 | 39 | 0 | 95 | 172 | 48 | 307 | 183 | 176 | 45 | 197 | 0 | 118 | 110 |
| 50-54 | 751 | 0 | 39 | 0 | 53 | 65 | 93 | 65 | 0 | 52 | 113 | 160 | 48 | 65 | 0 |
| 55-59 | 1,043 | 0 | 65 | 18 | 0 | 132 | 109 | 210 | 177 | 91 | 195 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 60-64 | 678 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 22 | 104 | 76 | 129 | 202 | 92 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 65-69 | 410 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 18 | 257 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 70 + | 423 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 177 | 53 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 103 | 0 |
| Total | 39,500 | 0 | 595 | 1,328 | 2,592 | 4,612 | 5,643 | 7,303 | 4,485 | 4,355 | 2,899 | 1,624 | 1,220 | 1,220 | 1,622 |


| Table 09b.B2 Number of persons by age group, sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) 2. Atolls |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Age group | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 150- \\ & \text { Rf } 299 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 300- \\ & \text { Rf } 494 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 450- \\ & \text { Rf } 599 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 750 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf } 899 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf } 1,199 \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 1,200 Rf 1,499 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 1,500 } \\ \text { Rf 1,799 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 1,800 } \\ \text { Rf 2,099 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 2,100 - } \\ \text { Rf 2,399 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 2,400 - } \\ & \text { Rf 2,999 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 3,000 Rf 4,199 | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 23,956 | 172 | 1,859 | 3,963 | 3,623 | 4,525 | 3,006 | 3,836 | 1,366 | 361 | 705 | 216 | 197 | 127 | 0 |
| 5-9 | 28,659 | 171 | 1,358 | 5,646 | 4,725 | 4,240 | 4,676 | 4,207 | 1,321 | 952 | 852 | 143 | 319 | 0 | 49 |
| 10-14 | 36,087 | 84 | 2,325 | 6,992 | 4,970 | 7,072 | 5,313 | 4,937 | 1,424 | 1,255 | 776 | 508 | 374 | 58 | 0 |
| 15-19 | 25,654 | 0 | 1,476 | 5,606 | 3,176 | 4,268 | 3,472 | 4,323 | 1,634 | 784 | 325 | 428 | 84 | 28 | 49 |
| 20-24 | 15,666 | 0 | 1,165 | 3,254 | 1,912 | 2,752 | 2,113 | 1,729 | 1,329 | 575 | 368 | 391 | 46 | 31 | 0 |
| 25-29 | 13,011 | 0 | 550 | 1,927 | 1,383 | 2,375 | 1,572 | 2,437 | 1,008 | 483 | 712 | 233 | 277 | 0 | 54 |
| 30-34 | 12,014 | 38 | 690 | 1,440 | 1,663 | 2,400 | 1,713 | 1,771 | 810 | 526 | 394 | 366 | 145 | 58 | 0 |
| 35-39 | 12,516 | 125 | 854 | 1,821 | 1,640 | 2,561 | 1,878 | 1,948 | 616 | 217 | 398 | 54 | 292 | 64 | 49 |
| 40-44 | 9,617 | 0 | 638 | 1,403 | 1,166 | 1,810 | 1,652 | 1,053 | 564 | 767 | 284 | 180 | 46 | 0 | 54 |
| 45-49 | 6,443 | 0 | 163 | 1,453 | 1,015 | 726 | 652 | 1,318 | 361 | 316 | 238 | 160 | 42 | 0 | 0 |
| 50-54 | 4,698 | 46 | 309 | 705 | 558 | 717 | 700 | 886 | 279 | 199 | 105 | 113 | 80 | 0 | 0 |
| 55-59 | 3,728 | 42 | 300 | 758 | 381 | 580 | 701 | 462 | 368 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 54 |
| 60-64 | 5,567 | 0 | 479 | 886 | 583 | 901 | 817 | 610 | 746 | 173 | 132 | 129 | 112 | 0 | 0 |
| 65-69 | 3,102 | 54 | 262 | 442 | 182 | 551 | 599 | 402 | 508 | 67 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 0 |
| 70 + | 6,133 | 119 | 228 | 1,217 | 700 | 893 | 626 | 1,028 | 593 | 310 | 42 | 272 | 105 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 206,851 | 851 | 12,656 | 37,514 | 27,677 | 36,371 | 29,490 | 30,947 | 12,928 | 7,025 | 5,331 | 3,193 | 2,161 | 400 | 308 |


| Table 09b.B2 Number of persons by age group, sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) 2. Atolls |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Age group | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 150- \\ & \text { Rf } 299 \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 300 - <br> Rf 494 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. } 450- \\ \text { Rf } 599 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rf. 600 - <br> Rf. 749 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 750- \\ & \text { Rf } 899 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900- \\ & \text { Rf } 1,199 \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 1,200 Rf 1,499 | Rf. $1,500-$ Rf 1,799 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 1,800- } \\ \text { Rf 2,099 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 2,100-} \\ \text { Rf 2,399 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 2,400 - } \\ \text { Rf 2,999 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. 3,000- } \\ \text { Rf 4,199 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 10,759 | 38 | 814 | 1,985 | 1,456 | 2,266 | 1,604 | 1,587 | 379 | 189 | 351 | 92 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5-9 | 13,150 | 42 | 589 | 2,536 | 1,782 | 2,362 | 2,176 | 1,927 | 715 | 246 | 509 | 49 | 168 | 0 | 49 |
| 10-14 | 16,076 | 84 | 931 | 3,306 | 2,494 | 2,960 | 2,589 | 2,246 | 752 | 315 | 301 | 0 | 42 | 58 | 0 |
| 15-19 | 12,731 | 0 | 585 | 3,111 | 1,326 | 1,827 | 1,880 | 2,072 | 874 | 484 | 182 | 275 | 38 | 28 | 49 |
| 20-24 | 9,638 | 0 | 802 | 2,188 | 1,322 | 1,763 | 1,211 | 1,013 | 547 | 444 | 211 | 137 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25-29 | 8,132 | 0 | 299 | 1,046 | 1,022 | 1,433 | 1,160 | 1,441 | 697 | 259 | 511 | 138 | 127 | 0 | 0 |
| 30-34 | 6,457 | 38 | 469 | 856 | 859 | 1,199 | 1,137 | 869 | 293 | 237 | 143 | 156 | 145 | 58 | 0 |
| 35-39 | 7,035 | 84 | 497 | 1,100 | 922 | 1,445 | 1,136 | 1,034 | 366 | 137 | 172 | 0 | 95 | 0 | 49 |
| 40-44 | 4,672 | 0 | 281 | 758 | 519 | 905 | 680 | 491 | 392 | 339 | 169 | 138 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 45-49 | 3,694 | 0 | 163 | 887 | 390 | 387 | 381 | 777 | 225 | 212 | 73 | 160 | 42 | 0 | 0 |
| 50-54 | 2,090 | 0 | 219 | 373 | 158 | 289 | 239 | 498 | 70 | 127 | 37 | 0 | 80 | 0 | 0 |
| 55-59 | 1,872 | 0 | 38 | 382 | 231 | 399 | 446 | 112 | 264 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 60-64 | 2,191 | 0 | 116 | 355 | 202 | 175 | 504 | 271 | 163 | 127 | 132 | 81 | 66 | 0 | 0 |
| 65-69 | 1,756 | 0 | 185 | 391 | 132 | 203 | 240 | 271 | 299 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 0 |
| 70 + | 2,618 | 119 | 86 | 417 | 314 | 401 | 250 | 482 | 279 | 132 | 42 | 95 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 102,873 | 404 | 6,072 | 19,691 | 13,129 | 18,014 | 15,631 | 15,091 | 6,315 | 3,247 | 2,831 | 1,323 | 801 | 178 | 146 |


| Table 09b.B2 Number of persons by age group, sex and expenditure group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) 2. Atolls |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Age group | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | Rf. 150 <br> Rf 299 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. } 300- \\ \text { Rf } 494 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. } 450- \\ \text { Rf } 599 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 750 - <br> Rf 899 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900- \\ & \text { Rf 1,199 } \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 1,200 - <br> Rf 1,499 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 1,500- \\ & \text { Rf } 1,799 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. 1,800- } \\ \text { Rf 2,099 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 2,100-} \\ \text { Rf 2,399 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 2,400-} \\ \text { Rf 2,999 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. 3,000 } \\ \text { Rf 4,199 } \end{array}$ | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4 | 13,197 | 134 | 1,045 | 1,979 | 2,168 | 2,259 | 1,402 | 2,249 | 987 | 172 | 354 | 123 | 197 | 127 | 0 |
| 5-9 | 15,509 | 129 | 769 | 3,110 | 2,943 | 1,878 | 2,500 | 2,279 | 606 | 706 | 343 | 94 | 151 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-14 | 20,011 | 0 | 1,394 | 3,686 | 2,477 | 4,112 | 2,724 | 2,692 | 672 | 939 | 475 | 508 | 332 | 0 | 0 |
| 15-19 | 12,923 | 0 | 892 | 2,495 | 1,850 | 2,441 | 1,592 | 2,251 | 760 | 300 | 143 | 153 | 46 | 0 | 0 |
| 20-24 | 6,028 | 0 | 363 | 1,066 | 590 | 989 | 902 | 716 | 783 | 130 | 157 | 254 | 46 | 31 | 0 |
| 25-29 | 4,878 | 0 | 252 | 881 | 361 | 942 | 412 | 996 | 311 | 223 | 201 | 94 | 151 | 0 | 54 |
| 30-34 | 5,557 | 0 | 221 | 584 | 804 | 1,201 | 577 | 902 | 518 | 290 | 252 | 209 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35-39 | 5,481 | 42 | 357 | 722 | 718 | 1,116 | 742 | 913 | 251 | 80 | 226 | 54 | 197 | 64 | 0 |
| 40-44 | 4,945 | 0 | 356 | 645 | 647 | 905 | 972 | 562 | 172 | 427 | 116 | 42 | 46 | 0 | 54 |
| 45-49 | 2,749 | 0 | 0 | 566 | 625 | 339 | 271 | 541 | 136 | 105 | 165 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 50-54 | 2,607 | 46 | 89 | 331 | 400 | 429 | 461 | 388 | 209 | 73 | 67 | 113 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 55-59 | 1,856 | 42 | 262 | 376 | 150 | 181 | 255 | 350 | 105 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 54 |
| 60-64 | 3,376 | 0 | 364 | 531 | 381 | 726 | 313 | 339 | 582 | 46 | 0 | 48 | 46 | 0 | 0 |
| 65-69 | 1,346 | 54 | 77 | 50 | 50 | 348 | 359 | 131 | 209 | 67 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 70 + | 3,515 | 0 | 142 | 799 | 386 | 492 | 377 | 546 | 313 | 177 | 0 | 177 | 105 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 103,978 | 447 | 6,584 | 17,823 | 14,548 | 18,357 | 13,860 | 15,856 | 6,613 | 3,778 | 2,500 | 1,870 | 1,359 | 222 | 161 |


| Table 10a.1.A | Number of persons by activity type, sex and expenditure group - 15 years and above |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) |  | 0. Republic |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Activity Status | All groups | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less than } \\ \text { Rf. } 150 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 150- \\ & \text { Rf } 299 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 300- \\ & \text { Rf } 494 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 450- \\ & \text { Rf } 599 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 750- \\ \text { Rf } 899 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900- \\ & \text { Rf } 1,199 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 1,200 - Rf 1,499 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 1,500 } \\ & \text { Rf 1,799 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 1,800 - } \\ & \text { Rf 2,099 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 2,100 } \\ & \text { Rf 2,399 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. 2,400 } \\ \text { Rf 2,999 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 3,000 - } \\ & \text { Rf 4,199 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 71,749 | 0 | 438 | 1,205 | 3,761 | 6,938 | 6,657 | 14,778 | 10,892 | 6,550 | 5,268 | 2,794 | 5,664 | 3,477 | 3,328 |
| Studying/on training | 30,763 | 0 | 0 | 1,030 | 2,293 | 4,047 | 2,516 | 6,349 | 4,282 | 2,386 | 2,471 | 871 | 2,430 | 1,500 | 589 |
| Doing housework | 40,950 | 0 | 481 | 991 | 3,514 | 4,786 | 5,058 | 9,433 | 4,743 | 3,458 | 1,991 | 1,491 | 2,550 | 1,372 | 1,081 |
| Doing nothing specific | 28,788 | 42 | 224 | 780 | 2,315 | 3,546 | 3,650 | 6,760 | 3,401 | 3,091 | 2,136 | 477 | 1,155 | 508 | 702 |
| Total | 172,250 | 42 | 1,143 | 4,006 | 11,884 | 19,317 | 17,881 | 37,320 | 23,318 | 15,484 | 11,867 | 5,633 | 11,799 | 6,857 | 5,699 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 20,250 | 0 | 70 | 299 | 851 | 1,455 | 1,446 | 3,772 | 3,470 | 2,230 | 1,700 | 1,165 | 1,555 | 1,208 | 1,031 |
| Studying/on training | 16,715 | 0 | 0 | 549 | 1,128 | 2,260 | 1,207 | 3,405 | 2,330 | 1,208 | 1,396 | 350 | 1,585 | 938 | 360 |
| Doing housework | 39,170 | 0 | 404 | 945 | 3,263 | 4,521 | 4,980 | 9,117 | 4,498 | 3,329 | 1,887 | 1,375 | 2,505 | 1,319 | 1,027 |
| Doing nothing specific | 13,331 | 42 | 70 | 510 | 1,268 | 1,416 | 1,633 | 2,910 | 1,528 | 1,125 | 1,122 | 260 | 605 | 227 | 616 |
| Total | 89,466 | 42 | 544 | 2,302 | 6,509 | 9,651 | 9,266 | 19,203 | 11,826 | 7,892 | 6,105 | 3,150 | 6,249 | 3,692 | 3,035 |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 51,499 | 0 | 368 | 906 | 2,910 | 5,483 | 5,211 | 11,006 | 7,422 | 4,320 | 3,568 | 1,629 | 4,109 | 2,269 | 2,297 |
| Studying/on training | 14,048 | 0 | 0 | 481 | 1,165 | 1,787 | 1,309 | 2,944 | 1,952 | 1,178 | 1,075 | 521 | 846 | 562 | 229 |
| Doing housework | 1,780 | 0 | 77 | 46 | 251 | 266 | 78 | 316 | 245 | 129 | 105 | 116 | 45 | 53 | 53 |
| Doing nothing specific | 15,457 | 0 | 154 | 270 | 1,048 | 2,130 | 2,017 | 3,850 | 1,873 | 1,965 | 1,014 | 217 | 550 | 281 | 86 |
| Total | 82,783 | 0 | 600 | 1,704 | 5,375 | 9,666 | 8,615 | 18,116 | 11,492 | 7,592 | 5,762 | 2,483 | 5,549 | 3,165 | 2,665 |
| Table 10a.2.A | Distribution of persons by activity type, gender and expenditure group - 15 years and above |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) |  | 0. Republic |  | (Percent) |
|  | All groups | 1Less thanRf. 150 | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ \text { Rf. } 150- \\ \text { Rf } 299 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rf. 300 Rf 494 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 450- \\ \text { Rf } 599 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ \text { Rf. } 600- \\ \text { Rf. } 749 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ \text { Rf. } 750 \text { - } \\ \text { Rf } 899 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rf. 900 Rf 1,199 | 8 9 <br> Rf. 1,200 Rf. 1,500 <br> Rf 1,499 Rf 1,799 |  | 10 11 <br> Rf. 1,800 Rf. 2,100-1 <br> Rf 2,099 Rf 2,399 |  | $\begin{gathered} 12 \\ \text { Rf. } 2,400-\mathrm{R} \\ \text { Rf } 2,999 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 13 | 14 <br> More than <br> Rf 4,200 |
| Activity Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 3,000- \\ & \text { Rf 4,199 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 20.6 | 15.2 | 9.1 |  |  | 7.3 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| Studying/on training | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 13.2 | 8.2 | 20.6 | 13.9 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 2.8 | 7.9 | 4.9 | 1.9 |
| Doing housework | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 23.0 | 11.6 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 2.6 |
| Doing nothing specific | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 8.0 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 23.5 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 7.4 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 6.9 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 21.7 | 13.5 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 6.8 | 4.0 | 3.3 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 18.6 | 17.1 | 11.0 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 5.1 |
| Studying/on training | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 13.5 | 7.2 | 20.4 | 13.9 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 2.1 | 9.5 | 5.6 | 2.2 |
| Doing housework | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 8.3 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 23.3 | 11.5 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 2.6 |
| Doing nothing specific | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 21.8 | 11.5 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 4.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 7.3 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 21.5 | 13.2 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 3.4 |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 5.7 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 21.4 | 14.4 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 8.0 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| Studying/on training | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 8.3 | 12.7 | 9.3 | 21.0 | 13.9 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 1.6 |
| Doing housework | 100.0 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 14.1 | 14.9 | 4.4 | 17.8 | 13.8 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Doing nothing specific | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 6.8 | 13.8 | 13.1 | 24.9 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 6.6 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 0.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 6.5 | 11.7 | 10.4 | 21.9 | 13.9 | 9.2 | 7.0 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 3.2 |


| Table 10a.1.B1 | Number of persons by activity type, sex and expenditure group - 15 years and above |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) |  | 1. Male' |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Activity Status | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | Rf. 150 Rf 299 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. } 300- \\ \text { Rf } 494 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. } 450- \\ \text { Rf } 599 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 750- \\ \text { Rf } 899 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf 1,199 } \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 1,200 - <br> Rf 1,499 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 1,500 \\ \text { Rf } 1,799 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 1,800- \\ \text { Rf } 2,099 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 2,100- } \\ \text { Rf 2,399 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 2,400-} \\ \text { Rf 2,999 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. 3,000 } \\ \text { Rf 4,199 } \end{array}$ | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 24,820 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 92 | 1,046 | 448 | 3,320 | 3,260 | 2,412 | 3,142 | 1,126 | 4,160 | 2,717 | 3,081 |
| Studying/on training | 11,068 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 595 | 187 | 1,558 | 1,891 | 824 | 1,419 | 635 | 1,893 | 1,500 | 540 |
| Doing housework | 10,495 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 349 | 230 | 1,393 | 1,757 | 1,122 | 1,051 | 492 | 1,952 | 1,118 | 966 |
| Doing nothing specific | 7,719 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 45 | 248 | 399 | 1,268 | 1,310 | 1,428 | 1,049 | 298 | 694 | 381 | 582 |
| Total | 54,101 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 225 | 2,238 | 1,265 | 7,538 | 8,219 | 5,786 | 6,661 | 2,552 | 8,700 | 5,715 | 5,170 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 6,814 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 12 | 181 | 38 | 580 | 695 | 699 | 1,026 | 532 | 1,069 | 971 | 996 |
| Studying/on training | 6,145 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 194 | 58 | 961 | 953 | 403 | 744 | 219 | 1,351 | 938 | 312 |
| Doing housework | 10,117 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 349 | 230 | 1,371 | 1,682 | 993 | 1,051 | 492 | 1,908 | 1,065 | 913 |
| Doing nothing specific | 3,503 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 115 | 250 | 504 | 555 | 462 | 494 | 120 | 312 | 141 | 550 |
| Total | 26,578 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 87 | 839 | 575 | 3,416 | 3,885 | 2,557 | 3,315 | 1,362 | 4,639 | 3,114 | 2,771 |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 18,006 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 865 | 410 | 2,739 | 2,565 | 1,713 | 2,116 | 595 | 3,092 | 1,746 | 2,085 |
| Studying/on training | 4,923 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 401 | 129 | 597 | 938 | 421 | 675 | 416 | 542 | 562 | 229 |
| Doing housework | 378 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 75 | 129 | 0 | 0 | 45 | 53 | 53 |
| Doing nothing speciific | 4,216 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 45 | 133 | 150 | 764 | 755 | 966 | 555 | 178 | 382 | 240 | 32 |
| Total | 27,523 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 138 | 1,399 | 689 | 4,122 | 4,334 | 3,228 | 3,345 | 1,189 | 4,060 | 2,601 | 2,399 |
| Table 10a.2.B1 | Distribution of persons by activity type, gender and expenditure group - 15 years and above |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) |  | 1. Male' |  | (Percent) |
|  |  | Less than Rf. 150 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Activity Status | All groups |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 150 \text { - } \\ \text { Rf } 299 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. } 300- \\ \text { Rf } 494 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 450- \\ & \text { Rf } 599 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 750 \text { - } \\ \text { Rf } 899 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900- \\ & \text { Rf } 1,199 \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 1,200-Rf. $1,500-$Rf 1,499Rf 1,799 |  | Rf. 1,800-Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,099Rf 2,399 |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. 2,400-Rf. } 3,000- \\ \begin{array}{c} \text { Rf 2,999 } \\ \hline \end{array} \text { Rf 4,199 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { More than } \\ \text { Rf 4,200 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 9.7 | 12.7 | 4.5 | 16.8 | 10.9 | 12.4 |
| Studying/on training | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 14.1 | 17.1 | 7.4 | 12.8 | 5.7 | 17.1 | 13.5 | 4.9 |
| Doing housework | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 13.3 | 16.7 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 4.7 | 18.6 | 10.7 | 9.2 |
| Doing nothing speciific | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 16.4 | 17.0 | 18.5 | 13.6 | 3.9 | 9.0 | 4.9 | 7.5 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 4.7 | 16.1 | 10.6 | 9.6 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 8.5 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 15.1 | 7.8 | 15.7 | 14.2 | 14.6 |
| Studying/on training | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 6.6 | 12.1 | 3.6 | 22.0 | 15.3 | 5.1 |
| Doing housework | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 13.6 | 16.6 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 4.9 | 18.9 | 10.5 | 9.0 |
| Doing nothing speciific | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 7.1 | 14.4 | 15.8 | 13.2 | 14.1 | 3.4 | 8.9 | 4.0 | 15.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 9.6 | 12.5 | 5.1 | 17.5 | 11.7 | 10.4 |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 15.2 | 14.2 | 9.5 | 11.8 | 3.3 | 17.2 | 9.7 | 11.6 |
| Studying/on training | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 8.1 | 2.6 | 12.1 | 19.1 | 8.6 | 13.7 | 8.5 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 4.6 |
| Doing housework | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 19.9 | 34.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.9 | 14.1 | 14.1 |
| Doing nothing speciific | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 22.9 | 13.2 | 4.2 | 9.1 | 5.7 | 0.8 |
| Total | 400 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 16 | 8 | 51 | 71 | 75 | 39 | 16 | 49 | 41 | 31 |


| Table 10a.1.B2 | Number of persons by activity type, sex and expenditure group - 15 years and above |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) |  | 2. Atolls |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Activity Status | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 150- \\ & \text { Rf } 299 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 300 \\ & \text { Rf } 494 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 450 \\ & \text { Rf } 599 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. } 750- \\ \text { Rf } 899 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf } 1,199 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 1,200 - Rf 1,499 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 1,500- \\ \text { Rf } 1,799 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 1,800 - } \\ \text { Rf 2,099 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 2,100 - } \\ & \text { Rf 2,399 } \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 2,400- Rf 2,999 | Rf. 3,000 Rf 4,199 | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 46,929 | 0 | 438 | 1,189 | 3,669 | 5,892 | 6,209 | 11,458 | 7,631 | 4,138 | 2,126 | 1,667 | 1,503 | 760 | 247 |
| Studying/on training | 19,695 | 0 | 0 | 1,030 | 2,268 | 3,451 | 2,329 | 4,791 | 2,391 | 1,562 | 1,052 | 236 | 537 | 0 | 49 |
| Doing housework | 30,455 | 0 | 481 | 991 | 3,451 | 4,437 | 4,828 | 8,040 | 2,986 | 2,336 | 941 | 999 | 597 | 254 | 114 |
| Doing nothing speciif | 21,069 | 42 | 224 | 763 | 2,271 | 3,298 | 3,251 | 5,492 | 2,091 | 1,663 | 1,087 | 179 | 461 | 128 | 119 |
| Total | 118,148 | 42 | 1,143 | 3,972 | 11,659 | 17,079 | 16,616 | 29,782 | 15,099 | 9,699 | 5,206 | 3,081 | 3,099 | 1,142 | 530 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 13,436 | 0 | 70 | 283 | 839 | 1,274 | 1,408 | 3,192 | 2,775 | 1,531 | 674 | 633 | 486 | 237 | 35 |
| Studying/on training | 10,570 | 0 | 0 | 549 | 1,116 | 2,065 | 1,150 | 2,443 | 1,377 | 805 | 651 | 131 | 233 | 0 | 49 |
| Doing housework | 29,053 | 0 | 404 | 945 | 3,199 | 4,171 | 4,750 | 7,746 | 2,816 | 2,336 | 836 | 883 | 597 | 254 | 114 |
| Doing nothing speciif | 9,828 | 42 | 70 | 510 | 1,268 | 1,301 | 1,383 | 2,406 | 973 | 663 | 628 | 140 | 293 | 86 | 66 |
| Total | 62,888 | 42 | 544 | 2,287 | 6,422 | 8,812 | 8,691 | 15,787 | 7,941 | 5,335 | 2,789 | 1,787 | 1,610 | 577 | 264 |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 33,492 | 0 | 368 | 906 | 2,830 | 4,618 | 4,801 | 8,267 | 4,857 | 2,607 | 1,452 | 1,035 | 1,017 | 523 | 212 |
| Studying/on training | 9,125 | 0 | 0 | 481 | 1,152 | 1,386 | 1,179 | 2,347 | 1,014 | 757 | 400 | 105 | 304 | 0 | 0 |
| Doing housework | 1,403 | 0 | 77 | 46 | 251 | 266 | 78 | 294 | 170 | 0 | 105 | 116 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Doing nothing speciif | 11,241 | 0 | 154 | 253 | 1,003 | 1,997 | 1,868 | 3,086 | 1,118 | 1,000 | 460 | 38 | 168 | 42 | 54 |
| Total | 55,260 | 0 | 600 | 1,686 | 5,237 | 8,267 | 7,925 | 13,994 | 7,158 | 4,364 | 2,417 | 1,293 | 1,489 | 564 | 266 |
| Table 10a.2.B2 | Distribution of persons by activity type, gender and expenditure group - 15 years and above |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) |  | 2. Atolls |  | (Percent) |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Activity Status | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | Rf. 150 Rf 299 | Rf. 300 Rf 494 | Rf. $450-$ Rf 599 | Rf. 600 - <br> Rf. 749 | Rf. 750 Rf 899 | Rf. 900 - <br> Rf 1,199 | Rf. 1,200 - Rf 1,499 | Rf. 1,500 Rf 1,799 | Rf. 1,800 Rf 2,099 | Rf. 2,100 Rf 2,399 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 2,400 - } \\ \text { Rf 2,999 } \end{gathered}$ | Rf. 3,000 Rf 4,199 | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Both Sexes 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 7.8 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 24.4 | 16.3 | 8.8 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 0.5 |
| Studying/on training | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 11.5 | 17.5 | 11.8 | 24.3 | 12.1 | 7.9 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Doing housework | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 11.3 | 14.6 | 15.9 | 26.4 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| Doing nothing specific | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 10.8 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 26.1 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 5.2 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 9.9 | 14.5 | 14.1 | 25.2 | 12.8 | 8.2 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 23.8 | 20.7 | 11.4 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 0.3 |
| Studying/on training | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 10.6 | 19.5 | 10.9 | 23.1 | 13.0 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Doing housework | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 11.0 | 14.4 | 16.4 | 26.7 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Doing nothing speciific | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 5.2 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 14.1 | 24.5 | 9.9 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 10.2 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 25.1 | 12.6 | 8.5 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 8.5 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 24.7 | 14.5 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| Studying/on training | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 12.6 | 15.2 | 12.9 | 25.7 | 11.1 | 8.3 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Doing housework | 100.0 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 17.9 | 18.9 | 5.5 | 21.0 | 12.1 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Doing nothing specific | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 8.9 | 17.8 | 16.6 | 27.5 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Total | 400 | 0 | 8 | 14 | 48 | 66 | 49 | 99 | 48 | 25 | 20 | 13 | 8 | 2 | 1 |


| Table 10a.1.A | Number of persons by activity type, sex and expenditure group - 15 years and above |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) |  | 0. Republic |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Activity Status | All groups | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less than } \\ \text { Rf. } 150 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 150- \\ & \text { Rf } 299 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. } 300- \\ \text { Rf } 494 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 450- \\ \text { Rf } 599 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 750- \\ \text { Rf } 899 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900- \\ & \text { Rf } 1,199 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 1,200 - } \\ & \text { Rf 1,499 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 1,500 Rf 1,799 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 1,800 } \\ & \text { Rf 2,099 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 2,100 } \\ & \text { Rf } 2,399 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 2,400 - } \\ & \text { Rf 2,999 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 3,000 } \\ & \text { Rf 4,199 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 71,749 | 142 | 2,682 | 7,126 | 6,870 | 10,217 | 9,613 | 12,001 | 7,320 | 5,207 | 3,724 | 2,192 | 1,877 | 1,027 | 1,751 |
| Studying/on training | 30,763 | 0 | 1,546 | 4,407 | 2,640 | 4,076 | 4,190 | 5,786 | 2,420 | 1,984 | 1,402 | 1,064 | 572 | 347 | 327 |
| Doing housework | 40,950 | 150 | 2,240 | 5,796 | 5,013 | 6,631 | 5,840 | 5,710 | 3,382 | 1,653 | 2,071 | 919 | 675 | 453 | 417 |
| Doing nothing specific | 28,788 | 132 | 1,394 | 5,209 | 3,460 | 5,174 | 3,848 | 3,914 | 2,323 | 1,445 | 279 | 576 | 306 | 200 | 528 |
| Total | 172,250 | 424 | 7,861 | 22,539 | 17,984 | 26,098 | 23,492 | 27,410 | 15,444 | 10,289 | 7,476 | 4,752 | 3,430 | 2,027 | 3,024 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 20,250 | 0 | 640 | 1,761 | 1,633 | 2,442 | 2,628 | 4,012 | 2,204 | 1,687 | 999 | 755 | 704 | 333 | 451 |
| Studying/on training | 16,715 | 0 | 541 | 2,576 | 1,543 | 1,891 | 2,209 | 3,145 | 1,293 | 1,231 | 898 | 509 | 439 | 262 | 177 |
| Doing housework | 39,170 | 150 | 2,053 | 5,447 | 4,663 | 6,544 | 5,704 | 5,413 | 3,276 | 1,608 | 1,956 | 919 | 622 | 399 | 417 |
| Doing nothing specific | 13,331 | 91 | 735 | 2,675 | 1,143 | 2,245 | 1,897 | 1,424 | 1,053 | 745 | 155 | 358 | 222 | 114 | 474 |
| Total | 89,466 | 240 | 3,969 | 12,460 | 8,983 | 13,122 | 12,438 | 13,994 | 7,826 | 5,270 | 4,007 | 2,541 | 1,987 | 1,109 | 1,520 |
| Females Economic activity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,300 |
| Studying/on training | 14,048 | 0 | 1,005 | 1,831 | 1,097 | 2,185 | 1,982 | 2,641 | 1,127 | 754 | 505 | 555 | 133 | 85 | 150 |
| Doing housework | 1,780 | 0 | 187 | 350 | 349 | 88 | 136 | 297 | 107 | 45 | 116 | 0 | 53 | 53 | 0 |
| Doing nothing specific | 15,457 | 42 | 659 | 2,534 | 2,317 | 2,928 | 1,951 | 2,490 | 1,269 | 700 | 125 | 218 | 84 | 85 | 54 |
| Total | 82,783 | 183 | 3,892 | 10,079 | 9,001 | 12,976 | 11,053 | 13,416 | 7,618 | 5,019 | 3,470 | 2,210 | 1,443 | 918 | 1,504 |
| Table 10a.2.A | Distribution of persons by activity type, gender and expenditure group - 15 years and above |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) |  | 0. Republic |  | (Percent) |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Activity Status | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | Rf. 150 Rf 299 | Rf. 300 Rf 494 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 450- \\ & \text { Rf } 599 \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 600 Rf. 749 | Rf. 750 Rf 899 | Rf. 900 - <br> Rf 1,199 | Rf. 1,200 Rf 1,499 | Rf. 1,500 Rf 1,799 | Rf. 1,800Rf 2,099 | Rf. 2,100 Rf 2,399 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 2,400- } \\ & \text { Rf 2,999 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 3,000 Rf 4,199 | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 100.0 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 14.2 | 13.4 | 16.7 | 10.2 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 2.4 |
| Studying/on training | 100.0 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 14.3 | 8.6 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 18.8 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Doing housework | 100.0 | 0.4 | 5.5 | 14.2 | 12.2 | 16.2 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 8.3 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Doing nothing specific | 100.0 | 0.5 | 4.8 | 18.1 | 12.0 | 18.0 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.2 | 4.6 | 13.1 | 10.4 | 15.2 | 13.6 | 15.9 | 9.0 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 100.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 12.1 | 13.0 | 19.8 | 10.9 | 8.3 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| Studying/on training | 100.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 15.4 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 13.2 | 18.8 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Doing housework | 100.0 | 0.4 | 5.2 | 13.9 | 11.9 | 16.7 | 14.6 | 13.8 | 8.4 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Doing nothing specific | 100.0 | 0.7 | 5.5 | 20.1 | 8.6 | 16.8 | 14.2 | 10.7 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 3.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.3 | 4.4 | 13.9 | 10.0 | 14.7 | 13.9 | 15.6 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 100.0 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 15.1 | 13.6 | 15.5 | 9.9 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.5 |
| Studying/on training | 100.0 | 0.0 | 7.2 | 13.0 | 7.8 | 15.6 | 14.1 | 18.8 | 8.0 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Doing housework | 100.0 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 4.9 | 7.6 | 16.7 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 |
| Doing nothing speciific | 100.0 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 16.4 | 15.0 | 18.9 | 12.6 | 16.1 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.2 | 4.7 | 12.2 | 10.9 | 15.7 | 13.4 | 16.2 | 9.2 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.8 |


| Table 10a.1.B1 Number of persons by activity type, sex and expenditure group - 15 years and above |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) |  | 1. Male' |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Activity Status | All groups | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less than } \\ \text { Rf. } 150 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 150- \\ & \text { Rf } 299 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 300- \\ \text { Rf } 494 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 450- \\ \text { Rf } 599 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 750- \\ \text { Rf } 899 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900- \\ & \text { Rf } 1,199 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 1,200 - Rf 1,499 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 1,500- \\ & \text { Rf 1,799 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 1,800- } \\ & \text { Rf 2,099 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 2,100 } \\ \text { Rf 2,399 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 2,400 } \\ \text { Rf 2,999 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 3,000 \\ & \text { Rf 4,199 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { More than } \\ \text { Rf } 4,200 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 24,820 | 0 | 181 | 964 | 1,555 | 2,325 | 3,014 | 3,486 | 3,265 | 3,163 | 2,059 | 1,084 | 1,182 | 897 | 1,644 |
| Studying/on training | 11,068 | 0 | 405 | 128 | 433 | 1,040 | 1,501 | 2,572 | 996 | 1,114 | 1,153 | 574 | 526 | 347 | 278 |
| Doing housework | 10,495 | 0 | 127 | 206 | 804 | 1,150 | 1,457 | 1,632 | 1,494 | 821 | 1,142 | 529 | 314 | 453 | 368 |
| Doing nothing specific | 7,719 | 0 | 35 | 329 | 833 | 1,047 | 1,024 | 1,753 | 873 | 735 | 125 | 240 | 138 | 114 | 474 |
| Total | 54,101 | 0 | 748 | 1,627 | 3,625 | 5,562 | 6,996 | 9,443 | 6,628 | 5,832 | 4,478 | 2,426 | 2,159 | 1,811 | 2,765 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 6,814 | 0 | 0 | 224 | 348 | 403 | 636 | 1,222 | 851 | 991 | 361 | 429 | 601 | 298 | 451 |
| Studying/on training | 6,145 | 0 | 69 | 86 | 313 | 658 | 640 | 1,315 | 554 | 651 | 753 | 276 | 439 | 262 | 128 |
| Doing housework | 10,117 | 0 | 127 | 206 | 728 | 1,150 | 1,435 | 1,609 | 1,387 | 776 | 1,142 | 529 | 260 | 399 | 368 |
| Doing nothing specific | 3,503 | 0 | 35 | 81 | 196 | 484 | 466 | 517 | 565 | 356 | 80 | 126 | 95 | 28 | 474 |
| Total | 26,578 | 0 | 230 | 596 | 1,585 | 2,695 | 3,176 | 4,663 | 3,358 | 2,773 | 2,336 | 1,360 | 1,396 | 988 | 1,423 |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 18,006 | 0 | 181 | 740 | 1,208 | 1,922 | 2,379 | 2,264 | 2,414 | 2,172 | 1,697 | 655 | 581 | 599 | 1,192 |
| Studying/on training | 4,923 | 0 | 336 | 42 | 120 | 382 | 861 | 1,258 | 441 | 463 | 400 | 297 | 87 | 85 | 150 |
| Doing housework | 378 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 0 | 22 | 22 | 107 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 53 | 0 |
| Doing nothing speciic | 4,216 | 0 | 0 | 248 | 637 | 563 | 559 | 1,236 | 308 | 378 | 45 | 114 | 42 | 85 | 0 |
| Total | 27,523 | 0 | 518 | 1,031 | 2,040 | 2,867 | 3,820 | 4,781 | 3,270 | 3,059 | 2,142 | 1,066 | 764 | 823 | 1,342 |
| Table 10a.2.B1 | Distribution of persons by activity type, gender and expenditure group - 15 years and above |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) |  | 1. Male' |  | (Percent) |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Activity Status | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 150- \\ \text { Rf } 299 \end{array}$ | Rf. 300 - <br> Rf 494 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 450- \\ & \text { Rf } 599 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 750- \\ \text { Rf } 899 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900- \\ & \text { Rf 1,199 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 1,200 } \\ \text { Rf 1,499 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 1,500 \\ \text { Rf } 1,799 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 1,800 - } \\ & \text { Rf 2,099 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 2,100 } \\ \text { Rf 2,399 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 2,400- \\ \text { Rf 2,999 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 3,000 } \\ & \text { Rf 4,199 } \end{aligned}$ | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Both Sexes 0.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 9.4 | 12.1 | 14.0 | 13.2 | 12.7 | 8.3 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 6.6 |
| Studying/on training | 100.0 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 9.4 | 13.6 | 23.2 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| Doing housework | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 11.0 | 13.9 | 15.5 | 14.2 | 7.8 | 10.9 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 3.5 |
| Doing nothing specific | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 10.8 | 13.6 | 13.3 | 22.7 | 11.3 | 9.5 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 6.1 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 10.3 | 12.9 | 17.5 | 12.3 | 10.8 | 8.3 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 5.1 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 9.3 | 17.9 | 12.5 | 14.5 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 8.8 | 4.4 | 6.6 |
| Studying/on training | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 21.4 | 9.0 | 10.6 | 12.3 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 2.1 |
| Doing housework | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 7.2 | 11.4 | 14.2 | 15.9 | 13.7 | 7.7 | 11.3 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| Doing nothing specific | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 14.7 | 16.1 | 10.2 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 13.5 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 6.0 | 10.1 | 12.0 | 17.5 | 12.6 | 10.4 | 8.8 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 5.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 10.7 | 13.2 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 12.1 | 9.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 6.6 |
| Studying/on training | 100.0 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 7.8 | 17.5 | 25.5 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 6.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.0 |
| Doing housework | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19.9 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 28.2 | 11.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 0.0 |
| Doing nothing speciic | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 15.1 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 29.3 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 400 | 0 | 8 | 11 | 44 | 32 | 50 | 73 | 58 | 42 | 19 | 12 | 20 | 21 | 10 |


| Table 10a.1.B2 | Number of persons by activity type, sex and expenditure group - 15 years and above |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) |  | 2. Atolls |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Activity Status | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 150- \\ & \text { Rf } 299 \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 300 Rf 494 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 450 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf } 599 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 750- \\ & \text { Rf } 899 \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 900 - <br> Rf 1,199 | Rf. 1,200Rf 1,499 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. 1,500 } \\ \text { Rf 1,799 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 1,800-R \\ & \text { Rf } 2,099 \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 2,100 Rf 2,399 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 2,400 } \\ \text { Rf 2,999 } \end{gathered}$ | Rf. 3,000 - <br> Rf 4,199 | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 46,929 | 142 | 2,501 | 6,162 | 5,315 | 7,891 | 6,599 | 8,514 | 4,055 | 2,045 | 1,665 | 1,109 | 694 | 130 | 108 |
| Studying/on training | 19,695 | 0 | 1,140 | 4,279 | 2,207 | 3,036 | 2,690 | 3,213 | 1,424 | 871 | 249 | 491 | 46 | 0 | 49 |
| Doing housework | 30,455 | 150 | 2,113 | 5,591 | 4,209 | 5,482 | 4,383 | 4,078 | 1,888 | 832 | 929 | 390 | 362 | 0 | 49 |
| Doing nothing specific | 21,069 | 132 | 1,360 | 4,880 | 2,627 | 4,127 | 2,824 | 2,161 | 1,449 | 710 | 154 | 336 | 168 | 86 | 54 |
| Total | 118,148 | 424 | 7,113 | 20,912 | 14,359 | 20,536 | 16,495 | 17,967 | 8,816 | 4,457 | 2,998 | 2,326 | 1,271 | 216 | 259 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 13,436 | 0 | 640 | 1,537 | 1,285 | 2,039 | 1,993 | 2,790 | 1,353 | 696 | 638 | 327 | 103 | 35 | 0 |
| Studying/on training | 10,570 | 0 | 472 | 2,491 | 1,231 | 1,233 | 1,569 | 1,830 | 739 | 580 | 145 | 233 | 0 | 0 | 49 |
| Doing housework | 29,053 | 150 | 1,926 | 5,241 | 3,935 | 5,394 | 4,269 | 3,804 | 1,888 | 832 | 813 | 390 | 362 | 0 | 49 |
| Doing nothing specific | 9,828 | 91 | 700 | 2,595 | 947 | 1,762 | 1,432 | 907 | 488 | 388 | 75 | 232 | 127 | 86 | 0 |
| Total | 62,888 | 240 | 3,739 | 11,864 | 7,398 | 10,427 | 9,262 | 9,331 | 4,468 | 2,497 | 1,670 | 1,182 | 592 | 121 | 98 |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 33,492 | 142 | 1,860 | 4,624 | 4,030 | 5,853 | 4,606 | 5,724 | 2,701 | 1,348 | 1,028 | 782 | 591 | 95 | 108 |
| Studying/on training | 9,125 | 0 | 668 | 1,789 | 976 | 1,803 | 1,121 | 1,383 | 685 | 291 | 105 | 257 | 46 | 0 | 0 |
| Doing housework | 1,403 | 0 | 187 | 350 | 274 | 88 | 114 | 275 | - 0 | 0 | 116 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Doing nothing specific | 11,241 | 42 | 659 | 2,285 | 1,681 | 2,365 | 1,392 | 1,254 | 961 | 322 | 80 | 105 | 42 | 0 | 54 |
| Total | 55,260 | 183 | 3,375 | 9,048 | 6,961 | 10,109 | 7,233 | 8,636 | 4,348 | 1,961 | 1,328 | 1,144 | 679 | 95 | 161 |
| Table 10a.2.B2 | Distribution of persons by activity type, gender and expenditure group - 15 years and above |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) |  | 2. Atolls |  | (Percent) |
|  | All groups | 1Less thanRf. 150 | 2Rf. 150 -Rf $299-1$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. } 300- \\ \text { Rf } 494 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 450- \\ \text { Rf } 599 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Rf. $750-$Rf 899 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 2,400- \\ \text { Rf 2,999 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 13 | 14 <br> More than Rf 4,200 |
| Activity Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf 1,199 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 1,200 - Rf. $1,500-$Rf 1,499Rf 1,799 |  | Rf. 1,800-Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,099Rf 2,399 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 3,000 } \\ & \text { Rf 4,199 } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 100.0 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 13.1 | 11.3 | 16.8 | 14.1 | 18.1 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Studying/on training | 100.0 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 21.7 | 11.2 | 15.4 | 13.7 | 16.3 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Doing housework | 100.0 | 0.5 | 6.9 | 18.4 | 13.8 | 18.0 | 14.4 | 13.4 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Doing nothing specific | 100.0 | 0.6 | 6.5 | 23.2 | 12.5 | 19.6 | 13.4 | 10.3 | 6.9 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.4 | 6.0 | 17.7 | 12.2 | 17.4 | 14.0 | 15.2 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 100.0 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 11.4 | 9.6 | 15.2 | 14.8 | 20.8 | 10.1 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Studying/on training | 100.0 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 23.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 14.8 | 17.3 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Doing housework | 100.0 | 0.5 | 6.6 | 18.0 | 13.5 | 18.6 | 14.7 | 13.1 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Doing nothing specific | 100.0 | 0.9 | 7.1 | 26.4 | 9.6 | 17.9 | 14.6 | 9.2 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.4 | 5.9 | 18.9 | 11.8 | 16.6 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic activity | 100.0 | 0.4 | 5.6 | 13.8 | 12.0 | 17.5 | 13.8 | 17.1 | 8.1 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Studying/on training | 100.0 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 19.6 | 10.7 | 19.8 | 12.3 | 15.2 | 7.5 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Doing housework | 100.0 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 24.9 | 19.5 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 19.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Doing nothing specific | 100.0 | 0.4 | 5.9 | 20.3 | 15.0 | 21.0 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 8.6 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Total | 400 | 1 | 32 | 79 | 57 | 65 | 47 | 63 | 24 | 10 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 1 |


| Table 11a.1.A |  | Average daily expenditure on major food products by per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) | 0. Republic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per capita Expenditure |  |  | Percentage |  |  | Daily pe | apita expenditur |  |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Share of Households | Number of Persons | Total major food products | Rice | Flour | Sugar | Milk Powder |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 44 | 0.1 | 42 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 350 | 0.8 | 2,213 | 1.31 | 0.56 | 0.08 | 0.40 | 0.28 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 1,050 | 2.5 | 7,831 | 3.68 | 1.47 | 1.02 | 0.73 | 0.45 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 2,498 | 5.9 | 22,583 | 4.22 | 1.08 | 0.80 | 0.94 | 1.39 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 4,259 | 10.0 | 32,915 | 3.86 | 1.12 | 0.81 | 0.97 | 0.95 |
| 6 | Rf. $750-\mathrm{Rf} 899$ | 4,424 | 10.4 | 33,256 | 4.38 | 1.32 | 0.94 | 0.91 | 1.21 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 9,174 | 21.6 | 63,505 | 4.78 | 1.25 | 0.90 | 0.91 | 1.72 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 5,765 | 13.6 | 39,196 | 5.78 | 1.24 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 2.75 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 3,814 | 9.0 | 22,640 | 5.93 | 1.31 | 0.93 | 0.95 | 2.74 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 2,580 | 6.1 | 16,753 | 6.79 | 1.48 | 1.04 | 0.99 | 3.28 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1,726 | 4.1 | 8,457 | 8.19 | 1.43 | 1.23 | 1.07 | 4.46 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 2,825 | 6.6 | 16,704 | 8.22 | 2.07 | 1.32 | 1.05 | 3.78 |
|  | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 2,065 | 4.9 | 9,250 | 11.32 | 2.75 | 1.44 | 1.56 | 5.57 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1,953 | 4.6 | 7,463 | 12.49 | 2.46 | 1.77 | 2.35 | 5.90 |
|  | Total all groups | 42,526 | 100.0 | 282,808 | 2.87 | 0.73 | 0.46 | 0.53 | 1.15 |

Table 11a.B1
Average daily expenditure on major food products by per capita expenditure groups
(including rent)

1. Male'

| Per capita Expenditure |  | Number of Households | Percentage Share of Households | Number of Persons | Daily per capita expenditure on |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total major food products |  |  | Rice | Flour | Sugar | Milk Powder |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 |  | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 17 | 0.2 | 83 | 1.70 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.32 | 0.00 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 34 | 0.3 | 348 | 2.17 | 0.48 | 0.43 | 0.40 | 0.85 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 288 | 2.7 | 2,908 | 1.45 | 0.45 | 0.42 | 0.35 | 0.23 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 143 | 1.4 | 1,762 | 1.92 | 0.61 | 0.44 | 0.35 | 0.52 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 1,019 | 9.6 | 10,990 | 2.05 | 0.53 | 0.46 | 0.32 | 0.74 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 1,526 | 14.4 | 12,599 | 2.44 | 0.55 | 0.44 | 0.32 | 1.13 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,012 | 9.6 | 8,196 | 2.63 | 0.56 | 0.43 | 0.32 | 1.33 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,035 | 9.8 | 9,205 | 2.49 | 0.54 | 0.43 | 0.32 | 1.20 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 607 | 5.7 | 3,598 | 2.97 | 0.56 | 0.52 | 0.44 | 1.45 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400 - Rf 2,999 | 1,758 | 16.6 | 11,951 | 2.91 | 0.71 | 0.45 | 0.34 | 1.41 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 1,499 | 14.2 | 7,433 | 4.68 | 1.20 | 0.52 | 0.41 | 2.55 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1,646 | 15.6 | 6,885 | 4.53 | 1.48 | 0.48 | 0.42 | 2.15 |
|  | Total all groups | 10,583 | 100.0 | 75,957 | 2.87 | 0.72 | 0.46 | 0.35 | 1.34 |


| Table 11a.B2 |  | Average daily expenditure on major food products by per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) | 2. Atolls |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per capita Expenditure |  |  | Percentage |  |  | Daily P | apita expenditu |  |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Share of Households | Number of Persons | Total major food products | Rice | Flour | Sugar | Milk Powder |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 44 | 0.4 | 42 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 350 | 3.3 | 2,213 | 1.31 | 0.56 | 0.08 | 0.40 | 0.28 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 1,033 | 9.8 | 7,747 | 1.97 | 0.78 | 0.33 | 0.42 | 0.45 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 2,464 | 23.3 | 22,236 | 2.05 | 0.60 | 0.37 | 0.54 | 0.54 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 3,970 | 37.5 | 30,007 | 2.41 | 0.67 | 0.40 | 0.62 | 0.73 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 4,281 | 40.4 | 31,494 | 2.46 | 0.70 | 0.50 | 0.56 | 0.69 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 8,155 | 77.0 | 52,515 | 2.73 | 0.72 | 0.44 | 0.59 | 0.97 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 4,239 | 40.1 | 26,598 | 3.34 | 0.69 | 0.45 | 0.57 | 1.63 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 2,802 | 26.5 | 14,444 | 3.30 | 0.75 | 0.51 | 0.63 | 1.41 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,546 | 14.6 | 7,547 | 4.30 | 0.94 | 0.61 | 0.67 | 2.07 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1,119 | 10.6 | 4,859 | 5.22 | 0.87 | 0.71 | 0.63 | 3.01 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1,067 | 10.1 | 4,753 | 5.30 | 1.36 | 0.86 | 0.71 | 2.37 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 566 | 5.3 | 1,817 | 6.64 | 1.55 | 0.93 | 1.15 | 3.02 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 307 | 2.9 | 578 | 7.96 | 0.98 | 1.30 | 1.93 | 3.75 |
|  | Total all groups | 31,942 | 301.8 | 206,851 | 2.87 | 0.73 | 0.46 | 0.59 | 1.08 |


| Table 11b.1.A |  | Average daily expenditure on major food products by per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) | 0. Republic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per capita Expenditure |  |  | Percentage |  |  | Daily pe | apita expenditur |  |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Share of Households | Number of Persons | Total major food products | Rice | Flour | Sugar | Milk Powder |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 252 | 0.6 | 851 | 1.29 | 0.73 | 0.16 | 0.40 | 0.00 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 2,108 | 5.0 | 13,585 | 2.32 | 0.91 | 0.55 | 0.67 | 0.18 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 5,584 | 13.1 | 39,637 | 4.31 | 1.13 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 1.21 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 4,709 | 11.1 | 32,324 | 4.53 | 1.39 | 0.87 | 0.94 | 1.33 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 6,043 | 14.2 | 44,633 | 4.70 | 1.20 | 0.94 | 0.93 | 1.63 |
| 6 | Rf. $750-\mathrm{Rf} 899$ | 5,574 | 13.1 | 39,876 | 5.06 | 1.11 | 0.88 | 0.83 | 2.25 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 6,573 | 15.5 | 44,684 | 5.85 | 1.30 | 0.85 | 0.98 | 2.72 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 3,206 | 7.5 | 21,910 | 6.22 | 1.49 | 1.02 | 0.90 | 2.81 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 2,482 | 5.8 | 15,234 | 7.16 | 1.52 | 0.96 | 0.91 | 3.77 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,992 | 4.7 | 11,569 | 8.64 | 2.02 | 1.36 | 1.01 | 4.26 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1,409 | 3.3 | 6,854 | 9.74 | 2.24 | 1.25 | 1.52 | 4.73 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1,095 | 2.6 | 5,135 | 9.82 | 1.77 | 1.30 | 1.19 | 5.57 |
|  | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 789 | 1.9 | 2,889 | 9.84 | 3.30 | 1.36 | 1.17 | 4.00 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 709 | 1.7 | 3,627 | 8.61 | 2.67 | 2.00 | 1.72 | 2.21 |
|  | Total all groups | 42,526 | 100.0 | 282,808 | 2.87 | 0.73 | 0.46 | 0.53 | 1.15 |


| Table 11b.B1 |  | Average daily expenditure on major food products by per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) | 1. Male' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per capita Expenditure |  |  | Percentage |  |  | Daily pe | apita expendit |  |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Share of Households | Number of Persons | Total major food products | Rice | Flour | Sugar | Milk Powder |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 98 | 0.9 | 929 | 0.77 | 0.31 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.00 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 219 | 2.1 | 2,124 | 2.02 | 0.44 | 0.58 | 0.41 | 0.59 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 552 | 5.2 | 4,647 | 1.89 | 0.65 | 0.39 | 0.33 | 0.52 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 822 | 7.8 | 8,261 | 2.12 | 0.53 | 0.47 | 0.34 | 0.79 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 1,220 | 11.5 | 10,386 | 2.29 | 0.42 | 0.47 | 0.30 | 1.09 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 1,803 | 17.0 | 13,737 | 2.49 | 0.57 | 0.41 | 0.35 | 1.16 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 1,262 | 11.9 | 8,982 | 2.95 | 0.74 | 0.40 | 0.30 | 1.50 |
|  | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,112 | 10.5 | 8,209 | 3.04 | 0.69 | 0.49 | 0.35 | 1.51 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 951 | 9.0 | 6,238 | 3.23 | 0.74 | 0.51 | 0.41 | 1.58 |
|  | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 702 | 6.6 | 3,661 | 4.30 | 1.14 | 0.51 | 0.43 | 2.23 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 571 | 5.4 | 2,974 | 3.49 | 0.58 | 0.45 | 0.26 | 2.19 |
|  | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 663 | 6.3 | 2,488 | 6.31 | 2.21 | 0.71 | 0.68 | 2.71 |
|  | More than Rf 4,200 | 607 | 5.7 | 3,319 | 4.53 | 1.64 | 0.38 | 0.30 | 2.21 |
|  | Total all groups | 10,583 | 100.0 | 75,957 | 2.87 | 0.72 | 0.46 | 0.35 | 1.34 |


| Table 11b.B2 |  | Average daily expenditure on major food products by per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) | 2. Atolls |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per capita Expenditure |  |  | Percentage |  | Daily per capita expenditure on |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Share of Households | Number of Persons | Total major food products | Rice | Flour | Sugar | Milk Powder |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 | 252 | 2.4 | 851 | 1.29 | 0.73 | 0.16 | 0.40 | 0.00 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 2,010 | 19.0 | 12,656 | 1.55 | 0.60 | 0.31 | 0.47 | 0.18 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 5,365 | 50.7 | 37,514 | 2.29 | 0.69 | 0.40 | 0.58 | 0.62 |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 4,157 | 39.3 | 27,677 | 2.63 | 0.74 | 0.47 | 0.61 | 0.81 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 5,221 | 49.3 | 36,371 | 2.59 | 0.68 | 0.47 | 0.60 | 0.84 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 4,354 | 41.1 | 29,490 | 2.77 | 0.68 | 0.41 | 0.52 | 1.15 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 4,770 | 45.1 | 30,947 | 3.36 | 0.73 | 0.45 | 0.63 | 1.56 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 1,944 | 18.4 | 12,928 | 3.27 | 0.75 | 0.61 | 0.60 | 1.31 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,370 | 12.9 | 7,025 | 4.12 | 0.83 | 0.48 | 0.56 | 2.25 |
|  | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,041 | 9.8 | 5,331 | 5.40 | 1.28 | 0.85 | 0.59 | 2.68 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 706 | 6.7 | 3,193 | 5.44 | 1.10 | 0.75 | 1.09 | 2.51 |
|  | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 524 | 4.9 | 2,161 | 6.33 | 1.19 | 0.85 | 0.92 | 3.37 |
|  | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 127 | 1.2 | 400 | 3.53 | 1.10 | 0.64 | 0.49 | 1.29 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 102 | 1.0 | 308 | 4.08 | 1.03 | 1.62 | 1.43 | 0.00 |
|  | Total all groups | 31,942 | 301.8 | 206,851 | 2.87 | 0.73 | 0.46 | 0.59 | 1.08 |


| Expenditures by COICOP groups and population deciles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) |  | 0. Republic | (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 |  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Deciles | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneous Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 | 413,640 | 151,988 | 14,836 | 13,674 | 152,156 | 11,438 | 9,089 | 8,444 | 6,721 | 13,022 | 13,295 | 1,690 | 17,287 | 0 |
| 2 | 595,868 | 204,577 | 15,251 | 20,378 | 236,571 | 17,853 | 16,469 | 15,674 | 8,690 | 20,419 | 13,422 | 1,519 | 25,045 | 0 |
| 3 | 728,193 | 237,897 | 27,786 | 28,875 | 268,100 | 28,351 | 30,143 | 17,202 | 12,494 | 21,181 | 22,646 | 1,918 | 31,602 | 0 |
| 4 | 830,438 | 286,752 | 27,587 | 46,822 | 291,803 | 25,929 | 21,766 | 12,056 | 24,176 | 36,579 | 19,627 | 2,975 | 34,366 | 0 |
| 5 | 956,340 | 322,723 | 29,933 | 38,855 | 337,729 | 44,873 | 28,061 | 31,308 | 18,812 | 33,081 | 21,755 | 5,795 | 43,417 | 0 |
| 6 | 1,077,614 | 352,576 | 25,199 | 51,448 | 381,663 | 37,875 | 48,029 | 39,156 | 25,402 | 45,261 | 24,003 | 909 | 46,093 | 0 |
| 7 | 1,239,736 | 366,001 | 30,847 | 55,094 | 429,449 | 55,412 | 76,103 | 43,936 | 35,702 | 57,294 | 36,413 | 7,076 | 45,304 | 1,106 |
| 8 | 1,527,571 | 462,801 | 49,248 | 60,459 | 545,483 | 59,577 | 86,765 | 49,682 | 59,389 | 58,997 | 28,608 | 5,089 | 60,777 | 696 |
| 9 | 1,999,821 | 482,230 | 41,021 | 93,460 | 729,304 | 97,702 | 105,394 | 93,260 | 105,685 | 93,654 | 53,503 | 29,617 | 74,992 | 0 |
| 10 | 3,526,151 | 676,477 | 52,640 | 140,763 | 1,238,231 | 160,012 | 243,328 | 217,347 | 186,836 | 143,607 | 161,505 | 113,957 | 182,936 | 8,511 |
| Average | 12,895,373 | 3,544,021 | 314,347 | 549,827 | 4,610,489 | 539,021 | 665,147 | 528,063 | 483,908 | 523,096 | 394,778 | 170,545 | 561,819 | 10,313 |


| Table 12c.2.A |  | Percentage shares in expenditures by COICOP groups and population deciles (including rent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0. Republic (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Deciles | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneous Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 | 100.0 | 36.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 36.8 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 0.0 |
| 2 | 100.0 | 34.3 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 39.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 100.0 | 32.7 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 36.8 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 100.0 | 34.5 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 35.1 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 0.0 |
| 5 | 100.0 | 33.7 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 35.3 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 0.0 |
| 6 | 100.0 | 32.7 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 35.4 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 0.0 |
| 7 | 100.0 | 29.5 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 34.6 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 0.1 |
| 8 | 100.0 | 30.3 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 35.7 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 0.0 |
| 9 | 100.0 | 24.1 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 36.5 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 0.0 |
| 10 | 100.0 | 19.2 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 35.1 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 0.2 |
| Average | 100.0 | 27.5 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 35.8 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 0.1 |


| Expenditures by COICOP groups and population deciles |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) |  |  | 1. Male' (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Quintile | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneous Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 | 475,262 | 116,791 | 14,274 | 13,555 | 203,601 | 21,026 | 17,046 | 13,874 | 20,621 | 18,758 | 15,348 | 3,019 | 17,351 | 0 |
| 2 | 686,247 | 148,771 | 12,156 | 28,759 | 311,003 | 30,266 | 18,890 | 17,752 | 33,123 | 34,536 | 25,179 | 2,143 | 22,563 | 1,106 |
| 3 | 932,978 | 188,208 | 14,731 | 44,696 | 417,059 | 28,566 | 37,623 | 38,821 | 57,913 | 31,817 | 28,674 | 10,918 | 33,951 | 0 |
| 4 | 1,255,516 | 240,172 | 27,750 | 44,535 | 552,954 | 42,380 | 62,163 | 63,665 | 64,572 | 55,782 | 36,707 | 12,925 | 46,773 | 5,137 |
| 5 | 2,271,622 | 405,483 | 30,857 | 91,930 | 784,457 | 108,911 | 114,791 | 130,188 | 128,998 | 106,269 | 137,919 | 97,434 | 131,012 | 3,374 |
| Average | 5,621,626 | 1,099,424 | 99,767 | 223,476 | 2,269,074 | 231,149 | 250,512 | 264,301 | 305,228 | 247,162 | 243,827 | 243,827 | 251,650 | 9,617 |
| Table 12c.2.A |  | Percentage shares in expenditures by COICOP groups and population deciles (including rent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1. Male' | (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |
|  | Total Expenditures | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Quintile |  | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneous Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 | 100.0 | 24.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 42.8 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 0.0 |
| 2 | 100.0 | 21.7 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 45.3 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 0.2 |
| 3 | 100.0 | 20.2 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 44.7 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 100.0 | 19.1 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 44.0 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 0.4 |
| 5 | 100.0 | 17.8 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 34.5 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 0.1 |
| Average | 100.0 | 19.6 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 40.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 0.2 |
| Table 12c.1.B2 |  | Percentage shares in expenditures by COICOP groups and population deciles (including rent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2. Atolls | (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |
|  | Total Expenditures | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | Religious expenses |
| Quintile |  | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneous Goods And Services |  |
| 1 | 679,609 | 248,894 | 20,543 | 23,368 | 258,577 | 18,305 | 12,571 | 11,607 | 9,548 | 25,226 | 18,985 | 2,658 | 29,326 | 0 |
| 2 | 1,016,416 | 343,491 | 38,992 | 41,023 | 372,540 | 38,245 | 38,828 | 24,783 | 15,758 | 30,463 | 26,164 | 2,425 | 43,704 | 0 |
| 3 | 1,291,010 | 451,724 | 36,250 | 66,126 | 458,431 | 46,649 | 36,976 | 25,823 | 31,898 | 50,304 | 25,097 | 3,835 | 57,897 | 0 |
| 4 | 1,627,552 | 572,009 | 47,160 | 83,185 | 493,221 | 65,617 | 86,146 | 72,393 | 24,936 | 68,644 | 37,233 | 7,201 | 69,807 | 0 |
| 5 | 2,659,159 | 828,478 | 71,634 | 112,649 | 758,646 | 139,055 | 240,115 | 129,157 | 96,539 | 101,296 | 43,472 | 27,986 | 109,436 | 696 |
| Average | 7,273,747 | 2,444,597 | 214,580 | 326,351 | 2,341,415 | 307,872 | 414,634 | 263,763 | 178,680 | 275,934 | 150,951 | 44,106 | 310,169 | 696 |
| Table 12c.2.B2 |  | Percentage shares in expenditures by COICOP groups and population deciles (including rent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2. Atolls (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total Expenditures | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Quintile |  | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneous Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 | 100.0 | 36.6 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 38.0 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 0.0 |
| 2 | 100.0 | 33.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 36.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 100.0 | 35.0 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 35.5 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 100.0 | 35.1 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 30.3 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 0.0 |
| 5 | 100.0 | 31.2 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 28.5 | 5.2 | 9.0 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 0.0 |
| Average | 100.0 | 33.6 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 32.2 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 0.0 |



| Table 12d.2.A |  | Percentage shares in expenditures by COICOP groups and population deciles (Excluding rent) |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0. Republic |  | (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Deciles | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneous Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 | 100.0 | 51.1 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 11.5 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 0.0 |
| 2 | 100.0 | 52.5 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 11.4 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 5.7 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 100.0 | 49.0 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 11.0 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 5.9 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 100.0 | 45.0 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 13.9 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 0.0 |
| 5 | 100.0 | 46.7 | 3.0 | 6.8 | 11.7 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 0.0 |
| 6 | 100.0 | 42.2 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 11.4 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 6.0 | 0.1 |
| 7 | 100.0 | 43.3 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 10.8 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 0.0 |
| 8 | 100.0 | 38.2 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 11.4 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 0.0 |
| 9 | 100.0 | 37.3 | 3.0 | 6.2 | 10.8 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 0.3 |
| 10 | 100.0 | 26.1 | 2.1 | 5.6 | 10.5 | 6.7 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 0.2 |
| Average | 100.0 | 38.0 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 11.1 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 0.1 |


| Expenditures by COICOP groups and population deciles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) |  | 1. Male' | (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Quintile | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneous Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 | 278,292 | 104,400 | 12,015 | 11,032 | 51,129 | 12,614 | 15,079 | 12,383 | 19,483 | 12,893 | 12,191 | 357 | 14,716 | 0 |
| 2 | 442,803 | 152,846 | 12,342 | 24,546 | 67,653 | 37,382 | 16,494 | 13,937 | 29,591 | 29,218 | 26,142 | 5,333 | 26,215 | 1,106 |
| 3 | 588,724 | 203,684 | 17,644 | 37,523 | 79,485 | 27,819 | 39,549 | 27,458 | 54,085 | 38,682 | 26,720 | 5,915 | 30,160 | 0 |
| 4 | 823,930 | 243,997 | 30,236 | 58,152 | 101,175 | 44,898 | 50,508 | 61,831 | 64,229 | 57,413 | 38,899 | 18,268 | 49,985 | 4,340 |
| 5 | 1,670,579 | 394,497 | 27,531 | 92,222 | 152,335 | 108,436 | 128,883 | 148,692 | 137,841 | 108,957 | 139,875 | 96,566 | 130,574 | 4,171 |
| Average | 3,804,329 | 1,099,424 | 99,767 | 223,476 | 451,778 | 231,149 | 250,512 | 264,301 | 305,228 | 247,162 | 243,827 | 243,827 | 251,650 | 9,617 |
| Table 12d.2.A |  | Percentage shares in expenditures by COICOP groups and population deciles (Excluding rent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1. Male' | (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |
|  | Total Expenditures | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Quintile |  | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneous Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 | 100.0 | 37.5 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 18.4 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 5.3 | 0.0 |
| 2 | 100.0 | 34.5 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 15.3 | 8.4 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 0.2 |
| 3 | 100.0 | 34.6 | 3.0 | 6.4 | 13.5 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 9.2 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 5.1 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 100.0 | 29.6 | 3.7 | 7.1 | 12.3 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 6.1 | 0.5 |
| 5 | 100.0 | 23.6 | 1.6 | 5.5 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 0.2 |
| Average | 100.0 | 28.9 | 2.6 | 5.9 | 11.9 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 0.3 |
| Table 12d.1.B2 |  | Percentage shares in expenditures by COICOP groups and population deciles (Excluding rent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2. Atolls | (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |
|  | Total Expenditures | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Quintile |  | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneous Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 | 454,290 | 234,735 | 22,361 | 22,246 | 50,644 | 20,295 | 15,860 | 12,320 | 8,929 | 21,159 | 16,839 | 1,690 | 27,211 | 0 |
| 2 | 658,201 | 334,499 | 32,626 | 35,180 | 71,786 | 33,982 | 26,773 | 15,988 | 20,091 | 31,257 | 15,026 | 3,393 | 37,599 | 0 |
| 3 | 967,725 | 468,497 | 34,691 | 69,586 | 109,858 | 42,010 | 41,650 | 24,460 | 25,758 | 50,156 | 37,997 | 198 | 62,862 | 0 |
| 4 | 1,278,855 | 590,104 | 62,297 | 81,018 | 118,374 | 66,654 | 86,061 | 56,606 | 30,930 | 70,273 | 36,443 | 8,602 | 71,491 | 0 |
| 5 | 2,160,798 | 816,761 | 62,605 | 118,319 | 236,876 | 144,930 | 244,290 | 154,388 | 92,971 | 103,089 | 44,646 | 30,222 | 111,005 | 696 |
| Average | 5,519,870 | 2,444,597 | 214,580 | 326,351 | 587,538 | 307,872 | 414,634 | 263,763 | 178,680 | 275,934 | 150,951 | 44,106 | 310,169 | 696 |
| Table 12d.2.B2 |  | Percentage shares in expenditures by COICOP groups and population deciles (Excluding rent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2. Atolls (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total Expenditures | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Quintile |  | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneous Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 | 100.0 | 51.7 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 11.1 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 6.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | 100.0 | 50.8 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 10.9 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 5.7 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 100.0 | 48.4 | 3.6 | 7.2 | 11.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 100.0 | 46.1 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 9.3 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 0.0 |
| 5 | 100.0 | 37.8 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 11.0 | 6.7 | 11.3 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 0.0 |
| Average | 100.0 | 44.3 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 10.6 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 0.0 |


| Table 13c.1.A |  | Expenditures by COICOP groups and population income deciles |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) |  | 0. Republic (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Deciles | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneous Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 | 636,653 | 232,696 | 18,100 | 26,780 | 214,843 | 24,124 | 17,723 | 20,128 | 13,222 | 21,213 | 19,230 | 143 | 28,451 | 0 |
| 2 | 736,209 | 247,370 | 22,228 | 32,790 | 259,285 | 26,359 | 43,436 | 16,377 | 12,748 | 23,340 | 17,860 | 968 | 33,449 | 0 |
| 3 | 826,742 | 290,954 | 25,803 | 30,838 | 291,093 | 24,647 | 32,984 | 15,652 | 15,003 | 35,242 | 23,260 | 1,690 | 39,577 | 0 |
| 4 | 960,460 | 321,869 | 31,465 | 46,244 | 293,928 | 37,256 | 81,452 | 43,389 | 13,325 | 30,028 | 18,797 | 4,543 | 38,164 | 0 |
| 5 | 1,056,294 | 316,886 | 33,179 | 51,272 | 375,861 | 41,289 | 59,201 | 32,723 | 26,071 | 41,602 | 25,013 | 8,364 | 44,831 | 0 |
| 6 | 1,058,895 | 371,186 | 33,225 | 48,533 | 363,398 | 42,861 | 29,296 | 19,414 | 26,994 | 51,414 | 20,555 | 9,722 | 42,296 | 0 |
| 7 | 1,398,534 | 398,257 | 27,222 | 70,758 | 509,551 | 57,232 | 36,575 | 58,390 | 60,369 | 68,068 | 43,046 | 6,592 | 57,250 | 5,225 |
| 8 | 1,468,087 | 364,304 | 27,285 | 53,808 | 568,929 | 47,277 | 99,513 | 64,508 | 66,500 | 58,368 | 38,985 | 24,868 | 53,740 | 0 |
| 9 | 1,870,990 | 453,832 | 38,437 | 77,754 | 716,279 | 90,767 | 110,671 | 99,935 | 76,851 | 70,505 | 43,892 | 19,353 | 68,323 | 4,392 |
| 10 | 2,882,507 | 546,668 | 57,403 | 111,051 | 1,017,324 | 147,208 | 154,295 | 157,547 | 172,823 | 123,316 | 144,138 | 94,301 | 155,738 | 696 |
| Average | 12,895,373 | 3,544,021 | 314,347 | 549,827 | 4,610,489 | 539,021 | 665,147 | 528,063 | 483,908 | 523,096 | 394,778 | 170,545 | 561,819 | 10,313 |


| Table 13c.2.A |  | Percentage shares in expenditures by COICOP groups and population income de(including rent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0. Republic (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Deciles | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneous Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 | 100.0 | 36.5 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 33.7 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 0.0 |
| 2 | 100.0 | 33.6 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 35.2 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 100.0 | 35.2 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 35.2 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 100.0 | 33.5 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 30.6 | 3.9 | 8.5 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 0.0 |
| 5 | 100.0 | 30.0 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 35.6 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 0.0 |
| 6 | 100.0 | 35.1 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 34.3 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 4.0 | 0.0 |
| 7 | 100.0 | 28.5 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 36.4 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 0.4 |
| 8 | 100.0 | 24.8 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 38.8 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 0.0 |
| 9 | 100.0 | 24.3 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 38.3 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 0.2 |
| 10 | 100.0 | 19.0 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 35.3 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 0.0 |
| Average | 100.0 | 27.5 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 35.8 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 0.1 |



| Expenditures by COICOP groups and population income deciles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding imputed rent) |  | 0. Republic (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Deciles | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneous Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| , | 1,079,430 | 358,573 | 32,718 | 66,186 | 184,998 | 45,425 | 75,795 | 55,831 | 51,410 | 60,709 | 32,940 | 27,253 | 85,102 | 2,490 |
| 2 | 779,582 | 314,400 | 28,562 | 47,004 | 111,459 | 47,278 | 37,058 | 29,472 | 30,476 | 55,299 | 32,269 | 6,816 | 38,603 | 885 |
| 3 | 836,173 | 321,135 | 36,799 | 46,479 | 130,204 | 35,005 | 77,964 | 44,409 | 36,333 | 46,552 | 17,377 | 6,432 | 37,484 | 0 |
| 4 | 924,907 | 327,532 | 31,692 | 46,554 | 169,783 | 41,128 | 49,430 | 50,897 | 48,837 | 51,639 | 27,271 | 25,242 | 54,206 | 696 |
| 5 | 995,709 | 348,327 | 35,369 | 48,320 | 150,328 | 44,129 | 71,190 | 57,677 | 50,960 | 41,021 | 80,091 | 14,910 | 49,049 | 4,340 |
| 6 | 932,035 | 338,334 | 33,551 | 58,028 | 120,135 | 63,726 | 69,607 | 54,305 | 50,147 | 52,577 | 27,427 | 10,465 | 53,733 | 0 |
| 7 | 1,144,177 | 388,149 | 30,617 | 83,968 | 212,613 | 54,971 | 55,032 | 52,319 | 62,446 | 63,590 | 72,006 | 2,567 | 65,102 | 797 |
| 8 | 982,511 | 380,217 | 32,961 | 40,662 | 163,707 | 79,267 | 39,768 | 52,710 | 50,215 | 44,718 | 34,022 | 10,703 | 53,562 | 0 |
| 9 | 1,036,636 | 356,640 | 28,189 | 51,335 | 181,970 | 60,855 | 108,259 | 59,562 | 40,838 | 37,613 | 34,169 | 21,987 | 54,112 | 1,106 |
| 10 | 1,235,027 | 410,714 | 23,888 | 61,291 | 236,107 | 67,236 | 81,044 | 70,881 | 62,246 | 69,377 | 37,206 | 44,170 | 70,867 | 0 |
| Average | 9,946,187 | 3,544,021 | 314,347 | 549,827 | 1,661,304 | 539,021 | 665,147 | 528,063 | 483,908 | 523,096 | 394,778 | 170,545 | 561,819 | 10,313 |


| Table 13d.2.A |  | Percentage shares in expenditures by COICOP groups and population income de(Excluding imputed rent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0. Republic (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Deciles | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneous Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 | 100.0 | 33.2 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 17.1 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 7.9 | 0.2 |
| 2 | 100.0 | 40.3 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 14.3 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 7.1 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 0.1 |
| 3 | 100.0 | 38.4 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 15.6 | 4.2 | 9.3 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 100.0 | 35.4 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 18.4 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 0.1 |
| 5 | 100.0 | 35.0 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 15.1 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 8.0 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 0.4 |
| 6 | 100.0 | 36.3 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 12.9 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 5.8 | 0.0 |
| 7 | 100.0 | 33.9 | 2.7 | 7.3 | 18.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 0.2 | 5.7 | 0.1 |
| 8 | 100.0 | 38.7 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 16.7 | 8.1 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 5.5 | 0.0 |
| 9 | 100.0 | 34.4 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 17.6 | 5.9 | 10.4 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 0.1 |
| 10 | 100.0 | 33.3 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 19.1 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 0.0 |
| Average | 100.0 | 35.6 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 16.7 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 5.6 | 0.1 |


| Expenditures by COICOP groups and population income deciles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding imputed rent) |  | 1. Male' | (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Quintile | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneous Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 | 634,615 | 197,762 | 12,083 | 32,735 | 160,102 | 30,440 | 26,277 | 22,984 | 37,314 | 47,728 | 28,633 | 6,911 | 27,305 | 4,340 |
| 2 | 625,359 | 185,206 | 23,970 | 40,512 | 143,848 | 34,489 | 26,338 | 23,857 | 51,826 | 30,340 | 27,104 | 5,195 | 31,789 | 885 |
| 3 | 680,707 | 199,239 | 19,682 | 31,458 | 176,641 | 37,155 | 35,181 | 34,242 | 39,630 | 38,986 | 29,374 | 7,434 | 31,685 | 0 |
| 4 | 934,890 | 211,251 | 13,445 | 49,582 | 268,770 | 44,171 | 56,328 | 69,387 | 65,282 | 47,189 | 32,992 | 28,021 | 44,081 | 4,392 |
| 5 | 1,536,227 | 305,966 | 30,587 | 69,189 | 309,885 | 84,893 | 106,389 | 113,830 | 111,176 | 82,919 | 125,724 | 78,878 | 116,790 | 0 |
| Average | 4,411,798 | 1,099,424 | 99,767 | 223,476 | 1,059,246 | 231,149 | 250,512 | 264,301 | 305,228 | 247,162 | 243,827 | 243,827 | 251,650 | 9,617 |
| Table 13d.2.B1 |  | Percentage shares in expenditures by COICOP groups and population income de(Excluding imputed rent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1. Male' | (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |
|  | Total Expenditures | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Quintile |  | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneous Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 | 100.0 | 31.2 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 25.2 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 0.7 |
| 2 | 100.0 | 29.6 | 3.8 | 6.5 | 23.0 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 8.3 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 5.1 | 0.1 |
| 3 | 100.0 | 29.3 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 25.9 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 100.0 | 22.6 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 28.7 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 0.5 |
| 5 | 100.0 | 19.9 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 20.2 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 8.2 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 0.0 |
| Average | 100.0 | 24.9 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 24.0 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 0.2 |
| Table 13d.1.B2 |  | Percentage shares in expenditures by COICOP groups and population income de(Excluding imputed rent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2. Atolls | (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |
|  | Total Expenditures | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | Religious expenses |
| Quintile |  | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneous Goods And Services |  |
| 1 | 670,169 | 351,190 | 27,493 | 40,198 | 76,036 | 38,157 | 25,502 | 17,821 | 13,000 | 22,209 | 16,891 | 1,112 | 40,560 | 0 |
| 2 | 867,990 | 406,043 | 35,074 | 44,237 | 99,145 | 42,997 | 50,418 | 30,278 | 22,910 | 41,100 | 38,264 | 329 | 57,195 | 0 |
| 3 | 1,102,600 | 486,296 | 55,688 | 66,011 | 94,842 | 45,877 | 130,636 | 53,198 | 21,079 | 52,671 | 27,402 | 10,525 | 58,375 |  |
| 4 | 1,314,067 | 588,195 | 42,755 | 93,520 | 161,423 | 74,769 | 62,044 | 55,181 | 42,774 | 77,949 | 30,551 | 9,085 | 75,821 | 0 |
| 5 | 1,579,564 | 612,872 | 53,570 | 82,385 | 170,610 | 106,072 | 146,034 | 107,286 | 78,916 | 82,005 | 37,843 | 23,056 | 78,218 | 696 |
| Average | 5,534,389 | 2,444,597 | 214,580 | 326,351 | 602,057 | 307,872 | 414,634 | 263,763 | 178,680 | 275,934 | 150,951 | 44,106 | 310,169 | 696 |
| Table 13d.2.B2 |  | Percentage shares in expenditures by COICOP groups and population income de(Excluding imputed rent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2. Atolls | (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |
|  | Total Expenditures | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 <br> Religious expenses |
| Quintile |  | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communi- cations | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneous Goods And Services |  |
| 1 | 100.0 | 52.4 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 11.3 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 6.1 | 0.0 |
| 2 | 100.0 | 46.8 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 11.4 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 100.0 | 44.1 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 8.6 | 4.2 | 11.8 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 5.3 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 100.0 | 44.8 | 3.3 | 7.1 | 12.3 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 5.8 | 0.0 |
| 5 | 100.0 | 38.8 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 10.8 | 6.7 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 0.0 |
| Average | 100.0 | 44.2 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 10.9 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 0.0 |


| able 14a.1.A Expenditures by COICOP groups and household size |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) |  | 0. Republic (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Household size | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneou <br> s Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 or 2 | 3,365 | 6,002 | 598,348 | 140,937 | 12,784 | 27,766 | 251,255 | 21,578 | 24,722 | 25,833 | 29,611 | 11,587 | 6,570 | 21,202 | 24,505 | 0 |
| 3 | 3,556 | 10,668 | 663,161 | 165,929 | 15,646 | 28,034 | 279,879 | 32,636 | 21,457 | 25,405 | 25,690 | 24,930 | 5,028 | 10,270 | 28,257 | 0 |
| 4 | 5,884 | 23,514 | 1,487,594 | 352,547 | 27,640 | 49,682 | 621,581 | 63,755 | 96,909 | 39,577 | 38,850 | 52,807 | 33,518 | 32,154 | 78,573 | 0 |
| 5 | 5,464 | 27,360 | 1,615,318 | 427,947 | 41,209 | 70,305 | 569,840 | 69,856 | 54,219 | 83,378 | 75,196 | 51,468 | 87,803 | 18,549 | 63,967 | 1,581 |
| 6 | 5,120 | 30,811 | 1,368,263 | 405,923 | 35,882 | 54,465 | 505,655 | 64,476 | 57,741 | 36,834 | 47,837 | 66,468 | 32,035 | 8,411 | 52,538 | 0 |
| 7 | 5,272 | 36,986 | 1,401,404 | 442,900 | 46,969 | 60,611 | 486,564 | 40,216 | 45,684 | 52,565 | 35,142 | 65,304 | 38,064 | 25,598 | 61,787 | 0 |
| 8 | 3,611 | 28,815 | 1,059,622 | 315,542 | 25,232 | 39,057 | 384,076 | 41,008 | 32,866 | 47,429 | 40,851 | 35,902 | 25,414 | 25,598 | 46,646 | 0 |
| 9 | 2,559 | 22,897 | 903,111 | 243,260 | 20,626 | 41,354 | 291,884 | 31,056 | 89,921 | 40,720 | 37,168 | 39,208 | 23,370 | 3,493 | 38,561 | 2,490 |
| 10 or 11 | 3,997 | 41,731 | 1,720,301 | 479,752 | 34,135 | 84,667 | 591,471 | 64,948 | 99,612 | 87,119 | 65,419 | 79,768 | 49,697 | 9,852 | 69,522 | 4,340 |
| 12 or 13 | 1,881 | 23,386 | 903,366 | 239,458 | 26,348 | 34,080 | 309,301 | 25,486 | 39,638 | 25,599 | 42,770 | 48,042 | 60,536 | 6,002 | 45,309 | 797 |
| 14 + | 1,816 | 30,637 | 1,174,885 | 329,826 | 27,876 | 59,806 | 318,982 | 84,006 | 102,378 | 63,606 | 45,374 | 47,613 | 32,742 | 9,416 | 52,154 | 1,106 |
| Average | 42,526 | 282,808 | 12,895,373 | 3,544,021 | 314,347 | 549,827 | 4,610,489 | 539,021 | 665,147 | 528,063 | 483,908 | 523,096 | 394,778 | 170,545 | 561,819 | 10,313 |


| Table 14a.2.A |  |  |  | Percentage shares in expenditures by COICOP groups and household size |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) |  | 0. Republic (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Household size | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneou <br> $s$ Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 or 2 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 23.6 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 42.0 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 25.0 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 42.2 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 13.8 | 8.3 | 100.0 | 23.7 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 41.8 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 0.0 |
| 5 | 12.8 | 9.7 | 100.0 | 26.5 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 35.3 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 0.1 |
| 6 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 100.0 | 29.7 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 37.0 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 0.0 |
| 7 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 100.0 | 31.6 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 34.7 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 0.0 |
| 8 | 8.5 | 10.2 | 100.0 | 29.8 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 36.2 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 0.0 |
| 9 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 100.0 | 26.9 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 32.3 | 3.4 | 10.0 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 0.3 |
| 10 or 11 | 9.4 | 14.8 | 100.0 | 27.9 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 34.4 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 0.3 |
| 12 or 13 | 4.4 | 8.3 | 100.0 | 26.5 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 34.2 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 0.7 | 5.0 | 0.1 |
| 14 + | 4.3 | 10.8 | 100.0 | 28.1 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 27.2 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 0.1 |
| Average | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 27.5 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 35.8 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 0.1 |


| Expenditures by COICOP groups and household size |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) |  |  | 1. Male' (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Household size | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneou <br> s Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 or 2 | 589 | 1,017 | 241,647 | 35,820 | 5,277 | 21,917 | 81,829 | 11,614 | 4,780 | 16,104 | 14,612 | 6,780 | 6,549 | 20,804 | 15,562 | 0 |
| 3 | 917 | 2,751 | 297,202 | 59,344 | 3,765 | 12,928 | 129,178 | 20,908 | 10,571 | 15,071 | 14,556 | 14,096 | 2,752 | 1,979 | 12,053 | 0 |
| 4 | 1,756 | 6,984 | 807,000 | 155,350 | 7,573 | 21,167 | 349,083 | 29,185 | 49,937 | 29,522 | 27,623 | 29,649 | 18,807 | 32,154 | 56,951 | 0 |
| 5 | 1,278 | 6,382 | 678,452 | 125,829 | 16,950 | 23,607 | 268,289 | 25,019 | 20,166 | 35,352 | 41,138 | 19,397 | 67,696 | 12,139 | 21,985 | 885 |
| 6 | 1,098 | 6,601 | 500,137 | 102,111 | 6,704 | 19,383 | 218,341 | 16,841 | 24,978 | 21,860 | 25,884 | 20,643 | 17,509 | 8,151 | 17,730 | 0 |
| 7 | 896 | 6,297 | 407,947 | 94,359 | 10,962 | 15,301 | 151,760 | 11,793 | 10,859 | 22,423 | 19,020 | 26,396 | 16,521 | 12,609 | 15,944 | 0 |
| 8 | 869 | 6,951 | 481,032 | 113,617 | 10,256 | 13,436 | 188,027 | 17,012 | 13,566 | 31,039 | 15,990 | 18,841 | 13,220 | 24,548 | 21,480 | 0 |
| 9 | 445 | 3,973 | 285,225 | 47,595 | 4,621 | 12,068 | 110,870 | 13,352 | 18,850 | 19,470 | 25,552 | 14,654 | 6,135 | 133 | 9,435 | 2,490 |
| 10 or 11 | 1,496 | 15,621 | 877,192 | 179,455 | 12,572 | 40,096 | 384,732 | 22,978 | 41,447 | 26,290 | 52,635 | 44,740 | 32,727 | 4,315 | 30,865 | 4,340 |
| 12 or 13 | 537 | 6,760 | 447,608 | 79,426 | 11,248 | 10,758 | 166,215 | 14,143 | 18,759 | 17,277 | 30,398 | 26,886 | 45,755 | 1,882 | 24,064 | 797 |
| 14 + | 704 | 12,619 | 598,186 | 106,517 | 9,840 | 32,816 | 220,749 | 48,302 | 36,600 | 29,893 | 37,821 | 25,079 | 16,156 | 7,726 | 25,582 | 1,106 |
| Average | 10,583 | 75,957 | 5,621,626 | 1,099,424 | 99,767 | 223,476 | 2,269,074 | 231,149 | 250,512 | 264,301 | 305,228 | 247,162 | 243,827 | 126,439 | 251,650 | 9,617 |


| Table 14a.2.B1 |  |  |  | Percentage shares in expenditures by COICOP groups and household size (including rent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1. Male' | (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Household size | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneou <br> s Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 or 2 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 14.8 | 2.2 | 9.1 | 33.9 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 8.7 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 20.0 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 43.5 | 7.0 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 16.6 | 9.2 | 100.0 | 19.3 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 43.3 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 0.0 |
| 5 | 12.1 | 8.4 | 100.0 | 18.5 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 39.5 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 2.9 | 10.0 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 0.1 |
| 6 | 10.4 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 20.4 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 43.7 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 0.0 |
| 7 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 100.0 | 23.1 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 37.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 0.0 |
| 8 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 100.0 | 23.6 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 39.1 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 0.0 |
| 9 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 16.7 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 38.9 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 9.0 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.9 |
| 10 or 11 | 14.1 | 20.6 | 100.0 | 20.5 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 43.9 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 0.5 |
| 12 or 13 | 5.1 | 8.9 | 100.0 | 17.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 37.1 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 10.2 | 0.4 | 5.4 | 0.2 |
| 14 + | 6.6 | 16.6 | 100.0 | 17.8 | 1.6 | 5.5 | 36.9 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 0.2 |
| Average | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 19.6 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 40.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 0.2 |


| Expenditures by COICOP groups and household size |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (including rent) |  | 2. Atolls | (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 |  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Household size | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneou <br> s Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 or 2 | 2,776 | 4,985 | 356,701 | 105,116 | 7,507 | 5,849 | 169,426 | 9,964 | 19,942 | 9,729 | 14,998 | 4,806 | 21 | 398 | 8,943 | 0 |
| 3 | 2,639 | 7,917 | 365,958 | 106,585 | 11,881 | 15,106 | 150,701 | 11,728 | 10,886 | 10,334 | 11,133 | 10,834 | 2,275 | 8,291 | 16,204 | 0 |
| 4 | 4,129 | 16,530 | 680,594 | 197,197 | 20,067 | 28,515 | 272,498 | 34,570 | 46,972 | 10,055 | 11,227 | 23,158 | 14,711 | 0 | 21,623 | 0 |
| 5 | 4,186 | 20,978 | 936,866 | 302,118 | 24,260 | 46,698 | 301,551 | 44,836 | 34,053 | 48,025 | 34,058 | 32,071 | 20,107 | 6,410 | 41,982 | 696 |
| 6 | 4,022 | 24,210 | 868,126 | 303,812 | 29,178 | 35,081 | 287,313 | 47,635 | 32,762 | 14,973 | 21,953 | 45,825 | 14,526 | 261 | 34,807 | 0 |
| 7 | 4,376 | 30,689 | 993,457 | 348,541 | 36,007 | 45,310 | 334,804 | 28,424 | 34,825 | 30,142 | 16,123 | 38,907 | 21,543 | 12,989 | 45,843 | 0 |
| 8 | 2,742 | 21,864 | 578,591 | 201,925 | 14,977 | 25,621 | 196,049 | 23,996 | 19,300 | 16,391 | 24,862 | 17,060 | 12,194 | 1,050 | 25,166 | 0 |
| 9 | 2,114 | 18,924 | 617,886 | 195,666 | 16,005 | 29,286 | 181,014 | 17,704 | 71,071 | 21,249 | 11,616 | 24,553 | 17,235 | 3,360 | 29,127 | 0 |
| 10 or 11 | 2,501 | 26,111 | 843,110 | 300,297 | 21,563 | 44,571 | 206,739 | 41,970 | 58,165 | 60,829 | 12,784 | 35,028 | 16,971 | 5,537 | 38,657 | 0 |
| 12 or 13 | 1,345 | 16,626 | 455,758 | 160,031 | 15,100 | 23,323 | 143,086 | 11,342 | 20,879 | 8,322 | 12,372 | 21,156 | 14,781 | 4,120 | 21,245 | 0 |
| 14 + | 1,112 | 18,018 | 576,699 | 223,309 | 18,037 | 26,991 | 98,233 | 35,703 | 65,778 | 33,713 | 7,553 | 22,534 | 16,586 | 1,690 | 26,572 | 0 |
| Average | 31,942 | 206,851 | 7,273,747 | 2,444,597 | 214,580 | 326,351 | 2,341,415 | 307,872 | 414,634 | 263,763 | 178,680 | 275,934 | 150,951 | 44,106 | 310,169 | 696 |


| Table 14a.2.B2 |  |  |  | Percentage shares in expenditures by COICOP groups and household size (including rent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2. Atolls | (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Household } \\ & \text { size } \end{aligned}$ | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneou <br> s Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 or 2 | 8.7 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 29.5 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 47.5 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 8.3 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 41.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 12.9 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 29.0 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 40.0 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.0 |
| 5 | 13.1 | 10.1 | 100.0 | 32.2 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 32.2 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 0.1 |
| 6 | 12.6 | 11.7 | 100.0 | 35.0 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 33.1 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 0.0 |
| 7 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 100.0 | 35.1 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 33.7 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 0.0 |
| 8 | 8.6 | 10.6 | 100.0 | 34.9 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 33.9 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 0.0 |
| 9 | 6.6 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 31.7 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 29.3 | 2.9 | 11.5 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 0.0 |
| 10 or 11 | 7.8 | 12.6 | 100.0 | 35.6 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 24.5 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 0.0 |
| 12 or 13 | 4.2 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 35.1 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 31.4 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 0.0 |
| 14 + | 3.5 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 38.7 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 17.0 | 6.2 | 11.4 | 5.8 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 0.0 |
| Average | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 33.6 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 32.2 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 0.0 |


| Table 14b.1.A |  |  |  | Expenditures by COICOP groups and household size |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) |  | 0. Republic (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Household size | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneou <br> s Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 or 2 | 3,365 | 6,002 | 386,420 | 140,937 | 12,784 | 27,766 | 39,327 | 21,578 | 24,722 | 25,833 | 29,611 | 11,587 | 6,570 | 21,202 | 24,505 | 0 |
| 3 | 3,556 | 10,668 | 438,741 | 165,929 | 15,646 | 28,034 | 55,460 | 32,636 | 21,457 | 25,405 | 25,690 | 24,930 | 5,028 | 10,270 | 28,257 | 0 |
| 4 | 5,884 | 23,514 | 960,753 | 352,547 | 27,640 | 49,682 | 94,741 | 63,755 | 96,909 | 39,577 | 38,850 | 52,807 | 33,518 | 32,154 | 78,573 | 0 |
| 5 | 5,464 | 27,360 | 1,178,777 | 427,947 | 41,209 | 70,305 | 133,299 | 69,856 | 54,219 | 83,378 | 75,196 | 51,468 | 87,803 | 18,549 | 63,967 | 1,581 |
| 6 | 5,120 | 30,811 | 979,224 | 405,923 | 35,882 | 54,465 | 116,616 | 64,476 | 57,741 | 36,834 | 47,837 | 66,468 | 32,035 | 8,411 | 52,538 | 0 |
| 7 | 5,272 | 36,986 | 1,049,173 | 442,900 | 46,969 | 60,611 | 134,333 | 40,216 | 45,684 | 52,565 | 35,142 | 65,304 | 38,064 | 25,598 | 61,787 | 0 |
| 8 | 3,611 | 28,815 | 769,368 | 315,542 | 25,232 | 39,057 | 93,822 | 41,008 | 32,866 | 47,429 | 40,851 | 35,902 | 25,414 | 25,598 | 46,646 | 0 |
| 9 | 2,559 | 22,897 | 674,919 | 243,260 | 20,626 | 41,354 | 63,692 | 31,056 | 89,921 | 40,720 | 37,168 | 39,208 | 23,370 | 3,493 | 38,561 | 2,490 |
| 10 or 11 | 3,997 | 41,731 | 1,259,936 | 479,752 | 34,135 | 84,667 | 131,105 | 64,948 | 99,612 | 87,119 | 65,419 | 79,768 | 49,697 | 9,852 | 69,522 | 4,340 |
| 12 or 13 | 1,881 | 23,386 | 683,585 | 239,458 | 26,348 | 34,080 | 89,521 | 25,486 | 39,638 | 25,599 | 42,770 | 48,042 | 60,536 | 6,002 | 45,309 | 797 |
| 14 + | 1,816 | 30,637 | 943,302 | 329,826 | 27,876 | 59,806 | 87,399 | 84,006 | 102,378 | 63,606 | 45,374 | 47,613 | 32,742 | 9,416 | 52,154 | 1,106 |
| Average | 42,526 | 282,808 | 9,324,199 | 3,544,021 | 314,347 | 549,827 | 1,039,316 | 539,021 | 665,147 | 528,063 | 483,908 | 523,096 | 394,778 | 170,545 | 561,819 | 10,313 |
| Table 14b.2.A |  |  |  | Percentage shares in expenditures by COICOP groups and household size |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) |  | 0. Republic (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Household size | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneou <br> s Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 or 2 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 36.5 | 3.3 | 7.2 | 10.2 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 37.8 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 12.6 | 7.4 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 6.4 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 13.8 | 8.3 | 100.0 | 36.7 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 9.9 | 6.6 | 10.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 8.2 | 0.0 |
| 5 | 12.8 | 9.7 | 100.0 | 36.3 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 11.3 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 1.6 | 5.4 | 0.1 |
| 6 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 100.0 | 41.5 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 11.9 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 5.4 | 0.0 |
| 7 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 100.0 | 42.2 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 12.8 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 0.0 |
| 8 | 8.5 | 10.2 | 100.0 | 41.0 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 12.2 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 6.1 | 0.0 |
| 9 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 100.0 | 36.0 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 9.4 | 4.6 | 13.3 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 5.7 | 0.4 |
| 10 or 11 | 9.4 | 14.8 | 100.0 | 38.1 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 10.4 | 5.2 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 5.5 | 0.3 |
| 12 or 13 | 4.4 | 8.3 | 100.0 | 35.0 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 13.1 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 0.9 | 6.6 | 0.1 |
| 14 + | 4.3 | 10.8 | 100.0 | 35.0 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 10.9 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 0.1 |
| Average | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 38.0 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 11.1 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 0.1 |


| Expenditures by COICOP groups and household size |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) |  |  | 1. Male' (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Household size | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneou <br> s Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 or 2 | 589 | 1,017 | 171,748 | 35,820 | 5,277 | 21,917 | 11,930 | 11,614 | 4,780 | 16,104 | 14,612 | 6,780 | 6,549 | 20,804 | 15,562 | 0 |
| 3 | 917 | 2,751 | 190,087 | 59,344 | 3,765 | 12,928 | 22,063 | 20,908 | 10,571 | 15,071 | 14,556 | 14,096 | 2,752 | 1,979 | 12,053 | 0 |
| 4 | 1,756 | 6,984 | 502,751 | 155,350 | 7,573 | 21,167 | 44,834 | 29,185 | 49,937 | 29,522 | 27,623 | 29,649 | 18,807 | 32,154 | 56,951 | 0 |
| 5 | 1,278 | 6,382 | 464,675 | 125,829 | 16,950 | 23,607 | 54,512 | 25,019 | 20,166 | 35,352 | 41,138 | 19,397 | 67,696 | 12,139 | 21,985 | 885 |
| 6 | 1,098 | 6,601 | 329,155 | 102,111 | 6,704 | 19,383 | 47,360 | 16,841 | 24,978 | 21,860 | 25,884 | 20,643 | 17,509 | 8,151 | 17,730 | 0 |
| 7 | 896 | 6,297 | 289,098 | 94,359 | 10,962 | 15,301 | 32,911 | 11,793 | 10,859 | 22,423 | 19,020 | 26,396 | 16,521 | 12,609 | 15,944 | 0 |
| 8 | 869 | 6,951 | 339,738 | 113,617 | 10,256 | 13,436 | 46,733 | 17,012 | 13,566 | 31,039 | 15,990 | 18,841 | 13,220 | 24,548 | 21,480 | 0 |
| 9 | 445 | 3,973 | 195,358 | 47,595 | 4,621 | 12,068 | 21,004 | 13,352 | 18,850 | 19,470 | 25,552 | 14,654 | 6,135 | 133 | 9,435 | 2,490 |
| 10 or 11 | 1,496 | 15,621 | 568,692 | 179,455 | 12,572 | 40,096 | 76,233 | 22,978 | 41,447 | 26,290 | 52,635 | 44,740 | 32,727 | 4,315 | 30,865 | 4,340 |
| 12 or 13 | 537 | 6,760 | 319,005 | 79,426 | 11,248 | 10,758 | 37,613 | 14,143 | 18,759 | 17,277 | 30,398 | 26,886 | 45,755 | 1,882 | 24,064 | 797 |
| 14 + | 704 | 12,619 | 434,022 | 106,517 | 9,840 | 32,816 | 56,584 | 48,302 | 36,600 | 29,893 | 37,821 | 25,079 | 16,156 | 7,726 | 25,582 | 1,106 |
| Average | 10,583 | 75,957 | 3,804,329 | 1,099,424 | 99,767 | 223,476 | 451,778 | 231,149 | 250,512 | 264,301 | 305,228 | 247,162 | 243,827 | 126,439 | 251,650 | 9,617 |


| Table 14b.2.B1 |  |  |  | Percentage shares in expenditures by COICOP groups and household size |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) |  | 1. Male' | (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Household size | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneou <br> s Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 or 2 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 20.9 | 3.1 | 12.8 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 12.1 | 9.1 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 8.7 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 31.2 | 2.0 | 6.8 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 5.6 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 6.3 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 16.6 | 9.2 | 100.0 | 30.9 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 8.9 | 5.8 | 9.9 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 11.3 | 0.0 |
| 5 | 12.1 | 8.4 | 100.0 | 27.1 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 11.7 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 4.2 | 14.6 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 0.2 |
| 6 | 10.4 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 31.0 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 14.4 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 0.0 |
| 7 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 100.0 | 32.6 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 11.4 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 9.1 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 0.0 |
| 8 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 100.0 | 33.4 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 13.8 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 0.0 |
| 9 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 24.4 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 10.8 | 6.8 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 13.1 | 7.5 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 1.3 |
| 10 or 11 | 14.1 | 20.6 | 100.0 | 31.6 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 13.4 | 4.0 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 5.8 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 0.8 |
| 12 or 13 | 5.1 | 8.9 | 100.0 | 24.9 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 11.8 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 14.3 | 0.6 | 7.5 | 0.2 |
| 14 + | 6.6 | 16.6 | 100.0 | 24.5 | 2.3 | 7.6 | 13.0 | 11.1 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 5.9 | 0.3 |
| Average | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 28.9 | 2.6 | 5.9 | 11.9 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 0.3 |


| Expenditures by COICOP groups and household size |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) |  | 2. Atolls | (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 |  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Household size | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneou <br> s Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 or 2 | 2,776 | 4,985 | 214,672 | 105,116 | 7,507 | 5,849 | 27,397 | 9,964 | 19,942 | 9,729 | 14,998 | 4,806 | 21 | 398 | 8,943 | 0 |
| 3 | 2,639 | 7,917 | 248,654 | 106,585 | 11,881 | 15,106 | 33,397 | 11,728 | 10,886 | 10,334 | 11,133 | 10,834 | 2,275 | 8,291 | 16,204 | 0 |
| 4 | 4,129 | 16,530 | 458,002 | 197,197 | 20,067 | 28,515 | 49,907 | 34,570 | 46,972 | 10,055 | 11,227 | 23,158 | 14,711 | 0 | 21,623 | 0 |
| 5 | 4,186 | 20,978 | 714,102 | 302,118 | 24,260 | 46,698 | 78,787 | 44,836 | 34,053 | 48,025 | 34,058 | 32,071 | 20,107 | 6,410 | 41,982 | 696 |
| 6 | 4,022 | 24,210 | 650,069 | 303,812 | 29,178 | 35,081 | 69,256 | 47,635 | 32,762 | 14,973 | 21,953 | 45,825 | 14,526 | 261 | 34,807 | 0 |
| 7 | 4,376 | 30,689 | 760,075 | 348,541 | 36,007 | 45,310 | 101,422 | 28,424 | 34,825 | 30,142 | 16,123 | 38,907 | 21,543 | 12,989 | 45,843 | 0 |
| 8 | 2,742 | 21,864 | 429,631 | 201,925 | 14,977 | 25,621 | 47,089 | 23,996 | 19,300 | 16,391 | 24,862 | 17,060 | 12,194 | 1,050 | 25,166 | 0 |
| 9 | 2,114 | 18,924 | 479,561 | 195,666 | 16,005 | 29,286 | 42,689 | 17,704 | 71,071 | 21,249 | 11,616 | 24,553 | 17,235 | 3,360 | 29,127 | 0 |
| 10 or 11 | 2,501 | 26,111 | 691,244 | 300,297 | 21,563 | 44,571 | 54,872 | 41,970 | 58,165 | 60,829 | 12,784 | 35,028 | 16,971 | 5,537 | 38,657 | 0 |
| 12 or 13 | 1,345 | 16,626 | 364,580 | 160,031 | 15,100 | 23,323 | 51,908 | 11,342 | 20,879 | 8,322 | 12,372 | 21,156 | 14,781 | 4,120 | 21,245 | 0 |
| 14 + | 1,112 | 18,018 | 509,280 | 223,309 | 18,037 | 26,991 | 30,814 | 35,703 | 65,778 | 33,713 | 7,553 | 22,534 | 16,586 | 1,690 | 26,572 | 0 |
| Average | 31,942 | 206,851 | 5,519,870 | 2,444,597 | 214,580 | 326,351 | 587,538 | 307,872 | 414,634 | 263,763 | 178,680 | 275,934 | 150,951 | 44,106 | 310,169 | 696 |


| Table 14b.2.B2 |  |  |  | Percentage shares in expenditures by COICOP groups and household size |  |  |  |  |  | (Excluding rent) |  | 2. Atolls | (Expenditures per person per day, Rufiyaa) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Household size | Number of Households | Number of Persons | Total Expenditures | Foods and beverages | Tobacco and chewing products | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water and electricity | Household operations | Health | Transport | Communications | Recreation And Culture | Education | Hotels, Cafes And Restaurants | Miscellaneou <br> s Goods And Services | Religious expenses |
| 1 or 2 | 8.7 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 49.0 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 12.8 | 4.6 | 9.3 | 4.5 | 7.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 4.2 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 8.3 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 42.9 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 13.4 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 12.9 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 43.1 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 10.9 | 7.5 | 10.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 0.0 |
| 5 | 13.1 | 10.1 | 100.0 | 42.3 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 11.0 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 5.9 | 0.1 |
| 6 | 12.6 | 11.7 | 100.0 | 46.7 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 10.7 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 7.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 0.0 |
| 7 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 100.0 | 45.9 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 13.3 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 0.0 |
| 8 | 8.6 | 10.6 | 100.0 | 47.0 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 11.0 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 5.9 | 0.0 |
| 9 | 6.6 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 40.8 | 3.3 | 6.1 | 8.9 | 3.7 | 14.8 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 6.1 | 0.0 |
| 10 or 11 | 7.8 | 12.6 | 100.0 | 43.4 | 3.1 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 0.0 |
| 12 or 13 | 4.2 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 4.1 | 6.4 | 14.2 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 5.8 | 0.0 |
| 14 + | 3.5 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 43.8 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 12.9 | 6.6 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 0.0 |
| Average | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 44.3 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 10.6 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 0.0 |


| Table 15.1 | Average monthly expenditure on (imputed) rent by tenure type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Region | All households |  | Owner-occupied |  | Rent-free |  | Rented |  |
|  | Number of Households | Average rent | Number of Households | Average rent | Number of Households | Average rent | Number of Households | Average rent |
| Republic | 42,526 | 55 | 35,954 | 50 | 2,393 | 53 | 4,179 | 58 |
| Male' | 10,583 | 125 | 6,243 | 133 | 703 | 113 | 3,637 | 113 |
| Atolls | 31,942 | 33 | 29,710 | 33 | 1,690 | 28 | 542 | 17 |
| Table 15.2 | Percentage distribution of expenditure on (imputed) rent by tenure type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | All households |  | Owner-occupied |  | Rent-free |  | Rented |  |
| Region | Number of Households | Average rent | Number of Households | Average rent | Number of Households | Average rent | Number of Households | Average rent |
| Republic | 100.0 | 100.0 | 84.5 | 90.9 | 5.6 | 95.4 | 9.8 | 104.1 |
| Male' | 100.0 | 100.0 | 59.0 | 106.5 | 6.6 | 90.8 | 34.4 | 90.6 |
| Atolls | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 | 101.7 | 5.3 | 85.5 | 1.7 | 52.7 |



| Republic | 100.0 | 44.5 | 100.0 | 38.0 | 100.0 | 46.8 | 100.0 | 51.1 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Male' | 24.9 | 100.0 | 17.4 | 100.0 | 29.4 | 100.0 | 87.0 | 100.0 |
| Atolls | 75.1 | 26.1 | 82.6 | 24.9 | 70.6 | 24.6 | 13.0 | 15.2 |


| Table 16.1.A | Number of households by tenure and number of rooms |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0. Republic |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tenure | All | 1 room | 2 rooms | 3 rooms | 4 rooms | 5 rooms | 6 rooms | 7 rooms | 8 rooms | 9 rooms and more |
| Households |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner occupied | 35,954 | 755 | 2,653 | 5,076 | 6,591 | 6,197 | 5,792 | 3,945 | 3,008 | 1,937 |
| Rent free | 2,393 | 79 | 420 | 467 | 613 | 499 | 95 | 73 | 73 | 73 |
| Rented | 4,179 | 229 | 1,377 | 1,176 | 679 | 593 | 104 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| Total | 42,526 | 1,064 | 4,449 | 6,718 | 7,883 | 7,289 | 5,991 | 4,019 | 3,081 | 2,032 |
| Persons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner occupied | 239,742 | 4,588 | 13,031 | 29,070 | 38,003 | 36,904 | 40,960 | 31,936 | 24,581 | 20,669 |
| Rent free | 14,504 | 148 | 2,071 | 2,531 | 4,208 | 3,115 | 657 | 512 | 147 | 1,115 |
| Rented | 28,562 | 478 | 6,657 | 7,405 | 6,566 | 5,859 | 1,342 | 0 | 0 | 255 |
| Total | 282,808 | 5,214 | 21,759 | 39,006 | 48,777 | 45,878 | 42,960 | 32,448 | 24,728 | 22,039 |
| Persons/household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner occupied | 6.7 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 10.7 |
| Rent free | 6.1 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 2.0 | 15.2 |
| Rented | 6.8 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.1 |
| Average | 6.7 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 10.8 |
| Table 16.2.A | Percentage distribution of households by tenure and number of rooms |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0. Republic |  |  |
| Tenure | All | 1 room | 2 rooms | 3 rooms | 4 rooms | 5 rooms | 6 rooms | 7 rooms | 8 rooms | $\begin{gathered} 9 \text { rooms and } \\ \text { more } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Owner occupied | 100.0 | 2.1 | 7.4 | 14.1 | 18.3 | 17.2 | 16.1 | 11.0 | 8.4 | 5.4 |
| Rent free | 100.0 | 3.3 | 17.5 | 19.5 | 25.6 | 20.9 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Rented | 100.0 | 5.5 | 32.9 | 28.1 | 16.3 | 14.2 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Total | 100.0 | 2.5 | 10.5 | 15.8 | 18.5 | 17.1 | 14.1 | 9.4 | 7.2 | 4.8 |
| Owner occupied | 84.5 | 1.8 | 6.2 | 11.9 | 15.5 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 4.6 |
| Rent free | 5.6 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Rented | 9.8 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 2.5 | 10.5 | 15.8 | 18.5 | 17.1 | 14.1 | 9.4 | 7.2 | 4.8 |


| Table 16.1.B1 | Number of households by tenure and number of rooms |  |  |  |  |  | 1. Male' |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tenure | All | 1 room | 2 rooms | 3 rooms | 4 rooms | 5 rooms | 6 rooms | 7 rooms | 8 rooms | $\begin{gathered} 9 \text { rooms and } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ |
| Households |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner occupied | 6,243 | 297 | 819 | 1,591 | 1,071 | 888 | 782 | 194 | 284 | 317 |
| Rent free | 703 | 79 | 151 | 250 | 135 | 38 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rented | 3,637 | 185 | 1,022 | 1,032 | 679 | 593 | 104 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| Total | 10,583 | 562 | 1,993 | 2,872 | 1,885 | 1,519 | 937 | 194 | 284 | 338 |
| Persons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner occupied | 44,557 | 2,194 | 4,201 | 7,842 | 7,758 | 5,912 | 6,588 | 3,027 | 3,034 | 4,000 |
| Rent free | 4,217 | 148 | 840 | 1,428 | 1,190 | 265 | 346 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rented | 27,183 | 436 | 5,787 | 6,938 | 6,566 | 5,859 | 1,342 | 0 | 0 | 255 |
| Total | 75,957 | 2,778 | 10,827 | 16,208 | 15,514 | 12,036 | 8,277 | 3,027 | 3,034 | 4,255 |
| Persons/household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner occupied | 7.1 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 8.4 | 15.6 | 10.7 | 12.6 |
| Rent free | 6.0 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Rented | 7.5 | 2.4 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.1 |
| Average | 7.2 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 15.6 | 10.7 | 12.6 |


| Table 16.2.B1 | Percentage distribution of households by tenure and number of rooms |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1. Male' |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tenure | All | 1 room | 2 rooms | 3 rooms | 4 rooms | 5 rooms | 6 rooms | 7 rooms | 8 rooms | 9 rooms and more |
| Owner occupied | 100.0 | 4.8 | 13.1 | 25.5 | 17.2 | 14.2 | 12.5 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 5.1 |
| Rent free | 100.0 | 11.2 | 21.5 | 35.5 | 19.1 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Rented | 100.0 | 5.1 | 28.1 | 28.4 | 18.7 | 16.3 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 5.3 | 18.8 | 27.1 | 17.8 | 14.4 | 8.9 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.2 |
| Owner occupied | 59.0 | 2.8 | 7.7 | 15.0 | 10.1 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| Rent free | 6.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Rented | 34.4 | 1.8 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Total | 100.0 | 5.3 | 18.8 | 27.1 | 17.8 | 14.4 | 8.9 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.2 |


| Table 16.1.B2 | Number of households by tenure and number of rooms |  |  |  |  |  | 2. Atolls |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tenure | All | 1 room | 2 rooms | 3 rooms | 4 rooms | 5 rooms | 6 rooms | 7 rooms | 8 rooms | 9 rooms and more |
| Households |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner occupied | 29,710 | 458 | 1,833 | 3,485 | 5,519 | 5,309 | 5,010 | 3,751 | 2,724 | 1,621 |
| Rent free | 1,690 | 0 | 268 | 217 | 478 | 461 | 44 | 73 | 73 | 73 |
| Rented | 542 | 44 | 354 | 144 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 31,942 | 502 | 2,456 | 3,846 | 5,997 | 5,770 | 5,054 | 3,825 | 2,797 | 1,694 |
| Persons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner occupied | 195,185 | 2,394 | 8,830 | 21,228 | 30,245 | 30,992 | 34,372 | 28,909 | 21,547 | 16,668 |
| Rent free | 10,287 | 0 | 1,231 | 1,103 | 3,018 | 2,850 | 311 | 512 | 147 | 1,115 |
| Rented | 1,379 | 42 | 870 | 467 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 206,851 | 2,436 | 10,931 | 22,798 | 33,263 | 33,841 | 34,683 | 29,421 | 21,694 | 17,784 |
| Persons/household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner occupied | 6.6 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 10.3 |
| Rent free | 6.1 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 2.0 | 15.2 |
| Rented | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Average | 6.5 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 10.5 |


| Table 16.2.B2 | Percentage distribution of households by tenure and number of rooms |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2. Atolls |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tenure | All | 1 room | 2 rooms | 3 rooms | 4 rooms | 5 rooms | 6 rooms | 7 rooms | 8 rooms | 9 rooms and more |
| Owner occupied | 100.0 | 1.5 | 6.2 | 11.7 | 18.6 | 17.9 | 16.9 | 12.6 | 9.2 | 5.5 |
| Rent free | 100.0 | 0.0 | 15.9 | 12.9 | 28.3 | 27.3 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Rented | 100.0 | 8.1 | 65.3 | 26.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 1.6 | 7.7 | 12.0 | 18.8 | 18.1 | 15.8 | 12.0 | 8.8 | 5.3 |
| Owner occupied | 93.0 | 1.4 | 5.7 | 10.9 | 17.3 | 16.6 | 15.7 | 11.7 | 8.5 | 5.1 |
| Rent free | 5.3 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Rented | 1.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 1.6 | 7.7 | 12.0 | 18.8 | 18.1 | 15.8 | 12.0 | 8.8 | 5.3 |


| Table 16.1.C1 | Number of households by tenure and number of rooms |  |  |  |  |  | 2.1 Northern Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tenure | All | 1 room | 2 rooms | 3 rooms | 4 rooms | 5 rooms | 6 rooms | 7 rooms | 8 rooms | $\begin{gathered} 9 \text { rooms and } \\ \text { more } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Households |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner occupied | 7,038 | 69 | 447 | 443 | 1,258 | 1,490 | 1,023 | 805 | 931 | 572 |
| Rent free | 258 | 0 | 69 | 60 | 0 | 129 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rented | 189 | 0 | 128 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 7,485 | 69 | 644 | 564 | 1,258 | 1,619 | 1,023 | 805 | 931 | 572 |
| Persons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner occupied | 45,089 | 197 | 2,511 | 2,260 | 7,270 | 7,675 | 7,058 | 5,571 | 7,083 | 5,466 |
| Rent free | 1,749 | 0 | 407 | 623 | 0 | 719 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rented | 436 | 0 | 257 | 179 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 47,274 | 197 | 3,175 | 3,062 | 7,270 | 8,394 | 7,058 | 5,571 | 7,083 | 5,466 |
| Persons/household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner occupied | 6.4 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 9.6 |
| Rent free | 6.8 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Rented | 2.3 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Average | 6.3 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 9.6 |
| Table 16.2.C1 | Percentage distribution of households by tenure and number of rooms |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.1 Northern Region |  |  |
| Tenure | All | 1 room | 2 rooms | 3 rooms | 4 rooms | 5 rooms | 6 rooms | 7 rooms | 8 rooms | $\begin{gathered} 9 \text { rooms and } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ |
| Owner occupied | 100.0 | 1.0 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 17.9 | 21.2 | 14.5 | 11.4 | 13.2 | 8.1 |
| Rent free | 100.0 | 0.0 | 26.6 | 23.4 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Rented | 100.0 | 0.0 | 68.0 | 32.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.9 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 16.8 | 21.6 | 13.7 | 10.8 | 12.4 | 7.6 |
| Owner occupied | 94.0 | 0.9 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 16.8 | 19.9 | 13.7 | 10.8 | 12.4 | 7.6 |
| Rent free | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Rented | 2.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 1.0 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 17.9 | 21.2 | 14.5 | 11.4 | 13.2 | 8.1 |


| Table 16.1.C2 | Number of households by tenure and number of rooms |  |  |  |  |  | 2.2 Central Northern Regi |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tenure | All | 1 room | 2 rooms | 3 rooms | 4 rooms | 5 rooms | 6 rooms | 7 rooms | 8 rooms | $\begin{gathered} 9 \text { rooms and } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ |
| Households |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner occupied | 6,236 | 272 | 340 | 661 | 933 | 987 | 1,390 | 510 | 841 | 301 |
| Rent free | 757 | 0 | 73 | 73 | 268 | 121 | 0 | 73 | 73 | 73 |
| Rented | 147 | 0 | 147 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 7,139 | 272 | 561 | 735 | 1,201 | 1,108 | 1,390 | 584 | 914 | 375 |
| Persons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner occupied | 40,646 | 1,456 | 1,701 | 4,051 | 5,142 | 7,471 | 9,132 | 3,406 | 6,055 | 2,231 |
| Rent free | 4,604 | 0 | 456 | 224 | 1,656 | 493 | 0 | 512 | 147 | 1,115 |
| Rented | 379 | 0 | 379 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 45,630 | 1,456 | 2,536 | 4,276 | 6,798 | 7,964 | 9,132 | 3,918 | 6,203 | 3,347 |
| Persons/household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner occupied | 6.5 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.4 |
| Rent free | 6.1 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 2.0 | 15.2 |
| Rented | 2.6 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Average | 6.4 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 8.9 |
| Table 16.2.C2 | Percentage distribution of households by tenure and number of rooms |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.2 Central Northern Regi |  |  |
| Tenure | All | 1 room | 2 rooms | 3 rooms | 4 rooms | 5 rooms | 6 rooms | 7 rooms | 8 rooms | $\begin{gathered} \hline 9 \text { rooms and } \\ \text { more } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Owner occupied | 100.0 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 10.6 | 15.0 | 15.8 | 22.3 | 8.2 | 13.5 | 4.8 |
| Rent free | 100.0 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 35.4 | 16.0 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.7 |
| Rented | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 3.8 | 7.9 | 10.3 | 16.8 | 15.5 | 19.5 | 8.2 | 12.8 | 5.2 |
| Owner occupied | 87.3 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 9.3 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 19.5 | 7.1 | 11.8 | 4.2 |
| Rent free | 10.6 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Rented | 2.1 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 3.8 | 7.9 | 10.3 | 16.8 | 15.5 | 19.5 | 8.2 | 12.8 | 5.2 |


| Table 16.1.C3 | Number of households by tenure and number of rooms |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.3 Central Region |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tenure | All | 1 room | 2 rooms | 3 rooms | 4 rooms | 5 rooms | 6 rooms | 7 rooms | 8 rooms | 9 rooms and more |
| Households |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner occupied | 3,800 | 0 | 28 | 226 | 860 | 738 | 574 | 710 | 277 | 386 |
| Rent free | 186 | 0 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 67 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rented | 119 | 0 | 79 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 4,104 | 0 | 146 | 305 | 900 | 805 | 574 | 710 | 277 | 386 |
| Persons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner occupied | 31,342 | 0 | 82 | 1,001 | 4,859 | 4,382 | 5,501 | 6,465 | 3,089 | 5,963 |
| Rent free | 1,055 | 0 | 200 | 121 | 347 | 387 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rented | 434 | 0 | 234 | 200 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 32,831 | 0 | 516 | 1,322 | 5,206 | 4,769 | 5,501 | 6,465 | 3,089 | 5,963 |
| Persons/household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner occupied | 8.2 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 11.1 | 15.4 |
| Rent free | 5.7 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 8.8 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Rented | 3.7 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Average | 8.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 11.1 | 15.4 |
| Table 16.2.C3 | Percentage distribution of households by tenure and number of rooms |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.3 Central Region |  |  |
| Tenure | All | 1 room | 2 rooms | 3 rooms | 4 rooms | 5 rooms | 6 rooms | 7 rooms | 8 rooms | $\begin{gathered} \hline 9 \text { rooms and } \\ \text { more } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Owner occupied | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 6.0 | 22.6 | 19.4 | 15.1 | 18.7 | 7.3 | 10.2 |
| Rent free | 100.0 | 0.0 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 36.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Rented | 100.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 7.4 | 21.9 | 19.6 | 14.0 | 17.3 | 6.8 | 9.4 |
| Owner occupied | 92.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 5.5 | 21.0 | 18.0 | 14.0 | 17.3 | 6.8 | 9.4 |
| Rent free | 4.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Rented | 2.9 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 7.4 | 21.9 | 19.6 | 14.0 | 17.3 | 6.8 | 9.4 |



| Table 16.1.C5 | Number of households by tenure and number of rooms |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.5 Southern Region |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tenure | All | 1 room | 2 rooms | 3 rooms | 4 rooms | 5 rooms | 6 rooms | 7 rooms | 8 rooms | $\begin{gathered} \hline 9 \text { rooms and } \\ \text { more } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Households |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner occupied | 8,113 | 118 | 804 | 1,543 | 1,597 | 1,396 | 1,226 | 954 | 377 | 100 |
| Rent free | 139 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rented | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 8,252 | 118 | 804 | 1,543 | 1,637 | 1,495 | 1,226 | 954 | 377 | 100 |
| Persons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner occupied | 49,934 | 741 | 3,550 | 10,645 | 8,321 | 7,821 | 8,389 | 7,296 | 2,373 | 798 |
| Rent free | 1,293 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 266 | 1,027 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rented | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 51,227 | 741 | 3,550 | 10,645 | 8,586 | 8,849 | 8,389 | 7,296 | 2,373 | 798 |
| Persons/household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner occupied | 6.2 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 8.0 |
| Rent free | 9.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Rented | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Average | 6.2 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 8.0 |
| Table 16.2.C5 | Percentage distribution of households by tenure and number of rooms |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.5 Southern Region |  |  |
| Tenure | All | 1 room | 2 rooms | 3 rooms | 4 rooms | 5 rooms | 6 rooms | 7 rooms | 8 rooms | $\begin{gathered} 9 \text { rooms and } \\ \text { more } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Owner occupied | 100.0 | 1.5 | 9.9 | 19.0 | 19.7 | 17.2 | 15.1 | 11.8 | 4.6 | 1.2 |
| Rent free | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.3 | 71.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Rented | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 1.4 | 9.7 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 18.1 | 14.9 | 11.6 | 4.6 | 1.2 |
| Owner occupied | 97.5 | 1.4 | 6.9 | 20.8 | 16.2 | 15.3 | 16.4 | 14.2 | 4.6 | 1.6 |
| Rent free | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Rented | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 1.4 | 6.9 | 20.8 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 16.4 | 14.2 | 4.6 | 1.6 |

Number of employed Maldivian persons by occupation group and sex, in Maldives, Male' and Atolls

| Occupational group | Maldives Total |  |  |  | Male' |  |  |  | Atolls |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of Persons | Males | Females | Employment Shares \% | Number of Persons | Males | Females | Employment Shares (\%) | Number of Persons | Males | Females | Employment Shares (\%) |
| Professional, Technical workers | 6,439 | 5,762 | 676 | 8.1 | 3,142 | 2,807 | 335 | 12.1 | 3,297 | 2,955 | 341 | 6.2 |
| Administrative workers | 11,404 | 5,322 | 6,082 | 14.4 | 4,565 | 2,601 | 1,964 | 17.5 | 6,839 | 2,721 | 4,118 | 12.9 |
| Clerical workers, etc | 7,966 | 5,787 | 2,180 | 10.1 | 3,947 | 2,968 | 980 | 15.1 | 4,019 | 2,819 | 1,200 | 7.6 |
| Sales workers | 4,136 | 2,003 | 2,133 | 5.2 | 2,262 | 972 | 1,290 | 8.7 | 1,874 | 1,032 | 843 | 3.5 |
| Service workers | 7,843 | 5,741 | 2,102 | 9.9 | 4,034 | 3,427 | 607 | 15.5 | 3,809 | 2,314 | 1,495 | 7.2 |
| Agriculture and fisheries workers, etc | 13,898 | 11,531 | 2,367 | 17.6 | 329 | 313 | 16 | 1.3 | 13,569 | 11,218 | 2,352 | 25.6 |
| Production workers, etc | 25,392 | 13,873 | 11,519 | 32.1 | 6,678 | 4,079 | 2,599 | 25.6 | 18,714 | 9,794 | 8,921 | 35.3 |
| Workers not classified | 1,980 | 1,481 | 499 | 2.5 | 1,106 | 835 | 271 | 4.2 | 874 | 646 | 228 | 1.6 |
| Total all groups | 79,059 | 51,500 | 27,559 | 100.0 | 26,063 | 18,002 | 8,061 | 100.0 | 52,996 | 33,498 | 19,498 | 100.0 |


| Table 18 | Number of employed Maldivian persons by industrial activity and sex, in Maldives, Male' and Atolls |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry / Activity | Maldives Total |  |  |  | Male' |  |  |  | Atolls |  |  |  |
|  | Number of Persons | Males | Females | $\begin{array}{c\|} \hline \text { Employment } \\ \text { Shares (\%) } \end{array}$ | Number of Persons | Males | Females | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { Employment } \\ \text { Shares (\%) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Number of } \\ \text { Persons } \end{gathered}$ | Males | Females | Employment Shares (\%) |
| A Agriculture, Hunting And Forestry | 3,043 | 852 | 2,191 | 3.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3,043 | 852 | 2,191 | 5.7 |
| B Fishing | 10,659 | 10,371 | 288 | 13.5 | 260 | 260 | 0 | 1.0 | 10,399 | 10,111 | 288 | 19.6 |
| C Mining And Quarrying | 221 | 182 | 39 | 0.3 | 36 | 36 | 0 | 0.1 | 185 | 146 | 39 | 0.3 |
| D Manufacturing | 14,030 | 4,851 | 9,179 | 17.7 | 2,935 | 1,336 | 1,599 | 11.3 | 11,095 | 3,515 | 7,580 | 20.9 |
| E Electricity, Gas And Water Supply | 1,204 | 1,109 | 95 | 1.5 | 257 | 257 | 0 | 1.0 | 947 | 852 | 95 | 1.8 |
| F Construction | 3,024 | 3,024 | 0 | 3.8 | 854 | 854 | 0 | 3.3 | 2,170 | 2,170 | 0 | 4.1 |
| G Wholesale And Retail Trade | 8,256 | 6,343 | 1,912 | 10.4 | 4,913 | 4,042 | 872 | 18.9 | 3,342 | 2,302 | 1,041 | 6.3 |
| H Hotels And Restaurants | 4,535 | 3,657 | 878 | 5.7 | 1,790 | 1,446 | 344 | 6.9 | 2,744 | 2,211 | 533 | 5.2 |
| I Transport, Storage And Communications | 4,636 | 4,333 | 303 | 5.9 | 2,385 | 2,147 | 238 | 9.2 | 2,251 | 2,186 | 65 | 4.2 |
| $J$ Financial Intermediation | 397 | 114 | 283 | 0.5 | 283 | 0 | 283 | 1.1 | 114 | 114 | 0 | 0.2 |
| K Real Estate, Renting; Business Activities | 1,137 | 1,044 | 93 | 1.4 | 977 | 945 | 32 | 3.7 | 160 | 99 | 61 | 0.3 |
| L Public Administration And Defence | 12,884 | 9,752 | 3,132 | 16.3 | 6,193 | 4,360 | 1,832 | 23.8 | 6,692 | 5,392 | 1,300 | 12.6 |
| M Education | 6,905 | 1,949 | 4,956 | 8.7 | 2,144 | 446 | 1,698 | 8.2 | 4,761 | 1,503 | 3,259 | 9.0 |
| N Health And Social Work | 3,215 | 598 | 2,616 | 4.1 | 879 | 254 | 626 | 3.4 | 2,335 | 344 | 1,991 | 4.4 |
| O Other Community, Social; Personal Services | 2,421 | 1,536 | 885 | 3.1 | 898 | 661 | 237 | 3.4 | 1,524 | 875 | 648 | 2.9 |
| P Private Households With Employed Persons | 399 | 101 | 298 | 0.5 | 221 | 101 | 120 | 0.8 | 178 | 0 | 178 | 0.3 |
| Q Extra-Territorial Organisations And Bodies | 43 | 43 | 0 | 0.1 | 43 | 43 | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Activity Not Specified | 2,050 | 1,642 | 409 | 2.6 | 994 | 814 | 181 | 3.8 | 1,056 | 828 | 228 | 2.0 |
| Total all groups | 79,059 | 51,500 | 27,559 | 100.0 | 26,063 | 18,002 | 8,061 | 100.0 | 52,996 | 33,498 | 19,498 | 100.0 |



| able 19.A Number of employed Maldivian persons by industrial activity, occupation and sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0. Republic |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry / Activity | Total All occupations | Professional, Technical workers | Administrative workers | Clerical workers, etc | Sales workers | Service workers | Agriculture and fisheries workers, etc | Production workers, etc | Workers not classified |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A Agriculture, Hunting And Forestry | 2,191 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 2,154 | 0 | 0 |
| B Fishing | 288 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 58 | 173 | 0 |
| C Mining And Quarrying | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 0 |
| D Manufacturing | 9,179 | 0 | 169 | 0 | 0 | 420 | 98 | 8,493 | 0 |
| E Electricity, Gas And Water Supply | 95 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 95 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| F Construction | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G Wholesale And Retail Trade | 1,912 | 347 | 112 | 46 | 358 | 930 | 0 | 121 | 0 |
| H Hotels And Restaurants | 878 | 113 | 43 | 43 | 162 | 134 | 0 | 383 | 0 |
| I Transport, Storage And Communications | 303 | 0 | 0 | 151 | 105 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 0 |
| J Financial Intermediation | 283 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 283 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| K Real Estate, Renting; Business Activities | 93 | 0 | 0 | 61 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| L Public Administration And Defence | 3,132 | 159 | 284 | 753 | 642 | 294 | 16 | 942 | 43 |
| M Education | 4,956 | 0 | 3,860 | 518 | 218 | 0 | 0 | 361 | 0 |
| N Health And Social Work | 2,616 | 0 | 1,437 | 466 | 197 | 75 | 0 | 441 | 0 |
| O Other Community, Social; Personal Services | 885 | 0 | 179 | 142 | 42 | 37 | 42 | 396 | 47 |
| P Private Households With Employed Persons | 298 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 175 | 0 | 123 | 0 |
| Q Extra-Territorial Organisations And Bodies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Activity Not Specified | 409 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 409 |
| Total all groups | 27,559 | 676 | 6,082 | 2,180 | 2,133 | 2,102 | 2,367 | 11,519 | 499 |


| Table 19.B1 Number of employed Maldivian persons by industrial activity, occupation and sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1. Male' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry / Activity | Total All occupations | Professional, Technical workers | Administrative workers | Clerical workers, etc | Sales workers | Service workers | Agriculture and fisheries workers, etc | Production workers, etc | Workers not classified |
| Both sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A Agriculture, Hunting And Forestry | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| B Fishing | 260 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 260 | 0 | 0 |
| C Mining And Quarrying | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 0 |
| D Manufacturing | 2,935 | 210 | 173 | 150 | 0 | 105 | 0 | 2,298 | 0 |
| E Electricity, Gas And Water Supply | 257 | 0 | 43 | 99 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 0 |
| F Construction | 854 | 188 | 113 | 88 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 466 | 0 |
| G Wholesale And Retail Trade | 4,913 | 1,125 | 161 | 414 | 794 | 1,853 | 0 | 502 | 65 |
| H Hotels And Restaurants | 1,790 | 523 | 184 | 198 | 335 | 382 | 0 | 169 | 0 |
| I Transport, Storage And Communications | 2,385 | 96 | 280 | 835 | 123 | 48 | 0 | 1,003 | 0 |
| J Financial Intermediation | 283 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 283 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| K Real Estate, Renting; Business Activities | 977 | 136 | 359 | 332 | 84 | 18 | 0 | 48 | 0 |
| L Public Administration And Defence | 6,193 | 811 | 879 | 1,017 | 270 | 1,594 | 69 | 1,456 | 96 |
| M Education | 2,144 | 0 | 1,580 | 279 | 123 | 0 | 0 | 162 | 0 |
| N Heath And Social Work | 879 | 0 | 505 | 113 | 197 | 0 | 0 | 64 | 0 |
| O Other Community, Social; Personal Services | 898 | 0 | 288 | 379 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 183 | 47 |
| P Private Households With Employed Persons | 221 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 0 | 187 | 0 |
| Q Extra-Territorial Organisations And Bodies | 43 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Activity Not Specified | 994 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 898 |
| Total all groups | 26,063 | 3,142 | 4,565 | 3,947 | 2,262 | 4,034 | 329 | 6,678 | 1,106 |


| Table 19.B1 Number of employed Maldivian persons by industrial activity, occupation and sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1. Male' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Industry / Activity | Total All occupations | Professional, Technical workers | Administrative workers | Clerical workers, etc | Sales workers | Service workers | Agriculture and fisheries workers, etc | Production workers, etc | Workers not classified |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A | Agriculture, Hunting And Forestry | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| B | Fishing | 260 |  |  |  |  |  | 260 |  |  |
| C | Mining And Quarrying | 36 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 36 |  |
| D | Manufacturing | 1,336 | 210 | 90 | 150 |  | 65 |  | 821 |  |
| E | Electricity, Gas And Water Supply | 257 |  | 43 | 99 | 53 |  |  | 62 |  |
| F | Construction | 854 | 188 | 113 | 88 |  |  |  | 466 |  |
| G | Wholesale And Retail Trade | 4,042 | 992 | 87 | 368 | 501 | 1,567 |  | 462 | 65 |
| H | Hotels And Restaurants | 1,446 | 480 | 141 | 156 | 211 | 324 |  | 134 |  |
| 1 | Transport, Storage And Communications | 2,147 | 96 | 280 | 749 | 18 | 48 |  | 956 |  |
| J | Financial Intermediation | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| K | Real Estate, Renting; Business Activities | 945 | 136 | 359 | 332 | 52 | 18 |  | 48 |  |
| L | Public Administration And Defence | 4,360 | 652 | 630 | 632 | 136 | 1,405 | 53 | 799 | 53 |
| M | Education | 446 |  | 398 | 48 |  |  |  |  |  |
| N | Health And Social Work | 254 |  | 209 |  |  |  |  | 45 |  |
| $\bigcirc$ | Other Community, Social; Personal Services | 661 |  | 250 | 304 |  |  |  | 107 |  |
| P | Private Households With Employed Persons | 101 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 101 |  |
| Q | Extra-Territorial Organisations And Bodies | 43 |  |  | 43 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Activity Not Specified | 814 | 53 |  |  |  |  |  | 43 | 717 |
|  | Total all groups | 18,002 | 2,807 | 2,601 | 2,968 | 972 | 3,427 | 313 | 4,079 | 835 |
| Table 19.B1 |  | Number of employed Maldivian persons by industrial activity, occupation and sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1. Male' |
|  | Industry / Activity | Total All occupations | Professional, Technical workers | Administrative workers | Clerical workers, etc | Sales workers | Service workers | Agriculture and fisheries workers, etc | Production workers, etc | Workers not classified |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A | Agriculture, Hunting And Forestry | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| B | Fishing | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C | Mining And Quarrying | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D | Manufacturing | 1,599 |  | 82 |  |  | 40 |  | 1,477 |  |
| E | Electricity, Gas And Water Supply | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| F | Construction | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| G | Wholesale And Retail Trade | 872 | 133 | 74 | 46 | 292 | 286 |  | 40 |  |
| H | Hotels And Restaurants | 344 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 124 | 58 |  | 35 |  |
| , | Transport, Storage And Communications | 238 |  |  | 86 | 105 |  |  | 47 |  |
| J | Financial Intermediation | 283 |  |  |  | 283 |  |  |  |  |
| K | Real Estate, Renting; Business Activities | 32 |  |  |  | 32 |  |  |  |  |
| L | Public Administration And Defence | 1,832 | 159 | 249 | 386 | 133 | 189 | 16 | 657 | 43 |
| M | Education | 1,698 |  | 1,181 | 231 | 123 |  |  | 162 |  |
| N | Health And Social Work | 626 |  | 295 | 113 | 197 |  |  | 20 |  |
| $\bigcirc$ | Other Community, Social; Personal Services | 237 |  | 39 | 75 |  |  |  | 75 | 47 |
| P | Private Households With Employed Persons | 120 |  |  |  |  | 35 |  | 86 |  |
| Q | Extra-Territorial Organisations And Bodies | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Activity Not Specified | 181 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 181 |
|  | Total all groups | 8,061 | 335 | 1,964 | 980 | 1,290 | 607 | 16 | 2,599 | 271 |


| Table 19.B2 Number of employed Maldivian persons by industrial activity, occupation and sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2. Atolls |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Industry / Activity | Total All occupations | Professional, Technical workers | Administrative workers | Clerical workers, etc | Sales workers | Service workers | Agriculture and fisheries workers, etc | Production workers, etc | Workers not classified |
| Both sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A | Agriculture, Hunting And Forestry | 3,043 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 3,006 | 0 | 0 |
| B | Fishing | 10,399 | 185 | 0 | 77 | 0 | 0 | 9,778 | 359 | 0 |
| C | Mining And Quarrying | 185 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 185 | 0 |
| D | Manufacturing | 11,095 | 64 | 301 | 0 | 0 | 532 | 338 | 9,860 | 0 |
| E | Electricity, Gas And Water Supply | 947 | 73 | 46 | 549 | 95 | 31 | 0 | 153 | 0 |
| F | Construction | 2,170 | 0 | 72 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,097 | 0 |
| G | Wholesale And Retail Trade | 3,342 | 1,454 | 156 | 95 | 138 | 1,418 | 0 | 81 | 0 |
| H | Hotels And Restaurants | 2,744 | 189 | 140 | 190 | 329 | 674 | 83 | 1,138 | 0 |
| 1 | Transport, Storage And Communications | 2,251 | 158 | 0 | 727 | 0 | 151 | 0 | 1,214 | 0 |
| J | Financial Intermediation | 114 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 0 |
| K | Real Estate, Renting; Business Activities | 160 | 0 | 0 | 106 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 0 |
| L | Public Administration And Defence | 6,692 | 874 | 794 | 1,206 | 1,108 | 630 | 48 | 2,031 | 0 |
| M | Education | 4,761 | 300 | 3,622 | 287 | 94 | 0 | 0 | 458 | 0 |
| N | Health And Social Work | 2,335 | 0 | 1,276 | 524 | 0 | 113 | 0 | 421 | 0 |
| $\bigcirc$ | Other Community, Social; Personal Services | 1,524 | 0 | 431 | 257 | 42 | 81 | 88 | 625 | 0 |
| P | Private Households With Employed Persons | 178 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 140 | 0 | 38 | 0 |
| Q | Extra-Territorial Organisations And Bodies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Activity Not Specified | 1,056 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 182 | 0 | 874 |
|  | Total all groups | 52,996 | 3,297 | 6,839 | 4,019 | 1,874 | 3,809 | 13,569 | 18,714 | 874 |
| Table 19.B2 Number of employed Maldivian persons by industrial activity, occupation and sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2. Atolls |
|  | Industry / Activity | Total All occupations | Professional, Technical workers | Administrative workers | Clerical workers, etc | Sales workers | Service workers | Agriculture and fisheries workers, etc | Production workers, etc | Workers not classified |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A | Agriculture, Hunting And Forestry | 852 |  |  |  |  |  | 852 |  |  |
| B | Fishing | 10,111 | 127 |  | 77 |  |  | 9,721 | 186 |  |
| C | Mining And Quarrying | 146 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 146 |  |
| D | Manufacturing | 3,515 | 64 | 215 |  |  | 153 | 240 | 2,844 |  |
| E | Electricity, Gas And Water Supply | 852 | 73 | 46 | 549 |  | 31 |  | 153 |  |
| F | Construction | 2,170 |  | 72 |  |  |  |  | 2,097 |  |
| G | Wholesale And Retail Trade | 2,302 | 1,240 | 119 | 95 | 73 | 775 |  |  |  |
| H | Hotels And Restaurants | 2,211 | 119 | 140 | 190 | 292 | 598 | 83 | 790 |  |
| 1 | Transport, Storage And Communications | 2,186 | 158 |  | 662 |  | 151 |  | 1,214 |  |
| J | Financial Intermediation | 114 |  |  |  | 67 |  | 46 |  |  |
| K | Real Estate, Renting; Business Activities | 99 |  |  | 45 |  |  |  | 54 |  |
| L | Public Administration And Defence | 5,392 | 874 | 759 | 839 | 600 | 525 | 48 | 1,746 |  |
| M | Education | 1,503 | 300 | 944 |  |  |  |  | 259 |  |
| N | Health And Social Work | 344 |  | 135 | 171 |  | 38 |  |  |  |
| O | Other Community, Social; Personal Services | 875 |  | 290 | 191 |  | 43 | 46 | 305 |  |
| P | Private Households With Employed Persons | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q | Extra-Territorial Organisations And Bodies | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Activity Not Specified | 828 |  |  |  |  |  | 182 |  | 646 |
|  | Total all groups | 33,498 | 2,955 | 2,721 | 2,819 | 1,032 | 2,314 | 11,218 | 9,794 | 646 |



| Table 20.B. 1 | Average income of Maldivian employees by industrial activity, occupation and sex |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1. Male' |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry / Activity | Total All occupations | Professional, Technical workers | Administrative workers | Clerical workers, etc | Sales workers | Service workers | Agriculture and fisheries workers, etc | Production workers, etc | Workers not classified |
| Rufiyaa per Month, Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A Agriculture, Hunting And Forestry | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| B Fishing | 8,697 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8,697 | 0 | 0 |
| C Mining And Quarrying | 2,274 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,274 | 0 |
| D Manufacturing | 3,194 | 5,429 | 1,960 | 2,220 | 0 | 3,484 | 0 | 2,707 | 0 |
| E Electricity, Gas And Water Supply | 2,056 | 0 | 2,412 | 2,945 | 1,339 | 0 | 0 | 1,375 | 0 |
| F Construction | 2,125 | 0 | 580 | 1,563 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,829 | 0 |
| G Wholesale And Retail Trade | 3,594 | 9,849 | 4,000 | 2,914 | 2,119 | 2,483 | 0 | 2,580 | 2,500 |
| H Hotels And Restaurants | 5,102 | 9,080 | 2,297 | 3,848 | 3,268 | 3,641 | 0 | 3,546 | 0 |
| I Transport, Storage And Communications | 2,481 | 5,000 | 2,629 | 2,457 | 2,700 | 2,470 | 0 | 2,266 | 0 |
| J Financial Intermediation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| K Real Estate, Renting; Business Activities | 2,699 | 1,912 | 2,785 | 3,286 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 0 | 2,200 | 0 |
| L Public Administration And Defence | 2,006 | 3,107 | 1,519 | 1,615 | 1,174 | 1,907 | 1,805 | 1,996 | 2,450 |
| M Education | 2,256 | 0 | 2,357 | 1,665 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| N Health And Social Work | 1,367 | 0 | 1,323 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,705 | 0 |
| O Other Community, Social; Personal Services | 2,092 | 0 | 2,073 | 2,675 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,147 | 0 |
| P Private Households With Employed Persons | 2,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,000 | 0 |
| Q Extra-Territorial Organisations And Bodies | 3,260 | 0 | 0 | 3,260 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Activity Not Specified | 3,795 | 6,293 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 913 | 712 |
| Average all groups | 2,817 | 5,982 | 2,017 | 2,443 | 2,007 | 2,379 | 6,462 | 2,205 | 2,085 |
| Rufiyaa per Month, Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A Agriculture, Hunting And Forestry | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| B Fishing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C Mining And Quarrying | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D Manufacturing | 1,607 | 0 | 2,090 | 0 | 0 | 2,100 | 0 | 1,161 | 0 |
| E Electricity, Gas And Water Supply | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| F Construction | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G Wholesale And Retail Trade | 2,108 | 5,591 | 2,096 | 0 | 1,616 | 1,611 | 0 | 1,885 | 0 |
| H Hotels And Restaurants | 1,755 | 1,175 | 805 | 1,398 | 1,892 | 2,217 | 0 | 3,800 | 0 |
| I Transport, Storage And Communications | 1,605 | 0 | 0 | 1,587 | 2,000 | 0 | 0 | 950 | 0 |
| J Financial Intermediation | 1,665 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,665 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| K Real Estate, Renting; Business Activities | 1,250 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,250 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| L Public Administration And Defence | 1,224 | 1,168 | 1,507 | 1,291 | 1,161 | 1,729 | 648 | 1,033 | 860 |
| M Education | 1,516 | 0 | 1,618 | 1,618 | 1,045 | 0 | 0 | 1,196 | 0 |
| N Health And Social Work | 1,406 | 0 | 1,473 | 1,483 | 1,219 | 0 | 0 | 1,045 | 0 |
| O Other Community, Social; Personal Services | 1,572 | 0 | 1,100 | 3,250 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 975 | 0 |
| P Private Households With Employed Persons | 1,013 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,049 | 0 | 1,005 | 0 |
| Q Extra-Territorial Organisations And Bodies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Activity Not Specified | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Average all groups | 1,492 | 2,521 | 1,574 | 1,510 | 1,511 | 1,726 | 648 | 1,104 | 860 |


| Table 20.B2 | Average income of Maldivian employees by industrial activity, occupation and sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2. Atolls |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry / Activity | Total All occupations | Professional, Technical workers | Administrative workers | Clerical workers, etc | Sales workers | Service workers | Agriculture and fisheries workers, etc | Production workers, etc | Workers not classified |
| Rufiyaa per Month, Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A Agriculture, Hunting And Forestry | 1,237 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,237 | 0 | 0 |
| B Fishing | 3,498 | 17,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,050 | 2,063 | 0 |
| C Mining And Quarrying | 2,800 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,800 | 0 |
| D Manufacturing | 2,322 | 5,000 | 2,292 | 0 | 0 | 1,426 | 840 | 2,396 | 0 |
| E Electricity, Gas And Water Supply | 1,630 | 2,000 | 625 | 1,555 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,434 | 0 |
| F Construction | 2,184 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,184 | 0 |
| G Wholesale And Retail Trade | 5,598 | 11,661 | 0 | 1,500 | 1,489 | 1,966 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| H Hotels And Restaurants | 2,378 | 6,000 | 2,431 | 1,949 | 2,944 | 2,860 | 1,900 | 1,873 | 0 |
| I Transport, Storage And Communications | 2,328 | 2,121 | 0 | 2,453 | 0 | 2,000 | 0 | 2,354 | 0 |
| J Financial Intermediation | 2,450 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,450 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| K Real Estate, Renting; Business Activities | 600 | 0 | 0 | 600 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| L Public Administration And Defence | 1,264 | 1,580 | 1,508 | 1,146 | 992 | 1,474 | 900 | 1,075 | 0 |
| M Education | 1,661 | 1,611 | 1,845 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 853 | 0 |
| N Health And Social Work | 1,825 | 0 | 1,487 | 2,251 | 0 | 1,050 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| O Other Community, Social; Personal Services | 1,183 | 0 | 1,036 | 3,558 | 0 | 0 | 1,450 | 881 | 0 |
| P Private Households With Employed Persons | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Q Extra-Territorial Organisations And Bodies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Activity Not Specified | 1,336 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,336 | 0 | 0 |
| Average all groups | 2,152 | 4,590 | 2,038 | 2,307 | 2,229 | 2,356 | 2,666 | 2,294 | 4,279 |
| Rufiyaa per Month, Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A Agriculture, Hunting And Forestry | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| B Fishing | 2,088 | 1,176 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,000 | 0 |
| C Mining And Quarrying | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D Manufacturing | 738 | 0 | 805 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 754 | 0 |
| E Electricity, Gas And Water Supply | 2,100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| F Construction | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G Wholesale And Retail Trade | 1,584 | 2,337 | 1,000 | 0 | 1,000 | 1,249 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| H Hotels And Restaurants | 869 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 600 | 500 | 0 | 917 | 0 |
| I Transport, Storage And Communications | 825 | 0 | 0 | 825 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| J Financial Intermediation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| K Real Estate, Renting; Business Activities | 2,500 | 0 | 0 | 2,500 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| L Public Administration And Defence | 819 | 0 | 1,500 | 692 | 675 | 1,863 | 0 | 939 | 0 |
| M Education | 1,311 | 0 | 1,397 | 1,189 | 1,126 | 0 | 0 | 762 | 0 |
| N Health And Social Work | 1,094 | 0 | 979 | 1,799 | 0 | 907 | 0 | 867 | 0 |
| O Other Community, Social; Personal Services | 559 | 0 | 823 | 147 | 45 | 0 | 45 | 697 | 0 |
| P Private Households With Employed Persons | 717 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 725 | 0 | 701 | 0 |
| Q Extra-Territorial Organisations And Bodies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Activity Not Specified | 1,800 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,800 |
| Average all groups | 1,100 | 2,141 | 1,210 | 1,176 | 799 | 1,185 | 67 | 874 | 1,800 |


| Table 21a.1.A | Average number of earners and daily expenditure by per capita income groups |  |  |  |  | (including rents) Maldives |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per Capita Income Group | Number of Persons | Number of Households | Average number of earners per household |  |  | Household expenditures (incl Rent) |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Male | Female | Monthly total | Daily average per person (Rf) |
| 1 Less than Rf. 150 | 3,207 | 497 | 0.86 | 0.45 | 0.41 | 3,145,536 | 32.25 |
| 2 Rf. 150-Rf 299 | 9,327 | 1,298 | 0.72 | 0.47 | 0.24 | 5,535,922 | 19.51 |
| 3 Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 18,354 | 2,354 | 1.06 | 0.70 | 0.36 | 12,685,963 | 22.72 |
| 4 Rf. $450-\mathrm{Rf} 599$ | 24,898 | 3,361 | 1.30 | 0.85 | 0.45 | 20,228,707 | 26.71 |
| 5 Rf. $600-\mathrm{Rf} .749$ | 31,781 | 4,310 | 1.57 | 1.05 | 0.53 | 26,689,989 | 27.61 |
| 6 Rf. $750-\mathrm{Rf} 899$ | 27,457 | 4,199 | 1.58 | 0.94 | 0.64 | 29,512,876 | 35.34 |
| 7 Rf. 900-Rf 1,199 | 39,255 | 5,678 | 1.90 | 1.22 | 0.69 | 44,984,906 | 37.68 |
| 8 Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 30,127 | 4,846 | 1.65 | 1.08 | 0.57 | 38,915,187 | 42.47 |
| 9 Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 28,643 | 4,018 | 2.67 | 1.71 | 0.96 | 45,256,374 | 51.95 |
| 10 Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 16,357 | 2,424 | 2.45 | 1.63 | 0.82 | 25,753,802 | 51.76 |
| 11 Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 8,464 | 1,278 | 2.66 | 1.63 | 1.03 | 17,782,777 | 69.08 |
| 12 Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 15,596 | 2,468 | 2.44 | 1.58 | 0.86 | 31,539,191 | 66.48 |
| 13 Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 11,820 | 2,193 | 2.13 | 1.36 | 0.77 | 33,527,491 | 93.26 |
| 14 More than Rf 4,200 | 17,522 | 3,601 | 2.35 | 1.68 | 0.67 | 56,675,531 | 106.34 |
| Total all groups | 282,808 | 42,526 | 1.87 | 1.22 | 0.66 | 392,234,253 | 45.47 |
| Table 21a.1.B1 | Average number of earners and daily expenditure by per capita income groups |  |  |  |  | (including rents) | Malé |
| Per Capita Income Group | Number of Persons | Number of Households | Average number of earners per household |  |  | Household expenditures (incl Rent) |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Male | Female | Monthly total | Daily average per person (Rf) |
| 1 Less than Rf. 150 | 1,565 | 214 | 1.08 | 0.45 | 0.63 | 2,565,421 | 53.88 |
| 2 Rf. 150-Rf 299 | 489 | 61 | 0.94 | 0.00 | 0.94 | 460,886 | 30.99 |
| 3 Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 881 | 145 | 1.12 | 0.57 | 0.55 | 1,442,062 | 53.83 |
| 4 Rf. $450-\mathrm{Rf} 599$ | 1,081 | 143 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 0.00 | 1,355,289 | 41.20 |
| 5 Rf. $600-\mathrm{Rf} .749$ | 596 | 62 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 0.00 | 775,499 | 42.76 |
| 6 Rf. $750-\mathrm{Rf} 899$ | 2,115 | 217 | 1.96 | 1.81 | 0.15 | 2,021,577 | 31.42 |
| 7 Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 8,427 | 876 | 2.58 | 1.97 | 0.61 | 10,488,635 | 40.92 |
| 8 Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 6,882 | 991 | 1.71 | 1.38 | 0.33 | 10,730,421 | 51.26 |
| 9 Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 10,363 | 1,149 | 3.35 | 2.29 | 1.05 | 18,549,570 | 58.85 |
| 10 Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 7,861 | 949 | 2.98 | 2.04 | 0.94 | 14,020,911 | 58.64 |
| 11 Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 7,301 | 902 | 3.25 | 2.03 | 1.21 | 16,123,208 | 72.60 |
| 12 Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 8,365 | 1,297 | 2.21 | 1.36 | 0.84 | 19,415,881 | 76.31 |
| 13 Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 8,047 | 1,318 | 2.33 | 1.45 | 0.88 | 26,544,913 | 108.45 |
| 14 More than Rf 4,200 | 11,983 | 2,259 | 2.61 | 1.85 | 0.76 | 46,496,843 | 127.57 |
| Total all groups | 75,957 | 10,583 | 2.50 | 1.72 | 0.79 | 170,991,117 | 73.81 |


| Table 21a.1.B2 | Average number of earners and daily expenditure by per capita income groups |  |  |  |  | (including rents) Atolls |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per Capita Income Group | Number of Persons | Number of Households | Average number of earners per household |  |  | Household expenditures (incl Rent) |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Male | Female | Monthly total | Daily average per person (Rf) |
| 1 Less than Rf. 150 | 1,642 | 283 | 0.70 | 0.45 | 0.25 | 580,115 | 11.62 |
| 2 Rf. 150-Rf 299 | 8,838 | 1,237 | 0.71 | 0.50 | 0.21 | 5,075,036 | 18.88 |
| 3 Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 17,473 | 2,209 | 1.06 | 0.71 | 0.35 | 11,243,901 | 21.16 |
| 4 Rf. $450-\mathrm{Rf} 599$ | 23,817 | 3,218 | 1.31 | 0.84 | 0.47 | 18,873,418 | 26.05 |
| 5 Rf. $600-\mathrm{Rf} .749$ | 31,185 | 4,248 | 1.58 | 1.04 | 0.53 | 25,914,490 | 27.32 |
| 6 Rf. $750-\mathrm{Rf} 899$ | 25,342 | 3,982 | 1.56 | 0.89 | 0.67 | 27,491,299 | 35.67 |
| 7 Rf. 900-Rf 1,199 | 30,828 | 4,802 | 1.78 | 1.08 | 0.70 | 34,496,271 | 36.79 |
| 8 Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 23,245 | 3,855 | 1.63 | 1.00 | 0.63 | 28,184,766 | 39.86 |
| 9 Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 18,280 | 2,869 | 2.39 | 1.48 | 0.92 | 26,706,805 | 48.03 |
| 10 Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 8,496 | 1,475 | 2.11 | 1.37 | 0.75 | 11,732,891 | 45.40 |
| 11 Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1,162 | 377 | 1.27 | 0.67 | 0.60 | 1,659,569 | 46.94 |
| 12 Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 7,231 | 1,170 | 2.69 | 1.81 | 0.88 | 12,123,310 | 55.12 |
| 13 Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 3,772 | 875 | 1.83 | 1.22 | 0.61 | 6,982,578 | 60.86 |
| 14 More than Rf 4,200 | 5,540 | 1,342 | 1.91 | 1.40 | 0.51 | 10,178,688 | 60.41 |
| Total all groups | 206,851 | 31,942 | 1.66 | 1.05 | 0.61 | 221,243,137 | 35.07 |


| Table 21b.1.A | Average number of earners and daily expenditure by per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  | (including rents) Maldives |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per Capita Income Group | Number of Persons | Number of Households | Average number of earners per household |  |  | Household expenditures (incl Rent) |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Male | Female | Monthly total | Daily average per person (Rf) |
| 1 Less than Rf. 150 | 42 | 44 | 9.59 | 5.56 | 4.03 | 5,751 | 4.51 |
| 2 Rf. 150-Rf 299 | 2,213 | 350 | 3.85 | 2.59 | 1.26 | 528,224 | 7.85 |
| 3 Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 7,831 | 1,050 | 4.16 | 2.69 | 1.47 | 2,938,052 | 12.34 |
| 4 Rf. $450-\mathrm{Rf} 599$ | 22,583 | 2,498 | 2.80 | 1.93 | 0.87 | 11,633,439 | 16.94 |
| 5 Rf. $600-\mathrm{Rf} .749$ | 32,915 | 4,259 | 1.89 | 1.32 | 0.58 | 22,206,619 | 22.18 |
| 6 Rf. $750-\mathrm{Rf} 899$ | 33,256 | 4,424 | 3.15 | 1.99 | 1.16 | 27,286,822 | 26.98 |
| 7 Rf. 900-Rf 1,199 | 63,505 | 9,174 | 1.28 | 0.83 | 0.45 | 66,216,354 | 34.28 |
| 8 Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 39,196 | 5,765 | 1.43 | 0.89 | 0.53 | 52,085,516 | 43.69 |
| 9 Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 22,640 | 3,814 | 1.24 | 0.79 | 0.45 | 37,313,199 | 54.19 |
| 10 Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 16,753 | 2,580 | 2.02 | 1.27 | 0.75 | 32,757,869 | 64.29 |
| 11 Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 8,457 | 1,726 | 1.54 | 0.93 | 0.61 | 18,975,214 | 73.76 |
| 12 Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 16,704 | 2,825 | 1.92 | 1.29 | 0.63 | 44,189,955 | 86.98 |
| 13 Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 9,250 | 2,065 | 1.60 | 1.05 | 0.56 | 31,417,044 | 111.66 |
| 14 More than Rf 4,200 | 7,463 | 1,953 | 2.93 | 2.00 | 0.94 | 44,680,195 | 196.83 |
| Total all groups | 282,808 | 42,526 | 1.87 | 1.22 | 0.66 | 392,234,253 | 45.47 |
| Table 21b.1.B1 | Average number of earners and daily expenditure by per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  | (including rents) | Malé |
| Per Capita Income Group | Number of Persons | Number of Households | Average number of earners per household |  |  | Household expenditures (incl Rent) |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Male | Female | Monthly total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Daily average per } \\ \text { person (Rf) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Less than Rf. 150 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rf. 150 - Rf 299 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 83 | 17 | 0.94 | 0.00 | 0.94 | 25,191 | 9.97 |
| 4 Rf. $450-\mathrm{Rf} 599$ | 348 | 34 | 2.74 | 2.38 | 0.35 | 196,639 | 18.60 |
| 5 Rf. $600-\mathrm{Rf} .749$ | 2,908 | 288 | 3.63 | 3.00 | 0.63 | 2,039,244 | 23.06 |
| 6 Rf. $750-\mathrm{Rf} 899$ | 1,762 | 143 | 3.40 | 2.87 | 0.53 | 1,450,148 | 27.06 |
| 7 Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 10,990 | 1,019 | 3.34 | 2.68 | 0.65 | 11,467,931 | 34.31 |
| 8 Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 12,599 | 1,526 | 2.34 | 1.64 | 0.70 | 16,985,054 | 44.32 |
| 9 Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 8,196 | 1,012 | 2.38 | 1.60 | 0.78 | 13,756,964 | 55.19 |
| 10 Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 9,205 | 1,035 | 3.32 | 2.17 | 1.15 | 18,101,670 | 64.65 |
| 11 Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 3,598 | 607 | 2.02 | 0.98 | 1.04 | 8,230,503 | 75.20 |
| 12 Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 11,951 | 1,758 | 2.61 | 1.78 | 0.83 | 31,803,019 | 87.49 |
| 13 Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 7,433 | 1,499 | 2.05 | 1.30 | 0.74 | 25,398,432 | 112.34 |
| 14 More than Rf 4,200 | 6,885 | 1,646 | 1.92 | 1.23 | 0.70 | 41,536,322 | 198.35 |
| Total all groups | 75,957 | 10,583 | 2.50 | 1.72 | 0.79 | 170,991,117 | 73.81 |


| Table 21b.1.B2 | Average number of earners and daily expenditure by per capita expenditure groups |  |  |  |  | (including rents) Atolls |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of Persons | Number of Households | Average number of earners per household |  |  | Household expenditures (incl Rent) |  |
| Per Capita Income Group |  |  | Total | Male | Female | Monthly total | Daily average per person (Rf) |
| 1 Less than Rf. 150 | 42 | 44 | 9.59 | 5.56 | 4.03 | 5,751 | 4.51 |
| 2 Rf. 150-Rf 299 | 2,213 | 350 | 3.85 | 2.59 | 1.26 | 528,224 | 7.85 |
| 3 Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 7,747 | 1,033 | 4.21 | 2.73 | 1.48 | 2,912,861 | 12.36 |
| 4 Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 22,236 | 2,464 | 2.81 | 1.93 | 0.88 | 11,436,801 | 16.91 |
| 5 Rf. $600-\mathrm{Rf} .749$ | 30,007 | 3,970 | 1.77 | 1.20 | 0.57 | 20,167,375 | 22.10 |
| 6 Rf. $750-\mathrm{Rf} 899$ | 31,494 | 4,281 | 3.15 | 1.96 | 1.18 | 25,836,674 | 26.97 |
| 7 Rf. 900-Rf 1,199 | 52,515 | 8,155 | 1.03 | 0.60 | 0.43 | 54,748,423 | 34.27 |
| 8 Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 26,598 | 4,239 | 1.10 | 0.63 | 0.47 | 35,100,462 | 43.39 |
| 9 Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 14,444 | 2,802 | 0.82 | 0.49 | 0.33 | 23,556,235 | 53.62 |
| 10 Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 7,547 | 1,546 | 1.14 | 0.67 | 0.47 | 14,656,198 | 63.84 |
| 11 Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 4,859 | 1,119 | 1.29 | 0.91 | 0.38 | 10,744,711 | 72.70 |
| 12 Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 4,753 | 1,067 | 0.79 | 0.49 | 0.30 | 12,386,936 | 85.69 |
| 13 Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 1,817 | 566 | 0.44 | 0.38 | 0.06 | 6,018,612 | 108.89 |
| 14 More than Rf 4,200 | 578 | 307 | 8.36 | 6.12 | 2.23 | 3,143,873 | 178.70 |
| Total all groups | 206,851 | 31,942 | 1.66 | 1.05 | 0.61 | 221,243,137 | 35.07 |


| Table 22.1.A Number of employed persons by activity, sex and income group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Monthly income, including rents) |  |  | 0. Republic |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Activity Group | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 150 \\ & \text { Rf } 299 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 300- \\ & \text { Rf. } 449 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 450 \\ & \text { Rf } 599 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 750- \\ & \text { Rf } 899 \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 900 - <br> Rf 1,199 | Rf. $1,200-$ Rf 1,499 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 1,500 \\ \text { Rf } 1,799 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 1,800- } \\ & \text { Rf 2,099 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 2,100 } \\ & \text { Rf 2,399 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 2,400 } \\ & \text { Rf 2,999 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 3,000- } \\ & \text { Rf 4,199 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A Agriculture, Hunting And Forestry | 3,043 | 0 | 42 | 142 | 511 | 522 | 302 | 712 | 157 | 241 | 42 | 0 | 373 | 0 | 0 |
| B Fishing | 10,659 | 127 | 394 | 597 | 1,158 | 1,455 | 1,022 | 1,364 | 1,259 | 1,029 | 738 | 0 | 1,015 | 237 | 263 |
| C Mining And Quarrying | 221 | 0 | 0 | 105 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D Manufacturing | 14,030 | 38 | 105 | 585 | 868 | 1,236 | 1,857 | 2,555 | 1,953 | 1,666 | 413 | 434 | 817 | 575 | 927 |
| E Electricity, Gas And Water Supply | 1,204 | 0 | 0 | 72 | 0 | 0 | 333 | 73 | 272 | 43 | 365 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 0 |
| F Construction | 3,024 | 95 | 73 | 177 | 128 | 370 | 272 | 771 | 208 | 194 | 133 | 72 | 192 | 47 | 292 |
| G Wholesale And Retail Trade | 8,256 | 38 | 0 | 93 | 235 | 182 | 263 | 438 | 597 | 1,355 | 853 | 581 | 890 | 765 | 1,966 |
| H Hotels And Restaurants | 4,535 | 0 | 0 | 93 | 103 | 379 | 401 | 617 | 216 | 708 | 611 | 196 | 243 | 192 | 775 |
| I Transport, Storage And Communications | 4,636 | 0 | 72 | 195 | 141 | 204 | 717 | 700 | 485 | 491 | 658 | 202 | 195 | 220 | 356 |
| J Financial Intermediation | 397 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 103 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 138 | 0 |
| K Real Estate, Renting; Business Activities | 1,137 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 199 | 120 | 133 | 113 | 48 | 27 | 190 | 208 |
| L Public Administration And Defence | 12,884 | 0 | 0 | 81 | 443 | 797 | 722 | 1,267 | 1,538 | 2,509 | 1,104 | 1,184 | 877 | 1,226 | 1,135 |
| M Education | 6,905 | 130 | 135 | 39 | 496 | 1,014 | 348 | 909 | 541 | 954 | 342 | 110 | 669 | 450 | 770 |
| N Health And Social Work | 3,215 | 0 | 0 | 268 | 66 | 205 | 182 | 361 | 392 | 317 | 332 | 92 | 321 | 200 | 478 |
| O Other Community, Social; Personal Services | 2,421 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 97 | 258 | 201 | 567 | 166 | 293 | 175 | 90 | 123 | 113 | 337 |
| P Private Households With Employed Persons | 399 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 120 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 86 | 53 |
| Q Extra-Territorial Organisations And Bodies | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 0 |
| Activity Not Specified | 2,050 | 338 | 0 | 130 | 388 | 90 | 32 | 220 | 111 | 190 | 229 | 0 | 45 | 124 | 153 |
| Total | 79,059 | 767 | 891 | 2,631 | 4,678 | 6,829 | 6,651 | 10,789 | 8,058 | 10,427 | 6,107 | 3,010 | 5,853 | 4,654 | 7,713 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A Agriculture, Hunting And Forestry | 852 | 0 | 0 | 98 | 251 | 251 | 29 | 136 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 0 |
| B Fishing | 10,371 | 127 | 394 | 597 | 1,158 | 1,455 | 964 | 1,364 | 1,259 | 971 | 565 | 0 | 1,015 | 237 | 263 |
| C Mining And Quarrying | 182 | 0 | 0 | 105 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D Manufacturing | 4,851 | 0 | 0 | 138 | 282 | 482 | 541 | 1,009 | 744 | 572 | 85 | 175 | 300 | 163 | 360 |
| E Electricity, Gas And Water Supply | 1,109 | 0 | 0 | 72 | 0 | 0 | 333 | 73 | 177 | 43 | 365 | 0 |  | 47 | 0 |
| F Construction | 3,024 | 95 | 73 | 177 | 128 | 370 | 272 | 771 | 208 | 194 | 133 | 72 | 192 | 47 | 292 |
| G Wholesale And Retail Trade | 6,343 | 0 | 0 | 77 | 94 | 95 | 156 | 363 | 539 | 997 | 457 | 498 | 690 | 657 | 1,720 |
| H Hotels And Restaurants | 3,657 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 29 | 221 | 281 | 485 | 182 | 605 | 525 | 139 | 243 | 192 | 689 |
| I Transport, Storage And Communications | 4,333 | 0 | 72 | 195 | 141 | 139 | 717 | 700 | 485 | 358 | 658 | 202 | 138 | 220 | 308 |
| $J$ Financial Intermediation | 114 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| K Real Estate, Renting; Business Activities | 1,044 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 106 | 120 | 133 | 113 | 48 | 27 | 190 | 208 |
| L Public Administration And Defence | 9,752 | 0 | 0 | 81 | 406 | 797 | 534 | 967 | 1,224 | 1,974 | 795 | 524 | 699 | 835 | 915 |
| M Education | 1,949 | 0 | 77 | 0 | 199 | 349 | 31 | 428 | 88 | 237 | 70 | 0 | 243 | 0 | 228 |
| N Health And Social Work | 598 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 70 | 22 | 61 | 0 | 91 | 0 | 67 | 42 | 177 |
| O Other Community, Social; Personal Services | 1,536 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 201 | 0 | 346 | 100 | 223 | 96 | 90 | 123 | 113 | 214 |
| P Private Households With Employed Persons | 101 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 48 | 53 |
| Q Extra-Territorial Organisations And Bodies | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 0 |
| Activity Not Specified | 1,642 | 338 | 0 | 130 | 318 | 48 | 32 | 90 | 111 | 190 | 201 | 0 | 45 | 43 | 95 |
| Total | 51,500 | 561 | 616 | 1,789 | 3,082 | 4,521 | 3,961 | 6,894 | 5,299 | 6,653 | 4,152 | 1,748 | 3,822 | 2,877 | 5,523 |


| Table 22.1.A $\quad$ Number of employed persons by activity, sex and income group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Monthly income, including rents) |  |  | 0. Republic |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Activity Group | All groups | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ \begin{array}{c} \text { Less than } \\ \text { Rf. } 150 \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rf. 150 - <br> Rf 299 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 300- \\ & \text { Rf. } 449 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 450 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf } 599 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. } 750- \\ \text { Rf } 899 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900- \\ & \text { Rf 1,199 } \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 1,200- Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,499Rf 1,799 |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 1,800- \\ \text { Rf 2,099 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Rf. 2,100-Rf. 2,400 - |  | $\begin{array}{cc}\text { Rf. } 3,000-\text { More than } \\ \text { Rf 4,199 } & \text { Rf 4,200 }\end{array}$ |  |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A Agriculture, Hunting And Forestry | 2,191 | 0 | 42 | 44 | 260 | 271 | 272 | 576 | 157 | 194 | 42 | 0 | 332 | 0 | 0 |
| B Fishing | 288 | 0 | , | 0 | 0 | 0 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 58 | 173 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C Mining And Quarrying | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D Manufacturing | 9,179 | 38 | 105 | 447 | 586 | 753 | 1,317 | 1,546 | 1,208 | 1,094 | 328 | 259 | 517 | 413 | 568 |
| E Electricity, Gas And Water Supply | 95 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 95 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| F Construction | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G Wholesale And Retail Trade | 1,912 | 38 | 0 | 16 | 140 | 86 | 107 | 75 | 57 | 358 | 397 | 83 | 200 | 108 | 246 |
| H Hotels And Restaurants | 878 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 74 | 158 | 119 | 132 | 34 | 103 | 86 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 85 |
| I Transport, Storage And Communications | 303 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 133 | 0 | 0 | 58 | 0 | 47 |
| J Financial Intermediation | 283 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 138 | 0 |
| K Real Estate, Renting; Business Activities | 93 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 93 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| L Public Administration And Defence | 3,132 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 0 | 188 | 300 | 314 | 535 | 309 | 660 | 178 | 391 | 220 |
| M Education | 4,956 | 130 | 58 | 39 | 297 | 666 | 316 | 481 | 453 | 717 | 272 | 110 | 426 | 450 | 542 |
| N Health And Social Work | 2,616 | 0 | 0 | 268 | 66 | 138 | 112 | 338 | 331 | 317 | 241 | 92 | 254 | 159 | 301 |
| O Other Community, Social; Personal Services | 885 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 66 | 58 | 201 | 222 | 66 | 70 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 123 |
| P Private Households With Employed Persons | 298 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 120 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 0 |
| Q Extra-Territorial Organisations And Bodies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Activity Not Specified | 409 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 42 | 0 | 130 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 58 |
| Total | 27,559 | 205 | 274 | 842 | 1,596 | 2,307 | 2,690 | 3,895 | 2,759 | 3,774 | 1,955 | 1,262 | 2,031 | 1,777 | 2,190 |
| Table 22.2.A | Distribution of employed persons by activity, sex and income group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Monthly income, including rents) |  |  | 0. Republic(Percent) |  |
| Sex |  | 1 <br> Less than <br> Rf. 150 | Rf. 150 Rf 299 | Rf. 300 - <br> Rf. 449 | Rf. 450 <br> Rf 599 | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ \text { Rf. } 600- \\ \text { Rf. } 749 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ \text { Rf. } 750- \\ \text { Rf } 899 \end{gathered}$ | Rf. 900 - <br> Rf 1,199 | 8 9 <br> Rf. 1,200 Rf. 1,500- <br> Rf 1,499 Rf 1,799 |  | $\begin{gathered} 10 \\ \text { Rf. } 1,800 \\ \text { Rf } 2,099 \end{gathered}$ | 11 | 12 | 1314 |  |
| Activity Group | All groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 2,100- } \\ & \text { Rf 2,399 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 2,400- } \\ & \text { Rf 2,999 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 3,000- \\ \text { Rf 4,199 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A Agriculture, Hunting And Forestry | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 16.8 | 17.2 | 9.9 | 23.4 | 5.2 | 7.9 |  | 1.4 | 0.0 | 12.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| B Fishing | 100.0 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 10.9 | 13.7 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 11.8 | 9.7 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 9.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| C Mining And Quarrying | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.1 | 0.0 | 36.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| D Manufacturing | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 13.2 | 18.2 | 13.9 | 11.9 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 6.6 |
| E Electricity, Gas And Water Supply | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27.7 | 6.0 | 22.6 | 3.6 | 30.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 0.0 |
| F Construction | 100.0 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 12.2 | 9.0 | 25.5 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 6.3 | 1.6 | 9.6 |
| G Wholesale And Retail Trade | 100.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 16.4 | 10.3 | 7.0 | 10.8 | 9.3 | 23.8 |
| H Hotels And Restaurants | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 13.6 | 4.8 | 15.6 | 13.5 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 17.1 |
| I Transport, Storage And Communications | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 14.2 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 7.7 |
| J Financial Intermediation | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.7 | 26.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.8 | 34.8 | 0.0 |
| K Real Estate, Renting; Business Activities | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.5 | 10.6 | 11.7 | 9.9 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 16.7 | 18.3 |
| L Public Administration And Defence | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 9.8 | 11.9 | 19.5 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 9.5 | 8.8 |
| M Education | 100.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 7.2 | 14.7 | 5.0 | 13.2 | 7.8 | 13.8 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 9.7 | 6.5 | 11.1 |
| N Health And Social Work | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 2.0 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 2.9 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 14.9 |
| O Other Community, Social; Personal Services | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 10.7 | 8.3 | 23.4 | 6.9 | 12.1 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 13.9 |
| P Private Households With Employed Persons | 100.0 | 0.0 | 17.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21.5 | 13.3 |
| Q Extra-Territorial Organisations And Bodies | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Activity Not Specified | 100.0 | 16.5 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 18.9 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 10.7 | 5.4 | 9.2 | 11.2 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 6.0 | 7.5 |
| Total | 100.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 13.6 | 10.2 | 13.2 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 9.8 |


| Table 22.1.B1 Number of employed persons by activity, sex and income group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Monthly income, including rents) |  |  | 1. Male' |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Activity Group | All groups | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less than } \\ \text { Rf. } 150 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 150 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf } 299 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 300- \\ & \text { Rf. } 449 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 450 \\ & \text { Rf } 599 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 750 \text { - } \\ \text { Rf } 899 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. 1,200- } \\ \text { Rf } 1,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Rf. 1,500 Rf 1,799 | Rf. 1,800 Rf 2,099 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 2,100-1 } \\ & \text { Rf 2,399 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 2,400 } \\ & \text { Rf 2,999 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 3,000 - Rf 4,199 | $\begin{gathered} \text { More than } \\ \text { Rf } 4,200 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A Agriculture, Hunting And Forestry | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| B Fishing | 260 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 0 | 87 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 134 | 0 | 0 |
| C Mining And Quarrying | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D Manufacturing | 2,935 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 390 | 290 | 226 | 213 | 397 | 357 | 324 | 701 |
| E Electricity, Gas And Water Supply | 257 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 105 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 0 |
| F Construction | 854 | 95 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 22 | 90 | 43 | 72 | 192 | 47 | 251 |
| G Wholesale And Retail Trade | 4,913 | 38 | 0 | 16 | 53 | 0 | 114 | 287 | 316 | 823 | 614 | 476 | 624 | 375 | 1,178 |
| H Hotels And Restaurants | 1,790 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 150 | 34 | 215 | 177 | 167 | 212 | 151 | 567 |
| I Transport, Storage And Communications | 2,385 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 93 | 418 | 241 | 373 | 507 | 161 | 154 | 220 | 201 |
| J Financial Intermediation | 283 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 138 | 0 |
| K Real Estate, Renting; Business Activities | 977 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 138 | 120 | 133 | 113 | 48 | 27 | 190 | 208 |
| L Public Administration And Defence | 6,193 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 99 | 48 | 32 | 471 | 373 | 1,156 | 775 | 1,032 | 501 | 851 | 838 |
| M Education | 2,144 | 60 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 65 | 108 | 212 | 197 | 110 | 338 | 355 | 624 |
| N Health And Social Work | 879 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 42 | 22 | 133 | 64 | 58 | 56 | 75 | 334 |
| O Other Community, Social; Personal Services | 898 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 119 | 38 | 92 | 18 | 90 | 92 | 113 | 337 |
| P Private Households With Employed Persons | 221 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 120 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 48 | 53 |
| Q Extra-Territorial Organisations And Bodies | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 0 |
| Activity Not Specified | 994 | 261 | 0 | 53 | 0 | 48 | 32 | 133 | 48 | 43 | 96 | 0 | 45 | 82 | 153 |
| Total | 26,063 | 492 | 58 | 215 | 152 | 131 | 457 | 2,290 | 1,741 | 3,695 | 2,921 | 2,610 | 2,797 | 3,059 | 5,446 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A Agriculture, Hunting And Forestry | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| B Fishing | 260 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 0 | 87 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 134 | 0 | 0 |
| C Mining And Quarrying | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D Manufacturing | 1,336 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 278 | 203 | 107 | 85 | 175 | 118 | 113 | 258 |
| E Electricity, Gas And Water Supply | 257 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 105 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 0 |
| F Construction | 854 | 95 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 22 | 90 | 43 | 72 | 192 | 47 | 251 |
| G Wholesale And Retail Trade | 4,042 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 0 | 114 | 249 | 296 | 654 | 425 | 394 | 462 | 315 | 1,079 |
| H Hotels And Restaurants | 1,446 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 103 | 0 | 180 | 92 | 110 | 212 | 151 | 481 |
| I Transport, Storage And Communications | 2,147 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 93 | 418 | 241 | 240 | 507 | 161 | 96 | 220 | 154 |
| J Financial Intermediation | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| K Real Estate, Renting; Business Activities | 945 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 106 | 120 | 133 | 113 | 48 | 27 | 190 | 208 |
| L Public Administration And Defence | 4,360 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 99 | 48 | 0 | 304 | 290 | 974 | 500 | 524 | 323 | 530 | 751 |
| M Education | 446 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 65 | 88 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 48 | 0 | 228 |
| N Health And Social Work | 254 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 22 | 22 | 0 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 129 |
| O Other Community, Social; Personal Services | 661 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 92 | 18 | 90 | 92 | 113 | 214 |
| P Private Households With Employed Persons | 101 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 48 | 53 |
| Q Extra-Territorial Organisations And Bodies | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 0 |
| Activity Not Specified | 814 | 261 | 0 | 53 | 0 | 48 | 32 | 48 | 48 | 43 | 96 | 0 | 45 | 43 | 95 |
| Total | 18,002 | 357 | 0 | 136 | 152 | 131 | 425 | 1,714 | 1,417 | 2,557 | 2,033 | 1,573 | 1,748 | 1,859 | 3,901 |



| Table 22.1.B2 Number of employed persons by activity, sex and income group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Monthly income, including rents) 2. Atolls |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Activity Group | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | Rf. 150 Rf 299 | Rf. 300 - <br> Rf. 449 | Rf. 450 Rf 599 | Rf. 600 Rf. 749 | Rf. 750 Rf 899 | Rf. 900 Rf 1,199 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 1,200- } \\ & \text { Rf 1,499 } \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 1,500Rf 1,799 | Rf. 1,800 Rf 2,099 | Rf. 2,100 Rf 2,399 | Rf. 2,400 Rf 2,999 | Rf. 3,000 Rf 4,199 | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A Agriculture, Hunting And Forestry | 3,043 | 0 | 42 | 142 | 511 | 522 | 302 | 712 | 157 | 241 | 42 | 0 | 373 | 0 | 0 |
| B Fishing | 10,399 | 127 | 394 | 597 | 1,158 | 1,455 | 983 | 1,364 | 1,172 | 1,029 | 738 | 0 | 881 | 237 | 263 |
| C Mining And Quarrying | 185 | 0 | 0 | 105 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D Manufacturing | 11,095 | 0 | 105 | 585 | 868 | 1,236 | 1,857 | 2,165 | 1,663 | 1,440 | 200 | 37 | 460 | 251 | 226 |
| E Electricity, Gas And Water Supply | 947 | 0 | 0 | 72 | 0 | 0 | 271 | 73 | 272 | 0 | 260 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| F Construction | 2,170 | 0 | 73 | 177 | 128 | 370 | 272 | 728 | 186 | 105 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| G Wholesale And Retail Trade | 3,342 | 0 | 0 | 77 | 182 | 182 | 149 | 151 | 281 | 532 | 240 | 105 | 266 | 391 | 787 |
| H Hotels And Restaurants | 2,744 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 103 | 379 | 347 | 467 | 182 | 494 | 433 | 29 | 31 | 42 | 208 |
| I Transport, Storage And Communications | 2,251 | 0 | 72 | 195 | 141 | 187 | 624 | 282 | 244 | 118 | 151 | 42 | 41 | 0 | 154 |
| J Financial Intermediation | 114 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| K Real Estate, Renting; Business Activities | 160 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 61 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| L Public Administration And Defence | 6,692 | 0 | 0 | 64 | 345 | 749 | 691 | 796 | 1,165 | 1,353 | 329 | 152 | 376 | 376 | 297 |
| M Education | 4,761 | 70 | 77 | 39 | 496 | 997 | 348 | 844 | 434 | 741 | 145 | 0 | 331 | 95 | 145 |
| N Health And Social Work | 2,335 | 0 | 0 | 205 | 66 | 205 | 150 | 319 | 370 | 184 | 268 | 35 | 265 | 125 | 144 |
| O Other Community, Social; Personal Services | 1,524 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 97 | 258 | 201 | 449 | 128 | 201 | 157 | 0 | 31 | 0 | 0 |
| P Private Households With Employed Persons | 178 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 0 |
| Q Extra-Territorial Organisations And Bodies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Activity Not Specified | 1,056 | 77 | 0 | 77 | 388 | 42 | 0 | 87 | 64 | 146 | 133 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 0 |
| Total | 52,996 | 275 | 833 | 2,416 | 4,527 | 6,697 | 6,195 | 8,499 | 6,317 | 6,733 | 3,186 | 400 | 3,056 | 1,596 | 2,266 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A Agriculture, Hunting And Forestry | 852 | 0 | 0 | 98 | 251 | 251 | 29 | 136 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 0 |
| B Fishing | 10,111 | 127 | 394 | 597 | 1,158 | 1,455 | 925 | 1,364 | 1,172 | 971 | 565 | 0 | 881 | 237 | 263 |
| C Mining And Quarrying | 146 | 0 | 0 | 105 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D Manufacturing | 3,515 | 0 | 0 | 138 | 282 | 482 | 541 | 731 | 542 | 465 | 0 | 0 | 182 | 50 | 102 |
| E Electricity, Gas And Water Supply | 852 | 0 | 0 | 72 | 0 | 0 | 271 | 73 | 177 | 0 | 260 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| F Construction | 2,170 | 0 | 73 | 177 | 128 | 370 | 272 | 728 | 186 | 105 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| G Wholesale And Retail Trade | 2,302 | 0 | 0 | 77 | 41 | 95 | 42 | 114 | 244 | 342 | 31 | 105 | 228 | 342 | 641 |
| H Hotels And Restaurants | 2,211 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 221 | 228 | 382 | 182 | 425 | 433 | 29 | 31 | 42 | 208 |
| I Transport, Storage And Communications | 2,186 | 0 | 72 | 195 | 141 | 121 | 624 | 282 | 244 | 118 | 151 | 42 | 41 | 0 | 154 |
| J Financial Intermediation | 114 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| K Real Estate, Renting; Business Activities | 99 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| L Public Administration And Defence | 5,392 | 0 | 0 | 64 | 307 | 749 | 534 | 663 | 934 | 1,000 | 294 | 0 | 376 | 306 | 164 |
| M Education | 1,503 | 0 | 77 | 0 | 199 | 331 | 31 | 363 | 0 | 237 | 70 | 0 | 195 | 0 | 0 |
| N Health And Social Work | 344 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 38 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 43 | 0 | 67 | 42 | 48 |
| O Other Community, Social; Personal Services | 875 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 201 | 0 | 303 | 100 | 131 | 78 | 0 | 31 | 0 | 0 |
| P Private Households With Employed Persons | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q Extra-Territorial Organisations And Bodies | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Activity Not Specified | 828 | 77 | 0 | 77 | 318 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 64 | 146 | 105 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 33,498 | 205 | 616 | 1,653 | 2,930 | 4,390 | 3,536 | 5,181 | 3,882 | 4,096 | 2,119 | 176 | 2,074 | 1,018 | 1,622 |



| Table 23.1.A Number of employed persons by occupation, sex and income group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Monthly income, including rents) |  |  | 0. Republic |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Occupational Group | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 150- \\ \text { Rf } 299 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 300- \\ & \text { Rf. } 449 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 450- \\ & \text { Rf } 599 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 750- \\ & \text { Rf } 899 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900- \\ & \text { Rf 1,199 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 1,200 \\ \text { Rf } 1,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 1,500- } \\ & \text { Rf 1,799 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 1,800 } \\ & \text { Rf 2,099 } \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 2,100 Rf 2,399 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 2,400 - } \\ & \text { Rf 2,999 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 3,000 } \\ & \text { Rf 4,199 } \end{aligned}$ | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional, Technical workers | 6,439 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 278 | 216 | 295 | 215 | 812 | 947 | 454 | 893 | 555 | 1,720 |
| Administrative workers | 11,404 | 130 | 77 | 134 | 492 | 1,204 | 365 | 1,395 | 1,067 | 1,617 | 693 | 433 | 1,044 | 947 | 1,805 |
| Clerical workers, etc | 7,966 | 0 | 0 | 310 | 222 | 464 | 691 | 599 | 895 | 1,244 | 816 | 602 | 362 | 875 | 886 |
| Sales workers | 4,136 | 0 | 0 | 112 | 107 | 77 | 413 | 233 | 370 | 622 | 613 | 244 | 306 | 398 | 642 |
| Service workers | 7,843 | 38 | 70 | 93 | 199 | 568 | 349 | 706 | 727 | 1,633 | 903 | 519 | 548 | 538 | 952 |
| Agriculture and fisheries workers, etc | 13,898 | 127 | 506 | 739 | 1,804 | 1,983 | 1,336 | 2,114 | 1,526 | 1,297 | 586 | 0 | 1,379 | 237 | 263 |
| Production workers, etc | 25,392 | 80 | 237 | 1,114 | 1,544 | 2,165 | 3,251 | 5,226 | 3,082 | 3,161 | 1,277 | 758 | 1,275 | 980 | 1,244 |
| Workers not classified | 1,980 | 338 | 0 | 130 | 310 | 90 | 32 | 220 | 176 | 42 | 272 | 0 | 45 | 124 | 201 |
| Total | 79,059 | 767 | 891 | 2,631 | 4,678 | 6,829 | 6,651 | 10,789 | 8,058 | 10,427 | 6,107 | 3,010 | 5,853 | 4,654 | 7,713 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional, Technical workers | 5,762 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 208 | 158 | 295 | 215 | 812 | 664 | 354 | 893 | 446 | 1,663 |
| Administrative workers | 5,322 | 0 | 77 | 0 | 158 | 557 | 63 | 670 | 424 | 737 | 352 | 211 | 470 | 412 | 1,190 |
| Clerical workers, etc | 5,787 | 0 | 0 | 219 | 184 | 353 | 544 | 417 | 684 | 731 | 700 | 447 | 281 | 636 | 590 |
| Sales workers | 2,003 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 41 | 77 | 218 | 116 | 115 | 371 | 447 | 53 | 99 | 71 | 329 |
| Service workers | 5,741 | 0 | 0 | 77 | 162 | 339 | 146 | 499 | 531 | 1,262 | 765 | 376 | 425 | 435 | 723 |
| Agriculture and fisheries workers, etc | 11,531 | 127 | 394 | 695 | 1,544 | 1,711 | 1,035 | 1,538 | 1,369 | 1,045 | 502 | 0 | 1,069 | 237 | 263 |
| Production workers, etc | 13,873 | 42 | 145 | 603 | 752 | 1,228 | 1,764 | 3,269 | 1,785 | 1,653 | 521 | 306 | 539 | 596 | 669 |
| Workers not classified | 1,481 | 338 | 0 | 130 | 240 | 48 | 32 | 90 | 176 | 42 | 201 | 0 | 45 | 43 | 96 |
| Total | 51,500 | 561 | 616 | 1,789 | 3,082 | 4,521 | 3,961 | 6,894 | 5,299 | 6,653 | 4,152 | 1,748 | 3,822 | 2,877 | 5,523 |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional, Technical workers | 676 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 283 | 99 | 0 | 108 | 58 |
| Administrative workers | 6,082 | 130 | 0 | 134 | 334 | 648 | 301 | 725 | 643 | 880 | 341 | 222 | 574 | 535 | 615 |
| Clerical workers, etc | 2,180 | 0 | 0 | 91 | 38 | 111 | 147 | 182 | 211 | 512 | 116 | 155 | 81 | 239 | 296 |
| Sales workers | 2,133 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 66 | 0 | 194 | 117 | 255 | 251 | 166 | 190 | 207 | 327 | 313 |
| Service workers | 2,102 | 38 | 70 | 16 | 37 | 229 | 203 | 208 | 196 | 370 | 138 | 143 | 123 | 104 | 228 |
| Agriculture and fisheries workers, etc | 2,367 | 0 | 112 | 44 | 260 | 271 | 301 | 576 | 157 | 252 | 84 | 0 | 310 | 0 | 0 |
| Production workers, etc | 11,519 | 38 | 92 | 510 | 791 | 937 | 1,487 | 1,957 | 1,297 | 1,508 | 756 | 452 | 736 | 384 | 575 |
| Workers not classified | 499 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 42 | 0 | 130 | 0 | 0 | 71 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 105 |
| Total | 27,559 | 205 | 274 | 842 | 1,596 | 2,307 | 2,690 | 3,895 | 2,759 | 3,774 | 1,955 | 1,262 | 2,031 | 1,777 | 2,190 |
| Table 23.2.A Distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex and income group (Monthly income, including rents) 0. Republic(Percent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional, Technical workers | 100.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 12.6 | 14.7 | 7.0 | 13.9 | 8.6 | 26.7 |
| Administrative workers | 100.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 10.6 | 3.2 | 12.2 | 9.4 | 14.2 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 15.8 |
| Clerical workers, etc | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 11.2 | 15.6 | 10.2 | 7.6 | 4.5 | 11.0 | 11.1 |
| Sales workers | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 10.0 | 5.6 | 9.0 | 15.0 | 14.8 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 9.6 | 15.5 |
| Service workers | 100.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 20.8 | 11.5 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 12.1 |
| Agriculture and fisheries workers, etc | 100.0 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 13.0 | 14.3 | 9.6 | 15.2 | 11.0 | 9.3 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Production workers, etc | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 8.5 | 12.8 | 20.6 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 4.9 |
| Workers not classified | 100.0 | 17.1 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 15.7 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 11.1 | 8.9 | 2.1 | 13.7 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 10.1 |
| Total | 100.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 13.6 | 10.2 | 13.2 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 9.8 |


| Table 23.1.B1 Number of employed persons by occupation, sex and income group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Monthly income, including rents) 1. Male' |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  $\operatorname{Sex}$ <br> Occupational Group  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|  | All groups | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Less than } \\ \text { Rf. } 150 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 150- \\ & \text { Rf } 299 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 300- \\ & \text { Rf. } 449 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 450- \\ & \text { Rf } 599 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 750- \\ & \text { Rf } 899 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900- \\ & \text { Rf 1,199 } \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 1,200 Rf 1,499 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 1,500- } \\ & \text { Rf 1,799 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 1,800- \\ \text { Rf } 2,099 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Rf. 2,100 Rf 2,399 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rf. 2,400 - } \\ \text { Rf 2,999 } \end{gathered}$ | Rf. 3,000 Rf 4,199 | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional, Technical workers | 3,142 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 58 | 0 | 328 | 362 | 349 | 439 | 232 | 1,268 |
| Administrative workers | 4,565 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 52 | 294 | 161 | 675 | 307 | 399 | 509 | 661 | 1,430 |
| Clerical workers, etc | 3,947 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 18 | 66 | 162 | 270 | 587 | 601 | 561 | 260 | 796 | 611 |
| Sales workers | 2,262 | 0 | 0 | 112 | 0 | 0 | 92 | 170 | 125 | 280 | 373 | 149 | 207 | 328 | 426 |
| Service workers | 4,034 | 38 | 0 | 16 | 98 | 48 | 0 | 298 | 138 | 817 | 616 | 519 | 441 | 310 | 694 |
| Agriculture and fisheries workers, etc | 329 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 0 | 140 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 150 | 0 | 0 |
| Production workers, etc | 6,678 | 80 | 58 | 18 | 54 | 0 | 123 | 1,175 | 795 | 1,007 | 524 | 633 | 746 | 649 | 816 |
| Workers not classified | 1,106 | 261 | 0 | 53 | 0 | 48 | 32 | 133 | 113 | 0 | 139 | 0 | 45 | 82 | 201 |
| Total | 26,063 | 492 | 58 | 215 | 152 | 131 | 457 | 2,290 | 1,741 | 3,695 | 2,921 | 2,610 | 2,797 | 3,059 | 5,446 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional, Technical workers | 2,807 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 58 | 0 | 328 | 243 | 250 | 439 | 173 | 1,210 |
| Administrative workers | 2,601 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 32 | 224 | 141 | 360 | 221 | 211 | 167 | 266 | 961 |
| Clerical workers, etc | 2,968 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 54 | 162 | 270 | 329 | 484 | 406 | 240 | 594 | 411 |
| Sales workers | 972 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 92 | 53 | 48 | 136 | 206 | 53 | 0 | 71 | 246 |
| Service workers | 3,427 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 98 | 48 | 0 | 260 | 119 | 740 | 573 | 376 | 394 | 207 | 612 |
| Agriculture and fisheries workers, etc | 313 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 0 | 140 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 134 | 0 | 0 |
| Production workers, etc | 4,079 | 42 | 0 | 18 | 54 | 0 | 123 | 907 | 587 | 663 | 207 | 277 | 331 | 504 | 365 |
| Workers not classified | 835 | 261 | 0 | 53 | 0 | 48 | 32 | 48 | 113 | 0 | 96 | 0 | 45 | 43 | 96 |
| Total | 18,002 | 357 | 0 | 136 | 152 | 131 | 425 | 1,714 | 1,417 | 2,557 | 2,033 | 1,573 | 1,748 | 1,859 | 3,901 |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional, Technical workers | 335 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 118 | 99 | 0 | 60 | 58 |
| Administrative workers | 1,964 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 70 | 20 | 315 | 85 | 188 | 343 | 395 | 469 |
| Clerical workers, etc | 980 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 259 | 116 | 155 | 20 | 202 | 200 |
| Sales workers | 1,290 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 117 | 77 | 144 | 166 | 96 | 207 | 257 | 180 |
| Service workers | 607 | 38 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 20 | 77 | 43 | 143 | 48 | 104 | 82 |
| Agriculture and fisheries workers, etc | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 |
| Production workers, etc | 2,599 | 38 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 267 | 208 | 344 | 317 | 357 | 415 | 145 | 451 |
| Workers not classified | 271 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 85 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 105 |
| Total | 8,061 | 135 | 58 | 79 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 577 | 324 | 1,138 | 889 | 1,037 | 1,048 | 1,200 | 1,545 |
| Table 23.2.B1 Distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex and income group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Monthly income, including rents) |  |  | 1. Male' | (Percent) |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional, Technical workers | 100.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 14.0 | 7.4 | 40.4 |
| Administrative workers | 100.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 14.8 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 11.2 | 14.5 | 31.3 |
| Clerical workers, etc | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 14.9 | 15.2 | 14.2 | 6.6 | 20.2 | 15.5 |
| Sales workers | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 12.4 | 16.5 | 6.6 | 9.1 | 14.5 | 18.8 |
| Service workers | 100.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 3.4 | 20.3 | 15.3 | 12.9 | 10.9 | 7.7 | 17.2 |
| Agriculture and fisheries workers, etc | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 42.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Production workers, etc | 100.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 17.6 | 11.9 | 15.1 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 9.7 | 12.2 |
| Workers not classified | 100.0 | 23.6 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 12.0 | 10.2 | 0.0 | 12.6 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 7.4 | 18.1 |
| Average | 100.0 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 8.8 | 6.7 | 14.2 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 20.9 |


| ble 23.1.B2 Number of employed persons by occupation, sex and income group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Monthly income, including rents) 2. Atolls |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex |  | Less than Rf. 150 | Rf. 150 Rf 299 | Rf. 300 Rf. 449 | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ \text { Rf. } 450 \\ \text { Rf } 599 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ \text { Rf. } 600- \\ \text { Rf. } 7499 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ \text { Rf. } 750- \\ \text { Rf } 899 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Occupational Group | All groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf 1,199 } \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 1,200-Rf. 1,500 Rf 1,499 Rf 1,799 |  | $\text { Rf. } 1,800-$ Rf 2,099 | Rf. 2,100 Rf 2,399 | Rf. 2,400 Rf 2,999 | $\begin{array}{cc}\text { Rf. 3,000 } & \text { More than } \\ \text { Rf 4,199 } & \text { Rf 4,200 }\end{array}$ |  |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional, Technical workers | 3,297 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 278 | 163 | 237 | 215 | 484 | 585 | 105 | 455 | 323 | 452 |
| Administrative workers | 6,839 | 70 | 77 | 134 | 492 | 1,186 | 313 | 1,100 | 906 | 943 | 387 | 35 | 535 | 286 | 375 |
| Clerical workers, etc | 4,019 | 0 | 0 | 294 | 222 | 446 | 624 | 437 | 625 | 656 | 215 | 42 | 103 | 79 | 275 |
| Sales workers | 1,874 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 107 | 77 | 321 | 63 | 246 | 342 | 241 | 95 | 99 | 70 | 216 |
| Service workers | 3,809 | 0 | 70 | 77 | 101 | 520 | 349 | 409 | 588 | 815 | 287 | 0 | 107 | 228 | 258 |
| Agriculture and fisheries workers, etc | 13,569 | 127 | 506 | 739 | 1,804 | 1,983 | 1,297 | 2,114 | 1,386 | 1,297 | 586 | 0 | 1,229 | 237 | 263 |
| Production workers, etc | 18,714 | 0 | 180 | 1,096 | 1,490 | 2,165 | 3,128 | 4,051 | 2,287 | 2,154 | 752 | 124 | 529 | 330 | 428 |
| Workers not classified | 874 | 77 | 0 | 77 | 310 | 42 | 0 | 87 | 64 | 42 | 133 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 0 |
| Total | 52,996 | 275 | 833 | 2,416 | 4,527 | 6,697 | 6,195 | 8,499 | 6,317 | 6,733 | 3,186 | 400 | 3,056 | 1,596 | 2,266 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional, Technical workers | 2,955 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 208 | 105 | 237 | 215 | 484 | 420 | 105 | 455 | 274 | 452 |
| Administrative workers | 2,721 | 0 | 77 | 0 | 158 | 539 | 31 | 446 | 283 | 377 | 131 | 0 | 304 | 146 | 229 |
| Clerical workers, etc | 2,819 | 0 | 0 | 219 | 184 | 335 | 490 | 255 | 414 | 402 | 215 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 179 |
| Sales workers | 1,032 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 77 | 126 | 63 | 67 | 234 | 241 |  | 99 | 0 | 83 |
| Service workers | 2,314 | 0 | 0 | 77 | 64 | 291 | 146 | 239 | 412 | 522 | 192 | 0 | 31 | 228 | 112 |
| Agriculture and fisheries workers, etc | 11,218 | 127 | 394 | 695 | 1,544 | 1,711 | 996 | 1,538 | 1,229 | 1,045 | 502 | 0 | 935 | 237 | 263 |
| Production workers, etc | 9,794 | 0 | 145 | 585 | 698 | 1,228 | 1,642 | 2,362 | 1,198 | 990 | 313 | 29 | 209 | 91 | 303 |
| Workers not classified | 646 | 77 | 0 | 77 | 240 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 64 | 42 | 105 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 33,498 | 205 | 616 | 1,653 | 2,930 | 4,390 | 3,536 | 5,181 | 3,882 | 4,096 | 2,119 | 176 | 2,074 | 1,018 | 1,622 |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional, Technical workers | 341 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 165 | 0 | 0 | 49 | 0 |
| Administrative workers | 4,118 | 70 | 0 | 134 | 334 | 648 | 282 | 654 | 623 | 566 | 256 | 35 | 231 | 140 | 145 |
| Clerical workers, etc | 1,200 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 38 | 111 | 135 | 182 | 211 | 254 | 0 | 0 | 61 | 38 | 96 |
| Sales workers | 843 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 66 | 0 | 194 | 0 | 178 | 107 | 0 | 95 | 0 | 70 | 133 |
| Service workers | 1,495 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 37 | 229 | 203 | 170 | 176 | 293 | 95 | 0 | 75 | 0 | 146 |
| Agriculture and fisheries workers, etc | 2,352 | 0 | 112 | 44 | 260 | 271 | 301 | 576 | 157 | 252 | 84 | 0 | 294 | 0 | 0 |
| Production workers, etc | 8,921 | 0 | 35 | 510 | 791 | 937 | 1,487 | 1,689 | 1,089 | 1,164 | 439 | 95 | 321 | 239 | 124 |
| Workers not classified | 228 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 42 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 0 |
| Total | 19,498 | 70 | 217 | 763 | 1,596 | 2,307 | 2,658 | 3,318 | 2,435 | 2,636 | 1,067 | 225 | 982 | 578 | 645 |
| Table 23.2.B2 Distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex and income group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Monthly income, including rents) |  |  | 2. Atolls | (Percent) |
| Both Sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional, Technical workers | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 14.7 | 17.8 | 3.2 | 13.8 | 9.8 | 13.7 |
| Administrative workers | 100.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 7.2 | 17.3 | 4.6 | 16.1 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 5.7 | 0.5 | 7.8 | 4.2 | 5.5 |
| Clerical workers, etc | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 11.1 | 15.5 | 10.9 | 15.6 | 16.3 | 5.4 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 6.8 |
| Sales workers | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 17.1 | 3.3 | 13.1 | 18.2 | 12.8 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 11.5 |
| Service workers | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 13.7 | 9.2 | 10.7 | 15.4 | 21.4 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 6.8 |
| Agriculture and fisheries workers, etc | 100.0 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 13.3 | 14.6 | 9.6 | 15.6 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Production workers, etc | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 5.9 | 8.0 | 11.6 | 16.7 | 21.6 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| Workers not classified | 100.0 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 8.8 | 35.5 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 15.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 0.0 |
| Average | 100.0 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 8.5 | 12.6 | 11.7 | 16.0 | 11.9 | 12.7 | 6.0 | 0.8 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 4.3 |


|  | Table 24.1.A | Percentage <br> Number of Households | of househo | Ids indebted | d by per capit | ta income gr | (Monthly income, including rents) |  |  |  |  |  | 0. Republic |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Monthly Per Capita Income Group |  |  | Repaying a loan (including any interest) |  |  |  | Obtaining a loan (borrowing) |  |  |  | Credit scheme/installment on capital goods paid out |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Percentage of households | Amount of loans repaid | Amount repaid per borrower | Number of Households | Percentage of households | Amount of loans taken out | Amount taken per borrower | Number of Households | Percentage of households | Amount of loans repaid | Amount repaid per borrower |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 |  | 497 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | 1,298 | 209 | 16.1 | 122,313 | 586 | 213 | 16.4 | 326,054 | 1,534 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 00 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 2,354 | 303 | 12.9 | 11,642,792 | 38,486 | 185 | 7.9 | 1,414,932 | 7,657 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | Rf. $450-\mathrm{Rf} 599$ | 3,361 | 750 | 22.3 | 2,132,705 | 2,844 | 901 | 26.8 | 4,001,377 | 4,441 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 4,310 | 1,005 | 23.3 | 13,490,812 | 13,418 | 825 | 19.1 | 3,124,386 | 3,787 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | Rf. $750-\mathrm{Rf} 899$ | 4,199 | 946 | 22.5 | 6,476,068 | 6,843 | 985 | 23.5 | 9,099,048 | 9,235 | 84 | 2.0 | 153,860 | 1,823 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 5,678 | 1,687 | 29.7 | 14,224,106 | 8,433 | 966 | 17.0 | 16,944,648 | 17,535 | 271 | 4.8 | 1,169,023 | 4,313 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 4,846 | 1,454 | 30.0 | 9,187,438 | 6,317 | 1,003 | 20.7 | 9,998,577 | 9,973 | 136 | 2.8 | 506,059 | 3,734 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 4,018 | 1,328 | 33.0 | 7,287,501 | 5,488 | 914 | 22.7 | 17,184,464 | 18,810 | 50 | 1.2 | 106,086 | 2,120 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 2,424 | 581 | 24.0 | 6,372,288 | 10,963 | 297 | 12.2 | 2,910,696 | 9,813 | 45 | 1.9 | 55,655 | 1,225 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 1,278 | 805 | 63.0 | 7,563,539 | 9,391 | 225 | 17.6 | 9,708,487 | 43,086 | 188 | 14.7 | 922,986 | 4,911 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400 - Rf 2,999 | 2,468 | 657 | 26.6 | 13,981,019 | 21,265 | 437 | 17.7 | 12,263,449 | 28,087 | 226 | 9.2 | 2,238,582 | 9,888 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 2,193 | 476 | 21.7 | 2,754,868 | 5,785 | 332 | 15.2 | 2,858,661 | 8,601 | 173 | 7.9 | 1,444,109 | 8,339 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 3,601 | 857 | 23.8 | 23,752,916 | 27,719 | 555 | 15.4 | 14,480,621 | 26,087 | 197 | 5.5 | 544,076 | 2,760 |
|  | Total all groups | 42,526 | 11,059 | 26.0 | 118,988,365 | 10,759 | 7,837 | 18.4 | 104,315,401 | 13,311 | 1,371 | 3.2 | 7,140,436 | 5,208 |
|  | Table 24.1.B1 | Percentage of households indebted by per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Monthly income, including rents) |  |  | 1. Malé |  |
| Monthly Per Capita Income Group |  | Number of Households | Repaying a loan (including any interest) |  |  |  | Obtaining a loan (borrowing) |  |  |  | Credit scheme/installment on capital goods paid out |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | Percentage of households | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount of loans } \\ \text { repaid } \end{gathered}$ | Amount repaid <br> per borrower | Number of Households | Percentage of households | Amount of loans taken out | Amount taken per borrower | Number of Households | Percentage of households | Amount of loans repaid | per borrower |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 |  | 214 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0.0 | , |  |
| 2 | Rf. 150 -Rf 299 | 61 | 0 | 0.0 | $0 \quad 0$ |  | 0 | 0.0 |  |  |  | 0.00.0 | $0 \quad 0$ |  |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 145 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |  |
| 4 | Rf. 450 - Rf 599 | 143 | 42 | 29.5 | 269,157 | 6,360 | 45 | 31.6 | 4,794 | -106 | 0 | 0.0 | $0 \quad 0$ |  |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 62 | 45 | 72.9 | 1,198 | 26 | 50 | 81.0 | 798,976 | 15,899 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | Rf. $750-\mathrm{Rf} 899$ | 217 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 16.9 | 135,874 | 3,710 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 876 | 253 | 28.9 | 6,664,682 | 26,326 | 165 | 18.8 | 11,463,976 | 69,463 | 50136 | 5.7 | 159,795 | 3,180 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 991 | 460 | 46.4 | 977,649 | 2,125 | 233 | 23.5 | 1,162,134 | 4,982 |  | 13.7 | 506,059 | 3,734 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 1,149 | 456 | 39.6 | 3,584,595 | 7,869 | 356 | 30.9 | 13,750,788 | 38,669 | 50 | 4.4 | 106,086 | 2,120 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 949 | 125 | 13.2 | 956,539 | 7,634 | 191 | 20.1 | 1,664,160 | 8,725 | 45 | 4.8 | 55,655 | 1,225 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 902 | 706 | 78.3 | 7,051,022 | 9,990 | 126 | 13.9 | 9,195,970 | 73,131 | 188 | 20.8 | 922,986 | 4,911 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400 - Rf 2,999 | 1,297 | 326 | 25.1 | 2,632,820 | 8,070 | 242 | 18.6 | 2,415,270 | 9,983 | 179 | 13.8 | 2,218,746 | $\begin{array}{r} 12,421 \\ 8,339 \end{array}$ |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 1,318 | 82 | 6.2 | 914,187 | 11,106 | 38 | 2.9 | 563,737 | 14,839 | 173 | 13.1 | 1,444,109 |  |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 2,259 | 516 | 22.8 | 17,454,772 | 33,836 | 268 | 11.9 | 7,894,209 | 29,415 | 61 | 2.7 | 58,232 | $\begin{array}{r} 8,339 \\ 954 \end{array}$ |
| Total all groups |  | 10,583 | 3,012 | 28.5 | 40,506,620 | 13,449 | 1,714 | 16.2 | 48,914,014 | 28,535 | 919 | 8.7 | 5,607,542 | 6,104 |


| Table 24.1.B2 Percentage of households indebted by per capita income groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Monthly income, including rents) 2. Atolls |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Monthly Per Capita Income Group |  | Number of Households | Repaying a loan (including any interest) |  |  |  | Obtaining a loan (borrowing) |  |  |  | Credit scheme/installment on capital goods paid out |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number of Households | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percentage of } \\ \text { households } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Amount of loans } \\ \text { repaid } \end{array}$ | Amount repaid per borrower | Number of Households | Percentage of households | Amount of loans taken out | Amount taken per borrower | Number of Households | Percentage of households | Amount of loans repaid | Amount repaid per borrower |
| 1 | Less than Rf. 150 |  | 283 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | Rf. 150 -Rf 299 | 1,237 | 209 | 16.9 | 122,313 | 586 | 213 | 17.2 | 326,054 | 1,534 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | Rf. 300 - Rf. 449 | 2,209 | 303 | 13.7 | 11,642,792 | 38,486 | 185 | 8.4 | 1,414,932 | 7,657 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | Rf. $450-\mathrm{Rf} 599$ | 3,218 | 708 | 22.0 | 1,863,548 | 2,634 | 856 | 26.6 | 3,996,583 | 4,671 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | Rf. 600 - Rf. 749 | 4,248 | 960 | 22.6 | 13,489,614 | 14,049 | 775 | 18.2 | 2,325,410 | 3,002 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | Rf. 750 - Rf 899 | 3,982 | 946 | 23.8 | 6,476,068 | 6,843 | 985 | 24.7 | 9,099,048 | 9,235 | 48 | 1.2 | 17,986 | 376 |
| 7 | Rf. 900 - Rf 1,199 | 4,802 | 1,434 | 29.9 | 7,559,424 | 5,273 | 801 | 16.7 | 5,480,672 | 6,840 | 221 | 4.6 | 1,009,228 | 4,570 |
| 8 | Rf. 1,200-Rf 1,499 | 3,855 | 994 | 25.8 | 8,209,790 | 8,256 | 769 | 20.0 | 8,836,443 | 11,486 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | Rf. 1,500-Rf 1,799 | 2,869 | 872 | 30.4 | 3,702,906 | 4,245 | 558 | 19.4 | 3,433,676 | 6,154 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | Rf. 1,800-Rf 2,099 | 1,475 | 456 | 30.9 | 5,415,750 | 11,878 | 106 | 7.2 | 1,246,536 | 11,771 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | Rf. 2,100-Rf 2,399 | 377 | 100 | 26.4 | 512,517 | 5,147 | 100 | 26.4 | 512,517 | 5,147 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | Rf. 2,400-Rf 2,999 | 1,170 | 331 | 28.3 | 11,348,199 | 34,263 | 195 | 16.6 | 9,848,179 | 50,585 | 48 | 4.1 | 19,836 | 415 |
| 13 | Rf. 3,000-Rf 4,199 | 875 | 394 | 45.0 | 1,840,681 | 4,673 | 294 | 33.6 | 2,294,924 | 7,796 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | More than Rf 4,200 | 1,342 | 341 | 25.4 | 6,298,144 | 18,468 | 287 | 21.4 | 6,586,412 | 22,972 | 136 | 10.1 | 485,844 | 3,569 |
|  | Total all groups | 31,942 | 8,047 | 25.2 | 78,481,745 | 9,753 | 6,123 | 19.2 | 55,401,386 | 9,048 | 452 | 1.4 | 1,532,893 | 3,388 |


|  | Table 25.1.A | Ownership of durable consumer goods |  |  |  |  |  | Maldives |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item |  | Number of Durables available | Average Number per Household | Newly purchased during the past year |  |  |  | Value of purchases |  |
|  |  | Second hand |  | New | Total | Average per household | Value of purchases | Average per household |
| Number of Households: 42526 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 A | TV |  | 39,111 | 0.92 | 185 | 4,820 | 5,004 | 0.12 | 17,119,787 | 402.58 |
| 2 A | Radio | 31,926 | 0.75 | 117 | 4,659 | 4,776 | 0.11 | 2,315,773 | 54.46 |
| 3 A | VCR/ VCP/ VCDP | 31,340 | 0.74 | 283 | 4,562 | 4,846 | 0.11 | 9,374,142 | 220.44 |
| 4 A | Compact Set | 21,767 | 0.51 | 362 | 2,772 | 3,135 | 0.07 | 8,786,931 | 206.63 |
| 5 A | Camera | 9,709 | 0.23 | 134 | 1,657 | 1,791 | 0.04 | 4,414,469 | 103.81 |
| 6 A | Cable TV | 9,331 | 0.22 | 0 | 5,940 | 5,940 | 0.14 | 10,412,489 | 244.85 |
| 7 A | Computer | 8,827 | 0.21 | 133 | 2,067 | 2,200 | 0.05 | 27,295,182 | 641.85 |
| 8 A | TV Game | 8,253 | 0.19 | 17 | 1,165 | 1,182 | 0.03 | 1,732,602 | 40.74 |
| 9 A | Dish Antennae | 4,054 | 0.10 | 128 | 301 | 429 | 0.01 | 1,445,542 | 33.99 |
| 10 A | Video camera | 836 | 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 11 A | CD Player | 390 | 0.01 | 0 | 390 | 390 | 0.01 | 668,914 | 15.73 |
| 12 E | Fan | 126,641 | 2.98 | 991 | 14,394 | 15,385 | 0.36 | 5,343,910 | 125.66 |
| 13 E | Electric Iron | 41,520 | 0.98 | 154 | 6,577 | 6,731 | 0.16 | 1,609,430 | 37.85 |
| 14 E | Washing Machine | 35,143 | 0.83 | 84 | 5,936 | 6,020 | 0.14 | 9,737,396 | 228.98 |
| 15 E | Mixer / Grinder | 29,542 | 0.69 | 333 | 6,853 | 7,186 | 0.17 | 4,060,766 | 95.49 |
| 16 E | Refrigerator / Fridge | 23,019 | 0.54 | 365 | 2,560 | 2,925 | 0.07 | 9,050,546 | 212.83 |
| 17 E | Water Pump | 22,956 | 0.54 | 202 | 3,842 | 4,044 | 0.10 | 4,076,706 | 95.86 |
| 18 E | Gas cooker | 16,903 | 0.40 | 156 | 5,371 | 5,527 | 0.13 | 5,785,893 | 136.06 |
| 19 E | Electric Sewing Machine | 16,628 | 0.39 | 222 | 1,917 | 2,139 | 0.05 | 5,393,589 | 126.83 |
| 20 E | Electric Oven | 12,473 | 0.29 | 192 | 2,195 | 2,387 | 0.06 | 1,675,789 | 39.41 |
| 21 E | Sewing Machine | 2,793 | 0.07 | 44 | 317 | 361 | 0.01 | 535,591 | 12.59 |
| 22 E | Rice Cooker | 2,727 | 0.06 | 50 | 449 | 499 | 0.01 | 342,454 | 8.05 |
| 23 E | Stove | 2,461 | 0.06 | 0 | 555 | 555 | 0.01 | 517,909 | 12.18 |
| 24 E | Generator | 1,955 | 0.05 | 104 | 60 | 165 | 0.00 | 1,543,130 | 36.29 |
| 25 E | Air Conditioner | 1,781 | 0.04 | 0 | 169 | 169 | 0.00 | 1,616,386 | 38.01 |
| 26 T | Bicycle | 35,217 | 0.83 | 468 | 5,188 | 5,656 | 0.13 | 9,698,691 | 228.07 |
| 27 T | Mobile phone | 21,740 | 0.51 | 507 | 9,498 | 10,005 | 0.24 | 19,803,320 | 465.68 |
| 28 T | Telephone | 16,830 | 0.40 | 41 | 2,583 | 2,623 | 0.06 | 2,267,952 | 53.33 |
| 29 T | Cycle | 10,260 | 0.24 | 577 | 1,170 | 1,747 | 0.04 | 38,750,845 | 911.24 |
| 30 T | Dhoani / Speed boat | 5,730 | 0.13 | 246 | 146 | 391 | 0.01 | 11,999,240 | 282.17 |
| 31 T | Car | 1,693 | 0.04 | 0 | 181 | 181 | 0.00 | 8,634,260 | 203.04 |
| 32 T | Pickup / Lorry | 1,603 | 0.04 | 73 | 0 | 73 | 0.00 | 4,995,954 | 117.48 |
| 33 T | Barrow | 941 | 0.02 | 0 | 285 | 285 | 0.01 | 114,147 | 2.68 |
| 34 T | Fax machine | 829 | 0.02 | 38 | 0 | 38 | 0.00 | 56,985 | 1.34 |
|  | Total all durables | 596,927 | 14.04 | 6,207 | 98,577 | 104,783 | 2.46 | 231,176,722 | 5,436 |


| Table 25.1.B1 |  | Ownership of durable consumer goods |  |  |  |  |  | Malé |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item |  | Number of Durables available | AverageNumber perHousehold | Newly purchased during the past year |  |  |  | Value of purchases |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Second } \\ & \text { hand } \end{aligned}$ |  | New | Total | Average per household | Value of purchases | Average per household |
| Number of Households: 10583 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 A | TV |  | 15,692 | 1.48 | 124 | 1,652 | 1,776 | 0.17 | 6,213,508 | 587.09 |
| 2 A | Radio | 7,132 | 0.67 | 78 | 860 | 938 | 0.09 | 706,711 | 66.77 |
| 3 A | VCR/ VCP/ VCDP | 11,633 | 1.10 | 168 | 1,458 | 1,626 | 0.15 | 3,483,483 | 329.14 |
| 4 A | Compact Set | 7,190 | 0.68 | 103 | 637 | 740 | 0.07 | 2,156,993 | 203.81 |
| 5 A | Camera | 4,331 | 0.41 | 0 | 1,010 | 1,010 | 0.10 | 2,071,552 | 195.73 |
| 6 A | Cable TV | 4,415 | 0.42 | 0 | 3,147 | 3,147 | 0.30 | 7,117,800 | 672.54 |
| 7 A | Computer | 5,766 | 0.54 | 34 | 1,402 | 1,435 | 0.14 | 19,750,495 | 1,866.16 |
| 8 A | TV Game | 4,453 | 0.42 | 17 | 368 | 384 | 0.04 | 739,314 | 69.86 |
| 9 A | Dish Antennae | 1,790 | 0.17 | 0 | 154 | 154 | 0.01 | 718,463 | 67.89 |
| 10 A | Video camera | 626 | 0.06 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 11 A | CD Player | 50 | 0.00 | 0 | 50 | 50 | 0.00 | 125,633 | 11.87 |
| 12 E | Fan | 40,870 | 3.86 | 365 | 5,391 | 5,756 | 0.54 | 2,023,840 | 191.23 |
| 13 E | Electric Iron | 12,241 | 1.16 | 124 | 2,458 | 2,583 | 0.24 | 530,627 | 50.14 |
| 14 E | Washing Machine | 10,714 | 1.01 | 84 | 2,406 | 2,490 | 0.24 | 4,534,815 | 428.48 |
| 15 E | Mixer / Grinder | 10,872 | 1.03 | 242 | 2,693 | 2,935 | 0.28 | 1,741,356 | 164.54 |
| 16 E | Refrigerator / Fridge | 10,021 | 0.95 | 173 | 1,075 | 1,248 | 0.12 | 3,736,311 | 353.03 |
| 17 E | Water Pump | 11,240 | 1.06 | 172 | 1,912 | 2,084 | 0.20 | 2,289,180 | 216.30 |
| 18 E | Gas cooker | 8,833 | 0.83 | 156 | 2,480 | 2,635 | 0.25 | 3,163,199 | 298.88 |
| 19 E | Electric Sewing Machine | 7,904 | 0.75 | 161 | 929 | 1,090 | 0.10 | 2,498,324 | 236.06 |
| 20 E | Electric Oven | 6,070 | 0.57 | 141 | 746 | 887 | 0.08 | 693,553 | 65.53 |
| 21 E | Sewing Machine | 34 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 22 E | Rice Cooker | 1,537 | 0.15 | 50 | 226 | 276 | 0.03 | 178,636 | 16.88 |
| 23 E | Stove | 172 | 0.02 | 0 | 41 | 41 | 0.00 | 276,831 | 26.16 |
| 24 E | Generator | 390 | 0.04 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 25 E | Air Conditioner | 1,405 | 0.13 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 0.01 | 793,523 | 74.98 |
| 26 T | Bicycle | 6,068 | 0.57 | 122 | 863 | 985 | 0.09 | 3,341,302 | 315.71 |
| 27 T | Mobile phone | 13,469 | 1.27 | 397 | 5,155 | 5,552 | 0.52 | 11,375,066 | 1,074.79 |
| 28 T | Telephone | 11,077 | 1.05 | 41 | 1,397 | 1,438 | 0.14 | 938,905 | 88.71 |
| 29 T | Cycle | 6,992 | 0.66 | 264 | 1,027 | 1,291 | 0.12 | 33,342,276 | 3,150.41 |
| 30 T | Dhoani / Speed boat | 992 | 0.09 | 13 | 0 | 13 | 0.00 | 31,491 | 2.98 |
| 31 T | Car | 840 | 0.08 | 0 | 81 | 81 | 0.01 | 4,651,097 | 439.47 |
| 32 T | Pickup / Lorry | 549 | 0.05 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 33 T | Barrow |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0 | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |
| 34 T | Fax machine | 419 | 0.04 | 38 | 0 | 38 | 0.00 | 56,985 | 5.38 |
|  | Total all durables | 225,787 | 21.33 | 3,066 | 39,716 | 42,783 | 4.04 | 119,281,269 | 11,271 |


|  | Table 25.1.B2 | Ownership of durable consumer goods |  |  |  |  |  | Atolls |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Item | Number of Durables available | Average Number per Household | Newly purchased during the past year |  |  |  | Value of purchases |  |
|  |  |  |  | Second hand | New | Total | Average per household | Value of purchases | Average per household |
| Number of Households: $\mathbf{3 1 9 4 2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 A | TV | 23,420 | 0.73 | 60 | 3,168 | 3,228 | 0.10 | 10,906,280 | 341.44 |
| 2 A | Radio | 24,794 | 0.78 | 40 | 3,799 | 3,838 | 0.12 | 1,609,062 | 50.37 |
| 3 A | VCR/ VCP/ VCDP | 19,707 | 0.62 | 115 | 3,104 | 3,220 | 0.10 | 5,890,659 | 184.42 |
| 4 A | Compact Set | 14,577 | 0.46 | 259 | 2,136 | 2,395 | 0.07 | 6,629,938 | 207.56 |
| 5 A | Camera | 5,378 | 0.17 | 134 | 647 | 780 | 0.02 | 2,342,917 | 73.35 |
| 6 A | Cable TV | 4,916 | 0.15 | 0 | 2,793 | 2,793 | 0.09 | 3,294,689 | 103.15 |
| 7 A | Computer | 3,061 | 0.10 | 100 | 666 | 765 | 0.02 | 7,544,687 | 236.20 |
| 8 A | TV Game | 3,800 | 0.12 | 0 | 798 | 798 | 0.02 | 993,288 | 31.10 |
| 9 A | Dish Antennae | 2,264 | 0.07 | 128 | 147 | 275 | 0.01 | 727,079 | 22.76 |
| 10 A | Video camera | 209 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 11 A | CD Player | 340 | 0.01 | 0 | 340 | 340 | 0.01 | 543,281 | 17.01 |
| 12 E | Fan | 85,771 | 2.69 | 627 | 9,002 | 9,629 | 0.30 | 3,320,071 | 103.94 |
| 13 E | Electric Iron | 29,278 | 0.92 | 30 | 4,118 | 4,148 | 0.13 | 1,078,803 | 33.77 |
| 14 E | Washing Machine | 24,430 | 0.76 | 0 | 3,530 | 3,530 | 0.11 | 5,202,581 | 162.88 |
| 15 E | Mixer / Grinder | 18,670 | 0.58 | 91 | 4,160 | 4,250 | 0.13 | 2,319,410 | 72.61 |
| 16 E | Refrigerator / Fridge | 12,998 | 0.41 | 192 | 1,485 | 1,677 | 0.05 | 5,314,236 | 166.37 |
| 17 E | Water Pump | 11,716 | 0.37 | 30 | 1,931 | 1,960 | 0.06 | 1,787,526 | 55.96 |
| 18 E | Gas cooker | 8,071 | 0.25 | 0 | 2,891 | 2,891 | 0.09 | 2,622,694 | 82.11 |
| 19 E | Electric Sewing Machine | 8,724 | 0.27 | 60 | 989 | 1,049 | 0.03 | 2,895,265 | 90.64 |
| 20 E | Electric Oven | 6,403 | 0.20 | 51 | 1,449 | 1,500 | 0.05 | 982,236 | 30.75 |
| 21 E | Sewing Machine | 2,759 | 0.09 | 44 | 317 | 361 | 0.01 | 535,591 | 16.77 |
| 22 E | Rice Cooker | 1,190 | 0.04 | 0 | 222 | 222 | 0.01 | 163,818 | 5.13 |
| 23 E | Stove | 2,289 | 0.07 | 0 | 514 | 514 | 0.02 | 241,078 | 7.55 |
| 24 E | Generator | 1,565 | 0.05 | 104 | 60 | 165 | 0.01 | 1,543,130 | 48.31 |
| 25 E | Air Conditioner | 376 | 0.01 | 0 | 69 | 69 | 0.00 | 822,863 | 25.76 |
| 26 T | Bicycle | 29,149 | 0.91 | 346 | 4,325 | 4,671 | 0.15 | 6,357,389 | 199.03 |
| 27 T | Mobile phone | 8,270 | 0.26 | 111 | 4,343 | 4,454 | 0.14 | 8,428,254 | 263.86 |
| 28 T | Telephone | 5,753 | 0.18 | 0 | 1,186 | 1,186 | 0.04 | 1,329,047 | 41.61 |
| 29 T | Cycle | 3,267 | 0.10 | 313 | 143 | 456 | 0.01 | 5,408,569 | 169.32 |
| 30 T | Dhoani / Speed boat | 4,738 | 0.15 | 233 | 146 | 379 | 0.01 | 11,967,749 | 374.67 |
| 31 T | Car | 854 | 0.03 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 0.00 | 3,983,162 | 124.70 |
| 32 T | Pickup / Lorry | 1,055 | 0.03 | 73 | 0 | 73 | 0.00 | 4,995,954 | 156.41 |
| 33 T | Barrow | 941 | 0.03 | 0 | 285 | 285 | 0.01 | 114,147 | 3.57 |
| 34 T | Fax machine | 409 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 |
|  | Total all durables | 371,141 | 11.62 | 3,140 | 58,860 | 62,001 | 1.94 | 111,895,453 | 3,503 |


| Table 26.1.A | Number of households reporting overseas travel by purpose |  |  |  |  | Maldives |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Source of financingPurpose of overseas travel |  |  |  | Travel | expenditures (Rf per | r year) |
|  | Total Number of households | Number of households | Share of households | Total expenditures | Travel expenses | Lodging, Treatment and other expenses |
| All 42,526 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education Travel |  | 569 | 1.34 | 28,050,562 | 4,572,036 | 23,478,528 |
| Leisure travel |  | 3,431 | 8.07 | 106,087,524 | 33,461,475 | 72,626,052 |
| Medical Travel |  | 1,961 | 4.61 | 38,683,065 | 10,942,390 | 27,740,752 |
| Religious (Haj) Travel |  | 334 | 0.79 | 15,212,920 | 7,209,982 | 8,002,953 |
| Total |  | 6,295 | 14.80 | 188,034,071 | 56,185,884 | 131,848,286 |
| Self |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education Travel |  | 378 | 0.89 | 25,019,708 | 3,056,676 | 21,963,032 |
| Leisure travel |  | 3,023 | 7.11 | 93,132,581 | 28,617,460 | 64,515,120 |
| Medical Travel |  | 1,526 | 3.59 | 32,473,716 | 9,649,167 | 22,824,549 |
| Religious (Haj) Travel |  | 194 | 0.46 | 8,817,620 | 4,355,031 | 4,462,588 |
| Total |  | 5,121 | 12.04 | 159,443,625 | 45,678,335 | 113,765,290 |
| Others |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education Travel |  | 191 | 0.45 | 3,030,853 | 1,515,360 | 1,515,496 |
| Leisure travel |  | 408 | 0.96 | 12,954,943 | 4,844,015 | 8,110,932 |
| Medical Travel |  | 435 | 1.02 | 6,209,349 | 1,293,223 | 4,916,204 |
| Religious (Haj) Travel |  | 140 | 0.33 | 6,395,300 | 2,854,951 | 3,540,365 |
| Total |  | 1,174 | 2.76 | 28,590,446 | 10,507,549 | 18,082,997 |
| Table 26.2.A | Distribution of households reporting overseas travel by purpose (Percent) Maldives |  |  |  |  |  |
| All |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education Travel |  | 9.0 |  | 14.9 | 8.1 | 17.8 |
| Leisure travel |  | 54.5 |  | 56.4 | 59.6 | 55.1 |
| Medical Travel |  | 31.1 |  | 20.6 | 19.5 | 21.0 |
| Religious (Haj) Travel |  | 5.3 |  | 8.1 | 12.8 | 6.1 |
| Total |  | 100.0 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Self |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education Travel |  | 7.4 |  | 15.7 | 6.7 | 19.3 |
| Leisure travel |  | 59.0 |  | 58.4 | 62.6 | 56.7 |
| Medical Travel |  | 29.8 |  | 20.4 | 21.1 | 20.1 |
| Religious (Haj) Travel |  | 3.8 |  | 5.5 | 9.5 | 3.9 |
| Total |  | 100.0 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Others |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education Travel |  | 16.3 |  | 10.6 | 14.4 | 8.4 |
| Leisure travel |  | 34.7 |  | 45.3 | 46.1 | 44.9 |
| Medical Travel |  | 37.0 |  | 21.7 | 12.3 | 27.2 |
| Religious (Haj) Travel |  | 12.0 |  | 22.4 | 27.2 | 19.6 |
| Total |  | 100.0 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |


| Table 26.1.B1 | Number of households reporting overseas travel by purpose |  |  |  |  | Male' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Source of financing <br> Purpose of overseas travel |  |  |  | Travel | expenditures (Rf per | r year) |
|  | Total Number of households | Number of households | Share of households | Total expenditures | Travel expenses | Lodging, Treatment and other expenses |
| All 10,583 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education Travel |  | 565 | 5.33 | 28,050,558 | 4,572,034 | 23,478,524 |
| Leisure travel |  | 1,193 | 11.28 | 49,336,235 | 17,098,668 | 32,237,567 |
| Medical Travel |  | 1,884 | 17.80 | 38,682,985 | 10,942,316 | 27,740,669 |
| Religious (Haj) Travel |  | 287 | 2.71 | 14,158,796 | 7,108,341 | 7,050,455 |
| Total |  | 3,929 | 37.12 | 130,228,574 | 39,721,359 | 90,507,216 |
| Self |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education Travel |  | 378 | 3.57 | 25,019,708 | 3,056,676 | 21,963,032 |
| Leisure travel |  | 797 | 7.53 | 36,381,295 | 12,254,657 | 24,126,638 |
| Medical Travel |  | 1,526 | 14.42 | 32,473,716 | 9,649,167 | 22,824,549 |
| Religious (Haj) Travel |  | 154 | 1.46 | 7,763,508 | 4,253,408 | 3,510,100 |
| Total |  | 2,854 | 26.97 | 101,638,228 | 29,213,909 | 72,424,319 |
| Others |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education Travel |  | 187 | 1.76 | 3,030,850 | 1,515,358 | 1,515,492 |
| Leisure travel |  | 397 | 3.75 | 12,954,940 | 4,844,011 | 8,110,929 |
| Medical Travel |  | 358 | 3.38 | 6,209,269 | 1,293,149 | 4,916,120 |
| Religious (Haj) Travel |  | 133 | 1.26 | 6,395,287 | 2,854,932 | 3,540,355 |
| Total |  | 1,074 | 10.15 | 28,590,346 | 10,507,449 | 18,082,897 |
| Table 26.2.B1 | Distribution of households reporting overseas travel by purpose (Percent) |  |  |  |  | Male' |
| All |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education Travel |  | 14.4 |  | 21.5 | 11.5 | 25.9 |
| Leisure travel |  | 30.4 |  | 37.9 | 43.0 | 35.6 |
| Medical Travel |  | 47.9 |  | 29.7 | 27.5 | 30.7 |
| Religious (Haj) Travel |  | 7.3 |  | 10.9 | 17.9 | 7.8 |
| Total |  | 100.0 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Self |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education Travel |  | 13.2 |  | 24.6 | 10.5 | 30.3 |
| Leisure travel |  | 27.9 |  | 35.8 | 41.9 | 33.3 |
| Medical Travel |  | 53.5 |  | 32.0 | 33.0 | 31.5 |
| Religious (Haj) Travel |  | 5.4 |  | 7.6 | 14.6 | 4.8 |
| Total |  | 100.0 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Others |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education Travel |  | 17.4 |  | 10.6 | 14.4 | 8.4 |
| Leisure travel |  | 36.9 |  | 45.3 | 46.1 | 44.9 |
| Medical Travel |  | 33.3 |  | 21.7 | 12.3 | 27.2 |
| Religious (Haj) Travel |  | 12.4 |  | 22.4 | 27.2 | 19.6 |
| Total |  | 100.0 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |


| Table 26.1.B2 | Number of households reporting overseas travel by purpose |  |  |  |  | Atolls |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Source of financing |  |  |  | Travel | expenditures (Rf per | year) |
| Purpose of overseas travel | Total Number of households | Number of households | Share of households | Total expenditures | Travel expenses | Lodging, Treatment and other expenses |
| All 31,942 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education Travel |  | 176 | 0.55 | 3,874,522 | 1,025,987 | 2,848,535 |
| Leisure travel |  | 421 | 1.32 | 3,525,696 | 1,478,981 | 2,046,715 |
| Medical Travel |  | 2,967 | 9.29 | 93,439,278 | 29,837,760 | 63,601,519 |
| Religious (Hai) Travel |  | 285 | 0.89 | 15,306,905 | 7,671,804 | 7,635,101 |
| Total |  | 3,849 | 12.05 | 116,146,401 | 40,014,532 | 76,131,869 |
| Self |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education Travel |  | 136 | 0.43 | 2,820,411 | 924,365 | 1,896,047 |
| Leisure travel |  | 182 | 0.57 | 2,562,721 | 956,826 | 1,605,895 |
| Medical Travel |  | 1,869 | 5.85 | 50,125,550 | 13,493,065 | 36,632,484 |
| Religious (Hai) Travel |  | 40 | 0.12 | 1,242,603 | 988,547 | 254,057 |
| Total |  | 2,227 | 6.97 | 56,751,286 | 16,362,803 | 40,388,482 |
| Others |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education Travel |  | 40 | 0.12 | 1,054,111 | 101,623 | 952,488 |
| Leisure travel |  | 239 | 0.75 | 962,975 | 522,155 | 440,819 |
| Medical Travel |  | 1,098 | 3.44 | 43,313,729 | 16,344,694 | 26,969,034 |
| Religious (Hai) Travel |  | 246 | 0.77 | 14,064,301 | 6,683,257 | 7,381,044 |
| Total |  | 1,622 | 5.08 | 59,395,116 | 23,651,729 | 35,743,387 |
| Table 26.2.B1 | Distribution of households reporting overseas travel by purpose (Percent) $\quad$ Atolls |  |  |  |  |  |
| All |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education Travel |  | 4.6 |  | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.7 |
| Leisure travel |  | 10.9 |  | 3.0 | 3.7 | 2.7 |
| Medical Travel |  | 77.1 |  | 80.4 | 74.6 | 83.5 |
| Religious (Hai) Travel |  | 7.4 |  | 13.2 | 19.2 | 10.0 |
| Total |  | 100.0 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Self |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education Travel |  | 6.1 |  | 5.0 | 5.6 | 4.7 |
| Leisure travel |  | 8.2 |  | 4.5 | 5.8 | 4.0 |
| Medical Travel |  | 83.9 |  | 88.3 | 82.5 | 90.7 |
| Religious (Hai) Travel |  | 1.8 |  | 2.2 | 6.0 | 0.6 |
| Total |  | 100.0 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Others |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education Travel |  | 2.4 |  | 1.8 | 0.4 | 2.7 |
| Leisure travel |  | 14.7 |  | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| Medical Travel |  | 67.7 |  | 72.9 | 69.1 | 75.5 |
| Religious (Hai) Travel |  | 15.1 |  | 23.7 | 28.3 | 20.7 |
| Total |  | 100.0 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |


| Table 27.1.A | Number of households reporting construction activities by type |  |  |  |  |  | Maldives |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Types of construction work | Number of households | Share of households | Construction expenditures by type (Rf per year) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total expenditures | New construction | Repairs and maintenance | Digging of wells | Land reclamation |
| All 42,526 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New construction, repairs, digging wells and land reclamation | 57 | 0.13 | 1,929,080 | 656,006 | 528,190 | 275,099 | 469,785 |
| New construction, repairs and digging wells | 284 | 0.67 | 7,128,876 | 6,094,504 | 649,234 | 385,139 | 0 |
| New construction, repairs and land reclamation | 41 | 0.10 | 1,057,227 | 613,683 | 20,315 | 0 | 423,229 |
| New construction and repairs | 925 | 2.18 | 10,119,500 | 6,161,458 | 3,958,041 | 0 | 0 |
| New construction, digging wells and land reclamation | 200 | 0.47 | 43,386,729 | 41,391,837 | 0 | 493,697 | 1,501,195 |
| New construction and digging wells | 921 | 2.17 | 14,484,392 | 13,417,431 | 0 | 1,066,961 | 0 |
| New construction and land reclamation | 273 | 0.64 | 6,902,872 | 6,602,379 | 0 | 0 | 300,493 |
| New construction | 6,987 | 16.43 | 161,517,973 | 161,517,973 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Repairs, digging wells and land reclamation | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Repairs and digging wells | 266 | 0.63 | 2,903,354 | 0 | 2,539,376 | 363,977 | 0 |
| Repairs and land reclamation | 218 | 0.51 | 482,482 | 0 | 258,170 | 0 | 224,312 |
| Repairs | 4,811 | 11.31 | 23,517,123 | 0 | 23,517,123 | 0 | 0 |
| Digging wells and land reclamation | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Digging wells | 476 | 1.12 | 354,031 | 0 | 0 | 354,031 | 0 |
| Land reclamation | 100 | 0.23 | 21,161 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21,161 |
| Total | 15,559 | 36.59 | 273,804,800 | 236,455,270 | 31,470,451 | 2,938,905 | 2,940,175 |
| Table 27.2.A |  | Distribution | of construction | activities by type | (Percent) |  | Maldives |
| New construction, repairs, digging wells and land reclamation |  |  | 0.7 | 34.0 | 27.4 | 14.3 | 24.4 |
| New construction, repairs and digging wells |  |  | 2.6 | 85.5 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 0.0 |
| New construction, repairs and land reclamation |  |  | 0.4 | 58.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 40.0 |
| New construction and repairs |  |  | 3.7 | 60.9 | 39.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| New construction, digging wells and land reclamation |  |  | 15.8 | 95.4 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 3.5 |
| New construction and digging wells |  |  | 5.3 | 92.6 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 0.0 |
| New construction and land reclamation |  |  | 2.5 | 95.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 |
| New construction |  |  | 59.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Repairs, digging wells and land reclamation |  |  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Repairs and digging wells |  |  | 1.1 | 0.0 | 87.5 | 12.5 | 0.0 |
| Repairs and land reclamation |  |  | 0.2 | 0.0 | 53.5 | 0.0 | 46.5 |
| Repairs |  |  | 8.6 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Digging wells and land reclamation |  |  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Digging wells |  |  | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Land reclamation |  |  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Total |  |  | 100.0 | 86.4 | 11.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 |


| Table 27.1.B1Types of construction work | Number of households reporting construction activities by type |  |  |  |  |  | Male' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of households | Share of households | Construction expenditures by type (Rf per year) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total expenditures | New construction | Repairs and maintenance | Digging of wells | Land reclamation |
| All 10,583 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New construction, repairs, digging wells and land reclamation | 57 | 0.54 | 1,929,080 | 656,006 | 528,190 | 275,099 | 469,785 |
| New construction, repairs and digging wells |  | 0.00 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| New construction, repairs and land reclamation | 41 | 0.39 | 1,057,227 | 613,683 | 20,315 |  | 423,229 |
| New construction and repairs | 153 | 1.45 | 2,053,509 | 685,632 | 1,367,877 |  |  |
| New construction, digging wells and land reclamation | 106 | 1.01 | 42,809,655 | 41,053,253 |  | 275,099 | 1,481,303 |
| New construction and digging wells | 51 | 0.48 | 232,776 | 126,969 |  | 105,807 |  |
| New construction and land reclamation | 42 | 0.40 | 423,229 | 338,584 |  |  | 84,646 |
| New construction | 759 | 7.17 | 66,050,325 | 66,050,325 |  |  |  |
| Repairs, digging wells and land reclamation |  | 0.00 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| Repairs and digging wells | 61 | 0.58 | 465,552 |  | 338,584 | 126,969 |  |
| Repairs and land reclamation | 45 | 0.43 | 173,524 |  | 169,292 |  | 4,232 |
| Repairs | 1,047 | 9.89 | 5,856,733 |  | 5,856,733 |  |  |
| Digging wells and land reclamation |  | 0.00 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| Digging wells | 40 | 0.38 | 63,484 |  |  | 63,484 |  |
| Land reclamation |  | 0.00 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 2,403 | 22.71 | 121,115,096 | 109,524,451 | 8,280,991 | 846,459 | 2,463,195 |
| Table 27.2.B1 |  | Distribution | f construction a | ctivities by type | (Percent) |  | Male' |
| New construction, repairs, digging wells and land reclamation |  |  | 1.6 | 34.0 | 27.4 | 14.3 | 24.4 |
| New construction, repairs and digging wells |  |  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| New construction, repairs and land reclamation |  |  | 0.9 | 58.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 40.0 |
| New construction and repairs |  |  | 1.7 | 33.4 | 66.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| New construction, digging wells and land reclamation |  |  | 35.3 | 95.9 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 3.5 |
| New construction and digging wells |  |  | 0.2 | 54.5 | 0.0 | 45.5 | 0.0 |
| New construction and land reclamation |  |  | 0.3 | 80.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 |
| New construction |  |  | 54.5 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Repairs, digging wells and land reclamation |  |  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Repairs and digging wells |  |  | 0.4 | 0.0 | 72.7 | 27.3 | 0.0 |
| Repairs and land reclamation |  |  | 0.1 | 0.0 | 97.6 | 0.0 | 2.4 |
| Repairs |  |  | 4.8 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Digging wells and land reclamation |  |  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Digging wells |  |  | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Land reclamation |  |  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total |  |  | 100.0 | 90.4 | 6.8 | 0.7 | 2.0 |


| Table 27.1.B2 | Number of households reporting construction activities by type |  |  |  |  |  | Atolls |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Types of construction work |  |  |  | Construction exp | penditures by type | (Rf per year) |  |
|  | Number of households | Share of households | Total expenditures | New construction | Repairs and maintenance | Digging of wells | Land reclamation |
|  | All 31,942 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New construction, repairs, digging wells and land reclamation |  | 0.00 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| New construction, repairs and digging wells | 283.75 | 0.89 | 7,128,876 | 6,094,504 | 649,234 | 385,139 |  |
| New construction, repairs and land reclamation |  | 0.00 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| New construction and repairs | 772.11 | 2.42 | 8,065,991 | 5,475,827 | 2,590,164 |  |  |
| New construction, digging wells and land reclamation | 93.44 | 0.29 | 577,073 | 338,584 |  | 218,598 | 19,892 |
| New construction and digging wells | 870.21 | 2.72 | 14,251,616 | 13,290,462 |  | 961,154 |  |
| New construction and land reclamation | 230.59 | 0.72 | 6,479,642 | 6,263,795 |  |  | 215,847 |
| New construction | 6228.34 | 19.50 | 95,467,648 | 95,467,648 |  |  |  |
| Repairs, digging wells and land reclamation |  | 0.00 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| Repairs and digging wells | 204.87 | 0.64 | 2,437,801 |  | 2,200,793 | 237,008 |  |
| Repairs and land reclamation | 173.05 | 0.54 | 308,957 |  | 88,878 |  | 220,079 |
| Repairs | 3763.63 | 11.78 | 17,660,390 |  | 17,660,390 |  |  |
| Digging wells and land reclamation |  | 0.00 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| Digging wells | 436.24 | 1.37 | 290,547 |  |  | 290,547 |  |
| Land reclamation | 99.58 | 0.31 | 21,161 |  |  |  | 21,161 |
| Total | 13,156 | 41.19 | 152,689,704 | 126,930,819 | 23,189,459 | 2,092,446 | 476,980 |
| Table 27.2.B2 | Distribution of construction activities by type (Percent) |  |  |  |  | Atolls |  |
| New construction, repairs, digging wells and land reclamation |  |  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| New construction, repairs and digging wells |  |  | 4.7 | 85.5 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 0.0 |
| New construction, repairs and land reclamation |  |  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| New construction and repairs |  |  | 5.3 | 67.9 | 32.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| New construction, digging wells and land reclamation |  |  | 0.4 | 58.7 | 0.0 | 37.9 | 3.4 |
| New construction and digging wells |  |  | 9.3 | 93.3 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 0.0 |
| New construction and land reclamation |  |  | 4.2 | 96.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 |
| New construction |  |  | 62.5 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Repairs, digging wells and land reclamation |  |  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Repairs and digging wells |  |  | 1.6 | 0.0 | 90.3 | 9.7 | 0.0 |
| Repairs and land reclamation |  |  | 0.2 | 0.0 | 28.8 | 0.0 | 71.2 |
| Repairs |  |  | 11.6 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Digging wells and land reclamation |  |  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Digging wells |  |  | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Land reclamation |  |  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Total |  |  | 100.0 | 83.1 | 15.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 |


| Table 28.1 Perception of household status within the community, by income group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Household status | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 150 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf } 299 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 300- \\ & \text { Rf. } 449 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 450- \\ \text { Rf } 599 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. } 750 \\ \text { Rf } 899 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 900 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf 1,199 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. 1,200 } \\ \text { Rf } 1,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. 1,500 } \\ \text { Rf 1,799 } \end{array}$ | Rf. 1,800- Rf 2,099 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Rf. 2,100- } \\ \text { Rf 2,399 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Rf. 2,400- Rf 2,999 | Rf. $3,000-$ Rf 4,199 | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Republic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Well below average | 2,156 | 158 | 356 | 363 | 263 | 177 | 401 | 129 | 228 | 17 | 44 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Below average | 4,339 | 142 | 225 | 394 | 751 | 494 | 370 | 252 | 440 | 351 | 292 | 150 | 74 | 243 | 161 |
| Average | 27,469 | 135 | 555 | 1,533 | 1,900 | 3,034 | 2,460 | 4,233 | 3,321 | 2,741 | 1,472 | 891 | 1,556 | 1,425 | 2,213 |
| Well off | 7,499 | 63 | 162 | 64 | 446 | 561 | 800 | 848 | 657 | 841 | 516 | 217 | 837 | 524 | 962 |
| Very well off | 1,062 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 168 | 215 | 200 | 69 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 266 |
| Total | 42,526 | 497 | 1,298 | 2,354 | 3,361 | 4,310 | 4,199 | 5,678 | 4,846 | 4,018 | 2,424 | 1,278 | 2,468 | 2,193 | 3,601 |
| Male' |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Well below average | 329 | 40 | 0 | 61 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 84 | 106 | 17 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Below average | 636 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 152 | 76 | 112 | 102 | 82 | 0 | 0 | 61 |
| Average | 7,906 | 61 | 61 | 84 | 101 | 62 | 204 | 574 | 791 | 954 | 751 | 655 | 1,015 | 872 | 1,721 |
| Well off | 1,629 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 13 | 45 | 0 | 66 | 95 | 143 | 283 | 446 | 431 |
| Very well off | 83 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 45 |
| Total | 10,583 | 214 | 61 | 145 | 143 | 62 | 217 | 876 | 991 | 1,149 | 949 | 902 | 1,297 | 1,318 | 2,259 |
| Atolls |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Well below average | 1,827 | 117 | 356 | 302 | 263 | 177 | 401 | 46 | 121 | 0 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Below average | 3,703 | 92 | 225 | 394 | 751 | 494 | 370 | 100 | 364 | 238 | 190 | 67 | 74 | 243 | 100 |
| Average | 19,562 | 73 | 494 | 1,449 | 1,799 | 2,972 | 2,255 | 3,659 | 2,530 | 1,787 | 721 | 236 | 541 | 553 | 492 |
| Well off | 5,871 | 0 | 162 | 64 | 404 | 561 | 787 | 803 | 657 | 775 | 421 | 73 | 555 | 79 | 530 |
| Very well off | 979 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 168 | 194 | 183 | 69 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 221 |
| Total | 31,942 | 283 | 1,237 | 2,209 | 3,218 | 4,248 | 3,982 | 4,802 | 3,855 | 2,869 | 1,475 | 377 | 1,170 | 875 | 1,342 |
| Table 28.2 | Distribution of Perception of household status within the community, by income group (Percent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Well below average | 5.1 | 31.7 | 27.4 | 15.4 | 7.8 | 4.1 | 9.5 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Below average | 10.2 | 28.5 | 17.4 | 16.7 | 22.4 | 11.5 | 8.8 | 4.4 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 3.0 | 11.1 | 4.5 |
| Average | 64.6 | 27.1 | 42.8 | 65.1 | 56.5 | 70.4 | 58.6 | 74.6 | 68.5 | 68.2 | 60.7 | 69.7 | 63.1 | 65.0 | 61.4 |
| Well off | 17.6 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 2.7 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 19.1 | 14.9 | 13.6 | 20.9 | 21.3 | 17.0 | 33.9 | 23.9 | 26.7 |
| Very well off | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 13.4 | 11.4 | 9.4 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 8.5 |
| Male' |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Well below average | 3.1 | 18.7 | 0.0 | 42.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Below average | 6.0 | 23.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.3 | 7.7 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 |
| Average | 74.7 | 28.5 | 100.0 | 57.9 | 70.5 | 100.0 | 94.2 | 65.5 | 79.9 | 83.0 | 79.1 | 72.6 | 78.2 | 66.2 | 76.2 |
| Well off | 15.4 | 29.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.5 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 10.1 | 15.9 | 21.8 | 33.8 | 19.1 |
| Very well off | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 21.3 |
| Atolls |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Well below average | 5.7 | 41.6 | 28.8 | 13.7 | 8.2 | 4.2 | 10.1 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Below average | 11.6 | 32.5 | 18.2 | 17.8 | 23.4 | 11.6 | 9.3 | 2.1 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 12.9 | 17.9 | 6.3 | 27.8 | 7.4 |
| Average | 61.2 | 26.0 | 40.0 | 65.6 | 55.9 | 70.0 | 56.6 | 76.2 | 65.6 | 62.3 | 48.9 | 62.6 | 46.3 | 63.2 | 36.6 |
| Well off | 18.4 | 0.0 | 13.1 | 2.9 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 19.8 | 16.7 | 17.0 | 27.0 | 28.5 | 19.5 | 47.4 | 9.0 | 39.5 |
| Very well off | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.5 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 6.9 | 10.1 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 15.0 | 12.1 | 9.0 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 4.2 |


| Perception of change in household incomes, by income group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Income change | All groups | Less than Rf. 150 | Rf. 150 - Rf 299 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 300- \\ & \text { Rf. } 449 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 450 \text { - } \\ & \text { Rf } 599 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. } 600- \\ & \text { Rf. } 749 \end{aligned}$ | Rf. $750-$ Rf 899 | Rf. 900 Rf 1,199 | Rf. 1,200 - Rf 1,499 | Rf. $1,500-$ Rf 1,799 | Rf. 1,800- Rf 2,099 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rf. 2,100 - } \\ & \text { Rf 2,399 } \end{aligned}$ | Rf. 2,400- Rf 2,999 | Rf. $3,000-$ Rf 4,199 | More than Rf 4,200 |
| Republic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increased | 12,782 | 107 | 100 | 369 | 296 | 801 | 1,184 | 1,795 | 1,625 | 1,526 | 733 | 586 | 1,133 | 789 | 1,736 |
| Remained the same | 10,028 | 135 | 489 | 766 | 1,056 | 792 | 1,280 | 1,031 | 1,012 | 850 | 617 | 359 | 449 | 454 | 738 |
| Decreased | 19,716 | 255 | 709 | 1,219 | 2,009 | 2,717 | 1,735 | 2,852 | 2,209 | 1,642 | 1,073 | 333 | 886 | 950 | 1,127 |
| Total | 42,526 | 497 | 1,298 | 2,354 | 3,361 | 4,310 | 4,199 | 5,678 | 4,846 | 4,018 | 2,424 | 1,278 | 2,468 | 2,193 | 3,601 |
| Male' |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increased | 3,457 | 63 | 0 | 34 | 42 | 17 | 21 | 305 | 201 | 115 | 273 | 416 | 439 | 570 | 960 |
| Remained the same | 2,795 | 61 | 0 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 183 | 146 | 345 | 352 | 314 | 259 | 305 | 263 | 517 |
| Decreased | 4,331 | 90 | 61 | 61 | 101 | 45 | 13 | 425 | 445 | 682 | 361 | 227 | 554 | 485 | 781 |
| Total | 10,583 | 214 | 61 | 145 | 143 | 62 | 217 | 876 | 991 | 1,149 | 949 | 902 | 1,297 | 1,318 | 2,259 |
| Atolls |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increased | 9,325 | 44 | 100 | 335 | 254 | 785 | 1,163 | 1,490 | 1,424 | 1,411 | 460 | 170 | 694 | 219 | 776 |
| Remained the same | 7,232 | 73 | 489 | 716 | 1,056 | 792 | 1,097 | 885 | 667 | 498 | 303 | 100 | 144 | 191 | 221 |
| Decreased | 15,385 | 165 | 648 | 1,158 | 1,908 | 2,672 | 1,722 | 2,427 | 1,764 | 960 | 712 | 107 | 332 | 465 | 345 |
| Total | 31,942 | 283 | 1,237 | 2,209 | 3,218 | 4,248 | 3,982 | 4,802 | 3,855 | 2,869 | 1,475 | 377 | 1,170 | 875 | 1,342 |
| Table 29.2 |  | Distributio | of Perce | ption of ch | ange in ho | usehold in | omes, by | income g | group |  |  |  |  |  | (Percent) |
| Republic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increased | 30.1 | 21.6 | 7.7 | 15.7 | 8.8 | 18.6 | 28.2 | 31.6 | 33.5 | 38.0 | 30.3 | 45.8 | 45.9 | 36.0 | 48.2 |
| Remained the same | 23.6 | 27.1 | 37.7 | 32.5 | 31.4 | 18.4 | 30.5 | 18.2 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 25.5 | 28.1 | 18.2 | 20.7 | 20.5 |
| Decreased | 46.4 | 51.4 | 54.6 | 51.8 | 59.8 | 63.0 | 41.3 | 50.2 | 45.6 | 40.9 | 44.3 | 26.1 | 35.9 | 43.3 | 31.3 |
| Total | 100.0 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 13.4 | 11.4 | 9.4 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 8.5 |
| Male' |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increased | 32.7 | 29.5 | 0.0 | 23.3 | 29.5 | 27.1 | 9.7 | 34.8 | 20.3 | 10.0 | 28.8 | 46.1 | 33.8 | 43.3 | 42.5 |
| Remained the same | 26.4 | 28.5 | 0.0 | 34.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 84.5 | 16.6 | 34.8 | 30.6 | 33.1 | 28.8 | 23.5 | 19.9 | 22.9 |
| Decreased | 40.9 | 42.0 | 100.0 | 42.1 | 70.5 | 72.9 | 5.8 | 48.6 | 44.9 | 59.4 | 38.1 | 25.1 | 42.7 | 36.8 | 34.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 21.3 |
| Atolls |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increased | 29.2 | 15.6 | 8.1 | 15.2 | 7.9 | 18.5 | 29.2 | 31.0 | 36.9 | 49.2 | 31.2 | 45.3 | 59.3 | 25.0 | 57.8 |
| Remained the same | 22.6 | 26.0 | 39.5 | 32.4 | 32.8 | 18.6 | 27.5 | 18.4 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 20.5 | 26.4 | 12.3 | 21.9 | 16.5 |
| Decreased | 48.2 | 58.4 | 52.4 | 52.4 | 59.3 | 62.9 | 43.2 | 50.5 | 45.8 | 33.5 | 48.3 | 28.3 | 28.4 | 53.1 | 25.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 6.9 | 10.1 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 15.0 | 12.1 | 9.0 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 4.2 |

Perception of change in household incomes,
by perception of household status in the community

| Income change | All groups | Well below average | Below average | Average | Well off | Very well off |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maldives |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increased | 12,782 | 279 | 607 | 7,687 | 3,611 | 598 |
| Remained the same | 19,716 | 916 | 1,980 | 13,258 | 3,098 | 464 |
| Decreased | 10,028 | 961 | 1,752 | 6,524 | 790 | 0 |
| Total | 42,526 | 2,156 | 4,339 | 27,469 | 7,499 | 1,062 |
| Male' |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increased | 3,457 | 58 | 245 | 2,240 | 830 | 83 |
| Remained the same | 4,331 | 139 | 289 | 3,320 | 584 |  |
| Decreased | 2,795 | 132 | 102 | 2,347 | 215 |  |
| Total | 10,583 | 329 | 636 | 7,906 | 1,629 | 83 |
| Atolls |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increased | 9,325 | 221 | 361 | 5,447 | 2,781 | 514 |
| Remained the same | 15,385 | 777 | 1,691 | 9,938 | 2,514 | 464 |
| Decreased | 7,232 | 829 | 1,651 | 4,177 | 575 |  |
| Total | 31,942 | 1,827 | 3,703 | 19,562 | 5,871 | 979 |
| Table 30.2 | stribution of Pr | erception of char | hange in house | d incomes, |  | (Percent) |


| by perception of household status in the community |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maldives |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increased | 30.1 | 12.9 | 14.0 | 28.0 | 48.2 | 56.3 |
| Remained the same | 46.4 | 42.5 | 45.6 | 48.3 | 41.3 | 43.7 |
| Decreased | 23.6 | 44.6 | 40.4 | 23.8 | 10.5 | 0.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 5.1 | 10.2 | 64.6 | 17.6 | 2.5 |
| Male' |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increased | 32.7 | 17.6 | 38.6 | 28.3 | 51.0 | 100.0 |
| Remained the same | 40.9 | 42.2 | 45.5 | 42.0 | 35.8 | 0.0 |
| Decreased | 26.4 | 40.1 | 16.0 | 29.7 | 13.2 | 0.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 74.7 | 15.4 | 0.8 |
| Atolls |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increased | 29.2 | 12.1 | 9.8 | 27.8 | 47.4 | 52.6 |
| Remained the same | 48.2 | 42.5 | 45.7 | 50.8 | 42.8 | 47.4 |
| Decreased | 22.6 | 45.4 | 44.6 | 21.4 | 9.8 | 0.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 5.7 | 11.6 | 61.2 | 18.4 | 3.1 |


| Table 31.1 Total Household Expenditure on goods and serv | OICOP |  |  |  |  |  |  | Rf per day) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COICOP |  |  |  |  |  | Regions |  |  |
| CPC-code Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS( | 12,895,373 | 5,621,626 | 7,273,747 | 1,572,140 | 1,492,067 | 1,159,048 | 1,046,941 | 2,003,551 |
| 01 FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES | 3,544,021 | 1,099,424 | 2,444,597 | 546,891 | 517,923 | 401,466 | 358,805 | 619,511 |
| 01.1 Food | 3,338,306 | 1,031,519 | 2,306,787 | 510,102 | 488,542 | 387,791 | 339,816 | 580,537 |
| 01.1 .1 Bread and cereals | 634,517 | 190,122 | 444,395 | 98,347 | 99,514 | 64,122 | 68,274 | 114,138 |
| 01.1 .10112099 Maize (corn) | 4,143 | 70 | 4,074 | 0 | 362 | 26 | 1,673 | 2,013 |
| 01.1 .12311001 Aata flour, aata fuh | 130,279 | 34,671 | 95,608 | 21,417 | 18,932 | 12,492 | 18,193 | 24,574 |
| 01.1 .12312099 Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin | 151 | 82 | 68 | 0 | 68 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 . 12315001 Baby cereal foods, cerelac, nestum etc | 14,282 | 11,737 | 2,545 | 518 | 0 | 217 | 189 | 1,622 |
| 01.1.1 2315002 Corn flakes | 6,745 | 5,511 | 1,234 | 0 | 274 | 56 | 576 | 327 |
| 01.1 .12315003 Bimbi, millet | 252 | 0 | 252 | 0 | 252 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 . 2315099 Other cereal grain products (including corn flakes | 740 | 740 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1.1 2316001 Baiy, handoo | 206,007 | 54,814 | 151,193 | 33,728 | 35,239 | 22,023 | 24,714 | 35,490 |
| 01 .1.1 2342001 Biscuits | 108,013 | 20,841 | 87,172 | 19,460 | 24,043 | 12,811 | 9,991 | 20,868 |
| 01.1.1 2342002 Apollo | 952 | 0 | 952 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 939 |
| 01.1.1 2343001 Bread | 46,417 | 31,126 | 15,291 | 678 | 3,361 | 2,097 | 884 | 8,271 |
| 01.1 .12343002 Buns, round, long etc, hus banas | 19,132 | 8,146 | 10,986 | 1,089 | 2,276 | 1,932 | 651 | 5,039 |
| 01 . 1 . 2333004 Faaroshi, hikki banas | 39,549 | 6,152 | 33,397 | 8,580 | 9,744 | 3,910 | 5,644 | 5,520 |
| 01.1 .12343005 Cake | 2,226 | 1,586 | 640 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 157 | 455 |
| 01.1.1 2371001 Macaroni, spagetti uncooked | 8,214 | 3,565 | 4,649 | 1,443 | 117 | 1,543 | 344 | 1,202 |
| 01.1 .12371002 Noodles uncooked | 47,277 | 10,942 | 36,334 | 11,434 | 4,819 | 7,015 | 5,247 | 7,819 |
| 01.1 .1 2371099 Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared | 90 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1.1 2372002 Noodles cooked | 47 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\underline{01} .1 .2$ Meat | 94,177 | 54,898 | 39,279 | 9,484 | 6,471 | 5,477 | 3,206 | 14,640 |
| 01.1 .20212299 Poultry, live | 19,534 | 3,265 | 16,269 | 5,121 | 2,794 | 398 | 2,515 | 5,440 |
| 01.1 .2111201 Beef Frozen | 4,826 | 3,097 | 1,728 | 0 | 840 | 533 | 0 | 356 |
| 01.1 .2 2112201 Chicken and chicken products frozen | 59,439 | 39,206 | 20,233 | 3,895 | 2,680 | 4,123 | 691 | 8,845 |
| 01 . 1 . 22112202 Sausage, chicken | 10,378 | 9,329 | 1,049 | 468 | 157 | 424 | 0 | 0 |
| $\underline{01} .1 . \underline{3} \quad$ Fish | 551,519 | 181,323 | 370,196 | 94,652 | 73,320 | 78,522 | 56,048 | 67,654 |
| 01.1 .30411099 Fish, live | 140 | 140 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01 . 1 . 30412001 Kalhubila mas, Skipjack tuna fresh or chilled | 270,128 | 99,203 | 170,925 | 49,675 | 31,425 | 19,443 | 35,848 | 34,534 |
| 01.1 .30412002 Mushimas fresh or chilled | 9,062 | 1,214 | 7,848 | 1,622 | 1,023 | 3,282 | 1,361 | 560 |
| 01.1 . 30412003 Giulhu, hibaru, maniya,vella fresh or chilled | 64,220 | 15,059 | 49,161 | 9,019 | 6,497 | 23,362 | 4,134 | 6,150 |
| 01.1 . 30412004 Boavadhila mas, cuttle fish fresh or chilled | 180 | 180 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01 . 1 . 32123001 Dried Fish, hikki mas | 24,655 | 2,483 | 22,173 | 8,987 | 3,000 | 3,144 | 1,733 | 5,308 |
| 01 . 1 . 32123002 Smoked fish, valho mas | 42,805 | 16,933 | 25,872 | 5,544 | 5,189 | 1,687 | 4,478 | 8,975 |
| 01 . 0 . 32123003 Mas packets sa;ted or dried | 5,207 | 3,587 | 1,620 | 0 | 0 | 226 | 541 | 854 |
| 01.1 .32124001 Canned fish | 64,078 | 29,155 | 34,923 | 5,698 | 12,455 | 9,410 | 3,080 | 4,281 |
| 01.1 .32124002 Fried fish | 79 | 0 | 79 | 0 | 0 | 79 | 0 | 0 |
| 01 . 1 . 32124003 Fish paste, rihaakuru | 70,872 | 13,277 | 57,595 | 14,108 | 13,732 | 17,888 | 4,875 | 6,992 |
| 01 . 01 . 2124099 Other Fish, otherwise prepared or preserved; cavia | 32 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 . 3125002 Cuttle fish, bovadhila mas, frozen | 60 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |


| CPC-code Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| $\underline{01.1}$. 4 Milk, cheese and eggs | 566,534 | 206,769 | 359,765 | 73,332 | 70,518 | 55,327 | 46,271 | 114,317 |
| 01.1 . 40292001 Eggs, chicken | 78,911 | 25,034 | 53,878 | 10,674 | 11,707 | 7,452 | 5,059 | 18,985 |
| 01.1.4 0292002 Eggs, turtle | 259 | 259 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 . 2211001 Processed liquid milk | 51 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .42211003 Flavoured milk packed | 46,987 | 31,563 | 15,424 | 1,840 | 8,634 | 1,447 | 597 | 2,905 |
| 01.1 . 42291001 Baby milk powder, enfalac, lactogen, SMA etc | 2,025 | 1,076 | 949 | 949 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 . 42291002 Baby food, milupa etc | 709 | 709 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 . 42291003 Coast milk powder, anchor, nido, etc | 332,052 | 103,206 | 228,846 | 43,653 | 41,862 | 35,584 | 31,947 | 75,800 |
| 01.1.4 2291004 Horlicks | 321 | 0 | 321 | 321 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1.4 2291005 Milo in sold form | 53,437 | 17,613 | 35,824 | 9,033 | 5,085 | 4,963 | 5,726 | 11,018 |
| 01.1 . 42292001 Condensed milk, geri kiru | 36,856 | 15,450 | 21,406 | 5,350 | 3,229 | 5,052 | 2,678 | 5,096 |
| 01 . 1 . 42292099 Other Milk and cream, concentrated or containing a | 9,238 | 6,866 | 2,372 | 1,277 | 0 | 660 | 264 | 171 |
| 01.1 .42293099 Yoghurt and other fermented or acidified milk and | 34 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 . 2295099 Cheddar, cheese | 5,653 | 4,909 | 744 | 233 | 0 | 169 | 0 | 341 |
| 01.1 .50 Oils and fats | 133,253 | 41,470 | 91,783 | 15,039 | 22,801 | 12,194 | 14,384 | 27,364 |
| 01.1 .52165001 Cooking oil | 117,801 | 34,265 | 83,536 | 13,587 | 21,437 | 11,535 | 13,715 | 23,262 |
| 01 . 0 . 52165099 Soya-bean, ground-nut, olive, sunflower-seed, saff | 246 | 0 | 246 | 246 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1.52294099 Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk | 15,207 | 7,206 | 8,001 | 1,207 | 1,365 | 659 | 669 | 4,101 |
| $\underline{01.1 .6}$ - Fruit | 654,126 | 150,006 | 504,120 | 112,626 | 92,536 | 88,194 | 82,227 | 128,538 |
| 01.1.6 0131001 Banana, bothiraiy, fus, sampa | 111,883 | 18,510 | 93,373 | 21,636 | 12,362 | 8,758 | 20,749 | 29,869 |
| 01.1 .60131002 maalhoskeyo ripe, banana | 17,678 | 2,846 | 14,832 | 1,140 | 1,399 | 1,427 | 2,061 | 8,804 |
| 01.1 .60131005 Coconut young, kurumba | 81,570 | 7,233 | 74,337 | 13,755 | 7,475 | 20,933 | 11,319 | 20,855 |
| 01.1 . 60131006 Coconut, Kaashi | 115,232 | 20,521 | 94,712 | 21,969 | 20,309 | 17,613 | 19,037 | 15,783 |
| 01.1 .60131007 mango, huiy, ripe | 28,959 | 9,831 | 19,128 | 1,423 | 7,343 | 4,627 | 1,476 | 4,260 |
| 01.1 .60131008 Pineapple, alanaasi | 6,675 | 3,118 | 3,557 | 155 | 0 | 1,524 | 44 | 1,834 |
| 01.1 .60131009 Gauva, feyru | 12,057 | 638 | 11,419 | 7,680 | 472 | 1,760 | 901 | 606 |
| 01.1 .60131099 Other Dates, figs, bananas, coconuts, brazil nuts, | 299 | 0 | 299 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 299 |
| 01.1 .60132001 lemon | 46,399 | 16,887 | 29,512 | 7,076 | 7,079 | 5,591 | 3,825 | 5,941 |
| 01.1 .60132002 Orange | 38,777 | 13,541 | 25,236 | 3,226 | 7,424 | 3,525 | 3,313 | 7,748 |
| 01.1 .60133099 Grapes, fresh | 8,822 | 6,175 | 2,647 | 259 | 1,846 | 257 | 0 | 285 |
| 01.1.6 0134101 Water Melon, karaa | 10,656 | 5,461 | 5,195 | 1,426 | 667 | 2,649 | 453 | 0 |
| 01.1 .60134901 Apple | 48,343 | 19,516 | 28,827 | 4,596 | 9,378 | 4,053 | 3,706 | 7,094 |
| 01.1 .60134902 Bilamagu | 694 | 13 | 681 | 224 | 29 | 51 | 235 | 142 |
| 01.1 .60134904 Jambu | 130 | 0 | 130 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 130 | 0 |
| 01.1 .60134905 Kashikeyo, Srewpine | 1,932 | 394 | 1,539 | 0 | 210 | 639 | 281 | 409 |
| 01.1 .60134906 Kulhavah | 198 | 0 | 198 | 52 | 146 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .60134909 Papaya, falho | 33,879 | 2,651 | 31,229 | 6,154 | 4,623 | 5,886 | 6,680 | 7,884 |
| 01.1 .60134910 Jumhooree meyva, passion fruit | 13,195 | 1,428 | 11,767 | 4,719 | 899 | 2,087 | 2,967 | 1,095 |
| 01.1 .60134912 Sabudheli | 86 | 0 | 86 | 86 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .60134913 Stone apple, kunnaaru | 248 | 0 | 248 | 61 | 105 | 56 | 25 | 0 |
| 01.1 .60134914 Atha | 3,064 | 0 | 3,064 | 3,064 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 . 60134915 Kalhuhuthu Meyva | 109 | 0 | 109 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 88 | 0 |
| 01.1 . 0134999 Other fruit, fresh n.e.c. | 310 | 203 | 107 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 107 |


| COICOP | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 01.1 .60135001 Raisins dried | 4,130 | 934 | 3,197 | 132 | 73 | 34 | 55 | 2,902 |
| 01.1 .60136001 Badhan, peanuts fresh or dried | 220 | 220 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .60136002 Kanamadhu fresh or dried | 8,582 | 1,186 | 7,396 | 4,098 | 1,336 | 890 | 1,072 | 0 |
| 01.1 .62132099 Vegetables provisionally preserved | 68 | 0 | 68 | 0 | 0 | 68 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .62139004 Fruit preserved in vinegar | 36,123 | 9,409 | 26,713 | 6,496 | 5,911 | 3,700 | 2,855 | 7,751 |
| 01.1 . 62153002 Cashew nut, peanut, hazlenut roasted salted | 72 | 72 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .62153003 Dates, kadhuru | 5,679 | 2,453 | 3,226 | 432 | 467 | 274 | 0 | 2,053 |
| 01.1 .62154001 Pineapple, canned | 8,907 | 3,622 | 5,285 | 1,143 | 2,311 | 618 | 160 | 1,053 |
| 01.1 .62154002 Fruit cocktail, canned | 7,884 | 2,986 | 4,898 | 1,042 | 123 | 1,173 | 796 | 1,764 |
| 01.1 . 2154099 Other Fruit and nuts provisionally preserved | 1,263 | 157 | 1,106 | 580 | 525 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\underline{01} .1 .7$ Vegetables including potatoes and other tuber vege | 344,344 | 92,000 | 252,344 | 50,876 | 67,237 | 47,315 | 33,295 | 53,620 |
| 01.1 .70121001 Potatoes | 26,464 | 8,973 | 17,491 | 4,156 | 3,922 | 1,124 | 2,529 | 5,761 |
| 01 . 1 . 70122002 Dhal, red, yellow | 16,052 | 5,521 | 10,532 | 3,319 | 1,820 | 441 | 2,062 | 2,889 |
| 01.1 . 70122099 Other Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled | 144 | 144 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .70123901 Bitter gourd, faaga | 340 | 156 | 184 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 126 | 45 |
| 01.1 . 70123902 Banana bud, boashi | 73 | 0 | 73 | 0 | 73 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 . 70123903 Banbukeyo, bread fruit | 63,963 | 3,735 | 60,229 | 7,282 | 23,520 | 23,342 | 2,998 | 3,087 |
| 01.1 . 70123904 Cabbage | 6,392 | 2,627 | 3,765 | 636 | 878 | 492 | 441 | 1,317 |
| 01.1 .70123905 Capsicum, riha mirus | 237 | 237 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .70123908 Chichanda, gourd | 602 | 135 | 467 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 200 | 267 |
| 01 . 1.70123910 Cucumber | 6,029 | 3,380 | 2,648 | 556 | 235 | 721 | 218 | 918 |
| 01.1 . 70123911 Bashi, eggplant, brinjal | 10,886 | 3,373 | 7,513 | 3,969 | 1,136 | 1,022 | 930 | 455 |
| 01.1 . 70123912 Githeyo mirus, green chilly | 66,431 | 16,841 | 49,590 | 10,878 | 11,324 | 7,501 | 6,738 | 13,149 |
| 01.1.7 0123916 ku'lhafilaa faiy | 358 | 291 | 68 | 39 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .70123917 Leeks | 255 | 163 | 92 | 92 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 . 70123919 Lettuce | 122 | 122 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .70123921 Baraboa, pumpkin | 11,486 | 1,883 | 9,603 | 1,642 | 2,637 | 959 | 1,053 | 3,313 |
| 01.1 .70123922 Copy faiy, leaf vegetable | 999 | 330 | 669 | 201 | 0 | 435 | 0 | 34 |
| 01.1 .7 0123924 Gourd, thoraa | 422 | 174 | 247 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 214 | 34 |
| 01.1 .70123925 Tomato | 1,046 | 323 | 723 | 86 | 0 | 72 | 80 | 484 |
| 01.1 .70123926 Fresh vegetables, mixed | 31,261 | 13,316 | 17,945 | 1,644 | 5,958 | 1,473 | 7,377 | 1,494 |
| 01.1 .70123927 Dhiguthiyara faiy | 97 | 0 | 97 | 18 | 0 | 79 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 . 70123928 Muranga faiy | 661 | 117 | 544 | 242 | 52 | 85 | 165 | 0 |
| 01.1 .70123999 Other vegetables, fresh or chilled n.e.c. | 580 | 287 | 293 | 106 | 0 | 56 | 130 | 0 |
| 01 . 1 .7 0124001 Ala , olhu, taro | 3,782 | 746 | 3,036 | 345 | 921 | 167 | 31 | 1,571 |
| 01.1 .70124003 Kattala, sweet potato | 260 | 15 | 245 | 135 | 109 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .70124004 Beetroot | 157 | 18 | 139 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 126 | 0 |
| 01.1.7 0124005 Carrot | 10,742 | 4,378 | 6,364 | 1,025 | 2,002 | 1,211 | 435 | 1,691 |
| 01.1 .70124006 Garlic | 12,197 | 3,726 | 8,471 | 1,765 | 1,316 | 1,070 | 712 | 3,608 |
| 01.1 .70124007 Ginger | 5,223 | 1,627 | 3,596 | 1,218 | 570 | 624 | 331 | 854 |
| 01.1 .70124008 Onion | 57,270 | 14,140 | 43,130 | 10,641 | 9,046 | 5,728 | 5,610 | 12,105 |
| 01.1 . 70124009 Beans, tholhi | 3,511 | 1,795 | 1,716 | 419 | 919 | 150 | 117 | 112 |
| 01.1 .72139001 Baked beans canned | 5,306 | 2,758 | 2,548 | 289 | 741 | 476 | 608 | 434 |




| Table 31.1 | Total Household Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP |  | Male' | Atolls | (Rf per day) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COICOP <br> CPC-code Types of expenditures |  |  |  |  | Regions |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total <br> Maldives |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 03.1 .33626002 | Clothing accessories of rubber | 61 | 5 | 56 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 23 | 0 |
| 03.1 .34299701 | Clasps, buckles, press-studs, etc. | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 03.1 .4 | Repair and hire of clothing | 232 | 232 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\underline{03.1 .49713001}$ | Other cleaning services for garments | $\underline{232}$ | $\underline{232}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ |
| 03.2 | Footwear | 88,405 | 33,357 | 55,049 | 10,262 | 10,094 | 7,116 | 8,101 | 19,475 |
| $\underline{03} \underline{\underline{2} .1}$ | Shoes and other footwear | 88,405 | 33,357 | 55,049 | 10,262 | 10,094 | 7,116 | 8,101 | 19,475 |
| 03.2 .12932099 | Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or | 338 | 244 | 94 | 0 | 21 | 40 | 34 | 0 |
| 03.293233099 | Footwear with uppers of leather, other than sports | 33,902 | 13,913 | 19,989 | 3,625 | 3,252 | 2,625 | 2,667 | 7,819 |
| 03.293129099 | Footwear with uppers of textile materials, other t | 34,488 | 11,040 | 23,448 | 4,691 | 4,140 | 3,452 | 3,619 | 7,546 |
| 03.2.1 29420 | Other sports footwear of CPC 29420 | 19,167 | 7,649 | 11,517 | 1,946 | 2,681 | 999 | 1,781 | 4,110 |
| 03.2 .129520 | Wooden footwear, miscellaneous special footwear an | 510 | 510 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 04 | HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS | 4,610,489 | 2,269,074 | 2,341,415 | 532,705 | 496,543 | 327,983 | 343,417 | 640,768 |
| 04.1 | Actual rentals for housing | 621,988 | 607,469 | 14,519 | 4,971 | 2,899 | 3,900 | 2,749 | 0 |
| 04.1.1 | Actual rentals paid by tenants | 621,988 | 607,469 | 14,519 | 4,971 | 2,899 | 3,900 | 2,749 | $\underline{0}$ |
| 04.1 .17211101 | Actual rents for main residences | 621,988 | 607,469 | 14,519 | 4,971 | 2,899 | 3,900 | 2,749 | 0 |
| 04.2 | Imputed rentals for housing | 2,949,186 | 1,209,828 | 1,739,358 | 426,957 | 364,614 | 239,780 | 268,367 | 439,640 |
| 04.2.1 | Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers | 2,949,186 | 1,209,828 | 1,739,358 | 426,957 | 364,614 | 239,780 | 268,367 | 439,640 |
| 04.2.17211103 | Imputed rents for main residences | 2,949,186 | 1,209,828 | 1,739,358 | 426,957 | 364,614 | 239,780 | 268,367 | 439,640 |
| 04.3 | Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling | 172,345 | 32,651 | 139,693 | 24,097 | 25,870 | 10,311 | 11,323 | 68,092 |
| 04.3.1 | Products for the regular maintenance and repair of | 40,034 | 8,649 | 31,385 | 7,921 | 4,459 | 1,389 | 4,079 | 13,537 |
| 04.3 .13141099 | Plywood consisting solely of sheets of wood | 451 | 151 | 300 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 87 | 213 |
| 04.3 .13511001 | Paints, varnishes, etc. for household use | 38,278 | 8,393 | 29,886 | 7,559 | 4,335 | 1,389 | 3,572 | 13,029 |
| 04.3 .13623001 | Rubber pipes and other such plumbing articles | 420 | 0 | 420 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 420 | 0 |
| 04.3 .13744001 | Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement and | 885 | 104 | 780 | 362 | 124 | 0 | 0 | 295 |
| 04.3.2 | Services for the regular maintenance and repair of | 132,311 | 24,003 | 108,308 | 16,176 | $\underline{\mathbf{2 1 , 4 1 1}}$ | 8,921 | 7,244 | 54,555 |
| 04.3 .25411101 | Repair and maintenance of buildings - one and two- | 128,897 | 22,942 | 105,955 | 16,176 | 21,411 | 6,568 | 7,244 | 54,555 |
| 04.3.2 54112 | Repair and maintenance of buildings - multi-dwelli | 1,061 | 1,061 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 04.3 2 54611 | Electrical wiring and fitting services | 2,353 | 0 | 2,353 | 0 | 0 | 2,353 | 0 | 0 |
| 04.4 | Other services relating to the dwelling | 151,233 | 144,533 | 6,700 | 997 | 3,694 | 863 | 0 | 1,146 |
| 04.4.1 | Refuse collection | 133,975 | 129,413 | 4,561 | 554 | 3,307 | 700 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ |
| 04.4 .169210 | Water, except steam and hot water, distribution se | 133,975 | 129,413 | 4,561 | 554 | 3,307 | 700 | 0 | 0 |
| $\underline{04} .4 .2$ | Sewerage services | 17,258 | 15,120 | 2,139 | 443 | 386 | 163 | $\underline{0}$ | 1,146 |
| 04.4.2 94211 | Non-hazardous waste collection services | 17,258 | 15,120 | 2,139 | 443 | 386 | 163 | 0 | 1,146 |
| 04.5 | Electricity, gas and other fuels | 715,738 | 274,593 | 441,145 | 75,683 | 99,467 | 73,128 | 60,977 | 131,889 |
| 04. 5.1 | Electricity | 548,660 | 211,829 | 336,831 | 59,870 | 75,671 | 57,484 | 45,851 | 97,956 |
| 04.5 .169110 | Electricity transmission and distribution services | 548,660 | 211,829 | 336,831 | 59,870 | 75,671 | 57,484 | 45,851 | 97,956 |
| $\underline{04} .5 .2$ | Gas | 90,352 | 49,140 | 41,212 | 3,920 | 8,056 | 8,008 | 6,500 | 14,727 |
| 04.5 .269120 | Gas distribution services through mains | 90,352 | 49,140 | 41,212 | 3,920 | 8,056 | 8,008 | 6,500 | 14,727 |
| 04. 5.3 | Liquid fuels | 76,668 | 13,625 | 63,043 | 11,892 | 15,740 | 7,636 | 8,569 | 19,206 |
| 04.5 .33334001 | Kerosene | 76,668 | 13,625 | 63,043 | 11,892 | 15,740 | 7,636 | 8,569 | 19,206 |
| $\underline{04}$. 5.4 | Solid fuels | 58 | $\underline{0}$ | 58 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | 58 | $\underline{0}$ |
| 04.5 .40313001 | Fuel wood, in logs, in billets, in twigs, in faggo | 58 | 0 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 58 | 0 |
| 05 | FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE MAINT | 539,021 | 231,149 | 307,872 | 71,197 | 50,487 | 37,889 | 50,430 | 97,869 |


| Table 31.1 |  | Total Household Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP |  | Male' | Atolls | (Rf per day) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COICOP <br> CPC-code Types of expenditures |  |  | Regions |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total <br> Maldives |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 05.1 |  |  |  | Furniture, furnishings and decorations, carpets an |  | 138,522 | 56,395 | 82,127 | 19,783 | 14,473 | 7,170 | 12,008 | 28,693 |
| 05.1.1 |  | Furniture and furnishings | 121,196 |  | 51,072 | 70,125 | 14,802 | 12,589 | 4,375 | 11,554 | 26,805 |
| 05.1.1 | 29130 | Leather for ornamental purposes | 70 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 05.1.1 | 38112 | Seats, primarily with wooden frames | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 05.1.1 | 3811999 | Other seats | 2,246 | 562 | 1,684 | 230 | 531 | 156 | 346 | 421 |
| 05.1.1 | 3813099 | Other wooden furniture, of a kind used in the kitc | 5,410 | 4,734 | 676 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 633 | 0 |
| 05.1.1 | 3814099 | Other furniture of the household type | 85,103 | 38,789 | 46,314 | 8,397 | 8,232 | 2,541 | 6,490 | 20,654 |
| 05.1.1 | 3815099 | Mattress supports; mattresses, fitted with springs | 28,356 | 6,975 | 21,381 | 6,175 | 3,755 | 1,634 | 4,086 | 5,730 |
| 05.1.2 |  | Carpets and other floor coverings | 15,190 | 4,761 | 10,429 | 4,174 | 1,881 | 2,096 | 454 | 1,824 |
| 05.1.2 | 2714002 | Sets of woven fabrics and yarn for making up into | 314 | 15 | 299 | 30 | 118 | 59 | 14 | 79 |
| 05.1.2 | 27210 | Carpets and other textile floor coverings, knotted | 40 | 18 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 0 |
| 05.1 .2 | 3893099 | linoleum floor cover, tharafaalu, etc. | 14,836 | 4,728 | 10,108 | 4,144 | 1,763 | 2,015 | 440 | 1,745 |
| 05.1.3 |  | Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverin | 2,136 | 562 | 1,574 | 807 | $\underline{3}$ | 699 | $\underline{0}$ | 64 |
| 05.1 .3 | 8724099 | Furniture repair services | 2,136 | 562 | 1,574 | 807 | 3 | 699 | 0 | 64 |
| 05.2 |  | Household textiles | 19,732 | 10,379 | 9,353 | 1,860 | 1,983 | 1,085 | 1,831 | 2,594 |
| 05.2. 1 |  | Household textiles | 19,732 | 10,379 | 9,353 | 1,860 | 1,983 | 1,085 | 1,831 | 2,594 |
| 05.1 | 27120 | Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen I | 14,127 | 7,403 | 6,724 | 1,228 | 1,339 | 717 | 1,178 | 2,262 |
| 05.2 .1 | 2713099 | Curtains (including drapes) and interior blinds; c | 5,605 | 2,976 | 2,629 | 632 | 644 | 368 | 653 | 333 |
| 05.3 |  | Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, was | 126,745 | 56,297 | 70,448 | 12,087 | 13,884 | 10,348 | 16,146 | 17,983 |
| 05.3.1 |  | Major household appliances whether electric or not | 114,632 | 50,987 | 63,645 | 11,381 | 12,515 | 9,127 | 15,243 | 15,379 |
| 05.1 1 | 4391201 | Household type air conditioning machines | 4,428 | 2,174 | 2,254 | 0 | 2,254 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 05.1 | 44621 | Ironing and pressing machines | 1,068 | 601 | 467 | 102 | 88 | 109 | 117 | 50 |
| 05.1 | 4481101 | Refrigerators, household type, electric or non-ele | 24,796 | 10,236 | 14,560 | 1,743 | 2,102 | 2,282 | 4,454 | 3,979 |
| 05.3 .1 | 4481103 | Freezers, household type, electric or non-electric | 41 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| 05.1 | 4481201 | Dishwashing machines and clothes or linen washing | 26,877 | 12,623 | 14,254 | 3,428 | 2,953 | 1,802 | 3,494 | 2,576 |
| 05.1 | 4481401 | Household sewing machines | 14,777 | 6,845 | 7,932 | 1,270 | 421 | 1,266 | 1,896 | 3,079 |
| 05.1 | 4481402 | Knitting machines | 1,467 | 0 | 1,467 | 0 | 503 | 0 | 241 | 723 |
| 05.3 .1 | 4481501 | Ventilators and extractor hoods | 14,641 | 5,545 | 9,096 | 2,189 | 1,681 | 1,090 | 2,054 | 2,082 |
| 05.1 | 4481601 | Vacuum cleaners, floor polishers, kitchen waste di | 4,409 | 1,454 | 2,956 | 903 | 759 | 189 | 439 | 666 |
| 05.1 | 4481701 | Ovens, microwave ovens, cookers; water and space h | 4,666 | 1,900 | 2,766 | 334 | 271 | 605 | 459 | 1,097 |
| 05.1 | 4482101 | Non-electric cooking and heating apparatus | 15,852 | 8,666 | 7,185 | 1,307 | 1,374 | 1,736 | 2,088 | 681 |
| 05.3 .1 | 44822 | Parts of vacuum cleaners, floor polishers, water h | 6 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 05.3 .1 | 4482201 | Stove | 1,419 | 758 | 660 | 99 | 109 | 47 | 0 | 405 |
| 05.3 .1 | 44824 | heaters, etc. | 184 | 184 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 05 . 3.2 |  | Small electric household appliances | 12,064 | 5,260 | 6,803 | 706 | 1,369 | 1,221 | 903 | 2,605 |
| 05.3 .2 | 4481602 | Food mixers, coffee makers, toasters, irons and th | 11,125 | 4,771 | 6,355 | 706 | 1,369 | 1,058 | 855 | 2,367 |
| 05.3 .2 | 4481703 | Rice Cooker | 938 | 489 | 449 | 0 | 0 | 163 | 48 | 238 |
| 05 . 3.3 |  | Repair of household appliances | 50 | $\underline{50}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ |
| 05.3 .3 | 87159 | Maintenance and repair services of machinery and e | 50 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 05.4 |  | Glassware, tableware and household utensils | 7,401 | 3,200 | 4,201 | 1,013 | 770 | 808 | 724 | 886 |



| Table 31.1 |  | Total Household Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP |  | Male' | Atolls | (Rf per day) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COICOPCPC-code Types of expenditures |  |  | Regions |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total <br> Maldives |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 06.2.1 | 9312102 |  |  | General medical services |  | 88,059 | 26,874 | 61,185 | 5,899 | 11,423 | 28,906 | 3,025 | 11,932 |
| 06.2.2 |  | Dental services | 23,272 |  | 22,211 | 1,060 | 467 | $\underline{0}$ | 474 | 90 | 30 |
| 06.2 . 2 | 93123 | Dental services | 23,272 | 22,211 | 1,060 | 467 | 0 | 474 | 90 | 30 |
| 06.2 .3 |  | Paramedical services | 338,002 | 112,235 | 225,767 | 9,172 | 69,283 | 42,214 | 48,426 | 56,671 |
| 06.2 . 3 | 9312202 | medical consulting | 335,766 | 109,999 | 225,767 | 9,172 | 69,283 | 42,214 | 48,426 | 56,671 |
| 06.2 . 3 | 93191 | Deliveries and related services, nursing services, | 1,749 | 1,749 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.2 .3 | 9319999 | Other human health services n.e.c. | 487 | 487 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.3 |  | Hospital services | 82,132 | 55,802 | 26,330 | 1,130 | 362 | 3,430 | 6,824 | 14,584 |
| 06.3 .1 |  | Hospital services | 82,132 | 55,802 | 26,330 | 1,130 | 362 | 3,430 | 6,824 | 14,584 |
| 06.3 .1 | 9311099 | Hospital services | 82,132 | 55,802 | 26,330 | 1,130 | 362 | 3,430 | 6,824 | 14,584 |
| 07 |  | TRANSPORT | 528,063 | 264,301 | 263,763 | 61,539 | 47,824 | 33,962 | 38,174 | 82,264 |
| 07.1 |  | Purchase of vehicles | 203,454 | 113,505 | 89,949 | 36,925 | 17,099 | 9,161 | 5,121 | 21,643 |
| 07.1 .1 |  | Motor cars | 37,343 | 12,743 | $\underline{24,600}$ | $\underline{0}$ | 13,688 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | 10,913 |
| 07.1 .1 | 4911301 | Motor cars | 23,656 | 12,743 | 10,913 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10,913 |
| 07.1 .1 | 4911401 | Pickup / Lorry | 13,688 | 0 | 13,688 | 0 | 13,688 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\underline{07.1 .2}$ |  | Motor cycles | 106,167 | 91,349 | 14,818 | 5,099 | $\underline{0}$ | 3,792 | 1,877 | 4,051 |
| 07.1 .2 | 4991101 | Cycle | 106,167 | 91,349 | 14,818 | 5,099 | 0 | 3,792 | 1,877 | 4,051 |
| $\underline{07}$.1. $\underline{3}$ |  | Bicycles | $\underline{27,069}$ | 9,327 | 17,743 | 6,168 | 2,103 | 1,014 | 2,981 | 5,477 |
| 07.1.3 | 49921 | Bicycles and other cycles, not motorised | 173 | 173 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 07.1 . 3 | 4992101 | Bicycle | 26,572 | 9,154 | 17,418 | 6,168 | 2,103 | 689 | 2,981 | 5,477 |
| 07.1 . 3 | 4993002 | Rickshaws | 325 | 0 | 325 | 0 | 0 | 325 | 0 | 0 |
| 07.1 .4 |  | Boats of all kinds | 32,875 | 86 | 32,788 | 25,658 | 1,309 | 4,355 | $\underline{263}$ | 1,204 |
| 07.1 . 4 | 4931401 | Dhoani / Speed boat | 32,875 | 86 | 32,788 | 25,658 | 1,309 | 4,355 | 263 | 1,204 |
| 07.2 |  | Operation of personal transport equipment | 9,208 | 4,496 | 4,711 | 583 | 2,743 | 0 | 308 | 1,077 |
| $\underline{07.2} .1$ |  | Spares parts and accessories | $\underline{248}$ | 16 | $\underline{232}$ | $\underline{232}$ | $\underline{0}$ | 0 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ |
| 07.2 . 1 | 4299905 | Bicycle bells | 16 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 07.2 . 1 | 4323001 | Air pumps for vehicles | 232 | 0 | 232 | 232 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\underline{07}$. $2 . \underline{2}$ |  | Fuels and lubricants | 6,221 | 1,742 | 4,480 | 351 | 2,743 | $\underline{0}$ | 308 | 1,077 |
| 07.2 . 2 | 3331001 | Petrol, motor gasolene | 6,221 | 1,742 | 4,480 | 351 | 2,743 | 0 | 308 | 1,077 |
| $\underline{07} . \underline{4}$ |  | Other services in respect of personal transport eq | 2,738 | 2,738 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ |
| 07.2 .4 | 7211202 | Permanent hire of garages or parking spaces for pu | 2,738 | 2,738 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 07.3 |  | Transports services | 315,402 | 146,300 | 169,102 | 24,031 | 27,982 | 24,801 | 32,745 | 59,543 |
| 07 .3. 2 |  | Passenger transport by road | 73,865 | 38,428 | 35,437 | 2,365 | 1,486 | 2,300 | 8,183 | 21,103 |
| 07.3.2 | 6421102 | Transportation by motor-bus and trolley-bus | 48 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 07.3 .2 | 6422101 | Taxi services | 69,763 | 38,380 | 31,383 | 2,365 | 1,486 | 2,300 | 4,129 | 21,103 |
| 07.3 .2 | 64223 | Rental services of buses and coaches with operator | 4,054 | 0 | 4,054 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4,054 | 0 |
| $\underline{07} \underline{3} \underline{3}$ |  | Passenger transport by air | 139,432 | 81,392 | 58,040 | 1,987 | 7,668 | 11,545 | 10,037 | 26,804 |
| 07.3 .3 | 66110 | Scheduled air transport services of passengers | 13,211 | 0 | 13,211 | 0 | 0 | 252 | 2,273 | 10,686 |
| 07.3 .3 | 66110E | Airfare - Education travel | 10,907 | 8,374 | 2,533 | 0 | 1,520 | 0 | 272 | 740 |
| 07.3 .3 | 66110H | Airfare - Religious (Haj) travel | 14,362 | 11,653 | 2,708 | 0 | 0 | 2,708 | 0 | 0 |
| 07.3 .3 | 66110L | Airfare - Leisure travel | 36,854 | 34,233 | 2,621 | 448 | 0 | 1,887 | 286 | 0 |




| Table 31.1 Total Household Exp <br> COICOP <br> CPC-code Types of expenditures | OICOP |  |  |  |  |  |  | Rf per day) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 09.5 . 43214201 Paper and paperboard, creped, crinkled, embossed o | 1,029 | 621 | 408 | 83 | 72 | 36 | 17 | 199 |
| 09.5 .43542004 Glues for stationery products | 2,364 | 571 | 1,793 | 208 | 664 | 149 | 312 | 460 |
| 09.5.4 3692002 Stationery material of a width not exceeding 20 cm | 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| 09.5 .43891102 Pens, duplicating stylos, pencils, pen-holders, pe | 4 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 EDUCATION | 394,778 | 243,827 | 150,951 | 28,907 | 25,418 | 30,213 | 14,840 | 51,574 |
| 10.1 Educational services | 394,778 | 243,827 | 150,951 | 28,907 | 25,418 | 30,213 | 14,840 | 51,574 |
| 10.1 .1 Pre-primary and primary education | 128,191 | 50,037 | 78,153 | 18,837 | 12,652 | 19,215 | 5,867 | 21,582 |
| 10.1 . 102110 Pre-school education services | 22,528 | 6,911 | 15,616 | 5,006 | 2,713 | 2,559 | 303 | 5,035 |
| 10.1 .19219001 Other primary education services | 105,663 | 43,126 | 62,537 | 13,831 | 9,938 | 16,656 | 5,564 | 16,547 |
| $\underline{10} .1 . \underline{2} \quad$ Secondary education | 95,497 | 62,372 | 33,125 | 4,357 | 8,469 | 7,286 | 3,732 | 9,281 |
| 10.1 .29221001 General secondary education services | 95,448 | 62,324 | 33,125 | 4,357 | 8,469 | 7,286 | 3,732 | 9,281 |
| 10.1 .292230 Technical and vocational secondary education servi | 48 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\underline{10} .1 .3$ Tertiary education | 34,658 | 21,139 | 13,519 | 446 | $\underline{242}$ | 804 | 1,065 | 10,963 |
| 10 . 10.392220 Higher secondary education services | 20,587 | 9,792 | 10,795 | 0 | 242 | 147 | 1,065 | 9,341 |
| 10.1 . 3 92310 Post-secondary technical and vocational education | 14,072 | 11,347 | 2,724 | 446 | 0 | 657 | 0 | 1,622 |
| 10.1 .4 Education not definable by level | 136,432 | 110,278 | 26,154 | 5,266 | 4.055 | $\underline{2.908}$ | 4.176 | 9,748 |
| 10.1 4 . 492900 Other education and training services | 136,432 | 110,278 | 26,154 | 5,266 | 4,055 | 2,908 | 4,176 | 9,748 |
| 11 HOTELS, CAF S AND RESTAURANTS | 170,545 | 126,439 | 44,106 | 2,914 | 4,493 | 32,066 | 565 | 4,069 |
| 11.1 Catering services | 73,986 | 60,295 | 13,691 | 183 | 0 | 9,089 | 350 | 4,069 |
| 11.1 .1 Restaurants, cat,s, take-aways and the like | 73,986 | 60,295 | 13,691 | 183 | $\underline{0}$ | 9,089 | 350 | 4.069 |
| 11.1 .1 6329001 Lunch packet | 3,992 | 3,992 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11.1 .1 6329002 Eating in hotel | 30,635 | 19,759 | 10,876 | 0 | 0 | 9,089 | 350 | 1,437 |
| 11.1 .1 6329003 Eating in restaurent | 39,360 | 36,544 | 2,815 | 183 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,632 |
| 11.2 Accommodation services | 96,559 | 66,144 | 30,415 | 2,730 | 4,493 | 22,977 | 215 | 0 |
| 11.2 .1 Accommodation services | 96,559 | 66,144 | 30,415 | 2,730 | 4,493 | 22,977 | $\underline{215}$ | $\underline{0}$ |
| 11 .2 1 6319199 Holiday centre and holiday home services | 70,500 | 66,100 | 4,400 | 968 | 0 | 3,217 | 215 | 0 |
| 11.2 .163199 Other lodging services n.e.c. | 26,059 | 44 | 26,015 | 1,762 | 4,493 | 19,760 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES | 561,819 | 251,650 | 310,169 | 75,810 | 50,878 | 44,309 | 40,006 | 99,166 |
| 12.1 Personal care | 496,314 | 205,689 | 290,626 | 63,668 | 50,878 | 42,503 | 34,999 | 98,578 |
| 12.1 .1 Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establis | 18,503 | 12,690 | 5,812 | 948 | 975 | 555 | 535 | 2,801 |
| 12.1 . 9721001 Hairdressing and barbers' services | 16,834 | 11,039 | 5,794 | 948 | 975 | 544 | 527 | 2,801 |
| 12 .1 .1 9722099 Cosmetic treatment, manicuring and pedicuring serv | 1,669 | 1,651 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 7 | 0 |
| $\underline{12} .1 .2$ Appliances, articles and products for personal car | 15,085 | 5,797 | 9,288 | 2,387 | 1,920 | 924 | 977 | 3,080 |
| 12.1 .28715102 Repair of personal care appliances | 15,085 | 5,797 | 9,288 | 2,387 | 1,920 | 924 | 977 | 3,080 |
| $\underline{12} .1$. $3 \quad$ Personal care services n.e.c. | 462,727 | 187,202 | 275,525 | 60,332 | 47,984 | 41,024 | 33,488 | 92,697 |
| 12.1 .33219305 sanitary pads, etc. | 31,426 | 14,400 | 17,027 | 4,285 | 2,342 | 2,530 | 1,629 | 6,242 |
| 12 . 1.33532101 Toilet soaps | 34,846 | 12,560 | 22,286 | 6,123 | 3,655 | 3,510 | 2,648 | 6,350 |
| 12 . 1 . 33532301 roll on deodorant stick, etc. | 5,326 | 2,001 | 3,325 | 2,051 | 181 | 259 | 77 | 757 |
| 12 . 1 . 33532302 calamine, lotion, etc. | 68,730 | 23,559 | 45,171 | 9,806 | 8,116 | 7,320 | 5,790 | 14,137 |
| 12 . 1.33532303 body spray, etc. | 10,950 | 5,063 | 5,887 | 1,365 | 1,395 | 858 | 683 | 1,586 |
| 12 . 1 . 33532304 baby eude cologne, etc. | 24,530 | 9,398 | 15,132 | 2,783 | 2,489 | 1,644 | 1,499 | 6,717 |
| 12 .1 . 33532305 gandu fuh dhalhu, face powder, etc. | 21,445 | 6,014 | 15,432 | 3,446 | 2,020 | 2,383 | 2,830 | 4,754 |
| 12 . 1 . 33532306 facial cream, etc. | 11,868 | 4,204 | 7,664 | 1,654 | 1,425 | 1,173 | 938 | 2,474 |


| Table 31.1 | Total Household Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP |  | Male' | Atolls |  |  |  |  | Rf per day) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COICOPCPC-code Types of expenditures |  | Total Maldives |  |  | Regions |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Northern |  |  | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 12.1 . 33532309 | vaseline hair cream, etc. |  | 22,182 | 6,407 | 15,775 | 3,653 | 4,297 | 2,075 | 2,105 | 3,646 |
| 12.1 . 33532314 | perfume, etc. | 65,825 | 38,007 | 27,818 | 5,008 | 5,641 | 5,250 | 2,036 | 9,883 |
| 12.1 . 33532316 | shampoo, etc. | 54,342 | 18,598 | 35,745 | 7,576 | 6,592 | 5,213 | 4,472 | 11,892 |
| 12.1 . 33532318 | close-up, tooth paste, etc. | 28,704 | 11,492 | 17,213 | 3,749 | 2,616 | 2,481 | 2,410 | 5,956 |
| 12.1 . 33532320 | lip stick, etc. | 10,558 | 4,852 | 5,706 | 1,970 | 819 | 811 | 311 | 1,795 |
| 12.1 . 33532321 | after shave, etc. | 4,242 | 1,474 | 2,768 | 375 | 261 | 263 | 655 | 1,214 |
| 12.1 . 33532322 | shaving foam, etc. | 11,410 | 5,317 | 6,093 | 687 | 833 | 1,098 | 608 | 2,867 |
| 12.1 . 33532336 | Cutex | 459 | 150 | 309 | 28 | 0 | 56 | 30 | 195 |
| 12.1 . 33532337 | Hair oil | 2,786 | 1,153 | 1,632 | 175 | 274 | 382 | 301 | 501 |
| 12.1 . 33532338 | Facial Wash | 9,795 | 5,028 | 4,767 | 761 | 824 | 539 | 949 | 1,695 |
| 12.1 . 33532399 | perfume and toilet preparations | 183 | 137 | 45 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12.1 . 33899305 | Toothbrushes | 18,269 | 6,519 | 11,750 | 2,466 | 1,621 | 1,366 | 1,690 | 4,607 |
| 12.1 . 33899306 | Hairbrushes, etc. for personal care | 403 | 234 | 168 | 30 | 29 | 43 | 64 | 3 |
| 12.1 . 33899403 | Combs | 13,831 | 6,620 | 7,211 | 932 | 749 | 823 | 1,315 | 3,392 |
| 12.1 . 34291402 | Razors and razor blades (including razor blade bla | 10,574 | 3,973 | 6,601 | 1,364 | 1,806 | 947 | 449 | 2,035 |
| 12.1 . 34291503 | Hair clippers, nail files, etc. | 40 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12.2 | Personal effects n.e.c. | 15,692 | 4,341 | 11,351 | 10,855 | 0 | 437 | 31 | 28 |
| 12. 2.2 | Other personal effects | 15,692 | 4,341 | 11,351 | 10,855 | $\underline{0}$ | 437 | 31 | $\underline{28}$ |
| 12.2 . 2922004 | Luggage, handbags and the like, of leather, compos | 388 | 388 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12.2 . 26393002 | Bath tubs for children | 512 | 512 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12.2 . 23719302 | Ashtrays | 358 | 209 | 149 | 53 | 0 | 45 | 24 | 28 |
| 12 .2 .2 3899402 | Lighters, pipes, cigar and cigarette holders | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| 12 . 2.24831203 | Sun-glasses | 1,277 | 1,277 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12.2 . 299999 | Other personal effects | 13,149 | 1,955 | 11,195 | 10,802 | 0 | 392 | 0 | 0 |
| 12.3 | Social protection services | 2,327 | 493 | 1,834 | 609 | 0 | 143 | 522 | 560 |
| 12.3 .1 | Social protection services | 2,327 | 493 | 1,834 | 609 | $\underline{0}$ | 143 | 522 | 560 |
| 12 . 3.13824002 | Jewellery, except those acquired primarily as stor | 117 | 85 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| 12 . 3.13899701 | Imitation jewellery | 1,077 | 408 | 669 | 72 | 0 | 39 | 30 | 527 |
| 12 . 3.14841001 | wrist watch, etc. | 596 | 0 | 596 | 0 | 0 | 104 | 492 | 0 |
| 12 . 3.14842002 | Household clocks | 537 | 0 | 537 | 537 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12.4 | Insurance | 1,226 | 0 | 1,226 | 0 | 0 | 1,226 | 0 | 0 |
| 12.4 .4 | Insurance connected with transport | 1,226 | $\underline{0}$ | 1,226 | 0 | $\underline{0}$ | 1,226 | $\underline{0}$ | 0 |
| 12.4 .47133101 | Motor vehicle insurance services | 1,226 | 0 | 1,226 | 0 | 0 | 1,226 | 0 | 0 |
| 12.6 | Other services n.e.c. | 46,260 | 41,127 | 5,132 | 678 | 0 | 0 | 4,454 | 0 |
| 12.6 .1 | Other services n.e.c. | 46,260 | 41,127 | 5,132 | 678 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | 4.454 | $\underline{0}$ |
| 12.6 .185940 | Duplicating services | 365 | 365 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 .6.19111101 | Fees for administrative documents | 9,294 | 8,103 | 1,191 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,191 | 0 |
| 12.6 .19332901 | Marriage guidance services | 36,601 | 32,659 | 3,941 | 678 | 0 | 0 | 3,263 | 0 |
| 13 | INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY NPISH (13) | 10,313 | 9,617 | 696 | 0 | 0 | 696 | 0 | 0 |
| 13.3 | Religion | 10,313 | 9,617 | 696 | 0 | 0 | 696 | 0 | 0 |
| 13.3 .1 | Religion | 10,313 | 9,617 | 696 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | 696 | $\underline{0}$ | 0 |
| 13 .3.19591099 | Religious services | 10,313 | 9,617 | 696 | 0 | 0 | 696 | 0 | 0 |

Table 31.2 Percentage Distribution of Household Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP, within region

| PC-code Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS( | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| 01 FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES | 27.48 | 19.56 | 33.61 | 34.79 | 34.71 | 34.64 | 34.27 | 30.92 |
| 01.1 Food | 25.89 | 18.35 | 31.71 | 32.45 | 32.74 | 33.46 | 32.46 | 28.98 |
| 01.1 .1 Bread and cereals | 4.92 | 3.38 | 6.11 | 6.26 | 6.67 | 5.53 | 6.52 | 5.70 |
| 01.1.1 0112099 Maize (corn) | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.16 | 0.10 |
| 01.1.1 2311001 Aata flour, aata fuh | 1.01 | 0.62 | 1.31 | 1.36 | 1.27 | 1.08 | 1.74 | 1.23 |
| 01.1 1 1 2312099 Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1.12315001 Baby cereal foods, cerelac, nestum etc | 0.11 | 0.21 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.08 |
| 01.1.1 2315002 Corn flakes | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.02 |
| 01.1 .12315003 Bimbi, millet | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 . 2315099 Other cereal grain products (including corn flakes | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 .1 2316001 Baiy, handoo | 1.60 | 0.98 | 2.08 | 2.15 | 2.36 | 1.90 | 2.36 | 1.77 |
| 01.1.1 2342001 Biscuits | 0.84 | 0.37 | 1.20 | 1.24 | 1.61 | 1.11 | 0.95 | 1.04 |
| 01.1.1 2342002 Apollo | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 |
| 01.1 .1 2343001 Bread | 0.36 | 0.55 | 0.21 | 0.04 | 0.23 | 0.18 | 0.08 | 0.41 |
| 01 .1 .1 2343002 Buns, round, long etc, hus banas | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.06 | 0.25 |
| 01.1 . 23343004 Faaroshi, hikki banas | 0.31 | 0.11 | 0.46 | 0.55 | 0.65 | 0.34 | 0.54 | 0.28 |
| 01.1 .12343005 Cake | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| 01.1 .12371001 Macaroni, spagetti uncooked | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.06 |
| 01.1 .12371002 Noodles uncooked | 0.37 | 0.19 | 0.50 | 0.73 | 0.32 | 0.61 | 0.50 | 0.39 |
| 01.1 .1 2371099 Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1.1 2372002 Noodles cooked | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| $\underline{01} \underline{1}$. 2 Meat | 0.73 | 0.98 | 0.54 | 0.60 | 0.43 | 0.47 | 0.31 | 0.73 |
| 01.1 . 20212299 Poultry, live | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.22 | 0.33 | 0.19 | 0.03 | 0.24 | 0.27 |
| 01.1 .22111201 Beef Frozen | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| 01.1 .2 2112201 Chicken and chicken products frozen | 0.46 | 0.70 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.36 | 0.07 | 0.44 |
| 01.1 2 2112202 Sausage, chicken | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| $\underline{01} .1$. 3 Fish | 4.28 | 3.23 | $\underline{5.09}$ | 6.02 | 4.91 | 6.77 | $\underline{5.35}$ | 3.38 |
| 01.1 .30411099 Fish, live | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 . 30412001 Kalhubila mas, Skipjack tuna fresh or chilled | 2.09 | 1.76 | 2.35 | 3.16 | 2.11 | 1.68 | 3.42 | 1.72 |
| 01.1 .30412002 Mushimas fresh or chilled | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.28 | 0.13 | 0.03 |
| 01.1 .30412003 Giulhu, hibaru, maniya,vella fresh or chilled | 0.50 | 0.27 | 0.68 | 0.57 | 0.44 | 2.02 | 0.39 | 0.31 |
| 01.1 . 30412004 Boavadhila mas, cuttle fish fresh or chilled | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 . 32123001 Dried Fish, hikki mas | 0.19 | 0.04 | 0.30 | 0.57 | 0.20 | 0.27 | 0.17 | 0.26 |
| 01.1 .32123002 Smoked fish, valho mas | 0.33 | 0.30 | 0.36 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.15 | 0.43 | 0.45 |
| 01.1 3 2123003 Mas packets sa;ted or dried | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| 01.1 .32124001 Canned fish | 0.50 | 0.52 | 0.48 | 0.36 | 0.83 | 0.81 | 0.29 | 0.21 |
| 01.1 .32124002 Fried fish | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01 . 0 . 32124003 Fish paste, rihaakuru | 0.55 | 0.24 | 0.79 | 0.90 | 0.92 | 1.54 | 0.47 | 0.35 |
| 01 . 1 . 32124099 Other Fish, otherwise prepared or preserved; cavia | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 3 2125002 Cuttle fish, bovadhila mas, frozen | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Table 31.2 Percentage Distribution of Household Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP, within region

| CPC-code Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| $\underline{01.1} 4$ Milk, cheese and eggs | 4.39 | 3.68 | 4.95 | 4.66 | 4.73 | 4.77 | 4.42 | 5.71 |
| 01.1 . 40292001 Eggs, chicken | 0.61 | 0.45 | 0.74 | 0.68 | 0.78 | 0.64 | 0.48 | 0.95 |
| 01.1 . 40292002 Eggs, turtle | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 . 42211001 Processed liquid milk | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 . 42211003 Flavoured milk packed | 0.36 | 0.56 | 0.21 | 0.12 | 0.58 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.15 |
| 01.1 . ${ }^{\text {2 }} 2291001$ Baby milk powder, enfalac, lactogen, SMA etc | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 . 42291002 Baby food, milupa etc | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 . 42291003 Coast milk powder, anchor, nido, etc | 2.57 | 1.84 | 3.15 | 2.78 | 2.81 | 3.07 | 3.05 | 3.78 |
| 01.1 . 42291004 Horlicks | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 . 42291005 Milo in sold form | 0.41 | 0.31 | 0.49 | 0.57 | 0.34 | 0.43 | 0.55 | 0.55 |
| 01.1 . 42292001 Condensed milk, geri kiru | 0.29 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.34 | 0.22 | 0.44 | 0.26 | 0.25 |
| 01.1 . 22292099 Other Milk and cream, concentrated or containing a | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.01 |
| 01.1 .42293099 Yoghurt and other fermented or acidified milk and | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1.4 2295099 Cheddar, cheese | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| $\underline{01} .1 .5$ | 1.03 | $\underline{0.74}$ | 1.26 | 0.96 | 1.53 | 1.05 | 1.37 | 1.37 |
| 01.1 . 52165001 Cooking oil | 0.91 | 0.61 | 1.15 | 0.86 | 1.44 | 1.00 | 1.31 | 1.16 |
| 01 . 01 . 2165099 Soya-bean, ground-nut, olive, sunflower-seed, saff | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 . 52294099 Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.20 |
| 01.1 .6 | $\underline{5.07}$ | $\underline{2.67}$ | $\underline{6.93}$ | $\underline{7.16}$ | 6.20 | 7.61 | 7.85 | 6.42 |
| 01.1.6 0131001 Banana, bothiraiy, fus, sampa | 0.87 | 0.33 | 1.28 | 1.38 | 0.83 | 0.76 | 1.98 | 1.49 |
| 01.1 .60131002 maalhoskeyo ripe, banana | 0.14 | 0.05 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.20 | 0.44 |
| 01.1 .60131005 Coconut young, kurumba | 0.63 | 0.13 | 1.02 | 0.87 | 0.50 | 1.81 | 1.08 | 1.04 |
| 01.1 .60131006 Coconut, Kaashi | 0.89 | 0.37 | 1.30 | 1.40 | 1.36 | 1.52 | 1.82 | 0.79 |
| 01.1 . 60131007 mango, huiy, ripe | 0.22 | 0.17 | 0.26 | 0.09 | 0.49 | 0.40 | 0.14 | 0.21 |
| 01.1 .60131008 Pineapple, alanaasi | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 0.00 | 0.09 |
| 01.1 .60131009 Gauva, feyru | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.16 | 0.49 | 0.03 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 0.03 |
| 01.1 .60131099 Other Dates, figs, bananas, coconuts, brazil nuts, | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| 01.1 .60132001 lemon | 0.36 | 0.30 | 0.41 | 0.45 | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.37 | 0.30 |
| 01.1 .60132002 Orange | 0.30 | 0.24 | 0.35 | 0.21 | 0.50 | 0.30 | 0.32 | 0.39 |
| 01.1 .60133099 Grapes, fresh | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.12 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| 01.1.6 0134101 Water Melon, karaa | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.23 | 0.04 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 .60134901 Apple | 0.37 | 0.35 | 0.40 | 0.29 | 0.63 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 |
| 01.1 .60134902 Bilamagu | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| 01.1 .60134904 Jambu | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 .60134905 Kashikeyo, Srewpine | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| 01.1 .60134906 Kulhavah | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 .60134909 Papaya, falho | 0.26 | 0.05 | 0.43 | 0.39 | 0.31 | 0.51 | 0.64 | 0.39 |
| 01.1 .60134910 Jumhooree meyva, passion fruit | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.16 | 0.30 | 0.06 | 0.18 | 0.28 | 0.05 |
| 01.1 .60134912 Sabudheli | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 .60134913 Stone apple, kunnaaru | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 . 60134914 Atha | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 .60134915 Kalhuhuthu Meyva | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 .60134999 Other fruit, fresh n.e.c. | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| 01.1.6 0135001 Raisins dried | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.14 |
| 01.1 .60136001 Badhan, peanuts fresh or dried | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Table 31.2 Percentage Distribution of Household Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP, within region

| COICOP | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 01.1 .60136002 Kanamadhu fresh or dried | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.26 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.00 |
| 01.1.62132099 Vegetables provisionally preserved | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 .62139004 Fruit preserved in vinegar | 0.28 | 0.17 | 0.37 | 0.41 | 0.40 | 0.32 | 0.27 | 0.39 |
| 01.1 . 62153002 Cashew nut, peanut, hazlenut roasted salted | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 . 62153003 Dates, kadhuru | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.10 |
| 01.1 . 62154001 Pineapple, canned | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.05 |
| 01.1 . 62154002 Fruit cocktail, canned | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.09 |
| 01.1 .62154099 Other Fruit and nuts provisionally preserved | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| $01.1 .7 \quad$ Vegetables including potatoes and other tuber vege | 2.67 | 1.64 | 3.47 | 3.24 | 4.51 | 4.08 | 3.18 | 2.68 |
| 01.1 .70121001 Potatoes | 0.21 | 0.16 | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.10 | 0.24 | 0.29 |
| 01.1 .7 0122002 Dhal, red, yellow | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.21 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.20 | 0.14 |
| 01.1 . 70122099 Other Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1.7 0123901 Bitter gourd, faaga | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 .7 0123902 Banana bud, boashi | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 .70123903 Banbukeyo, bread fruit | 0.50 | 0.07 | 0.83 | 0.46 | 1.58 | 2.01 | 0.29 | 0.15 |
| 01.1 .70123904 Cabbage | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.07 |
| 01.1 . 70123905 Capsicum, riha mirus | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01 . 1 . 70123908 Chichanda, gourd | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| 01.1 . 70123910 Cucumber | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.05 |
| 01.1 .70123911 Bashi, eggplant, brinjal | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.25 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.02 |
| 01.1 . 70123912 Githeyo mirus, green chilly | 0.52 | 0.30 | 0.68 | 0.69 | 0.76 | 0.65 | 0.64 | 0.66 |
| 01.1 .70123916 ku'lhafilaa faiy | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 . 70123917 Leeks | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 . 70123919 Lettuce | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 . 70123921 Baraboa, pumpkin | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.18 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.17 |
| 01 . 1 . 70123922 Copy faiy, leaf vegetable | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 .70123924 Gourd, thoraa | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| 01 . 1.70123925 Tomato | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| 01.1 . 70123926 Fresh vegetables, mixed | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.10 | 0.40 | 0.13 | 0.70 | 0.07 |
| 01.1 . 70123927 Dhiguthiyara faiy | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1.7 7 7 0123928 Muranga faiy | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 . 70123999 Other vegetables, fresh or chilled n.e.c. | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 .7 0124001 Ala, olhu, taro | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.08 |
| 01.1 . 70124003 Kattala, sweet potato | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 . 70124004 Beetroot | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 01.1.7 0124005 Carrot | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.04 | 0.08 |
| 01.1 .70124006 Garlic | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.18 |
| 01.1 .7 0124007 Ginger | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| 01.1.7 0124008 Onion | 0.44 | 0.25 | 0.59 | 0.68 | 0.61 | 0.49 | 0.54 | 0.60 |
| 01.1 .7 0124009 Beans, tholhi | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| 01.1 .7 2139001 Baked beans canned | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.02 |
| 01.1.72139002 Green peas canned | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |


| COICOPCPC-code Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 01.1.72139099 Other preserved vegetables (including dried vegeta | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 . 8 Sugar, jam, honey, syrups, chocolate and confectio | 1.36 | $\underline{0.73}$ | 1.85 | 2.09 | 2.19 | 1.52 | $\underline{2.16}$ | 1.45 |
| 01 . 1 .8 2152099 Jams, fruit jellies and fruit or nut puree and pas | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.32 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.12 |
| 01.1 8 2297099 Ice cream and other edible ice | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| 01.1 . 82321003 Glucose | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 .8 2321004 Honey, maamui | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 .82352001 Sugar, normal | 1.15 | 0.47 | 1.68 | 1.76 | 2.08 | 1.46 | 2.07 | 1.25 |
| 01.1.8 2365001 Chocolate | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 . 82366001 Chocolate crumpy | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.05 |
| 01.1 . 82367001 Bubble gum, chewing gum | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 .82367002 Jelly | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.01 |
| $\underline{01} .1 . \underline{9} \quad$ Food products n.e.c. | 1.43 | 1.32 | 1.52 | 1.46 | 1.57 | 1.65 | 1.29 | 1.56 |
| 01.1 . 90123909 Curry leaves, rambaa faiy | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.07 |
| 01.1 . 90123914 Curry leaves, Hikandhi faiy | 0.18 | 0.10 | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.26 | 0.19 |
| 01.1 .90162001 Cardamon, kaafurutholhi | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.03 |
| 01.1 .90162002 Chillie packed, dried/ powdered | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.22 | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.21 |
| 01.1 . 90162004 Clove, karanfoo | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1.9 0162005 Coriander, kothanbir | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| 01.1 . 90162006 Cumin seeds, dhiri | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.11 |
| 01.1 .90162007 Dhaviggandhu, fennel seeds | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| 01.1 . 90162008 Aseymirus, pepper | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| 01 . 1 . 90162009 Reendhoo, turmeric | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| 01.1 . 90162010 Curry powder, hawaadhu, mixed spices packed/tinn | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.24 | 0.29 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.29 |
| 01.1 91620001 Lonu fuh, fine, salt | 0.15 | 0.08 | 0.20 | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.20 |
| 01.1 .9 2399299 Soups and broths and preparations thereof | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 . 92399501 Sauces tomato/chillie/garlic and kind | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.07 |
| 01.1 .92399502 Mustard sauce | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1.9 2399504 Lonulumbo | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 .92399901 Haluvidhaa | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 .9 2399902 Chicken rings and kind | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 .92399903 Addu bondi | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 01 .1 .9 2399904 Short eats, hedhikaa foni (sweet) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.1 .9 2399905 Short eats, hedhikaa kulhi (saltish) | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| 01.1 . 92399906 Hedhikaa not specified | 0.32 | 0.54 | 0.15 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.25 | 0.08 | 0.24 |
| 01.1 . 92399999 Other food products n.e.c. | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| 01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages | 1.60 | 1.21 | 1.89 | 2.34 | 1.97 | 1.18 | 1.81 | 1.95 |
| $\underline{01}$.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa | 0.64 | 0.45 | 0.79 | 0.73 | 1.05 | 0.50 | 0.84 | 0.80 |
| 01.2 .1 2391199 Coffee | 0.26 | 0.21 | 0.30 | 0.28 | 0.32 | 0.20 | 0.37 | 0.31 |
| 01 .2 .1 2391399 Green tea (not fermented), black tea (fermented) a | 0.38 | 0.23 | 0.50 | 0.45 | 0.73 | 0.31 | 0.47 | 0.49 |
| 01.2 . 2391499 Essence | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| $\underline{01} . \underline{2}$ 2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices | 0.95 | $\underline{0.76}$ | 1.10 | 1.61 | 0.92 | 0.68 | $\underline{0.98}$ | 1.15 |


| COICOP <br> CPC-code Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 01.2 . 2140001 Fruit juices and vegetable juices | 0.72 | 0.46 | 0.92 | 0.98 | 0.83 | 0.66 | 0.95 | 1.09 |
| 01.2 . 2140002 Toddy, coconut sap | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 01.2 . 22441001 Mineral water | 0.13 | 0.26 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| 01.2 2 2449001 soft drinks, bottle or canned | 0.10 | 0.04 | 0.14 | 0.61 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| 02 ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO AND NARCOTICS | 2.44 | 1.77 | 2.95 | 2.76 | 3.55 | 4.06 | 2.45 | 2.27 |
| 02.2 Tobacco | 1.70 | 1.33 | 1.98 | 1.27 | 2.30 | 2.97 | 1.65 | 1.89 |
| $\underline{02} \underline{\underline{2}}$. 1 Tobacco | 1.70 | 1.33 | 1.98 | 1.27 | $\underline{2.30}$ | $\underline{2.97}$ | 1.65 | 1.89 |
| 02 . 2 . 12501001 Cigarettes | 1.65 | 1.33 | 1.90 | 1.18 | 2.27 | 2.91 | 1.42 | 1.86 |
| 02 . 2 .1 2501002 Bidi, traditional cigarette | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| 02 . 2.12501003 Dhun faiy, tobacco leaves | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.18 | 0.01 |
| 02.3 Narcotics | 0.74 | 0.44 | 0.97 | 1.50 | 1.25 | 1.09 | 0.80 | 0.37 |
| 02.3 . 1 Narcotics | 0.74 | 0.44 | 0.97 | 1.50 | 1.25 | 1.09 | 0.80 | 0.37 |
| 02 .3 .1 2502001 Aracanut, foah, fenfoah, hanaakuri foah, roa foah, | 0.41 | 0.16 | 0.60 | 0.83 | 0.91 | 0.63 | 0.47 | 0.23 |
| 02 .3 1 2502002 Supaaree packets, aracanut mixture, etc. | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.35 | 0.63 | 0.35 | 0.44 | 0.31 | 0.12 |
| 02 . 3 .1 35250 Cocaine, heroin, morphine | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| 03 CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | 4.26 | 3.98 | 4.49 | 4.07 | 3.91 | 4.43 | 4.17 | 5.44 |
| 03.1 Clothing | 3.58 | 3.38 | 3.73 | 3.41 | 3.23 | 3.82 | 3.40 | 4.47 |
| $\underline{03} .1 .1 \quad$ Clothing materials | 0.91 | 0.67 | 1.10 | 1.15 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 0.99 | 1.15 |
| 03 . 1 .1 2633001 Wool, put up for retail sale | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 03.1 .126610 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing $85 \%$ or more by | 0.91 | 0.67 | 1.09 | 1.15 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 0.98 | 1.15 |
| 03.1 26840 Terry towelling and similar woven terry fabrics (0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 03 .1 .1 2799299 rubber thread and cord, textile covered; text | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 03.1 .2 Garments | 2.65 | $\underline{2.70}$ | 2.62 | 2.24 | $\underline{2.16}$ | $\underline{2.73}$ | 2.39 | 3.31 |
| 03.1 .2 28200 Wearing apparel | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.33 |
| 03 . 1 . 28210 Panty hose, tights, stockings, socks and other hos | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.07 |
| 03 . 03 . 282221 Men's or boys' suits, coats, jackets, trousers, sh | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 |
| 03.1 . 28222499 Women's or girls' blouses, shirts, petticoats, pan | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 03 . 1 . 2822501 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or cro | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 03 .1 .2 28227 Babies' garments and clothing accessories, knitted | 0.49 | 0.38 | 0.57 | 0.50 | 0.41 | 0.47 | 0.36 | 0.92 |
| 03.1 . 22823101 uniform | 0.55 | 0.54 | 0.56 | 0.47 | 0.53 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.56 |
| 03 . 03 . 2823201 Men's or boys' shirts, singlets, underpants, pyjam | 0.59 | 0.73 | 0.49 | 0.44 | 0.50 | 0.56 | 0.70 | 0.37 |
| 03 . 1 . 22823301 Women's or girls' suits, coats, jackets, dresses, | 0.26 | 0.30 | 0.23 | 0.13 | 0.06 | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.49 |
| 03 . 0 . 22823499 Women's or girls' blouses, shirts, singlets, petti | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 03 .1 .2 28235 Babies' garments and clothing accessories, of text | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 03.1 . 22823701 Brassieres, girdles, corsets | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.16 |
| 03 .1 .2 28330 Artificial fur and articles thereof (except headge | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 03 . 1 . 23219301 Garments of paper, etc. | 0.34 | 0.37 | 0.32 | 0.20 | 0.32 | 0.53 | 0.19 | 0.36 |
| $\underline{03} .1 . \underline{3} \quad$ Other articles of clothing and clothing accessorie | $\underline{0.01}$ | $\underline{0.01}$ | 0.01 | $\underline{0.02}$ | $\underline{0.01}$ | $\underline{0.02}$ | $\underline{0.02}$ | 0.00 |
| 03.1 . 32635001 Cotton sewing thread | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 03 .1 . 3 27912 Tulles and other net fabrics, except woven, knitte | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 03 . 03 . 2823801 Handkerchiefs, shawls, scarves, veils, ties, crava | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 |


| COICOP | CPC-code Types of expenditures |  | Total <br> Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Northern |  |  | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 03.1 . 3 | 3626002 | Clothing accessories of rubber |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 03.1 . 3 | 4299701 | Clasps, buckles, press-studs, etc. | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 03.1 .4 |  | Repair and hire of clothing | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 03.1 .4 | 9713001 | Other cleaning services for garments | $\underline{0.00}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ | 0.00 | $\underline{0.00}$ |
| 03.2 |  | Footwear | 0.69 | 0.59 | 0.76 | 0.65 | 0.68 | 0.61 | 0.77 | 0.97 |
| 03.2 .1 |  | Shoes and other footwear | $\underline{0.69}$ | $\underline{0.59}$ | $\underline{0.76}$ | $\underline{0.65}$ | $\underline{0.68}$ | 0.61 | 0.77 | $\underline{0.97}$ |
| 03.2 . 1 | 2932099 | Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 03 . 2 . 1 | 2933099 | Footwear with uppers of leather, other than sports | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.27 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.39 |
| 03.2 . 1 | 2934099 | Footwear with uppers of textile materials, other t | 0.27 | 0.20 | 0.32 | 0.30 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.35 | 0.38 |
| 03.2 . 1 | 29420 | Other sports footwear of CPC 29420 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.18 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.21 |
| 03.2 . 1 | 29520 | Wooden footwear, miscellaneous special footwear an | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 04 |  | HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS | 35.75 | 40.36 | 32.19 | 33.88 | 33.28 | 28.30 | 32.80 | 31.98 |
| 04.1 |  | Actual rentals for housing | 4.82 | 10.81 | 0.20 | 0.32 | 0.19 | 0.34 | 0.26 | 0.00 |
| 04.1 .1 |  | Actual rentals paid by tenants | 4.82 | 10.81 | 0.20 | 0.32 | $\underline{0.19}$ | 0.34 | 0.26 | $\underline{0.00}$ |
| 04.1 .1 | 7211101 | Actual rents for main residences | 4.82 | 10.81 | 0.20 | 0.32 | 0.19 | 0.34 | 0.26 | 0.00 |
| 04.2 |  | Imputed rentals for housing | 22.87 | 21.52 | 23.91 | 27.16 | 24.44 | 20.69 | 25.63 | 21.94 |
| $\underline{04.2 .1}$ |  | Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers | $\underline{22.87}$ | $\underline{21.52}$ | $\underline{23.91}$ | $\underline{27.16}$ | $\underline{24.44}$ | $\underline{20.69}$ | $\underline{25.63}$ | $\underline{21.94}$ |
| 04.2 . 1 | 7211103 | Imputed rents for main residences | 22.87 | 21.52 | 23.91 | 27.16 | 24.44 | 20.69 | 25.63 | 21.94 |
| 04.3 |  | Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling | 1.34 | 0.58 | 1.92 | 1.53 | 1.73 | 0.89 | 1.08 | 3.40 |
| $\underline{04}$. 3.1 |  | Products for the regular maintenance and repair of | 0.31 | $\underline{0.15}$ | $\underline{0.43}$ | $\underline{0.50}$ | $\underline{0.30}$ | $\underline{0.12}$ | $\underline{0.39}$ | $\underline{0.68}$ |
| 04.3 . 1 | 3141099 | Plywood consisting solely of sheets of wood | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| 04.3 . 1 | 3511001 | Paints, varnishes, etc. for household use | 0.30 | 0.15 | 0.41 | 0.48 | 0.29 | 0.12 | 0.34 | 0.65 |
| 04.3 . 1 | 3623001 | Rubber pipes and other such plumbing articles | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.00 |
| 04.3 . 1 | 3744001 | Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement and | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| 04.3 . 2 |  | Services for the regular maintenance and repair of | 1.03 | 0.43 | 1.49 | 1.03 | 1.43 | $\underline{0.77}$ | $\underline{0.69}$ | $\underline{2.72}$ |
| 04.3 . 2 | 5411101 | Repair and maintenance of buildings - one and two- | 1.00 | 0.41 | 1.46 | 1.03 | 1.43 | 0.57 | 0.69 | 2.72 |
| 04.3 . 2 | 54112 | Repair and maintenance of buildings - multi-dwelli | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 04.3 . 2 | 54611 | Electrical wiring and fitting services | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 04.4 |  | Other services relating to the dwelling | 1.17 | 2.57 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.25 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.06 |
| 04.4. 1 |  | Refuse collection | 1.04 | 2.30 | $\underline{0.06}$ | 0.04 | 0.22 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 04.4 .1 | 69210 | Water, except steam and hot water, distribution se | 1.04 | 2.30 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.22 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| $\underline{04.4 .2}$ |  | Sewerage services | $\underline{0.13}$ | 0.27 | $\underline{0.03}$ | $\underline{0.03}$ | $\underline{0.03}$ | $\underline{0.01}$ | 0.00 | $\underline{0.06}$ |
| 04.4 .2 | 94211 | Non-hazardous waste collection services | 0.13 | 0.27 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.06 |
| 04.5 |  | Electricity, gas and other fuels | 5.55 | 4.88 | 6.06 | 4.81 | 6.67 | 6.31 | 5.82 | 6.58 |
| 04. 5.1 |  | Electricity | 4.25 | 3.77 | 4.63 | 3.81 | 5.07 | 4.96 | 4.38 | 4.89 |
| 04.5 .1 | 69110 | Electricity transmission and distribution services | 4.25 | 3.77 | 4.63 | 3.81 | 5.07 | 4.96 | 4.38 | 4.89 |
| 04 . 5.2 |  | Gas | 0.70 | 0.87 | 0.57 | 0.25 | 0.54 | 0.69 | 0.62 | 0.74 |
| 04.5 . 2 | 69120 | Gas distribution services through mains | 0.70 | 0.87 | 0.57 | 0.25 | 0.54 | 0.69 | 0.62 | 0.74 |
| 04.5 |  | Liquid fuels | $\underline{0.59}$ | 0.24 | 0.87 | $\underline{0.76}$ | 1.05 | $\underline{0.66}$ | 0.82 | $\underline{0.96}$ |
| 04.5 .3 | 3334001 | Kerosene | 0.59 | 0.24 | 0.87 | 0.76 | 1.05 | 0.66 | 0.82 | 0.96 |
| 04. 5.4 |  | Solid fuels | $\underline{0.00}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ | $\underline{0.01}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ |
| 04.5 . 4 | 0313001 | Fuel wood, in logs, in billets, in twigs, in faggo | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 05 |  | FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE MAINT | 4.18 | 4.11 | 4.23 | 4.53 | 3.38 | 3.27 | 4.82 | 4.88 |


| COICOP | CPC-code Types of expenditures |  | Total <br> Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Northern |  |  | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 05.1 |  | Furniture, furnishings and decorations, carpets an |  | 1.07 | 1.00 | 1.13 | 1.26 | 0.97 | 0.62 | 1.15 | 1.43 |
| $\underline{05} .1 .1$ |  | Furniture and furnishings | 0.94 | 0.91 | $\underline{0.96}$ | 0.94 | $\underline{0.84}$ | 0.38 | 1.10 | 1.34 |
| 05.1 .1 | 29130 | Leather for ornamental purposes | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 05.1 .1 | 38112 | Seats, primarily with wooden frames | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 05.1 .1 | 3811999 | Other seats | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| 05.1 .1 | 3813099 | Other wooden furniture, of a kind used in the kitc | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.00 |
| 05.1 .1 | 3814099 | Other furniture of the household type | 0.66 | 0.69 | 0.64 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.22 | 0.62 | 1.03 |
| 05.1 .1 | 3815099 | Mattress supports; mattresses, fitted with springs | 0.22 | 0.12 | 0.29 | 0.39 | 0.25 | 0.14 | 0.39 | 0.29 |
| 05.1 .2 |  | Carpets and other floor coverings | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.27 | 0.13 | $\underline{0.18}$ | 0.04 | 0.09 |
| 05.1 .2 | 2714002 | Sets of woven fabrics and yarn for making up into | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 05.1 . 2 | 27210 | Carpets and other textile floor coverings, knotted | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 05.1 .2 | 3893099 | linoleum floor cover, tharafaalu, etc. | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.26 | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.09 |
| 05.1 .3 |  | Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverin | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 05.1 .3 | 8724099 | Furniture repair services | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 05.2 |  | Household textiles | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.13 |
| 05.2 .1 |  | Household textiles | $\underline{0.15}$ | 0.18 | $\underline{0.13}$ | 0.12 | 0.13 | $\underline{0.09}$ | 0.17 | 0.13 |
| 05.2 .1 | 27120 | Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen I | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.11 |
| 05.2 . 1 | 2713099 | Curtains (including drapes) and interior blinds; c | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.02 |
| 05.3 |  | Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, was | 0.98 | 1.00 | 0.97 | 0.77 | 0.93 | 0.89 | 1.54 | 0.90 |
| 05.3 .1 |  | Major household appliances whether electric or not | $\underline{0.89}$ | 0.91 | 0.87 | 0.72 | $\underline{0.84}$ | 0.79 | 1.46 | 0.77 |
| 05.3 . 1 | 4391201 | Household type air conditioning machines | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.15 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 05.3 .1 | 44621 | Ironing and pressing machines | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 05.3 .1 | 4481101 | Refrigerators, household type, electric or non-ele | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.43 | 0.20 |
| 05.3 .1 | 4481103 | Freezers, household type, electric or non-electric | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 05.3 .1 | 4481201 | Dishwashing machines and clothes or linen washing | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.33 | 0.13 |
| 05.3 . 1 | 4481401 | Household sewing machines | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 0.15 |
| 05.3 . 1 | 4481402 | Knitting machines | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.04 |
| 05.3 .1 | 4481501 | Ventilators and extractor hoods | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.20 | 0.10 |
| 05.3 .1 | 4481601 | Vacuum cleaners, floor polishers, kitchen waste di | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| 05.3 . 1 | 4481701 | Ovens, microwave ovens, cookers; water and space $h$ | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
| 05.3 . 1 | 4482101 | Non-electric cooking and heating apparatus | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.03 |
| 05.3 . 1 | 44822 | Parts of vacuum cleaners, floor polishers, water h | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 05.3 .1 | 4482201 | Stove | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| 05.3 .1 | 44824 | heaters, etc. | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| $\underline{05}$. 3.2 |  | Small electric household appliances | $\underline{0.09}$ | $\underline{0.09}$ | $\underline{0.09}$ | 0.04 | $\underline{0.09}$ | $\underline{0.11}$ | $\underline{0.09}$ | $\underline{0.13}$ |
| 05.3 . 2 | 4481602 | Food mixers, coffee makers, toasters, irons and th | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.12 |
| 05.3 . 2 | 4481703 | Rice Cooker | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| $\underline{05}$. 3.3 |  | Repair of household appliances | $\underline{0.00}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ | 0.00 | 0.00 | $\underline{0.00}$ | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 05.3 . 3 | 87159 | Maintenance and repair services of machinery and e | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 05.4 |  | Glassware, tableware and household utensils | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.04 |

Table 31.2 Percentage Distribution of Household Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP, within region


| COICOP | CPC-code Types of expenditures |  | Total <br> Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Northern |  |  | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 06.2.1 | 9312102 | General medical services |  | 0.68 | 0.48 | 0.84 | 0.38 | 0.77 | 2.49 | 0.29 | 0.60 |
| $\underline{06.2}$. 2 |  | Dental services | $\underline{0.18}$ | 0.40 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 06.2 . 2 | 93123 | Dental services | 0.18 | 0.40 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| $\underline{06} \underline{2}$. 3 |  | Paramedical services | 2.62 | $\underline{2.00}$ | $\underline{3.10}$ | 0.58 | 4.64 | 3.64 | 4.63 | $\underline{2.83}$ |
| 06.2 .3 | 9312202 | medical consulting | 2.60 | 1.96 | 3.10 | 0.58 | 4.64 | 3.64 | 4.63 | 2.83 |
| 06.2 . 3 | 93191 | Deliveries and related services, nursing services, | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 06.2 .3 | 9319999 | Other human health services n.e.c. | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 06.3 |  | Hospital services | 0.64 | 0.99 | 0.36 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.30 | 0.65 | 0.73 |
| 06. 3.1 |  | Hospital services | 0.64 | 0.99 | 0.36 | 0.07 | $\underline{0.02}$ | 0.30 | $\underline{0.65}$ | 0.73 |
| 06.3.1 | 9311099 | Hospital services | 0.64 | 0.99 | 0.36 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.30 | 0.65 | 0.73 |
| 07 |  | TRANSPORT | 4.09 | 4.70 | 3.63 | 3.91 | 3.21 | 2.93 | 3.65 | 4.11 |
| 07.1 |  | Purchase of vehicles | 1.58 | 2.02 | 1.24 | 2.35 | 1.15 | 0.79 | 0.49 | 1.08 |
| $\underline{07.1 .1}$ |  | Motor cars | 0.29 | 0.23 | 0.34 | 0.00 | 0.92 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.54 |
| 07.1.1 | 4911301 | Motor cars | 0.18 | 0.23 | 0.15 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.54 |
| 07.1.1 | 4911401 | Pickup / Lorry | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.19 | 0.00 | 0.92 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 07. 1.2 |  | Motor cycles | 0.82 | 1.62 | 0.20 | 0.32 | 0.00 | 0.33 | $\underline{0.18}$ | $\underline{0.20}$ |
| 07.1.2 | 4991101 | Cycle | 0.82 | 1.62 | 0.20 | 0.32 | 0.00 | 0.33 | 0.18 | 0.20 |
| 07. 1.3 |  | Bicycles | 0.21 | $\underline{0.17}$ | 0.24 | $\underline{0.39}$ | 0.14 | $\underline{0.09}$ | 0.28 | 0.27 |
| 07.1 .3 | 49921 | Bicycles and other cycles, not motorised | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 07.1.3 | 4992101 | Bicycle | 0.21 | 0.16 | 0.24 | 0.39 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.28 | 0.27 |
| 07.1.3 | 4993002 | Rickshaws | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| $\underline{07.1 .4}$ |  | Boats of all kinds | 0.25 | $\underline{0.00}$ | $\underline{0.45}$ | 1.63 | $\underline{0.09}$ | 0.38 | $\underline{0.03}$ | $\underline{0.06}$ |
| 07.1.4 | 4931401 | Dhoani / Speed boat | 0.25 | 0.00 | 0.45 | 1.63 | 0.09 | 0.38 | 0.03 | 0.06 |
| 07.2 |  | Operation of personal transport equipment | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| $\underline{07.2 .1}$ |  | Spares parts and accessories | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 07.2 .1 | 4299905 | Bicycle bells | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 07.2 . 1 | 4323001 | Air pumps for vehicles | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| $\underline{07}$.2. 2 |  | Fuels and lubricants | $\underline{0.05}$ | $\underline{0.03}$ | $\underline{0.06}$ | 0.02 | $\underline{0.18}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ | $\underline{0.03}$ | $\underline{0.05}$ |
| 07.2 . 2 | 3331001 | Petrol, motor gasolene | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| $\underline{07}$ 2. 4 |  | Other services in respect of personal transport eq | $\underline{0.02}$ | $\underline{0.05}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ | 0.00 | $\underline{0.00}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ |
| 07.2 .4 | 7211202 | Permanent hire of garages or parking spaces for pu | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 07.3 |  | Transports services | 2.45 | 2.60 | 2.32 | 1.53 | 1.88 | 2.14 | 3.13 | 2.97 |
| $\underline{07}$. 3.2 |  | Passenger transport by road | 0.57 | 0.68 | $\underline{0.49}$ | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.78 | 1.05 |
| 07.3 . 2 | 6421102 | Transportation by motor-bus and trolley-bus | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 07.3 . 2 | 6422101 | Taxi services | 0.54 | 0.68 | 0.43 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.39 | 1.05 |
| 07.3.2 | 64223 | Rental services of buses and coaches with operator | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.39 | 0.00 |
| $\underline{07} \underline{3}$. 3 |  | Passenger transport by air | 1.08 | 1.45 | 0.80 | 0.13 | 0.51 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 1.34 |
| 07.3 .3 | 66110 | Scheduled air transport services of passengers | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.22 | 0.53 |
| 07.3 . 3 | 66110E | Airfare - Education travel | 0.08 | 0.15 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| 07.3 . 3 | 66110H | Airfare - Religious (Haj) travel | 0.11 | 0.21 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.23 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 07.3 .3 | 66110L | Airfare - Leisure travel | 0.29 | 0.61 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.16 | 0.03 | 0.00 |


| COICOP |  | Total <br> Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Types of expenditures |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 07.3 . 3 66110M | Airfare - Medical travel | 0.49 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.10 | 0.41 | 0.58 | 0.69 | 0.77 |
| 07.3 . 366120 | Non-scheduled air transport services of passengers | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| $\underline{07} .3 .4$ | Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway | 0.79 | 0.47 | 1.04 | 1.25 | 1.26 | 0.95 | 1.39 | 0.58 |
| 07.3.4 6511101 | Coastal and transoceanic water transport services | 0.20 | 0.23 | 0.17 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.38 | 0.28 | 0.08 |
| 07.3 .46511901 | Other coastal and transoceanic water transport ser | 0.59 | 0.24 | 0.87 | 1.15 | 1.14 | 0.57 | 1.11 | 0.50 |
| 08 | COMMUNICATIONS | 3.75 | 5.43 | 2.46 | 2.67 | 2.64 | 1.90 | 1.37 | 3.04 |
| 08.1 | Communications | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.00 |
| 08.1. 1 | Postal services | $\underline{0.02}$ | $\underline{0.02}$ | $\underline{0.02}$ | 0.04 | $\underline{0.02}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ | $\underline{0.05}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ |
| 08.1 .168111 | Postal services related to letters | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 08.1 .168112 | Postal services related to parcels | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.00 |
| 08.2 | Telephone and telefax equipment | 0.42 | 0.37 | 0.46 | 0.74 | 0.30 | 0.24 | 0.39 | 0.53 |
| 08. 2.1 | Telephone and telefax equipment | 0.42 | 0.37 | 0.46 | 0.74 | $\underline{0.30}$ | 0.24 | 0.39 | 0.53 |
| 08.2.14721101 | Mobile phones | 0.36 | 0.30 | 0.41 | 0.68 | 0.30 | 0.24 | 0.39 | 0.39 |
| 08.2.14722001 | Telephones, telefax machines | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.13 |
| 08.3 | Telephone, telegraph and telefax services | 3.31 | 5.04 | 1.98 | 1.89 | 2.33 | 1.66 | 0.94 | 2.51 |
| 08. 3.1 | Telephone, telegraph and telefax services | 3.31 | $\underline{5.04}$ | 1.98 | 1.89 | 2.33 | 1.66 | 0.94 | 2.51 |
| 08.3.1 8411002 | Wired telecommunications services | 1.76 | 2.69 | 1.04 | 0.97 | 0.72 | 0.31 | 0.13 | 2.24 |
| 08.3.18412001 | Telephone card - mobile | 1.55 | 2.35 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 1.61 | 1.35 | 0.80 | 0.26 |
| 09 | RECREATION AND CULTURE | 4.06 | 4.40 | 3.79 | 4.19 | 3.24 | 3.73 | 3.86 | 3.90 |
| 09.1 | Audio-visual, photographic and data processing equ | 1.90 | 2.46 | 1.47 | 1.94 | 1.59 | 1.53 | 1.45 | 0.99 |
| 09 . 1.1 | Equipment for the reception, recording and reprodu | 1.16 | 1.34 | 1.02 | 1.55 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.11 | 0.58 |
| 09.1.14722002 | Building surveillance equipment | 0.42 | 0.55 | 0.32 | 0.64 | 0.37 | 0.48 | 0.18 | 0.00 |
| 09.1 .14722003 | Fax machine | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 09.1.14731101 | Radio | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.05 |
| 09.1.14731301 | Cable TV | 0.22 | 0.35 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.24 |
| 09.1.14731302 | Dish Antennae | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.03 |
| 09.1.14731304 | Television receivers, whether or not combined with | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 09.1 .14732101 | Compact Set | 0.19 | 0.11 | 0.25 | 0.34 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.52 | 0.06 |
| 09.1 .14732102 | CD Player | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| 09.1.14732301 | Video cassette players and recorders | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.38 | 0.22 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.17 |
| 09.1 .14733102 | Microphones and stands therefor; loudspeakers; hea | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 09. 1.2 | Photographic and cinematographic equipment and opt | $\underline{0.09}$ | $\underline{0.10}$ | $\underline{0.09}$ | 0.02 | $\underline{0.12}$ | $\underline{0.01}$ | $\underline{0.19}$ | $\underline{0.11}$ |
| 09.1.2 4832201 | Camera | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.12 | 0.01 | 0.19 | 0.11 |
| 09. 1.3 | Data processing equipment | $\underline{0.59}$ | 0.96 | $\underline{0.29}$ | 0.33 | 0.35 | 0.47 | $\underline{0.09}$ | 0.23 |
| 09.1 .345130 | Calculating machines including pocket calculators | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 09.1.3 4523001 | Computer | 0.58 | 0.96 | 0.28 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.46 | 0.09 | 0.22 |
| 09.1 .34526001 | Printer | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 09.1.3 4526003 | Computer CD | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 09.1 . 345270 | Storage units | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| 09. 1.4 | Recording media for pictures and sound | $\underline{0.06}$ | $\underline{0.06}$ | $\underline{0.07}$ | $\underline{0.04}$ | $\underline{0.13}$ | $\underline{0.04}$ | $\underline{0.06}$ | $\underline{0.06}$ |
| 09.1.4 4751001 | Prepared unrecorded media for sound recording or s | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.13 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| 09.2 | Other major durables for recreation and culture, i | 0.18 | 0.08 | 0.27 | 0.42 | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.49 | 0.22 |
| 09 .2. 1 | Other major durables for recreation and culture | $\underline{0.03}$ | 0.00 | $\underline{0.06}$ | 0.25 | $\underline{0.00}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ | 0.03 | 0.00 |
| 09.2.12716002 | Sails for boats | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |



Table 31.2 Percentage Distribution of Household Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP, within region

| CPC-code Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 09.5 . 48891102 Pens, duplicating stylos, pencils, pen-holders, pe | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 10 EDUCATION | 3.06 | 4.34 | 2.08 | 1.84 | 1.70 | 2.61 | 1.42 | 2.57 |
| 10.1 Educational services | 3.06 | 4.34 | 2.08 | 1.84 | 1.70 | 2.61 | 1.42 | 2.57 |
| 10.1 .1 Pre-primary and primary education | 0.99 | 0.89 | 1.07 | 1.20 | 0.85 | 1.66 | 0.56 | 1.08 |
| 10.1 .1 92110 Pre-school education services | 0.17 | 0.12 | 0.21 | 0.32 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.03 | 0.25 |
| 10 .1 .1 9219001 Other primary education services | 0.82 | 0.77 | 0.86 | 0.88 | 0.67 | 1.44 | 0.53 | 0.83 |
| 10.1 .2 Secondary education | 0.74 | 1.11 | 0.46 | 0.28 | 0.57 | 0.63 | 0.36 | $\underline{0.46}$ |
| 10.1 .29221001 General secondary education services | 0.74 | 1.11 | 0.46 | 0.28 | 0.57 | 0.63 | 0.36 | 0.46 |
| 10.1 .292230 Technical and vocational secondary education servi | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 10.1 . 3 Tertiary education | 0.27 | 0.38 | $\underline{0.19}$ | $\underline{0.03}$ | $\underline{0.02}$ | $\underline{0.07}$ | 0.10 | 0.55 |
| 10.1 . 392220 Higher secondary education services | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.10 | 0.47 |
| 10.1 .392310 Post-secondary technical and vocational education | 0.11 | 0.20 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.08 |
| 10.1 .4 Education not definable by level | 1.06 | 1.96 | 0.36 | 0.33 | 0.27 | 0.25 | 0.40 | 0.49 |
| 10.1 . 4029000 Other education and training services | 1.06 | 1.96 | 0.36 | 0.33 | 0.27 | 0.25 | 0.40 | 0.49 |
| 11 HOTELS, CAF S AND RESTAURANTS | 1.32 | 2.25 | 0.61 | 0.19 | 0.30 | 2.77 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| 11.1 Catering services | 0.57 | 1.07 | 0.19 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.78 | 0.03 | 0.20 |
| 11.1 Restaurants, cat,s, take-aways and the like | 0.57 | 1.07 | 0.19 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.78 | 0.03 | 0.20 |
| 11.1 . 16329001 Lunch packet | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 11.1 .1 6329002 Eating in hotel | 0.24 | 0.35 | 0.15 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.78 | 0.03 | 0.07 |
| 11.1 .1 6329003 Eating in restaurent | 0.31 | 0.65 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.13 |
| 11.2 Accommodation services | 0.75 | 1.18 | 0.42 | 0.17 | 0.30 | 1.98 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| $\underline{11} .2 .1$ Accommodation services | 0.75 | 1.18 | 0.42 | 0.17 | 0.30 | 1.98 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| 11 .2 .1 6319199 Holiday centre and holiday home services | 0.55 | 1.18 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.28 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| 11.2 .163199 Other lodging services n.e.c. | 0.20 | 0.00 | 0.36 | 0.11 | 0.30 | 1.70 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 12 MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES | 4.36 | 4.48 | 4.26 | 4.82 | 3.41 | 3.82 | 3.82 | 4.95 |
| 12.1 Personal care | 3.85 | 3.66 | 4.00 | 4.05 | 3.41 | 3.67 | 3.34 | 4.92 |
| 12.1 .1 Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establis | 0.14 | 0.23 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.07 | $\underline{0.05}$ | $\underline{0.05}$ | 0.14 |
| 12.1 .19721001 Hairdressing and barbers' services | 0.13 | 0.20 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.14 |
| 12.1 .19722099 Cosmetic treatment, manicuring and pedicuring serv | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 12.1 .2 Appliances, articles and products for personal car | 0.12 | 0.10 | $\underline{0.13}$ | 0.15 | $\underline{0.13}$ | 0.08 | $\underline{0.09}$ | $\underline{0.15}$ |
| 12.1 .28715102 Repair of personal care appliances | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.15 |
| 12.1 . 3 Personal care services n.e.c. | 3.59 | 3.33 | 3.79 | 3.84 | 3.22 | 3.54 | 3.20 | $\underline{4.63}$ |
| 12.1 . 33219305 sanitary pads, etc. | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.16 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 0.31 |
| 12.1 . 33532101 Toilet soaps | 0.27 | 0.22 | 0.31 | 0.39 | 0.24 | 0.30 | 0.25 | 0.32 |
| 12 . 1 . 33532301 roll on deodorant stick, etc. | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.04 |
| 12.1 . 33532302 calamine, lotion, etc. | 0.53 | 0.42 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.54 | 0.63 | 0.55 | 0.71 |
| 12 . 1 . 35332303 body spray, etc. | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 |
| 12.1 . 35532304 baby eude cologne, etc. | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.34 |
| 12 .1 . 33532305 gandu fuh dhalhu, face powder, etc. | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.14 | 0.21 | 0.27 | 0.24 |
| 12 . 1233532306 facial cream, etc. | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.12 |
| 12.1 . 33532309 vaseline hair cream, etc. | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.29 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.18 |
| 12.1 . 33532314 perfume, etc. | 0.51 | 0.68 | 0.38 | 0.32 | 0.38 | 0.45 | 0.19 | 0.49 |
| 12.1 . 33532316 shampoo, etc. | 0.42 | 0.33 | 0.49 | 0.48 | 0.44 | 0.45 | 0.43 | 0.59 |
| 12.1 .33532318 close-up, tooth paste, etc. | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.23 | 0.30 |

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Table 31.2 Percentage Distribution of Household Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP, within region

| COICOPCPC-code Types of expenditures |  | Total <br> Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Northern |  |  | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 12.1 . 33532320 | lip stick, etc. |  | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.09 |
| 12 . 1.33532321 | after shave, etc. | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| 12.1 . 33532322 | shaving foam, etc. | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.14 |
| 12.1 . 33532336 | Cutex | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| 12.1 . 33532337 | Hair oil | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| 12 .1 . 33532338 | Facial Wash | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.08 |
| 12.1 . 33532399 | perfume and toilet preparations | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 12.1 . 33899305 | Toothbrushes | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.23 |
| 12.1 . 33899306 | Hairbrushes, etc. for personal care | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 12.1 . 33899403 | Combs | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.13 | 0.17 |
| 12.1 . 34291402 | Razors and razor blades (including razor blade bla | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.10 |
| 12.1 . 34291503 | Hair clippers, nail files, etc. | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 12.2 | Personal effects n.e.c. | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.16 | 0.69 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| $\underline{12} .2$ | Other personal effects | $\underline{0.12}$ | $\underline{0.08}$ | $\underline{0.16}$ | $\underline{0.69}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ | $\underline{0.04}$ | $\underline{0.00}$ | 0.00 |
| 12.2 . 2922004 | Luggage, handbags and the like, of leather, compos | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 12 .2 .2 3693002 | Bath tubs for children | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 12.2 . 23719302 | Ashtrays | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 12 .2 .2 3899402 | Lighters, pipes, cigar and cigarette holders | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 12.2 . 24831203 | Sun-glasses | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 12.2 . 299999 | Other personal effects | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.15 | 0.69 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 12.3 | Social protection services | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.03 |
| 12.3 .1 | Social protection services | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.03 |
| 12 . 3 .1 3824002 | Jewellery, except those acquired primarily as stor | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 12 . 3.13899701 | Imitation jewellery | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 |
| 12 . 3.14841001 | wrist watch, etc. | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.00 |
| 12 . 3.14842002 | Household clocks | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 12.4 | Insurance | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 12.4 .4 | Insurance connected with transport | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 12.4 . 47133101 | Motor vehicle insurance services | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 12.6 | Other services n.e.c. | 0.36 | 0.73 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.43 | 0.00 |
| 12.6 .1 | Other services n.e.c. | 0.36 | 0.73 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.43 | 0.00 |
| 12.6 .185940 | Duplicating services | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 12 .6.19111101 | Fees for administrative documents | 0.07 | 0.14 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.00 |
| 12.6 .19332901 | Marriage guidance services | 0.28 | 0.58 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.31 | 0.00 |
| 13 | INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY NPISH (13) | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 13.3 | Religion | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| $\underline{13} \underline{3} .1$ | Religion | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | $\underline{0.06}$ | 0.00 | $\underline{0.00}$ |
| 13 . 3 .19591099 | Religious services | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 |


| $\frac{\text { Table }}{\text { COICOP }}$ |  | Percentage DistributTypes of expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | CPC-code |  | Total <br> Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
|  |  | INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS( | 100.000 | 43.594 | 56.406 | 12.192 | 11.571 | 8.988 | 8.119 | 15.537 |
| 01 |  | FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES | 27.483 | 8.526 | 18.957 | 4.241 | 4.016 | 3.113 | 2.782 | 4.804 |
| 01.1 |  | Food | 25.888 | 7.999 | 17.888 | 3.956 | 3.789 | 3.007 | 2.635 | 4.502 |
| 01.1.1 |  | Bread and cereals | 4.921 | 1.474 | 3.446 | 0.763 | 0.772 | 0.497 | 0.529 | 0.885 |
| 01.1.1 | 0112099 | Maize (corn) | 0.032 | 0.001 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.013 | 0.016 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2311001 | Aata flour, aata fuh | 1.010 | 0.269 | 0.741 | 0.166 | 0.147 | 0.097 | 0.141 | 0.191 |
| 01.1.1 | 2312099 | Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.1 | 2315001 | Baby cereal foods, cerelac, nestum etc | 0.111 | 0.091 | 0.020 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.013 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2315002 | Corn flakes | 0.052 | 0.043 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.003 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2315003 | Bimbi, millet | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2315099 | Other cereal grain products (including corn flakes | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.1 | 2316001 | Baiy, handoo | 1.598 | 0.425 | 1.172 | 0.262 | 0.273 | 0.171 | 0.192 | 0.275 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2342001 | Biscuits | 0.838 | 0.162 | 0.676 | 0.151 | 0.186 | 0.099 | 0.077 | 0.162 |
| 01.1.1 | 2342002 | Apollo | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.007 |
| 01.1.1 | 2343001 | Bread | 0.360 | 0.241 | 0.119 | 0.005 | 0.026 | 0.016 | 0.007 | 0.064 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2343002 | Buns, round, long etc, hus banas | 0.148 | 0.063 | 0.085 | 0.008 | 0.018 | 0.015 | 0.005 | 0.039 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2343004 | Faaroshi, hikki banas | 0.307 | 0.048 | 0.259 | 0.067 | 0.076 | 0.030 | 0.044 | 0.043 |
| 01.1.1 | 2343005 | Cake | 0.017 | 0.012 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.004 |
| 01.1.1 | 2371001 | Macaroni, spagetti uncooked | 0.064 | 0.028 | 0.036 | 0.011 | 0.001 | 0.012 | 0.003 | 0.009 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2371002 | Noodles uncooked | 0.367 | 0.085 | 0.282 | 0.089 | 0.037 | 0.054 | 0.041 | 0.061 |
| 01.1.1 | 2371099 | Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.1 | 2372002 | Noodles cooked | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01. 1.2 |  | Meat | $\underline{0.730}$ | $\underline{0.426}$ | 0.305 | $\underline{0.074}$ | 0.050 | 0.042 | 0.025 | $\underline{0.114}$ |
| 01.1.2 | 0212299 | Poultry, live | 0.151 | 0.025 | 0.126 | 0.040 | 0.022 | 0.003 | 0.020 | 0.042 |
| 01.1 .2 | 2111201 | Beef Frozen | 0.037 | 0.024 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.007 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.003 |
| 01.1 .2 | 2112201 | Chicken and chicken products frozen | 0.461 | 0.304 | 0.157 | 0.030 | 0.021 | 0.032 | 0.005 | 0.069 |
| 01.1 .2 | 2112202 | Sausage, chicken | 0.080 | 0.072 | 0.008 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01. 1.3 |  | Fish | 4.277 | 1.406 | $\underline{2.871}$ | 0.734 | 0.569 | 0.609 | 0.435 | 0.525 |
| 01.1 .3 | 0411099 | Fish, live | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .3 | 0412001 | Kalhubila mas, Skipjack tuna fresh or chilled | 2.095 | 0.769 | 1.325 | 0.385 | 0.244 | 0.151 | 0.278 | 0.268 |
| 01.1 .3 | 0412002 | Mushimas fresh or chilled | 0.070 | 0.009 | 0.061 | 0.013 | 0.008 | 0.025 | 0.011 | 0.004 |
| 01.1 .3 | 0412003 | Giulhu, hibaru, maniya,vella fresh or chilled | 0.498 | 0.117 | 0.381 | 0.070 | 0.050 | 0.181 | 0.032 | 0.048 |
| 01.1 .3 | 0412004 | Boavadhila mas, cuttle fish fresh or chilled | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .3 | 2123001 | Dried Fish, hikki mas | 0.191 | 0.019 | 0.172 | 0.070 | 0.023 | 0.024 | 0.013 | 0.041 |
| 01.1 .3 | 2123002 | Smoked fish, valho mas | 0.332 | 0.131 | 0.201 | 0.043 | 0.040 | 0.013 | 0.035 | 0.070 |
| 01.1 .3 | 2123003 | Mas packets sa;ted or dried | 0.040 | 0.028 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.007 |
| 01.1 .3 | 2124001 | Canned fish | 0.497 | 0.226 | 0.271 | 0.044 | 0.097 | 0.073 | 0.024 | 0.033 |
| 01.1 .3 | 2124002 | Fried fish | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .3 | 2124003 | Fish paste, rihaakuru | 0.550 | 0.103 | 0.447 | 0.109 | 0.106 | 0.139 | 0.038 | 0.054 |
| 01.1 .3 | 2124099 | Other Fish, otherwise prepared or preserved; cavia | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .3 | 2125002 | Cuttle fish, bovachila mas, frozen | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 01. 1.4 |  | Milk, cheese and eggs | 4.393 | 1.603 | 2.790 | 0.569 | 0.547 | 0.429 | $\underline{0.359}$ | 0.886 |
| 01.1 . 4 | 0292001 | Eggs, chicken | 0.612 | 0.194 | 0.418 | 0.083 | 0.091 | 0.058 | 0.039 | 0.147 |
| 01.1 . 4 | 0292002 | Eggs, turtle | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.4 | 2211001 | Processed liquid milk | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 . 4 | 2211003 | Flavoured milk packed | 0.364 | 0.245 | 0.120 | 0.014 | 0.067 | 0.011 | 0.005 | 0.023 |
| 01.1 . 4 | 2291001 | Baby milk powder, enfalac, lactogen, SMA etc | 0.016 | 0.008 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .4 | 2291002 | Baby food, milupa etc | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 . 4 | 2291003 | Coast milk powder, anchor, nido, etc | 2.575 | 0.800 | 1.775 | 0.339 | 0.325 | 0.276 | 0.248 | 0.588 |
| 01.1 . 4 | 2291004 | Horlicks | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .4 | 2291005 | Milo in sold form | 0.414 | 0.137 | 0.278 | 0.070 | 0.039 | 0.038 | 0.044 | 0.085 |
| 01.1 .4 | 2292001 | Condensed milk, geri kiru | 0.286 | 0.120 | 0.166 | 0.041 | 0.025 | 0.039 | 0.021 | 0.040 |
| 01.1.4 | 2292099 | Other Milk and cream, concentrated or containing a | 0.072 | 0.053 | 0.018 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.002 | 0.001 |
| 01.1 .4 | 2293099 | Yoghurt and other fermented or acidified milk and | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .4 | 2295099 | Cheddar, cheese | 0.044 | 0.038 | 0.006 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.003 |
| 01.1 .5 |  | Oils and fats | 1.033 | 0.322 | 0.712 | $\underline{0.117}$ | 0.177 | $\underline{0.095}$ | $\underline{0.112}$ | 0.212 |
| 01.1 .5 | 2165001 | Cooking oil | 0.914 | 0.266 | 0.648 | 0.105 | 0.166 | 0.089 | 0.106 | 0.180 |
| 01.1 .5 | 2165099 | Soya-bean, ground-nut, olive, sunflower-seed, saff | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .5 | 2294099 | Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk | 0.118 | 0.056 | 0.062 | 0.009 | 0.011 | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.032 |
| 01.1 .6 |  | Fruit | $\underline{5.073}$ | 1.163 | 3.909 | $\underline{0.873}$ | $\underline{0.718}$ | 0.684 | $\underline{0.638}$ | 0.997 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0131001 | Banana, bothiraiy, fus, sampa | 0.868 | 0.144 | 0.724 | 0.168 | 0.096 | 0.068 | 0.161 | 0.232 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0131002 | maalhoskeyo ripe, banana | 0.137 | 0.022 | 0.115 | 0.009 | 0.011 | 0.011 | 0.016 | 0.068 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0131005 | Coconut young, kurumba | 0.633 | 0.056 | 0.576 | 0.107 | 0.058 | 0.162 | 0.088 | 0.162 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0131006 | Coconut , Kaashi | 0.894 | 0.159 | 0.734 | 0.170 | 0.157 | 0.137 | 0.148 | 0.122 |
| 01.1 . 6 | 0131007 | mango, huiy, ripe | 0.225 | 0.076 | 0.148 | 0.011 | 0.057 | 0.036 | 0.011 | 0.033 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0131008 | Pineapple, alanaasi | 0.052 | 0.024 | 0.028 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.014 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0131009 | Gauva, feyru | 0.094 | 0.005 | 0.089 | 0.060 | 0.004 | 0.014 | 0.007 | 0.005 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0131099 | Other Dates, figs, bananas, coconuts, brazil nuts, | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0132001 | lemon | 0.360 | 0.131 | 0.229 | 0.055 | 0.055 | 0.043 | 0.030 | 0.046 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0132002 | Orange | 0.301 | 0.105 | 0.196 | 0.025 | 0.058 | 0.027 | 0.026 | 0.060 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0133099 | Grapes, fresh | 0.068 | 0.048 | 0.021 | 0.002 | 0.014 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.002 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134101 | Water Melon, karaa | 0.083 | 0.042 | 0.040 | 0.011 | 0.005 | 0.021 | 0.004 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134901 | Apple | 0.375 | 0.151 | 0.224 | 0.036 | 0.073 | 0.031 | 0.029 | 0.055 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134902 | Bilamagu | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.001 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134904 | Jambu | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134905 | Kashikeyo, Srewpine | 0.015 | 0.003 | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.002 | 0.003 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134906 | Kulhavah | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134909 | Papaya, falho | 0.263 | 0.021 | 0.242 | 0.048 | 0.036 | 0.046 | 0.052 | 0.061 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134910 | Jumhooree meyva, passion fruit | 0.102 | 0.011 | 0.091 | 0.037 | 0.007 | 0.016 | 0.023 | 0.008 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134912 | Sabudheli | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134913 | Stone apple, kunnaaru | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134914 | Atha | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.024 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134915 | Kalhuhuthu Meyva | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134999 | Other fruit, fresh n.e.c. | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 01.1.6 | 0135001 | Raisins dried | 0.032 | 0.007 | 0.025 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.023 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0136001 | Badhan, peanuts fresh or dried | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.6 | 0136002 | Kanamadhu fresh or dried | 0.067 | 0.009 | 0.057 | 0.032 | 0.010 | 0.007 | 0.008 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .6 | 2132099 | Vegetables provisionally preserved | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .6 | 2139004 | Fruit preserved in vinegar | 0.280 | 0.073 | 0.207 | 0.050 | 0.046 | 0.029 | 0.022 | 0.060 |
| 01.1.6 | 2153002 | Cashew nut, peanut, hazlenut roasted salted | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.6 | 2153003 | Dates, kadhuru | 0.044 | 0.019 | 0.025 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.016 |
| 01.1 .6 | 2154001 | Pineapple, canned | 0.069 | 0.028 | 0.041 | 0.009 | 0.018 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.008 |
| 01.1.6 | 2154002 | Fruit cocktail, canned | 0.061 | 0.023 | 0.038 | 0.008 | 0.001 | 0.009 | 0.006 | 0.014 |
| 01.1 .6 | 2154099 | Other Fruit and nuts provisionally preserved | 0.010 | 0.001 | 0.009 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01. 1.7 |  | Vegetables including potatoes and other tuber vege | $\underline{2.670}$ | $\underline{0.713}$ | 1.957 | 0.395 | 0.521 | $\underline{0.367}$ | $\underline{0.258}$ | $\underline{0.416}$ |
| 01.1.7 | 0121001 | Potatoes | 0.205 | 0.070 | 0.136 | 0.032 | 0.030 | 0.009 | 0.020 | 0.045 |
| 01.1.7 | 0122002 | Dhal, red, yellow | 0.124 | 0.043 | 0.082 | 0.026 | 0.014 | 0.003 | 0.016 | 0.022 |
| 01.1.7 | 0122099 | Other Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123901 | Bitter gourd, faaga | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.7 | 0123902 | Banana bud, boashi | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.7 | 0123903 | Banbukeyo, bread fruit | 0.496 | 0.029 | 0.467 | 0.056 | 0.182 | 0.181 | 0.023 | 0.024 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123904 | Cabbage | 0.050 | 0.020 | 0.029 | 0.005 | 0.007 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.010 |
| 01.1.7 | 0123905 | Capsicum, riha mirus | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.7 | 0123908 | Chichanda, gourd | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.002 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123910 | Cucumber | 0.047 | 0.026 | 0.021 | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.002 | 0.007 |
| 01.1.7 | 0123911 | Bashi, eggplant, brinjal | 0.084 | 0.026 | 0.058 | 0.031 | 0.009 | 0.008 | 0.007 | 0.004 |
| 01.1.7 | 0123912 | Githeyo mirus, green chilly | 0.515 | 0.131 | 0.385 | 0.084 | 0.088 | 0.058 | 0.052 | 0.102 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123916 | ku'lhafilaa faiy | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123917 | Leeks | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.7 | 0123919 | Lettuce | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.7 | 0123921 | Baraboa, pumpkin | 0.089 | 0.015 | 0.074 | 0.013 | 0.020 | 0.007 | 0.008 | 0.026 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123922 | Copy faiy, leaf vegetable | 0.008 | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.7 | 0123924 | Gourd, thoraa | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.7 | 0123925 | Tomato | 0.008 | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.004 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123926 | Fresh vegetables, mixed | 0.242 | 0.103 | 0.139 | 0.013 | 0.046 | 0.011 | 0.057 | 0.012 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123927 | Dhiguthiyara faiy | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.7 | 0123928 | Muranga faiy | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.7 | 0123999 | Other vegetables, fresh or chilled n.e.c. | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0124001 | Ala, olhu, taro | 0.029 | 0.006 | 0.024 | 0.003 | 0.007 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.012 |
| 01.1.7 | 0124003 | Kattala, sweet potato | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.7 | 0124004 | Beetroot | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.7 | 0124005 | Carrot | 0.083 | 0.034 | 0.049 | 0.008 | 0.016 | 0.009 | 0.003 | 0.013 |
| 01.1.7 | 0124006 | Garlic | 0.095 | 0.029 | 0.066 | 0.014 | 0.010 | 0.008 | 0.006 | 0.028 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0124007 | Ginger | 0.041 | 0.013 | 0.028 | 0.009 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.003 | 0.007 |
| 01.1.7 | 0124008 | Onion | 0.444 | 0.110 | 0.334 | 0.083 | 0.070 | 0.044 | 0.044 | 0.094 |
| 01.1.7 | 0124009 | Beans, tholhi | 0.027 | 0.014 | 0.013 | 0.003 | 0.007 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| 01.1.7 | 2139001 | Baked beans canned | 0.041 | 0.021 | 0.020 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.003 |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 01.1.7 | 2139002 | Green peas canned | 0.005 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.7 | 2139099 | Other preserved vegetables (including dried vegeta | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{01.1 .8}$ |  | Sugar, jam, honey, syrups, chocolate and confectio | 1.362 | 0.318 | 1.044 | $\underline{0.254}$ | $\underline{0.253}$ | $\underline{0.136}$ | $\underline{0.175}$ | $\underline{0.225}$ |
| 01.1.8 | 2152099 | Jams, fruit jellies and fruit or nut puree and pas | 0.109 | 0.037 | 0.072 | 0.040 | 0.010 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.018 |
| 01.1.8 | 2297099 | Ice cream and other edible ice | 0.005 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.003 |
| 01.1.8 | 2321003 | Glucose | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.8 | 2321004 | Honey, maamui | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.8 | 2352001 | Sugar, normal | 1.155 | 0.206 | 0.949 | 0.214 | 0.241 | 0.131 | 0.168 | 0.194 |
| 01.1.8 | 2365001 | Chocolate | 0.022 | 0.020 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.8 | 2366001 | Chocolate crumpy | 0.057 | 0.045 | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.008 |
| 01.1.8 | 2367001 | Bubble gum, chewing gum | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .8 | 2367002 | Jelly | 0.008 | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.001 |
| $\underline{01.1 .9}$ |  | Food products n.e.c. | 1.429 | 0.574 | $\underline{0.855}$ | $\underline{0.178}$ | $\underline{0.182}$ | $\underline{0.148}$ | $\underline{0.105}$ | $\underline{0.243}$ |
| 01.1.9 | 0123909 | Curry leaves, rambaa faiy | 0.090 | 0.027 | 0.063 | 0.019 | 0.010 | 0.011 | 0.011 | 0.012 |
| 01.1.9 | 0123914 | Curry leaves, Hikandhi faiy | 0.182 | 0.046 | 0.136 | 0.028 | 0.033 | 0.025 | 0.021 | 0.029 |
| 01.1.9 | 0162001 | Cardamon, kaafurutholhi | 0.007 | 0.001 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.005 |
| 01.1.9 | 0162002 | Chillie packed, dried/ powdered | 0.162 | 0.037 | 0.126 | 0.030 | 0.026 | 0.020 | 0.017 | 0.033 |
| 01.1.9 | 0162004 | Clove, karanfoo | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.9 | 0162005 | Coriander, kothanbir | 0.019 | 0.001 | 0.017 | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.003 |
| 01.1.9 | 0162006 | Cumin seeds, dhiri | 0.059 | 0.008 | 0.051 | 0.009 | 0.013 | 0.007 | 0.004 | 0.018 |
| 01.1.9 | 0162007 | Dhaviggandhu, fennel seeds | 0.014 | 0.002 | 0.012 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.002 |
| 01.1.9 | 0162008 | Aseymirus, pepper | 0.044 | 0.010 | 0.033 | 0.005 | 0.011 | 0.006 | 0.002 | 0.008 |
| 01.1.9 | 0162009 | Reendhoo, turmeric | 0.029 | 0.007 | 0.022 | 0.005 | 0.006 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.005 |
| 01.1.9 | 0162010 | Curry powder, hawaadhu, mixed spices packed / tinn | 0.223 | 0.090 | 0.133 | 0.036 | 0.022 | 0.013 | 0.017 | 0.045 |
| 01.1.9 | 1620001 | Lonu fuh, fine, salt | 0.148 | 0.036 | 0.112 | 0.028 | 0.026 | 0.014 | 0.013 | 0.031 |
| 01.1.9 | 2399299 | Soups and broths and preparations thereof | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.9 | 2399501 | Sauces tomato/chillie/garlic and kind | 0.070 | 0.041 | 0.028 | 0.007 | 0.006 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.011 |
| 01.1.9 | 2399502 | Mustard sauce | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.9 | 2399504 | Lonu lumbo | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.9 | 2399901 | Haluvidhaa | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.9 | 2399902 | Chicken rings and kind | 0.006 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.9 | 2399903 | Addu bondi | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.9 | 2399904 | Short eats, hedhikaa foni (sweet) | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1.9 | 2399905 | Short eats, hedhikaa kulhi (saltish) | 0.041 | 0.022 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.002 |
| 01.1.9 | 2399906 | Hedhikaa not specified | 0.318 | 0.235 | 0.083 | 0.004 | 0.012 | 0.023 | 0.007 | 0.037 |
| 01.1.9 | 2399999 | Other food products n.e.c. | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| 01.2 |  | Non-alcoholic beverages | 1.595 | 0.527 | 1.069 | 0.285 | 0.228 | 0.106 | 0.147 | 0.302 |
| $\underline{01.2 .1}$ |  | Coffee, tea and cocoa | 0.644 | 0.196 | 0.448 | $\underline{0.089}$ | 0.122 | $\underline{0.045}$ | $\underline{0.068}$ | $\underline{0.124}$ |
| 01.2.1 | 2391199 | Coffee | 0.260 | 0.093 | 0.167 | 0.034 | 0.037 | 0.018 | 0.030 | 0.048 |
| 01.2 . 1 | 2391399 | Green tea (not fermented), black tea (fermented) a | 0.383 | 0.102 | 0.281 | 0.055 | 0.084 | 0.028 | 0.038 | 0.076 |
| 01.2 .1 | 2391499 | Essence | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| $\underline{01.2}$. 2 |  | Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices | 0.951 | 0.330 | 0.621 | 0.196 | 0.106 | 0.061 | 0.079 | 0.178 |
| 01.2 . 2 | 2140001 | Fruit juices and vegetable juices | 0.723 | 0.202 | 0.522 | 0.120 | 0.096 | 0.059 | 0.077 | 0.169 |
| 01.2 . 2 | 2140002 | Toddy, coconut sap | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.2 . 2 | 2441001 | Mineral water | 0.129 | 0.112 | 0.018 | 0.002 | 0.008 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.006 |
| 01.2 . 2 | 2449001 | soft drinks, bottle or canned | 0.097 | 0.017 | 0.080 | 0.075 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.003 |
| 02 |  | ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO AND NARCOTICS | 2.438 | 0.774 | 1.664 | 0.337 | 0.411 | 0.365 | 0.199 | 0.352 |
| 02.2 |  | Tobacco | 1.697 | 0.582 | 1.115 | 0.154 | 0.266 | 0.267 | 0.134 | 0.294 |
| $\underline{02.2 .1 ~}$ |  | Tobacco | 1.697 | 0.582 | 1.115 | 0.154 | 0.266 | 0.267 | 0.134 | 0.294 |
| 02.2.1 | 2501001 | Cigarettes | 1.653 | 0.581 | 1.072 | 0.144 | 0.263 | 0.261 | 0.115 | 0.288 |
| 02.2 .1 | 2501002 | Bidi, traditional cigarette | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.014 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.004 |
| 02.2.1 | 2501003 | Dhun faiy, tobacco leaves | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.029 | 0.008 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.015 | 0.001 |
| 02.3 |  | Narcotics | 0.741 | 0.192 | 0.549 | 0.183 | 0.145 | 0.098 | 0.065 | 0.058 |
| $\underline{02.3 .1}$ |  | Narcotics | 0.741 | 0.192 | 0.549 | 0.183 | 0.145 | 0.098 | 0.065 | 0.058 |
| 02.3.1 | 2502001 | Aracanut, foah, fenfoah, hanaakuri foah, roa foah, | 0.406 | 0.069 | 0.337 | 0.102 | 0.105 | 0.057 | 0.038 | 0.036 |
| 02.3.1 | 2502002 | Supaaree packets, aracanut mixture, etc. | 0.321 | 0.121 | 0.200 | 0.076 | 0.040 | 0.040 | 0.025 | 0.019 |
| 02.3.1 | 35250 | Cocaine, heroin, morphine | 0.014 | 0.002 | 0.012 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.003 |
| 03 |  | CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | 4.264 | 1.733 | 2.531 | 0.496 | 0.452 | 0.398 | 0.339 | 0.845 |
| 03.1 |  | Clothing | 3.578 | 1.474 | 2.104 | 0.416 | 0.374 | 0.343 | 0.276 | 0.694 |
| $\underline{03} .1 .1$ |  | Clothing materials | 0.911 | 0.292 | $\underline{0.619}$ | $\underline{0.140}$ | 0.123 | 0.096 | 0.080 | $\underline{0.179}$ |
| 03.1.1 | 2633001 | Wool, put up for retail sale | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 03.1.1 | 26610 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85\% or more by | 0.909 | 0.292 | 0.617 | 0.140 | 0.123 | 0.095 | 0.080 | 0.179 |
| 03.1.1 | 26840 | Terry towelling and similar woven terry fabrics (0 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.1 .1 | 2799299 | rubber thread and cord, textile covered; text | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03. 1.2 |  | Garments | 2.655 | 1.177 | 1.478 | 0.273 | 0.250 | 0.246 | 0.194 | 0.515 |
| 03.1.2 | 28200 | Wearing apparel | 0.204 | 0.075 | 0.130 | 0.033 | 0.016 | 0.015 | 0.014 | 0.052 |
| 03.1.2 | 28210 | Panty hose, tights, stockings, socks and other hos | 0.065 | 0.024 | 0.040 | 0.013 | 0.005 | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.012 |
| 03.1.2 | 28221 | Men's or boys' suits, coats, jackets, trousers, sh | 0.011 | 0.002 | 0.009 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.008 |
| 03.1.2 | 2822499 | Women's or girls' blouses, shirts, petticoats, pan | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.1.2 | 2822501 | T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or cro | 0.005 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.1.2 | 28227 | Babies' garments and clothing accessories, knitted | 0.488 | 0.165 | 0.323 | 0.061 | 0.047 | 0.042 | 0.029 | 0.143 |
| 03.1.2 | 2823101 | uniform | 0.554 | 0.236 | 0.318 | 0.057 | 0.062 | 0.059 | 0.054 | 0.086 |
| 03.1.2 | 2823201 | Men's or boys' shirts, singlets, underpants, pyjam | 0.594 | 0.317 | 0.277 | 0.053 | 0.058 | 0.051 | 0.057 | 0.058 |
| 03.1.2 | 2823301 | Women's or girls' suits, coats, jackets, dresses, | 0.262 | 0.132 | 0.130 | 0.015 | 0.007 | 0.019 | 0.013 | 0.077 |
| 03.1.2 | 2823499 | Women's or girls' blouses, shirts, singlets, petti | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.1.2 | 28235 | Babies' garments and clothing accessories, of text | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.1.2 | 2823701 | Brassieres, girdles, corsets | 0.122 | 0.059 | 0.063 | 0.012 | 0.012 | 0.008 | 0.006 | 0.025 |
| 03.1.2 | 28330 | Artificial fur and articles thereof (except headge | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.1.2 | 3219301 | Garments of paper, etc. | 0.344 | 0.163 | 0.180 | 0.024 | 0.037 | 0.048 | 0.015 | 0.056 |
| $\underline{03} \cdot 1.3$ |  | Other articles of clothing and clothing accessorie | 0.011 | $\underline{0.004}$ | $\underline{0.007}$ | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 03.1.3 | 2635001 | Cotton sewing thread | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.1.3 | 27912 | Tulles and other net fabrics, except woven, knitte | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.1 .3 | 2823801 | Handkerchiefs, shawls, scarves, veils, ties, crava | 0.010 | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 03.1.3 | 3626002 | Clothing accessories of rubber | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.1.3 | 4299701 | Clasps, buckles, press-studs, etc. | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 03.1.4 |  | Repair and hire of clothing | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.1 .4 | $\underline{9713001}$ | Other cleaning services for garments | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | $\underline{0.000}$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ |
| 03.2 |  | Footwear | 0.686 | 0.259 | 0.427 | 0.080 | 0.078 | 0.055 | 0.063 | 0.151 |
| 03.2 .1 |  | Shoes and other footwear | 0.686 | 0.259 | 0.427 | $\underline{0.080}$ | 0.078 | $\underline{0.055}$ | $\underline{0.063}$ | 0.151 |
| 03.2 . 1 | 2932099 | Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.2 . 1 | 2933099 | Footwear with uppers of leather, other than sports | 0.263 | 0.108 | 0.155 | 0.028 | 0.025 | 0.020 | 0.021 | 0.061 |
| 03.2 . 1 | 2934099 | Footwear with uppers of textile materials, other t | 0.267 | 0.086 | 0.182 | 0.036 | 0.032 | 0.027 | 0.028 | 0.059 |
| 03.2 . 1 | 29420 | Other sports footwear of CPC 29420 | 0.149 | 0.059 | 0.089 | 0.015 | 0.021 | 0.008 | 0.014 | 0.032 |
| 03.2 . 1 | 29520 | Wooden footwear, miscellaneous special footwear an | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 04 |  | HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS | 35.753 | 17.596 | 18.157 | 4.131 | 3.851 | 2.543 | 2.663 | 4.969 |
| 04.1 |  | Actual rentals for housing | 4.823 | 4.711 | 0.113 | 0.039 | 0.022 | 0.030 | 0.021 | 0.000 |
| 04.1.1 |  | Actual rentals paid by tenants | 4.823 | 4.711 | $\underline{0.113}$ | 0.039 | 0.022 | 0.030 | 0.021 | 0.000 |
| 04.1 .1 | 7211101 | Actual rents for main residences | 4.823 | 4.711 | 0.113 | 0.039 | 0.022 | 0.030 | 0.021 | 0.000 |
| 04.2 |  | Imputed rentals for housing | 22.870 | 9.382 | 13.488 | 3.311 | 2.827 | 1.859 | 2.081 | 3.409 |
| $\underline{04.2} .1$ |  | Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers | $\underline{22.870}$ | 9.382 | 13.488 | 3.311 | $\underline{2.827}$ | 1.859 | 2.081 | 3.409 |
| 04.2 . 1 | 7211103 | Imputed rents for main residences | 22.870 | 9.382 | 13.488 | 3.311 | 2.827 | 1.859 | 2.081 | 3.409 |
| 04.3 |  | Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling | 1.336 | 0.253 | 1.083 | 0.187 | 0.201 | 0.080 | 0.088 | 0.528 |
| $\underline{04.3 .1}$ |  | Products for the regular maintenance and repair of | 0.310 | 0.067 | $\underline{0.243}$ | 0.061 | 0.035 | 0.011 | 0.032 | 0.105 |
| 04.3 . 1 | 3141099 | Plywood consisting solely of sheets of wood | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.002 |
| 04.3 . 1 | 3511001 | Paints, varnishes, etc. for household use | 0.297 | 0.065 | 0.232 | 0.059 | 0.034 | 0.011 | 0.028 | 0.101 |
| 04.3 . 1 | 3623001 | Rubber pipes and other such plumbing articles | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.000 |
| 04.3 . 1 | 3744001 | Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement and | 0.007 | 0.001 | 0.006 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 |
| $\underline{04.3} \underline{2}$ |  | Services for the regular maintenance and repair of | 1.026 | $\underline{0.186}$ | 0.840 | 0.125 | 0.166 | $\underline{0.069}$ | 0.056 | 0.423 |
| 04.3 . 2 | 5411101 | Repair and maintenance of buildings - one and two- | 1.000 | 0.178 | 0.822 | 0.125 | 0.166 | 0.051 | 0.056 | 0.423 |
| 04.3 . 2 | 54112 | Repair and maintenance of buildings - multi-dwelli | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 04.3 . 2 | 54611 | Electrical wiring and fitting services | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 04.4 |  | Other services relating to the dwelling | 1.173 | 1.121 | 0.052 | 0.008 | 0.029 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.009 |
| 04.4.1 |  | Refuse collection | 1.039 | 1.004 | 0.035 | 0.004 | 0.026 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 04.4 .1 | 69210 | Water, except steam and hot water, distribution se | 1.039 | 1.004 | 0.035 | 0.004 | 0.026 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{04.4 .2}$ |  | Sewerage services | 0.134 | $\underline{0.117}$ | 0.017 | $\underline{0.003}$ | $\underline{0.003}$ | 0.001 | 0.000 | $\underline{0.009}$ |
| 04.4 . | 94211 | Non-hazardous waste collection services | 0.134 | 0.117 | 0.017 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.009 |
| 04.5 |  | Electricity, gas and other fuels | 5.550 | 2.129 | 3.421 | 0.587 | 0.771 | 0.567 | 0.473 | 1.023 |
| 04. 5.1 |  | Electricity | 4.255 | 1.643 | 2.612 | 0.464 | 0.587 | 0.446 | 0.356 | 0.760 |
| 04.5 .1 | 69110 | Electricity transmission and distribution services | 4.255 | 1.643 | 2.612 | 0.464 | 0.587 | 0.446 | 0.356 | 0.760 |
| 04.5 . 2 |  | Gas | 0.701 | 0.381 | 0.320 | 0.030 | 0.062 | 0.062 | 0.050 | $\underline{0.114}$ |
| 04.5 . 2 | 69120 | Gas distribution services through mains | 0.701 | 0.381 | 0.320 | 0.030 | 0.062 | 0.062 | 0.050 | 0.114 |
| $\underline{04.5 .3}$ |  | Liquid fuels | 0.595 | 0.106 | 0.489 | 0.092 | 0.122 | 0.059 | 0.066 | 0.149 |
| 04.5 . 3 | 3334001 | Kerosene | 0.595 | 0.106 | 0.489 | 0.092 | 0.122 | 0.059 | 0.066 | 0.149 |
| $\underline{04.5 .4}$ |  | Solid fuels | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ |
| 04.5 . 4 | 0313001 | Fuel wood, in logs, in billets, in twigs, in faggo | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05 |  | FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE MAINT | 4.180 | 1.792 | 2.387 | 0.552 | 0.392 | 0.294 | 0.391 | 0.759 |
| 05.1 |  | Furniture, furnishings and decorations, carpets an | 1.074 | 0.437 | 0.637 | 0.153 | 0.112 | 0.056 | 0.093 | 0.223 |
| 05.1 .1 |  | Furniture and furnishings | $\underline{0.940}$ | $\underline{0.396}$ | $\underline{0.544}$ | $\underline{0.115}$ | $\underline{0.098}$ | $\underline{0.034}$ | $\underline{0.090}$ | $\underline{0.208}$ |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 05.1.1 | 29130 | Leather for ornamental purposes | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.1.1 | 38112 | Seats, primarily with wooden frames | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.1.1 | 3811999 | Other seats | 0.017 | 0.004 | 0.013 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.003 |
| 05.1.1 | 3813099 | Other wooden furniture, of a kind used in the kitc | 0.042 | 0.037 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.000 |
| 05.1.1 | 3814099 | Other furniture of the household type | 0.660 | 0.301 | 0.359 | 0.065 | 0.064 | 0.020 | 0.050 | 0.160 |
| 05.1.1 | 3815099 | Mattress supports; mattresses, fitted with springs | 0.220 | 0.054 | 0.166 | 0.048 | 0.029 | 0.013 | 0.032 | 0.044 |
| 05.1.2 |  | Carpets and other floor coverings | 0.118 | 0.037 | 0.081 | 0.032 | 0.015 | 0.016 | 0.004 | 0.014 |
| 05.1.2 | 2714002 | Sets of woven fabrics and yarn for making up into | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 |
| 05.1.2 | 27210 | Carpets and other textile floor coverings, knotted | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.1.2 | 3893099 | linoleum floor cover, tharafaalu, etc. | 0.115 | 0.037 | 0.078 | 0.032 | 0.014 | 0.016 | 0.003 | 0.014 |
| 05.1.3 |  | Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverin | $\underline{0.017}$ | $\underline{0.004}$ | $\underline{0.012}$ | $\underline{0.006}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.005}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ |
| 05.1.3 | 8724099 | Furniture repair services | 0.017 | 0.004 | 0.012 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.2 |  | Household textiles | 0.153 | 0.080 | 0.073 | 0.014 | 0.015 | 0.008 | 0.014 | 0.020 |
| 05. 2.1 |  | Household textiles | 0.153 | 0.080 | 0.073 | $\underline{0.014}$ | 0.015 | 0.008 | 0.014 | 0.020 |
| 05.2.1 | 27120 | Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen I | 0.110 | 0.057 | 0.052 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.006 | 0.009 | 0.018 |
| 05.2.1 | 2713099 | Curtains (including drapes) and interior blinds; c | 0.043 | 0.023 | 0.020 | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.003 |
| 05.3 |  | Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, was | 0.983 | 0.437 | 0.546 | 0.094 | 0.108 | 0.080 | 0.125 | 0.139 |
| 05.3.1 |  | Major household appliances whether electric or not | 0.889 | 0.395 | $\underline{0.494}$ | $\underline{0.088}$ | $\underline{0.097}$ | $\underline{0.071}$ | $\underline{0.118}$ | $\underline{0.119}$ |
| 05.3.1 | 4391201 | Household type air conditioning machines | 0.034 | 0.017 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.3.1 | 44621 | Ironing and pressing machines | 0.008 | 0.005 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 05.3.1 | 4481101 | Refrigerators, household type, electric or non-ele | 0.192 | 0.079 | 0.113 | 0.014 | 0.016 | 0.018 | 0.035 | 0.031 |
| 05.3.1 | 4481103 | Freezers, household type, electric or non-electric | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.3.1 | 4481201 | Dishwashing machines and clothes or linen washing | 0.208 | 0.098 | 0.111 | 0.027 | 0.023 | 0.014 | 0.027 | 0.020 |
| 05.3.1 | 4481401 | Household sewing machines | 0.115 | 0.053 | 0.062 | 0.010 | 0.003 | 0.010 | 0.015 | 0.024 |
| 05.3.1 | 4481402 | Knitting machines | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.006 |
| 05.3 .1 | 4481501 | Ventilators and extractor hoods | 0.114 | 0.043 | 0.071 | 0.017 | 0.013 | 0.008 | 0.016 | 0.016 |
| 05.3 . 1 | 4481601 | Vacuum cleaners, floor polishers, kitchen waste di | 0.034 | 0.011 | 0.023 | 0.007 | 0.006 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.005 |
| 05.3.1 | 4481701 | Ovens, microwave ovens, cookers; water and space h | 0.036 | 0.015 | 0.021 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.004 | 0.009 |
| 05.3.1 | 4482101 | Non-electric cooking and heating apparatus | 0.123 | 0.067 | 0.056 | 0.010 | 0.011 | 0.013 | 0.016 | 0.005 |
| 05.3.1 | 44822 | Parts of vacuum cleaners, floor polishers, water h | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.3.1 | 4482201 | Stove | 0.011 | 0.006 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.003 |
| 05.3.1 | 44824 | heaters, etc. | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{05}$. 3.2 |  | Small electric household appliances | 0.094 | 0.041 | $\underline{0.053}$ | $\underline{0.005}$ | $\underline{0.011}$ | $\underline{0.009}$ | $\underline{0.007}$ | 0.020 |
| 05.3.2 | 4481602 | Food mixers, coffee makers, toasters, irons and th | 0.086 | 0.037 | 0.049 | 0.005 | 0.011 | 0.008 | 0.007 | 0.018 |
| 05.3.2 | 4481703 | Rice Cooker | 0.007 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.002 |
| 05.3 . 3 |  | Repair of household appliances | 0.000 | 0.000 | $\underline{0.000}$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | $\underline{0.000}$ |
| 05.3 .3 | 87159 | Maintenance and repair services of machinery and e | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.4 |  | Glassware, tableware and household utensils | 0.057 | 0.025 | 0.033 | 0.008 | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.007 |
| 05.4.1 |  | Glassware, tableware and household utensils | 0.057 | 0.025 | 0.033 | $\underline{0.008}$ | $\underline{0.006}$ | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.007 |
| 05.4.1 | 3191201 | Tableware and kitchenware, of wood | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.4 .1 | 3722101 | Tableware, kitchenware, etc. | 0.009 | 0.006 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 05.4.1 | 42912 | Table, kitchen or other household articles and par | 0.010 | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.002 |
| 05.4 .1 | 42913 | Knives (except for machines) and scissors, and bla | 0.019 | 0.004 | 0.015 | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.003 |
| 05.4.1 | 4291301 | Table knives and kitchen knives | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |


| Table 31.3 Percentage Distribution of Household Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP, overall |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total <br> Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 05.4.1 | 4291601 | Spoons, forks, ladles, skimmers, cake-servers, fis | 0.019 | 0.010 | 0.009 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.001 |
| 05.5 |  | Tools and equipment for house and garden | 0.104 | 0.056 | 0.048 | 0.014 | 0.003 | 0.009 | 0.004 | 0.017 |
| 05 . 5.1 |  | Major tools and equipment | 0.087 | $\underline{0.049}$ | $\underline{0.038}$ | $\underline{0.010}$ | 0.002 | $\underline{0.007}$ | $\underline{0.002}$ | $\underline{0.016}$ |
| 05.5.1 | 4322001 | Water pumps for gardens | 0.087 | 0.049 | 0.038 | 0.010 | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.002 | 0.016 |
| 05 . 5.2 |  | Small tools and miscellaneous accessories | 0.018 | 0.008 | $\underline{0.010}$ | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.001 |
| 05.5.2 | 3694002 | Watering cans | 0.009 | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| 05.5.2 | 4292102 | Hand tools | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 |
| 05.5.2 | 4621201 | Fuses, circuit breakers, switches, lamp holders, p | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.5.2 | 4641099 | Primary cells and primary batteries | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.5.2 | 4993001 | Wheel barrows and the like | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.6 |  | Goods and services for routine household maintenan | 1.808 | 0.757 | 1.051 | 0.268 | 0.147 | 0.134 | 0.149 | 0.353 |
| $\underline{05} \underline{6}$. 1 |  | Non-durable household goods | 1.687 | $\underline{0.665}$ | 1.022 | $\underline{0.268}$ | $\underline{0.147}$ | $\underline{0.105}$ | $\underline{0.149}$ | 0.353 |
| 05.6.1 | 24120 | Ethyl alcohol and other spirits, denatured, of any | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.6.1 | 33330 | White spirit | 0.490 | 0.150 | 0.341 | 0.113 | 0.019 | 0.003 | 0.072 | 0.134 |
| 05.6.1 | 3462099 | Insecticides, fungicides, disinfectants, etc. for | 0.211 | 0.136 | 0.075 | 0.019 | 0.013 | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.030 |
| 05.6.1 | 3532202 | Detergents and washing preparations | 0.690 | 0.278 | 0.412 | 0.102 | 0.081 | 0.066 | 0.048 | 0.116 |
| 05.6.1 | 3533101 | Preparations for perfuming or deodorizing rooms | 0.008 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.6.1 | 3633002 | Plastic foil, sheets, etc. not adhesive | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.6.1 | 3891101 | Tailor's chalks | 0.218 | 0.066 | 0.152 | 0.028 | 0.025 | 0.027 | 0.018 | 0.055 |
| 05.6.1 | 3899302 | Household brushes, mops, etc. | 0.055 | 0.020 | 0.035 | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.019 |
| 05.6.1 | 3899801 | Matches | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.6.1 | 3899903 | Candles | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.6.1 | 4299904 | Hangers, aluminium knitting needles | 0.012 | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05 . 6.2 |  | Domestic services and home care services | 0.122 | 0.092 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.029 | $\underline{0.000}$ | 0.000 |
| 05.6.2 | 98000 | Domestic services | 0.122 | 0.092 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 06 |  | HEALTH | 5.158 | 1.943 | 3.215 | 0.287 | 0.770 | 0.673 | 0.594 | 0.892 |
| 06.1 |  | Medical products, appliances and equipment | 1.037 | 0.259 | 0.778 | 0.157 | 0.142 | 0.091 | 0.141 | 0.247 |
| $\underline{06.1 .1}$ |  | Medical products, appliances and equipment | 1.037 | 0.259 | 0.778 | 0.157 | 0.142 | 0.091 | 0.141 | 0.247 |
| 06.1.1 | 3526001 | Medicaments for humans | 0.916 | 0.220 | 0.696 | 0.139 | 0.112 | 0.089 | 0.121 | 0.235 |
| 06.1.1 | 35290 | Other pharmaceutical products or articles for medi | 0.077 | 0.017 | 0.060 | 0.018 | 0.030 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.010 |
| 06.1.1 | 3627006 | Condoms and other hygienic articles | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 06.1.1 | 4825301 | Alcohol breath tests | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.020 | 0.000 |
| 06.1.1 | 4831201 | Corrective eye-glasses | 0.024 | 0.022 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 |
| 06.2 |  | Out-patient services | 3.484 | 1.251 | 2.233 | 0.120 | 0.626 | 0.555 | 0.400 | 0.532 |
| $\underline{06.2 .1}$ |  | Medical services | $\underline{0.683}$ | $\underline{0.208}$ | $\underline{0.474}$ | $\underline{0.046}$ | $\underline{0.089}$ | 0.224 | $\underline{0.023}$ | $\underline{0.093}$ |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 06.1 | 9312102 | General medical services | 0.683 | 0.208 | 0.474 | 0.046 | 0.089 | 0.224 | 0.023 | 0.093 |
| 06.2. 2 |  | Dental services | 0.180 | 0.172 | 0.008 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 06.2 .2 | 93123 | Dental services | 0.180 | 0.172 | 0.008 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{06} \underline{\underline{2} .3}$ |  | Paramedical services | $\underline{2.621}$ | 0.870 | 1.751 | 0.071 | 0.537 | 0.327 | $\underline{0.376}$ | 0.439 |
| 06.2 .3 | 9312202 | medical consulting | 2.604 | 0.853 | 1.751 | 0.071 | 0.537 | 0.327 | 0.376 | 0.439 |
| 06.2 .3 | 93191 | Deliveries and related services, nursing services, | 0.014 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 06.2 .3 | 9319999 | Other human health services n.e.c. | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 06.3 |  | Hospital services | 0.637 | 0.433 | 0.204 | 0.009 | 0.003 | 0.027 | 0.053 | 0.113 |
| 06.3.1 |  | Hospital services | 0.637 | 0.433 | 0.204 | 0.009 | $\underline{0.003}$ | 0.027 | 0.053 | $\underline{0.113}$ |
| 06.3.1 | 9311099 | Hospital services | 0.637 | 0.433 | 0.204 | 0.009 | 0.003 | 0.027 | 0.053 | 0.113 |
| 07 |  | TRANSPORT | 4.095 | 2.050 | 2.045 | 0.477 | 0.371 | 0.263 | 0.296 | 0.638 |
| 07.1 |  | Purchase of vehicles | 1.578 | 0.880 | 0.698 | 0.286 | 0.133 | 0.071 | 0.040 | 0.168 |
| 07. 1.1 |  | Motor cars | 0.290 | 0.099 | $\underline{0.191}$ | 0.000 | $\underline{0.106}$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | $\underline{0.085}$ |
| 07.1.1 | 4911301 | Motor cars | 0.183 | 0.099 | 0.085 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.085 |
| 07.1.1 | 4911401 | Pickup / Lorry | 0.106 | 0.000 | 0.106 | 0.000 | 0.106 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 07. 1.2 |  | Motor cycles | $\underline{0.823}$ | $\underline{0.708}$ | $\underline{0.115}$ | $\underline{0.040}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.029}$ | $\underline{0.015}$ | $\underline{0.031}$ |
| 07.1.2 | 4991101 | Cycle | 0.823 | 0.708 | 0.115 | 0.040 | 0.000 | 0.029 | 0.015 | 0.031 |
| $\underline{07.1 .3}$ |  | Bicycles | $\underline{0.210}$ | 0.072 | $\underline{0.138}$ | $\underline{0.048}$ | $\underline{0.016}$ | $\underline{0.008}$ | $\underline{0.023}$ | 0.042 |
| 07.1.3 | 49921 | Bicycles and other cycles, not motorised | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 07.1.3 | 4992101 | Bicycle | 0.206 | 0.071 | 0.135 | 0.048 | 0.016 | 0.005 | 0.023 | 0.042 |
| 07.1 .3 | 4993002 | Rickshaws | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 07. 1.4 |  | Boats of all kinds | 0.255 | 0.001 | 0.254 | 0.199 | 0.010 | 0.034 | 0.002 | 0.009 |
| 07.1.4 | 4931401 | Dhoani / Speed boat | 0.255 | 0.001 | 0.254 | 0.199 | 0.010 | 0.034 | 0.002 | 0.009 |
| 07.2 |  | Operation of personal transport equipment | 0.071 | 0.035 | 0.037 | 0.005 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.008 |
| 07.2. 1 |  | Spares parts and accessories | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.002 | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | 0.000 |
| 07. 2.1 | 4299905 | Bicycle bells | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 07.2 .1 | 4323001 | Air pumps for vehicles | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{07}$.2.2 |  | Fuels and lubricants | 0.048 | 0.014 | $\underline{0.035}$ | $\underline{0.003}$ | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.008 |
| 07.2 . 2 | 3331001 | Petrol, motor gasolene | 0.048 | 0.014 | 0.035 | 0.003 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.008 |
| $\underline{07}$. 4.4 |  | Other services in respect of personal transport eq | $\underline{0.021}$ | $\underline{0.021}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | 0.000 | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ |
| 07.2.4 | 7211202 | Permanent hire of garages or parking spaces for pu | 0.021 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 07.3 |  | Transports services | 2.446 | 1.135 | 1.311 | 0.186 | 0.217 | 0.192 | 0.254 | 0.462 |
| 07. 3.2 |  | Passenger transport by road | 0.573 | 0.298 | 0.275 | 0.018 | 0.012 | 0.018 | 0.063 | 0.164 |
| 07.3 . 2 | 6421102 | Transportation by motor-bus and trolley-bus | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 07.3 . 2 | 6422101 | Taxi services | 0.541 | 0.298 | 0.243 | 0.018 | 0.012 | 0.018 | 0.032 | 0.164 |
| 07.3 . 2 | 64223 | Rental services of buses and coaches with operator | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.031 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{07}$. 3.3 |  | Passenger transport by air | 1.081 | 0.631 | $\underline{0.450}$ | $\underline{0.015}$ | $\underline{0.059}$ | $\underline{0.090}$ | $\underline{0.078}$ | $\underline{0.208}$ |
| 07.3 .3 | 66110 | Scheduled air transport services of passengers | 0.102 | 0.000 | 0.102 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.018 | 0.083 |
| 07.3 .3 | 66110E | Airfare - Education travel | 0.085 | 0.065 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.006 |
| 07.3 .3 | 66110 H | Airfare - Religious (Haj) travel | 0.111 | 0.090 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 07.3 .3 | 66110 L | Airfare - Leisure travel | 0.286 | 0.265 | 0.020 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.015 | 0.002 | 0.000 |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 07.3 . 3 | 66110M | Airfare - Medical travel | 0.492 | 0.205 | 0.287 | 0.012 | 0.048 | 0.052 | 0.056 | 0.119 |
| 07.3 .3 | 66120 | Non-scheduled air transport services of passengers | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{07.3 .4}$ |  | Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway | 0.792 | $\underline{0.205}$ | $\underline{0.586}$ | $\underline{0.153}$ | $\underline{0.146}$ | 0.085 | $\underline{0.113}$ | $\underline{0.090}$ |
| 07.3 .4 | 6511101 | Coastal and transoceanic water transport services | 0.198 | 0.102 | 0.096 | 0.012 | 0.014 | 0.034 | 0.023 | 0.013 |
| 07.3 .4 | 6511901 | Other coastal and transoceanic water transport ser | 0.594 | 0.103 | 0.491 | 0.140 | 0.132 | 0.051 | 0.090 | 0.078 |
| 08 |  | COMMUNICATIONS | 3.753 | 2.367 | 1.386 | 0.326 | 0.306 | 0.171 | 0.112 | 0.472 |
| 08.1 |  | Communications | 0.022 | 0.011 | 0.011 | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.001 |
| 08. 1.1 |  | Postal services | 0.022 | $\underline{0.011}$ | $\underline{0.011}$ | $\underline{0.004}$ | $\underline{0.002}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.004}$ | 0.001 |
| 08.1.1 | 68111 | Postal services related to letters | 0.008 | 0.005 | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 |
| 08.1.1 | 68112 | Postal services related to parcels | 0.013 | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.000 |
| 08.2 |  | Telephone and telefax equipment | 0.421 | 0.161 | 0.260 | 0.090 | 0.034 | 0.022 | 0.032 | 0.082 |
| $\underline{08}$. 2.1 |  | Telephone and telefax equipment | 0.421 | 0.161 | 0.260 | 0.090 | 0.034 | 0.022 | 0.032 | 0.082 |
| 08.2 .1 | 4721101 | Mobile phones | 0.364 | 0.132 | 0.232 | 0.083 | 0.034 | 0.022 | 0.032 | 0.061 |
| 08.2.1 | 4722001 | Telephones, telefax machines | 0.057 | 0.029 | 0.028 | 0.008 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.021 |
| 08.3 |  | Telephone, telegraph and telefax services | 3.310 | 2.195 | 1.115 | 0.231 | 0.269 | 0.149 | 0.076 | 0.389 |
| $\underline{08.3 .1}$ |  | Telephone, telegraph and telefax services | 3.310 | $\underline{2.195}$ | 1.115 | 0.231 | 0.269 | 0.149 | $\underline{0.076}$ | 0.389 |
| 08.3 .1 | 8411002 | Wired telecommunications services | 1.759 | 1.172 | 0.588 | 0.118 | 0.083 | 0.028 | 0.011 | 0.348 |
| 08.3 .1 | 8412001 | Telephone card - mobile | 1.550 | 1.024 | 0.527 | 0.113 | 0.186 | 0.121 | 0.065 | 0.041 |
| 09 |  | RECREATION AND CULTURE | 4.056 | 1.917 | 2.140 | 0.511 | 0.375 | 0.335 | 0.313 | 0.605 |
| 09.1 |  | Audio-visual, photographic and data processing equ | 1.901 | 1.071 | 0.829 | 0.236 | 0.184 | 0.138 | 0.118 | 0.153 |
| $\underline{09.1} .1$ |  | Equipment for the reception, recording and reprodu | 1.159 | 0.583 | $\underline{0.576}$ | $\underline{0.189}$ | $\underline{0.116}$ | 0.091 | 0.090 | 0.090 |
| 09.1 .1 | 4722002 | Building surveillance equipment | 0.421 | 0.242 | 0.179 | 0.078 | 0.043 | 0.044 | 0.015 | 0.000 |
| 09.1 .1 | 4722003 | Fax machine | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.1.1 | 4731101 | Radio | 0.049 | 0.015 | 0.034 | 0.006 | 0.011 | 0.003 | 0.007 | 0.007 |
| 09.1.1 | 4731301 | Cable TV | 0.221 | 0.151 | 0.070 | 0.008 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.005 | 0.038 |
| 09.1.1 | 4731302 | Dish Antennae | 0.031 | 0.015 | 0.015 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.004 |
| 09.1.1 | 4731304 | Television receivers, whether or not combined with | 0.036 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.1 .1 | 4732101 | Compact Set | 0.187 | 0.046 | 0.141 | 0.041 | 0.028 | 0.020 | 0.043 | 0.009 |
| 09.1 .1 | 4732102 | CD Player | 0.014 | 0.003 | 0.012 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.005 |
| 09.1 .1 | 4732301 | Video cassette players and recorders | 0.199 | 0.074 | 0.125 | 0.046 | 0.026 | 0.013 | 0.014 | 0.027 |
| 09.1 .1 | 4733102 | Microphones and stands therefor; loudspeakers; hea | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09. 1.2 |  | Photographic and cinematographic equipment and opt | $\underline{0.093}$ | 0.044 | $\underline{0.049}$ | 0.002 | $\underline{0.013}$ | 0.001 | 0.015 | $\underline{0.017}$ |
| 09.1.2 | 4832201 | Camera | 0.093 | 0.044 | 0.049 | 0.002 | 0.013 | 0.001 | 0.015 | 0.017 |
| 09 1.3 |  | Data processing equipment | $\underline{0.586}$ | 0.421 | $\underline{0.165}$ | 0.040 | 0.040 | 0.042 | 0.007 | $\underline{0.036}$ |
| 09.1 .3 | 45130 | Calculating machines including pocket calculators | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.1 .3 | 4523001 | Computer | 0.579 | 0.419 | 0.160 | 0.040 | 0.038 | 0.041 | 0.007 | 0.034 |
| 09.1 .3 | 4526001 | Printer | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.1 .3 | 4526003 | Computer CD | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.1 .3 | 45270 | Storage units | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 |
| $\underline{09.1 .4}$ |  | Recording media for pictures and sound | $\underline{0.063}$ | 0.024 | $\underline{0.039}$ | $\underline{0.005}$ | $\underline{0.015}$ | 0.004 | 0.005 | $\underline{0.010}$ |
| 09.1.4 | 4751001 | Prepared unrecorded media for sound recording or s | 0.063 | 0.024 | 0.039 | 0.005 | 0.015 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.010 |
| 09.2 |  | Other major durables for recreation and culture, i | 0.184 | 0.034 | 0.150 | 0.052 | 0.018 | 0.007 | 0.039 | 0.034 |
| $\underline{09}$. 2.1 |  | Other major durables for recreation and culture | $\underline{0.033}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | 0.033 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.000 |
| 09.2 .1 | 2716002 | Sails for boats | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 09.1 | 4311001 | Outboard motors for boats | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.033 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{09}$.2.2 |  | Repair of other major durables for recreation and | 0.151 | 0.034 | $\underline{0.117}$ | 0.021 | $\underline{0.018}$ | 0.007 | 0.037 | $\underline{0.034}$ |
| 09.2 . | 87149 | Repair of pleasure boats, sports boats and private | 0.151 | 0.034 | 0.117 | 0.021 | 0.018 | 0.007 | 0.037 | 0.034 |
| 09.3 |  | Other recreational items and equipment, gardens an | 0.612 | 0.199 | 0.413 | 0.067 | 0.085 | 0.057 | 0.071 | 0.133 |
| 09.3 .1 |  | Games, toys and hobbies, equipment for sport, camp | 0.590 | 0.187 | 0.403 | 0.066 | 0.079 | 0.057 | 0.070 | 0.131 |
| 09.3 . 1 | 3260001 | Albums | 0.212 | 0.054 | 0.158 | 0.024 | 0.026 | 0.028 | 0.025 | 0.055 |
| 09.3 . 1 | 3856099 | Other toys (including toy musical instruments) | 0.185 | 0.052 | 0.132 | 0.020 | 0.029 | 0.016 | 0.012 | 0.055 |
| 09.3 . 1 | 3857001 | Playing cards | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.3 . 1 | 3858001 | Video games of a kind used | 0.077 | 0.048 | 0.030 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.001 | 0.013 |
| 09.1 | 4752003 | Game software for use in PCs and for playing conso | 0.116 | 0.033 | 0.083 | 0.019 | 0.020 | 0.005 | 0.032 | 0.007 |
| $\underline{09}$. 3.2 |  | Gardens, plants and flowers | $\underline{0.013}$ | $\underline{0.003}$ | $\underline{0.010}$ | 0.001 | $\underline{0.006}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | 0.001 | $\underline{0.001}$ |
| 09.3 . 2 | 2718002 | Sleeping bags | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.3 . 2 | 3844002 | Other articles and equipment for sports or outdoor | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.007 | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.3 . | 3892102 | Whips, riding-crops and the like | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| 09.3 . 2 | 4482103 | Camping stoves | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{09} .3$. 3 |  | Pets and related products | $\underline{0.008}$ | 0.008 | $\underline{0.000}$ | 0.000 | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.3 . | 0151099 | Live plants; bulbs, tubers and roots; cuttings and | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{09} .3 .4$ |  | Veterinary and other services for pets | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 |
| 09.3 .4 | 23310 | Pet food | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.3 .4 | 4481603 | Hair clippers for animals | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 |
| 09.4 |  | Recreational and cultural services | 0.400 | 0.240 | 0.161 | 0.022 | 0.022 | 0.022 | 0.006 | 0.089 |
| $\underline{09} .4 .1$ |  | Sporting and recreational services | 0.067 | 0.067 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | $\underline{0.000}$ |
| 09.4 .1 | 9652099 | Sports and recreational sports facility operation | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.4 .1 | 9662099 | Services of sports and games schools: services of | 0.016 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.4 .1 | 9723002 | Services of fitness centres | 0.048 | 0.048 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{09.4 .2}$ |  | Cultural services | 0.334 | 0.173 | 0.160 | 0.022 | 0.022 | 0.021 | $\underline{0.006}$ | 0.089 |
| 09.4 .2 | 7322099 | Leasing or rental services concerning video tape | 0.082 | 0.050 | 0.032 | 0.006 | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.001 | 0.015 |
| 09.4 .2 | 83811 | Portrait photography services | 0.058 | 0.021 | 0.037 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.031 |
| 09.4. | 83820 | Photography processing services | 0.142 | 0.072 | 0.070 | 0.011 | 0.012 | 0.007 | 0.005 | 0.035 |
| 09.4 .2 | 9615199 | Motion picture projection services | 0.052 | 0.030 | 0.022 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.008 |
| 09.5 |  | Newspapers, books and stationery | 0.959 | 0.373 | 0.586 | 0.134 | 0.066 | 0.111 | 0.079 | 0.197 |
| 09.5 .1 |  | Books | 0.847 | 0.313 | 0.534 | 0.122 | 0.055 | 0.106 | 0.075 | $\underline{0.176}$ |
| 09.5 .1 | 3223099 | Printed books (except dictionaries and encyclopaed | 0.847 | 0.313 | 0.534 | 0.122 | 0.055 | 0.106 | 0.075 | 0.176 |
| 09.5 .1 | 86921 | Printing services and services related to printing | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{09.5}$. 2 |  | Newspapers and periodicals | $\underline{0.085}$ | $\underline{0.050}$ | $\underline{0.035}$ | $\underline{0.009}$ | $\underline{0.005}$ | $\underline{0.004}$ | $\underline{0.001}$ | $\underline{0.016}$ |
| 09.5 .2 | 3230099 | Newspapers, journals and periodicals, appearing at | 0.043 | 0.030 | 0.013 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.008 |
| 09.5 .2 | 3240099 | Newspapers, journals and periodicals, appearing le | 0.042 | 0.020 | 0.022 | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.008 |
| 09.5 |  | Miscellaneous printed matter | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.5 .3 | 32540 | Printed pictures, designs and photographs | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{09.5 .4}$ |  | Stationery and drawing materials | 0.027 | 0.010 | $\underline{0.017}$ | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.001 | $\underline{0.003}$ | $\underline{0.005}$ |
| 09.5 .4 | 3212901 | Other uncoated paper and paperboard; of a kind use | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.5 .4 | 3214201 | Paper and paperboard, creped, crinkled, embossed o | 0.008 | 0.005 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 |
| 09.5 .4 | 3542004 | Glues for stationery products | 0.018 | 0.004 | 0.014 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.004 |
| 09.5 .4 | 3692002 | Stationery material of a width not exceeding 20 cm | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 09.5.4 | 3891102 | Pens, duplicating stylos, pencils, pen-holders, pe | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 10 |  | EDUCATION | 3.061 | 1.891 | 1.171 | 0.224 | 0.197 | 0.234 | 0.115 | 0.400 |
| 10.1 |  | Educational services | 3.061 | 1.891 | 1.171 | 0.224 | 0.197 | 0.234 | 0.115 | 0.400 |
| 10.1. 1 |  | Pre-primary and primary education | 0.994 | 0.388 | $\underline{0.606}$ | 0.146 | 0.098 | 0.149 | 0.045 | 0.167 |
| 10.1 .1 | 92110 | Pre-school education services | 0.175 | 0.054 | 0.121 | 0.039 | 0.021 | 0.020 | 0.002 | 0.039 |
| 10.1 .1 | 9219001 | Other primary education services | 0.819 | 0.334 | 0.485 | 0.107 | 0.077 | 0.129 | 0.043 | 0.128 |
| 10. 1.2 |  | Secondary education | 0.741 | 0.484 | 0.257 | $\underline{0.034}$ | 0.066 | 0.056 | 0.029 | 0.072 |
| 10.1 .2 | 9221001 | General secondary education services | 0.740 | 0.483 | 0.257 | 0.034 | 0.066 | 0.056 | 0.029 | 0.072 |
| 10.1 .2 | 92230 | Technical and vocational secondary education servi | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 10.1.3 |  | Tertiary education | 0.269 | 0.164 | $\underline{0.105}$ | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.085 |
| 10.1 .3 | 92220 | Higher secondary education services | 0.160 | 0.076 | 0.084 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.008 | 0.072 |
| 10.1 .3 | 92310 | Post-secondary technical and vocational education | 0.109 | 0.088 | 0.021 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.013 |
| 10. 1.4 |  | Education not definable by level | 1.058 | $\underline{0.855}$ | 0.203 | 0.041 | 0.031 | 0.023 | 0.032 | 0.076 |
| 10.1 .4 | 92900 | Other education and training services | 1.058 | 0.855 | 0.203 | 0.041 | 0.031 | 0.023 | 0.032 | 0.076 |
| 11 |  | HOTELS, CAF S AND RESTAURANTS | 1.323 | 0.980 | 0.342 | 0.023 | 0.035 | 0.249 | 0.004 | 0.032 |
| 11.1 |  | Catering services | 0.574 | 0.468 | 0.106 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.070 | 0.003 | 0.032 |
| 11.1. 1 |  | Restaurants, cat,s, take-aways and the like | 0.574 | 0.468 | $\underline{0.106}$ | $\underline{0.001}$ | 0.000 | 0.070 | $\underline{0.003}$ | 0.032 |
| 11.1 .1 | 6329001 | Lunch packet | 0.031 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 11.1.1 | 6329002 | Eating in hotel | 0.238 | 0.153 | 0.084 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.070 | 0.003 | 0.011 |
| 11.1.1 | 6329003 | Eating in restaurent | 0.305 | 0.283 | 0.022 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.020 |
| 11.2 |  | Accommodation services | 0.749 | 0.513 | 0.236 | 0.021 | 0.035 | 0.178 | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| 11. 2.1 |  | Accommodation services | 0.749 | 0.513 | 0.236 | 0.021 | 0.035 | 0.178 | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| 11.2 . 1 | 6319199 | Holiday centre and holiday home services | 0.547 | 0.513 | 0.034 | 0.008 | 0.000 | 0.025 | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| 11.2 . 1 | 63199 | Other lodging services n.e.c. | 0.202 | 0.000 | 0.202 | 0.014 | 0.035 | 0.153 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12 |  | MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES | 4.357 | 1.951 | 2.405 | 0.588 | 0.395 | 0.344 | 0.310 | 0.769 |
| 12.1 |  | Personal care | 3.849 | 1.595 | 2.254 | 0.494 | 0.395 | 0.330 | 0.271 | 0.764 |
| 12. 1.1 |  | Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establis | 0.143 | 0.098 | $\underline{0.045}$ | 0.007 | 0.008 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.022 |
| 12.1 .1 | 9721001 | Hairdressing and barbers' services | 0.131 | 0.086 | 0.045 | 0.007 | 0.008 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.022 |
| 12.1 .1 | 9722099 | Cosmetic treatment, manicuring and pedicuring serv | 0.013 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{12} .1 .2$ |  | Appliances, articles and products for personal car | $\underline{0.117}$ | 0.045 | 0.072 | 0.019 | $\underline{0.015}$ | 0.007 | 0.008 | 0.024 |
| 12.1 .2 | 8715102 | Repair of personal care appliances | 0.117 | 0.045 | 0.072 | 0.019 | 0.015 | 0.007 | 0.008 | 0.024 |
| $\underline{12.1 .3}$ |  | Personal care services n.e.c. | 3.588 | 1.452 | $\underline{2.137}$ | 0.468 | 0.372 | $\underline{0.318}$ | $\underline{0.260}$ | $\underline{0.719}$ |
| 12.1 .3 | 3219305 | sanitary pads, etc. | 0.244 | 0.112 | 0.132 | 0.033 | 0.018 | 0.020 | 0.013 | 0.048 |
| 12.1 .3 | 3532101 | Toilet soaps | 0.270 | 0.097 | 0.173 | 0.047 | 0.028 | 0.027 | 0.021 | 0.049 |
| 12.12 | 3532301 | roll on deodorant stick, etc. | 0.041 | 0.016 | 0.026 | 0.016 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.006 |
| 12.12 | 3532302 | calamine, lotion, etc. | 0.533 | 0.183 | 0.350 | 0.076 | 0.063 | 0.057 | 0.045 | 0.110 |
| 12.12 | 3532303 | body spray, etc. | 0.085 | 0.039 | 0.046 | 0.011 | 0.011 | 0.007 | 0.005 | 0.012 |
| 12.12 | 3532304 | baby eude cologne, etc. | 0.190 | 0.073 | 0.117 | 0.022 | 0.019 | 0.013 | 0.012 | 0.052 |
| 12.1 .3 | 3532305 | gandu fuh dhalhu, face powder, etc. | 0.166 | 0.047 | 0.120 | 0.027 | 0.016 | 0.018 | 0.022 | 0.037 |
| 12.12 | 3532306 | facial cream, etc. | 0.092 | 0.033 | 0.059 | 0.013 | 0.011 | 0.009 | 0.007 | 0.019 |
| 12.1 .3 | 3532309 | vaseline hair cream, etc. | 0.172 | 0.050 | 0.122 | 0.028 | 0.033 | 0.016 | 0.016 | 0.028 |
| 12.12 | 3532314 | perfume, etc. | 0.510 | 0.295 | 0.216 | 0.039 | 0.044 | 0.041 | 0.016 | 0.077 |
| 12.1 .3 | 3532316 | shampoo, etc. | 0.421 | 0.144 | 0.277 | 0.059 | 0.051 | 0.040 | 0.035 | 0.092 |
| 12.1 .3 | 3532318 | close-up, tooth paste, etc. | 0.223 | 0.089 | 0.133 | 0.029 | 0.020 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.046 |

Table $31.3 \quad$ Percentage Distribution of Household Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP, overall

| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 12.1 .3 | 3532320 | lip stick, etc. | 0.082 | 0.038 | 0.044 | 0.015 | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.002 | 0.014 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532321 | after shave, etc. | 0.033 | 0.011 | 0.021 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.009 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532322 | shaving foam, etc. | 0.088 | 0.041 | 0.047 | 0.005 | 0.006 | 0.009 | 0.005 | 0.022 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532336 | Cutex | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532337 | Hair oil | 0.022 | 0.009 | 0.013 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.004 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532338 | Facial Wash | 0.076 | 0.039 | 0.037 | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.013 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532399 | perfume and toilet preparations | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3899305 | Toothbrushes | 0.142 | 0.051 | 0.091 | 0.019 | 0.013 | 0.011 | 0.013 | 0.036 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3899306 | Hairbrushes, etc. for personal care | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3899403 | Combs | 0.107 | 0.051 | 0.056 | 0.007 | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.010 | 0.026 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 4291402 | Razors and razor blades (including razor blade bla | 0.082 | 0.031 | 0.051 | 0.011 | 0.014 | 0.007 | 0.003 | 0.016 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 4291503 | Hair clippers, nail files, etc. | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.2 |  | Personal effects n.e.c. | 0.122 | 0.034 | 0.088 | 0.084 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{12} .2$. |  | Other personal effects | 0.122 | $\underline{0.034}$ | $\underline{0.088}$ | 0.084 | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.003}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ |
| 12.2 . 2 | 2922004 | Luggage, handbags and the like, of leather, compos | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.2 . 2 | 3693002 | Bath tubs for children | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.2 . 2 | 3719302 | Ashtrays | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.2 . 2 | 3899402 | Lighters, pipes, cigar and cigarette holders | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.2 . 2 | 4831203 | Sun-glasses | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.2 . | 99999 | Other personal effects | 0.102 | 0.015 | 0.087 | 0.084 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.3 |  | Social protection services | 0.018 | 0.004 | 0.014 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.004 |
| $\underline{12.3} .1$ |  | Social protection services | 0.018 | $\underline{0.004}$ | 0.014 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.004 | $\underline{0.004}$ |
| 12 . 3.1 | 3824002 | Jewellery, except those acquired primarily as stor | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.3 . 1 | 3899701 | Imitation jewellery | 0.008 | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.004 |
| 12 . 3.1 | 4841001 | wrist watch, etc. | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.000 |
| 12.3 . 1 | 4842002 | Household clocks | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.4 |  | Insurance | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.4 .4 |  | Insurance connected with transport | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.4 . 4 | 7133101 | Motor vehicle insurance services | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.6 |  | Other services n.e.c. | 0.359 | 0.319 | 0.040 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.035 | 0.000 |
| 12.6 .1 |  | Other services n.e.c. | 0.359 | 0.319 | 0.040 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.035 | 0.000 |
| 12.6 .1 | 85940 | Duplicating services | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.6 .1 | 9111101 | Fees for administrative documents | 0.072 | 0.063 | 0.009 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.009 | 0.000 |
| 12.6 .1 | 9332901 | Marriage guidance services | 0.284 | 0.253 | 0.031 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.025 | 0.000 |
| 13 |  | INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY NPISH (13) | 0.080 | 0.075 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 13.3 |  | Religion | 0.080 | 0.075 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{13} \underline{3} \cdot \underline{1}$ |  | Religion | $\underline{0.080}$ | $\underline{0.075}$ | $\underline{0.005}$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | $\underline{0.005}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | 0.000 |
| 13.3 .1 | 9591099 | Religious services | 0.080 | 0.075 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 |


| Table 32.1 |  | Total Household Cash Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP |  |  |  |  |  | (for CPI weights) |  | (Rf per day) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
|  |  | TOTAL HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES | 9,387,845 | 4,393,499 | 4,994,346 | 1,010,402 | 1,062,257 | 811,960 | 676,655 | 1,433,071 |
| 01 |  | FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES | 2,999,280 | 1,082,574 | 1,916,706 | 418,844 | 453,639 | 294,674 | 258,542 | 491,007 |
| 01.1 |  | Food | 2,794,590 | 1,014,668 | 1,779,922 | 382,871 | 424,468 | 280,999 | 239,552 | 452,033 |
| $\underline{01.1 .1}$ |  | Bread and cereals | 628,744 | 189,498 | 439,246 | 97,463 | 99,514 | 64,048 | 66,504 | 111,717 |
| 01.1 .1 | 0112099 | Maize (corn) | 510 | 70 | 440 | 0 | 362 | 26 | 0 | 52 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2311001 | Aata flour, aata fuh | 130,203 | 34,595 | 95,608 | 21,417 | 18,932 | 12,492 | 18,193 | 24,574 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2312099 | Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin | 151 | 82 | 68 | 0 | 68 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2315001 | Baby cereal foods, cerelac, nestum etc | 14,282 | 11,737 | 2,545 | 518 | 0 | 217 | 189 | 1,622 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2315002 | Corn flakes | 6,745 | 5,511 | 1,234 | 0 | 274 | 56 | 576 | 327 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2315003 | Bimbi, millet | 252 | 0 | 252 | 0 | 252 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2315099 | Other cereal grain products (including corn flakes | 740 | 740 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2316001 | Baiy, handoo | 205,967 | 54,774 | 151,193 | 33,728 | 35,239 | 22,023 | 24,714 | 35,490 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2342001 | Biscuits | 107,247 | 20,812 | 86,436 | 18,723 | 24,043 | 12,811 | 9,991 | 20,868 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2342002 | Apollo | 952 | 0 | 952 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 939 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2343001 | Bread | 46,025 | 30,734 | 15,291 | 678 | 3,361 | 2,097 | 884 | 8,271 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2343002 | Buns, round, long etc, hus banas | 18,952 | 8,095 | 10,856 | 1,089 | 2,276 | 1,858 | 651 | 4,983 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2343004 | Faaroshi, hikki banas | 39,048 | 6,152 | 32,896 | 8,580 | 9,744 | 3,910 | 5,546 | 5,116 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2343005 | Cake | 2,226 | 1,586 | 640 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 157 | 455 |
| 01.1.1 | 2371001 | Macaroni, spagetti uncooked | 8,214 | 3,565 | 4,649 | 1,443 | 117 | 1,543 | 344 | 1,202 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2371002 | Noodles uncooked | 47,093 | 10,906 | 36,187 | 11,286 | 4,819 | 7,015 | 5,247 | 7,819 |
| 01.1.1 | 2371099 | Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared | 90 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2372002 | Noodles cooked | 47 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .2 |  | Meat | 83,098 | 54,556 | 28,542 | 5,555 | 6,130 | 5,080 | 2,578 | 9,200 |
| 01.1 . 2 | 0212299 | Poultry, live | 8,761 | 3,229 | 5,532 | 1,192 | 2,453 | 0 | 1,886 | 0 |
| 01.1 .2 | 2111201 | Beef Frozen | 4,826 | 3,097 | 1,728 | 0 | 840 | 533 | 0 | 356 |
| 01.1 . 2 | 2112201 | Chicken and chicken products frozen | 59,133 | 38,900 | 20,233 | 3,895 | 2,680 | 4,123 | 691 | 8,845 |
| 01.1 . 2 | 2112202 | Sausage, chicken | 10,378 | 9,329 | 1,049 | 468 | 157 | 424 | 0 | 0 |
| $\underline{01.1 .3}$ |  | Fish | 393,936 | 169,750 | 224,186 | 59,448 | 55,445 | 41,880 | 24,633 | 42,780 |
| 01.1 . 3 | 0411099 | Fish, live | 140 | 140 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .3 | 0412001 | Kalhubila mas, Skipjack tuna fresh or chilled | 208,294 | 96,093 | 112,202 | 39,616 | 23,392 | 9,217 | 13,390 | 26,586 |
| 01.1 . 3 | 0412002 | Mushimas fresh or chilled | 3,304 | 1,214 | 2,090 | 638 | 7 | 339 | 1,106 | 0 |
| 01.1 . 3 | 0412003 | Giulhu, hibaru, maniya,vella fresh or chilled | 15,733 | 7,170 | 8,563 | 767 | 3,373 | 2,886 | 486 | 1,051 |
| 01.1 .3 | 0412004 | Boavadhila mas, cuttle fish fresh or chilled | 180 | 180 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .3 | 2123001 | Dried Fish, hikki mas | 12,761 | 2,483 | 10,278 | 3,748 | 2,000 | 2,098 | 741 | 1,692 |
| 01.1 . 3 | 2123002 | Smoked fish, valho mas | 26,350 | 16,582 | 9,767 | 1,811 | 2,636 | 743 | 2,257 | 2,320 |
| 01.1 .3 | 2123003 | Mas packets sa;ted or dried | 4,717 | 3,587 | 1,130 | 0 | 0 | 226 | 50 | 854 |
| 01.1 .3 | 2124001 | Canned fish | 63,803 | 28,931 | 34,871 | 5,646 | 12,455 | 9,410 | 3,080 | 4,281 |
| 01.1 . 3 | 2124002 | Fried fish | 79 | 0 | 79 | 0 | 0 | 79 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .3 | 2124003 | Fish paste, rihaakuru | 58,482 | 13,277 | 45,205 | 7,222 | 11,582 | 16,881 | 3,523 | 5,997 |
| 01.1 .3 | 2124099 | Other Fish, otherwise prepared or preserved; cavia | 32 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 . 3 | 2125002 | Cuttle fish, bovadhila mas, frozen | 60 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |


| Table 32.1 |  | Total Household Cash Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP |  |  |  |  |  | (for CPI weights) |  | (Rf per day) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 01. 1.4 |  | Milk, cheese and eggs | 560,695 | 206,452 | 354,243 | 71,564 | 70,079 | 55,031 | 45,805 | 111,764 |
| 01.1 .4 | 0292001 | Eggs, chicken | 74,934 | 24,768 | 50,166 | 10,380 | 11,269 | 7,155 | 4,593 | 16,769 |
| 01.1 .4 | 0292002 | Eggs, turtle | 259 | 259 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .4 | 2211001 | Processed liquid milk | 51 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .4 | 2211003 | Flavoured milk packed | 46,791 | 31,563 | 15,228 | 1,644 | 8,634 | 1,447 | 597 | 2,905 |
| 01.1 .4 | 2291001 | Baby mik powder, enfalac, lactogen, SMA etc | 2,025 | 1,076 | 949 | 949 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .4 | 2291002 | Baby food, milupa etc | 709 | 709 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1.4 | 2291003 | Coast milk powder, anchor, nido, etc | 330,586 | 103,206 | 227,381 | 42,524 | 41,862 | 35,584 | 31,947 | 75,463 |
| 01.1.4 | 2291004 | Horlicks | 321 | 0 | 321 | 321 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .4 | 2291005 | Milo in sold form | 53,290 | 17,613 | 35,677 | 8,886 | 5,085 | 4,963 | 5,726 | 11,018 |
| 01.1 .4 | 2292001 | Condensed milk, geri kiru | 36,805 | 15,399 | 21,406 | 5,350 | 3,229 | 5,052 | 2,678 | 5,096 |
| 01.1.4 | 2292099 | Other Milk and cream, concentrated or containing a | 9,238 | 6,866 | 2,372 | 1,277 | 0 | 660 | 264 | 171 |
| 01.1 .4 | 2293099 | Yoghurt and other fermented or acidified milk and | 34 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .4 | 2295099 | Cheddar, cheese | 5,653 | 4,909 | 744 | 233 | 0 | 169 | 0 | 341 |
| 01.1. 5 |  | Oils and fats | 132,732 | 41,420 | 91,312 | 14,794 | 22,801 | 12,081 | 14,384 | 27,252 |
| 01.1 .5 | 2165001 | Cooking oil | 117,443 | 34,265 | 83,178 | 13,341 | 21,437 | 11,535 | 13,715 | 23,150 |
| 01.1 .5 | 2165099 | Soya-bean, ground-nut, olive, sunflower-seed, saff | 246 | 0 | 246 | 246 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .5 | 2294099 | Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk | 15,043 | 7,155 | 7,888 | 1,207 | 1,365 | 546 | 669 | 4,101 |
| 01.1 .6 |  | Fruit | 386,344 | 147,667 | 238,677 | 45,820 | 70,216 | 47,850 | 26,670 | 48,121 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0131001 | Banana, bothiraiy, fus, sampa | 50,751 | 18,510 | 32,242 | 7,083 | 8,836 | 7,236 | 3,506 | 5,581 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0131002 | maalhoskeyo ripe, banana | 5,290 | 2,846 | 2,443 | 735 | 313 | 580 | 87 | 729 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0131005 | Coconut young, kurumba | 7,939 | 6,039 | 1,901 | 275 | 1,190 | 229 | 116 | 90 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0131006 | Coconut , Kaashi | 62,646 | 20,086 | 42,560 | 8,407 | 15,218 | 10,513 | 5,986 | 2,436 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0131007 | mango, huiy, ripe | 25,260 | 9,827 | 15,432 | 1,423 | 7,343 | 4,548 | 839 | 1,280 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0131008 | Pineapple, alanaasi | 6,675 | 3,118 | 3,557 | 155 | 0 | 1,524 | 44 | 1,834 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0131009 | Gauva, feyru | 1,075 | 638 | 437 | 363 | 0 | 45 | 29 | 0 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0132001 | lemon | 44,931 | 16,711 | 28,219 | 6,955 | 6,947 | 5,372 | 3,761 | 5,185 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0132002 | Orange | 38,777 | 13,541 | 25,236 | 3,226 | 7,424 | 3,525 | 3,313 | 7,748 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0133099 | Grapes, fresh | 8,822 | 6,175 | 2,647 | 259 | 1,846 | 257 | 0 | 285 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134101 | Water Melon, karaa | 10,095 | 5,461 | 4,634 | 1,167 | 667 | 2,649 | 151 | 0 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134901 | Apple | 48,072 | 19,245 | 28,827 | 4,596 | 9,378 | 4,053 | 3,706 | 7,094 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134902 | Bilamagu | 41 | 13 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134905 | Kashikeyo, Srewpine | 1,077 | 394 | 684 | 0 | 210 | 85 | 52 | 336 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134909 | Papaya, falho | 4,912 | 2,651 | 2,261 | 1,191 | 637 | 222 | 212 | 0 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134910 | Jumhooree meyva, passion fruit | 1,960 | 1,428 | 531 | 129 | 49 | 299 | 54 | 0 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134913 | Stone apple, kunnaaru | 56 | 0 | 56 | 0 | 0 | 56 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134999 | Other fruit, fresh n.e.c. | 203 | 203 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0135001 | Raisins dried | 4,130 | 934 | 3,197 | 132 | 73 | 34 | 55 | 2,902 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0136001 | Badhan, peanuts fresh or dried | 220 | 220 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0136002 | Kanamadhu fresh or dried | 3,493 | 927 | 2,567 | 110 | 748 | 763 | 946 | 0 |
| 01.1 .6 | 2132099 | Vegetables provisionally preserved | 68 | 0 | 68 | 0 | 0 | 68 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .6 | 2139004 | Fruit preserved in vinegar | 36,044 | 9,409 | 26,635 | 6,418 | 5,911 | 3,700 | 2,855 | 7,751 |
| 01.1 .6 | 2153002 | Cashew nut, peanut, hazlenut roasted salted | 72 | 72 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |


| Table 32.1 |  | Total Household Cash Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP |  |  |  |  |  | (for CPI weights) |  | (Rf per day) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures |  |  |  |  |  | Regions |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total <br> Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 01.1 .6 | 2153003 | Dates, kadhuru | 5,679 | 2,453 | 3,226 | 432 | 467 | 274 | 0 | 2,053 |
| 01.1 .6 | 2154001 | Pineapple, canned | 8,907 | 3,622 | 5,285 | 1,143 | 2,311 | 618 | 160 | 1,053 |
| 01.1 .6 | 2154002 | Fruit cocktail, canned | 7,884 | 2,986 | 4,898 | 1,042 | 123 | 1,173 | 796 | 1,764 |
| 01.1 . 6 | 2154099 | Other Fruit and nuts provisionally preserved | 1,263 | 157 | 1,106 | 580 | 525 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\underline{01.1 .7}$ |  | Vegetables including potatoes and other tuber vege | 270,014 | 91,441 | 178,573 | 37,184 | 48,049 | 21,286 | 26,530 | 45,524 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0121001 | Potatoes | 26,464 | 8,973 | 17,491 | 4,156 | 3,922 | 1,124 | 2,529 | 5,761 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0122002 | Dhal, red, yellow | 16,052 | 5,521 | 10,532 | 3,319 | 1,820 | 441 | 2,062 | 2,889 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0122099 | Other Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled | 144 | 144 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123901 | Bitter gourd, faaga | 156 | 156 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123903 | Banbukeyo, bread fruit | 14,479 | 3,735 | 10,745 | 202 | 9,420 | 119 | 0 | 1,004 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123904 | Cabbage | 6,392 | 2,627 | 3,765 | 636 | 878 | 492 | 441 | 1,317 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123905 | Capsicum, riha mirus | 237 | 237 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123908 | Chichanda, gourd | 134 | 0 | 134 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 71 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123910 | Cucumber | 5,611 | 3,122 | 2,489 | 396 | 235 | 721 | 218 | 918 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123911 | Bashi, eggplant, brinjal | 6,253 | 3,373 | 2,880 | 1,449 | 311 | 678 | 442 | 0 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123912 | Githeyo mirus, green chilly | 57,074 | 16,812 | 40,262 | 8,740 | 8,489 | 6,021 | 5,046 | 11,965 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123916 | ku'lhafilaa faiy | 291 | 291 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123917 | Leeks | 255 | 163 | 92 | 92 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123919 | Lettuce | 122 | 122 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123921 | Baraboa, pumpkin | 5,116 | 1,747 | 3,369 | 639 | 1,410 | 660 | 319 | 341 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123922 | Copy faiy, leaf vegetable | 330 | 330 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123924 | Gourd, thoraa | 237 | 174 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 0 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123925 | Tomato | 1,046 | 323 | 723 | 86 | 0 | 72 | 80 | 484 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123926 | Fresh vegetables, mixed | 31,161 | 13,316 | 17,845 | 1,644 | 5,895 | 1,473 | 7,339 | 1,494 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123928 | Muranga faiy | 117 | 117 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123999 | Other vegetables, fresh or chilled n.e.c. | 287 | 287 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0124001 | Ala, olhu, taro | 2,656 | 746 | 1,910 | 345 | 921 | 167 | 0 | 476 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0124003 | Kattala, sweet potato | 260 | 15 | 245 | 135 | 109 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0124004 | Beetroot | 157 | 18 | 139 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 126 | 0 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0124005 | Carrot | 10,656 | 4,378 | 6,277 | 939 | 2,002 | 1,211 | 435 | 1,691 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0124006 | Garlic | 12,197 | 3,726 | 8,471 | 1,765 | 1,316 | 1,070 | 712 | 3,608 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0124007 | Ginger | 5,223 | 1,627 | 3,596 | 1,218 | 570 | 624 | 331 | 854 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0124008 | Onion | 57,172 | 14,140 | 43,032 | 10,543 | 9,046 | 5,728 | 5,610 | 12,105 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0124009 | Beans, tholhi | 3,436 | 1,795 | 1,641 | 419 | 919 | 150 | 41 | 112 |
| 01.1 .7 | 2139001 | Baked beans canned | 5,306 | 2,758 | 2,548 | 289 | 741 | 476 | 608 | 434 |
| 01.1 .7 | 2139002 | Green peas canned | 692 | 537 | 154 | 0 | 44 | 45 | 65 | 0 |
| 01.1 .7 | 2139099 | Other preserved vegetables (including dried vegeta | 302 | 129 | 173 | 173 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .8 |  | Sugar, jam, honey, syrups, chocolate and confectio | 175,409 | 40,775 | 134,634 | 32,811 | 32,677 | 17,561 | 22,630 | 28,954 |
| 01.1 .8 | 2152099 | Jams, fruit jellies and fruit or nut puree and pas | 14,043 | 4,767 | 9,275 | 5,104 | 1,237 | 418 | 178 | 2,339 |
| 01.1 .8 | 2297099 | Ice cream and other edible ice | 679 | 323 | 356 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 356 |
| 01.1 .8 | 2321003 | Glucose | 32 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .8 | 2321004 | Honey, maamui | 573 | 573 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1.8 | 2352001 | Sugar, normal | 148,718 | 26,352 | 122,366 | 27,615 | 31,034 | 16,923 | 21,715 | 25,079 |


| Table 32.1 |  | Total Household Cash Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP |  |  |  |  |  | (for CPI weights) |  | (Rf per day) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures |  |  |  |  |  | Regions |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total <br> Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 01.1 .8 | 2365001 | Chocolate | 2,788 | 2,586 | 203 | 92 | 0 | 0 | 111 | 0 |
| 01.1 .8 | 2366001 | Chocolate crumpy | 7,321 | 5,757 | 1,563 | 0 | 353 | 0 | 157 | 1,053 |
| 01.1 .8 | 2367001 | Bubble gum, chewing gum | 174 | 174 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .8 | 2367002 | Jelly | 1,081 | 210 | 871 | 0 | 52 | 220 | 470 | 128 |
| $\underline{01.1 .9}$ |  | Food products n.e.c. | 163,618 | 73,110 | 90,509 | 18,231 | 19,557 | 16,181 | 9,819 | 26,720 |
| 01.1 .9 | 0123909 | Curry leaves, rambaa faiy | 4,553 | 3,441 | 1,113 | 242 | 410 | 197 | 146 | 117 |
| 01.1 .9 | 0123914 | Curry leaves, Hikandhi faiy | 11,333 | 5,797 | 5,536 | 1,260 | 1,221 | 1,942 | 495 | 617 |
| 01.1 .9 | 0162001 | Cardamon, kaafurutholhi | 909 | 112 | 796 | 39 | 0 | 85 | 4 | 669 |
| 01.1 .9 | 0162002 | Chillie packed, dried/ powdered | 20,768 | 4,640 | 16,128 | 3,828 | 3,393 | 2,516 | 2,178 | 4,214 |
| 01.1 .9 | 0162004 | Clove, karanfoo | 377 | 133 | 244 | 219 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .9 | 0162005 | Coriander, kothanbir | 2,398 | 184 | 2,214 | 275 | 900 | 486 | 197 | 356 |
| 01.1 .9 | 0162006 | Cumin seeds, dhiri | 7,553 | 1,029 | 6,524 | 1,106 | 1,726 | 934 | 455 | 2,304 |
| 01.1 .9 | 0162007 | Dhaviggandhu, fennel seeds | 1,749 | 236 | 1,514 | 370 | 506 | 190 | 162 | 285 |
| 01.1 .9 | 0162008 | Aseymirus, pepper | 5,626 | 1,336 | 4,290 | 679 | 1,478 | 782 | 280 | 1,071 |
| 01.1 .9 | 0162009 | Reendhoo, turmeric | 3,734 | 881 | 2,853 | 687 | 714 | 332 | 423 | 698 |
| 01.1 .9 | 0162010 | Curry powder, hawaadhu, mixed spices packed / tinn | 28,665 | 11,604 | 17,061 | 4,597 | 2,888 | 1,624 | 2,148 | 5,804 |
| 01.1 .9 | 1620001 | Lonu fuh, fine, salt | 18,963 | 4,589 | 14,374 | 3,541 | 3,366 | 1,755 | 1,663 | 4,048 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399299 | Soups and broths and preparations thereof | 29 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399501 | Sauces tomato/chillie/garlic and kind | 8,963 | 5,302 | 3,661 | 875 | 826 | 285 | 286 | 1,390 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399502 | Mustard sauce | 101 | 101 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399504 | Lonu lumbo | 136 | 42 | 94 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 94 | 0 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399901 | Haluvidhaa | 502 | 250 | 252 | 0 | 157 | 0 | 94 | 0 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399902 | Chicken rings and kind | 716 | 631 | 85 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 85 | 0 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399903 | Addu bondi | 444 | 60 | 383 | 0 | 0 | 383 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399904 | Short eats, hedhikaa foni (sweet) | 273 | 211 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 0 | 0 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399905 | Short eats, hedhikaa kulhi (saltish) | 5,314 | 2,777 | 2,537 | 0 | 367 | 1,856 | 0 | 314 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399906 | Hedhikaa not specified | 40,174 | 29,648 | 10,525 | 470 | 1,580 | 2,753 | 888 | 4,834 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399999 | Other food products n.e.c. | 339 | 76 | 263 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 220 | 0 |
| 01.2 |  | Non-alcoholic beverages | 204,689 | 67,905 | 136,784 | 35,974 | 29,172 | 13,675 | 18,989 | 38,974 |
| $\underline{01.2} .1$ |  | Coffee, tea and cocoa | 82,971 | 25,289 | 57,682 | 11,389 | 15,686 | 5,841 | 8,769 | 15,997 |
| 01.2.1 | 2391199 | Coffee | 33,591 | 12,055 | 21,537 | 4,330 | 4,826 | 2,266 | 3,885 | 6,230 |
| 01.2 .1 | 2391399 | Green tea (not fermented), black tea (fermented) a | 49,293 | 13,147 | 36,146 | 7,059 | 10,861 | 3,575 | 4,884 | 9,767 |
| 01.2 . 1 | 2391499 | Essence | 87 | 87 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01. 2.2 |  | Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices | 121,718 | 42,617 | 79,102 | 24,584 | 13,486 | 7,834 | 10,221 | 22,977 |
| 01.2 .2 | 2140001 | Fruit juices and vegetable juices | 92,541 | 26,009 | 66,533 | 14,757 | 12,350 | 7,647 | 9,954 | 21,825 |
| 01.2 . 2 | 2441001 | Mineral water | 16,684 | 14,400 | 2,285 | 196 | 1,068 | 28 | 266 | 726 |
| 01.2 . 2 | 2449001 | soft drinks, bottle or canned | 12,493 | 2,208 | 10,284 | 9,631 | 68 | 158 | 0 | 427 |
| 02 |  | alCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO AND NARCOTICS | 307,713 | 99,605 | 208,108 | 40,047 | 52,458 | 46,914 | 24,095 | 44,594 |
| 02.2 |  | Tobacco | 218,538 | 75,012 | 143,526 | 19,860 | 34,311 | 34,419 | 17,217 | 37,719 |
| $\underline{02.2 .1}$ |  | Tobacco | 218,538 | 75,012 | 143,526 | 19,860 | 34,311 | 34,419 | 17,217 | 37,719 |
| 02.2 . 1 | 2501001 | Cigarettes | 213,158 | 74,942 | 138,216 | 18,542 | 33,916 | 33,685 | 14,893 | 37,179 |
| 02.2 . 1 | 2501002 | Bidi, traditional cigarette | 1,576 | 12 | 1,564 | 293 | 193 | 247 | 431 | 400 |


| Table 32.1 |  | Total Household Cash Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP |  |  |  |  |  | (for CPI weights) |  | (Rf per day) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 02.2 . 1 | 2501003 | Dhun faiy, tobacco leaves | 3,804 | 58 | 3,746 | 1,025 | 202 | 487 | 1,892 | 140 |
| 02.3 |  | Narcotics | 89,175 | 24,593 | 64,583 | 20,187 | 18,147 | 12,495 | 6,879 | 6,875 |
| $\underline{02}$. 3.1 |  | Narcotics | 89,175 | 24,593 | 64,583 | 20,187 | 18,147 | 12,495 | 6,879 | 6,875 |
| 02.3 . 1 | 2502001 | Aracanut, foah, fenfoah, hanaakuri foah, roa foah, | 51,443 | 8,855 | 42,588 | 13,112 | 13,507 | 7,328 | 4,214 | 4,426 |
| 02.3.1 | 2502002 | Supaaree packets, aracanut mixture, etc. | 35,870 | 15,454 | 20,416 | 6,479 | 4,628 | 4,941 | 2,362 | 2,007 |
| 02.3 . 1 | 35250 | Cocaine, heroin, morphine | 1,862 | 283 | 1,579 | 596 | 12 | 226 | 303 | 442 |
| 03 |  | Clothing and footwear | 547,279 | 223,222 | 324,057 | 62,389 | 58,315 | 51,204 | 43,709 | 108,440 |
| 03.1 |  | Clothing | 459,119 | 189,982 | 269,138 | 52,127 | 48,222 | 44,087 | 35,608 | 89,093 |
| 03.1. 1 |  | Clothing materials | 117,284 | 37,614 | 79,670 | 18,066 | 15,846 | 12,393 | 10,372 | 22,993 |
| 03.1 .1 | 2633001 | Wool, put up for retail sale | 83 | 0 | 83 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 83 | 0 |
| 03.1.1 | 26610 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing $85 \%$ or more by | 117,029 | 37,614 | 79,414 | 18,023 | 15,846 | 12,263 | 10,289 | 22,993 |
| 03.1 .1 | 26840 | Terry towelling and similar woven terry fabrics (0 | 43 | 0 | 43 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 03.1.1 | 2799299 | rubber thread and cord, textile covered; text | 130 | 0 | 130 | 0 | 0 | 130 | 0 | 0 |
| 03.1.2 |  | Garments | 340,194 | 151,671 | 188,523 | 33,673 | 32,184 | 31,498 | 25,067 | 66,101 |
| 03.1.2 | 28200 | Wearing apparel | 24,810 | 9,502 | 15,308 | 2,917 | 2,081 | 1,929 | 1,795 | 6,585 |
| 03.1.2 | 28210 | Panty hose, tights, stockings, socks and other hos | 8,289 | 3,130 | 5,159 | 1,715 | 665 | 458 | 846 | 1,475 |
| 03.1.2 | 28221 | Men's or boys' suits, coats, jackets, trousers, sh | 1,429 | 246 | 1,184 | 99 | 79 | 0 | 0 | 1,006 |
| 03.1.2 | 2822499 | Women's or girls' blouses, shirts, petticoats, pan | 109 | 37 | 71 | 66 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| 03.1 . 2 | 2822501 | T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or cro | 619 | 517 | 102 | 0 | 0 | 102 | 0 | 0 |
| 03.1.2 | 28227 | Babies' garments and clothing accessories, knitted | 62,730 | 21,289 | 41,441 | 7,722 | 6,096 | 5,433 | 3,775 | 18,415 |
| 03.1.2 | 2823101 | uniform | 71,247 | 30,394 | 40,854 | 7,408 | 7,974 | 7,619 | 6,905 | 10,947 |
| 03.1 . 2 | 2823201 | Men's or boys' shirts, singlets, underpants, pyjam | 76,575 | 40,864 | 35,711 | 6,891 | 7,508 | 6,528 | 7,365 | 7,419 |
| 03.1.2 | 2823301 | Women's or girls' suits, coats, jackets, dresses, | 33,643 | 16,997 | 16,647 | 1,993 | 939 | 2,226 | 1,615 | 9,873 |
| 03.1.2 | 2823499 | Women's or girls' blouses, shirts, singlets, petti | 132 | 0 | 132 | 132 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 03.1 . 2 | 28235 | Babies' garments and clothing accessories, of text | 524 | 0 | 524 | 0 | 524 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 03.1.2 | 2823701 | Brassieres, girdles, corsets | 15,738 | 7,651 | 8,087 | 1,576 | 1,579 | 984 | 804 | 3,144 |
| 03.1.2 | 28330 | Artificial fur and articles thereof (except headge | 46 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 0 |
| 03.1 . 2 | 3219301 | Garments of paper, etc. | 44,304 | 21,046 | 23,258 | 3,152 | 4,739 | 6,173 | 1,957 | 7,236 |
| 03. 1.3 |  | Other articles of clothing and clothing accessorie | 1,409 | 465 | 945 | 387 | 192 | 197 | 169 | $\underline{0}$ |
| 03.1 .3 | 2635001 | Cotton sewing thread | 68 | 15 | 53 | 0 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 03.1 .3 | 27912 | Tulles and other net fabrics, except woven, knitte | 23 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 0 |
| 03.1 .3 | 2823801 | Handkerchiefs, shawls, scarves, veils, ties, crava | 1,242 | 430 | 812 | 387 | 105 | 173 | 147 | 0 |
| 03.1 .3 | 3626002 | Clothing accessories of rubber | 61 | 5 | 56 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 23 | 0 |
| 03.1 .3 | 4299701 | Clasps, buckles, press-studs, etc. | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 03. 1.4 |  | Repair and hire of clothing | $\underline{232}$ | 232 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | 0 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ |
| 03.1.4 | 9713001 | Other cleaning services for garments | 232 | 232 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 03.2 |  | Footwear | 88,160 | 33,240 | 54,920 | 10,262 | 10,094 | 7,116 | 8,101 | 19,346 |
| $\underline{03} .2 .1$ |  | Shoes and other footwear | 88,160 | 33,240 | 54,920 | 10,262 | 10,094 | 7,116 | 8,101 | 19,346 |
| 03.2.1 | 2932099 | Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or | 338 | 244 | 94 | 0 | 21 | 40 | 34 | 0 |
| 03.2 .1 | 2933099 | Footwear with uppers of leather, other than sports | 33,902 | 13,913 | 19,989 | 3,625 | 3,252 | 2,625 | 2,667 | 7,819 |
| 03.2.1 | 2934099 | Footwear with uppers of textile materials, other t | 34,371 | 10,923 | 23,448 | 4,691 | 4,140 | 3,452 | 3,619 | 7,546 |


| Table 32.1 |  | Total Household Cash Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP |  |  |  |  |  | (for CPI weights) |  | (Rf per day) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 03. 2.1 | 29420 | Other sports footwear of CPC 29420 | 19,038 | 7,649 | 11,389 | 1,946 | 2,681 | 999 | 1,781 | 3,981 |
| 03.2.1 | 29520 | Wooden footwear, miscellaneous special footwear an | 510 | 510 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 04 |  | housing, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND Other fuels | 1,661,246 | 1,059,246 | 602,000 | 105,748 | 131,930 | 88,202 | 74,992 | 201,127 |
| 04.1 |  | Actual rentals for housing | 621,988 | 607,469 | 14,519 | 4,971 | 2,899 | 3,900 | 2,749 | 0 |
| 04.1. 1 |  | Actual rentals paid by tenants | 621,988 | 607,469 | 14,519 | 4,971 | 2,899 | 3,900 | 2,749 | $\underline{0}$ |
| 04.1 .1 | 7211101 | Actual rents for main residences | 621,988 | 607,469 | 14,519 | 4,971 | 2,899 | 3,900 | 2,749 | 0 |
| 04.3 |  | Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling | 172,345 | 32,651 | 139,693 | 24,097 | 25,870 | 10,311 | 11,323 | 68,092 |
| $\underline{04.3} .1$ |  | Products for the regular maintenance and repair of | 40,034 | 8,649 | 31,385 | 7,921 | 4,459 | 1,389 | 4,079 | 13,537 |
| 04.3 . 1 | 3141099 | Plywood consisting solely of sheets of wood | 451 | 151 | 300 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 87 | 213 |
| 04.3 . 1 | 3511001 | Paints, varnishes, etc. for household use | 38,278 | 8,393 | 29,886 | 7,559 | 4,335 | 1,389 | 3,572 | 13,029 |
| 04.3 . 1 | 3623001 | Rubber pipes and other such plumbing articles | 420 | 0 | 420 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 420 | 0 |
| 04.3 . 1 | 3744001 | Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement and | 885 | 104 | 780 | 362 | 124 | 0 | 0 | 295 |
| $\underline{04} \underline{3}$. 2 |  | Services for the regular maintenance and repair of | 132,311 | 24,003 | 108,308 | 16,176 | 21,411 | 8,921 | 7,244 | 54,555 |
| 04.3 . 2 | 5411101 | Repair and maintenance of buildings - one and two- | 128,897 | 22,942 | 105,955 | 16,176 | 21,411 | 6,568 | 7,244 | 54,555 |
| 04.3 . 2 | 54112 | Repair and maintenance of buildings - multi-dwelli | 1,061 | 1,061 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 04.3 . 2 | 54611 | Electrical wiring and fitting services | 2,353 | 0 | 2,353 | 0 | 0 | 2,353 | 0 | 0 |
| 04.4 |  | Other services relating to the dwelling | 151,233 | 144,533 | 6,700 | 997 | 3,694 | 863 | 0 | 1,146 |
| 04.4.1 |  | Refuse collection | 133,975 | 129,413 | 4,561 | 554 | 3,307 | 700 | $\underline{0}$ | 0 |
| 04.4 .1 | 69210 | Water, except steam and hot water, distribution se | 133,975 | 129,413 | 4,561 | 554 | 3,307 | 700 | 0 | 0 |
| $\underline{04.4 .2}$ |  | Sewerage services | 17,258 | 15,120 | 2,139 | 443 | 386 | 163 | $\underline{0}$ | 1,146 |
| 04.4 .2 | 94211 | Non-hazardous waste collection services | 17,258 | 15,120 | 2,139 | 443 | 386 | 163 | 0 | 1,146 |
| 04.5 |  | Electricity, gas and other fuels | 715,680 | 274,593 | 441,087 | 75,683 | 99,467 | 73,128 | 60,920 | 131,889 |
| 04. 5.1 |  | Electricity | 548,660 | 211,829 | 336,831 | 59,870 | 75,671 | 57,484 | 45,851 | 97,956 |
| 04.5 .1 | 69110 | Electricity transmission and distribution services | 548,660 | 211,829 | 336,831 | 59,870 | 75,671 | 57,484 | 45,851 | 97,956 |
| $\underline{04.5}$. |  | Gas | 90,352 | 49,140 | 41,212 | 3,920 | 8,056 | 8,008 | 6,500 | 14,727 |
| 04.5 . 2 | 69120 | Gas distribution services through mains | 90,352 | 49,140 | 41,212 | 3,920 | 8,056 | 8,008 | 6,500 | 14,727 |
| 04.5 . 3 |  | Liquid fuels | 76,668 | 13,625 | 63,043 | 11,892 | 15,740 | 7,636 | 8,569 | 19,206 |
| 04.5 . 3 | 3334001 | Kerosene | 76,668 | 13,625 | 63,043 | 11,892 | 15,740 | 7,636 | 8,569 | 19,206 |
| 05 |  | FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE MAINT | 537,008 | 230,807 | 306,202 | 69,639 | 50,485 | 37,858 | 50,430 | 97,791 |
| 05.1 |  | Furniture, furnishings and decorations, carpets an | 136,543 | 56,053 | 80,490 | 18,225 | 14,473 | 7,170 | 12,008 | 28,615 |
| 05.1. 1 |  | Furniture and furnishings | 119,470 | 50,903 | 68,566 | 13,244 | 12,589 | 4,375 | 11,554 | 26,805 |
| 05.1 .1 | 29130 | Leather for ornamental purposes | 70 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 05.1.1 | 38112 | Seats, primarily with wooden frames | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 05.1.1 | 3811999 | Other seats | 2,246 | 562 | 1,684 | 230 | 531 | 156 | 346 | 421 |
| 05.1 .1 | 3813099 | Other wooden furniture, of a kind used in the kitc | 5,410 | 4,734 | 676 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 633 | 0 |
| 05.1 .1 | 3814099 | Other furniture of the household type | 83,376 | 38,621 | 44,756 | 6,839 | 8,232 | 2,541 | 6,490 | 20,654 |
| 05.1 .1 | 3815099 | Mattress supports; mattresses, fitted with springs | 28,356 | 6,975 | 21,381 | 6,175 | 3,755 | 1,634 | 4,086 | 5,730 |
| 05. 1.2 |  | Carpets and other floor coverings | 15,111 | 4,761 | 10,350 | 4,174 | 1,881 | 2,096 | 454 | 1,745 |
| 05.1.2 | 2714002 | Sets of woven fabrics and yarn for making up into | 235 | 15 | 220 | 30 | 118 | 59 | 14 | 0 |
| 05.1 . 2 | 27210 | Carpets and other textile floor coverings, knotted | 40 | 18 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 0 |
| 05.1 . 2 | 3893099 | linoleum floor cover, tharafaalu, etc. | 14,836 | 4,728 | 10,108 | 4,144 | 1,763 | 2,015 | 440 | 1,745 |
| $\underline{05} \underline{1}$. 3 |  | Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverin | 1,962 | 388 | 1,574 | 807 | $\underline{3}$ | 699 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{64}$ |
| 05.1 .3 | 8724099 | Furniture repair services | 1,962 | 388 | 1,574 | 807 | 3 | 699 | 0 | 64 |

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| $\frac{\text { Table } 32.1}{\text { COICOP }}$ |  | Total Household Cash Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP |  |  |  |  |  | (for CPI weights) |  | (Rf per day) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| COICOP | CPC-code |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 05.2 |  | Household textiles | 19,732 | 10,379 | 9,353 | 1,860 | 1,983 | 1,085 | 1,831 | 2,594 |
| $\underline{05} .2 .1$ |  | Household textiles | 19,732 | 10,379 | 9,353 | 1,860 | 1,983 | 1,085 | 1,831 | 2,594 |
| 05.2.1 | 27120 | Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen I | 14,127 | 7,403 | 6,724 | 1,228 | 1,339 | 717 | 1,178 | 2,262 |
| 05.2 .1 | 2713099 | Curtains (including drapes) and interior blinds; c | 5,605 | 2,976 | 2,629 | 632 | 644 | 368 | 653 | 333 |
| 05.3 |  | Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, was | 126,721 | 56,297 | 70,424 | 12,087 | 13,884 | 10,323 | 16,146 | 17,983 |
| 05 $\underline{3}$. 1 |  | Major household appliances whether electric or not | 114,607 | 50,987 | 63,620 | 11,381 | 12,515 | 9,103 | 15,243 | 15,379 |
| 05.3.1 | 4391201 | Household type air conditioning machines | 4,428 | 2,174 | 2,254 | 0 | 2,254 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 05.3.1 | 44621 | Ironing and pressing machines | 1,043 | 601 | 443 | 102 | 88 | 85 | 117 | 50 |
| 05.3.1 | 4481101 | Refrigerators, household type, electric or non-ele | 24,796 | 10,236 | 14,560 | 1,743 | 2,102 | 2,282 | 4,454 | 3,979 |
| 05.3.1 | 4481103 | Freezers, household type, electric or non-electric | 41 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| 05.3.1 | 4481201 | Dishwashing machines and clothes or linen washing | 26,877 | 12,623 | 14,254 | 3,428 | 2,953 | 1,802 | 3,494 | 2,576 |
| 05.3.1 | 4481401 | Household sewing machines | 14,777 | 6,845 | 7,932 | 1,270 | 421 | 1,266 | 1,896 | 3,079 |
| 05.3.1 | 4481402 | Knitting machines | 1,467 | 0 | 1,467 | 0 | 503 | 0 | 241 | 723 |
| 05.3.1 | 4481501 | Ventilators and extractor hoods | 14,641 | 5,545 | 9,096 | 2,189 | 1,681 | 1,090 | 2,054 | 2,082 |
| 05.3.1 | 4481601 | Vacuum cleaners, floor polishers, kitchen waste di | 4,409 | 1,454 | 2,956 | 903 | 759 | 189 | 439 | 666 |
| 05.3.1 | 4481701 | Ovens, microwave ovens, cookers; water and space h | 4,666 | 1,900 | 2,766 | 334 | 271 | 605 | 459 | 1,097 |
| 05.3.1 | 4482101 | Non-electric cooking and heating apparatus | 15,852 | 8,666 | 7,185 | 1,307 | 1,374 | 1,736 | 2,088 | 681 |
| 05.3.1 | 44822 | Parts of vacuum cleaners, floor polishers, water h | 6 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 05.3.1 | 4482201 | Stove | 1,419 | 758 | 660 | 99 | 109 | 47 | 0 | 405 |
| 05.3.1 | 44824 | heaters, etc. | 184 | 184 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 05.3 ${ }^{2}$ |  | Small electric household appliances | 12,064 | 5,260 | 6,803 | 706 | 1,369 | 1,221 | 903 | 2,605 |
| 05.3.2 | 4481602 | Food mixers, coffee makers, toasters, irons and th | 11,125 | 4,771 | 6,355 | 706 | 1,369 | 1,058 | 855 | 2,367 |
| 05.3 . 2 | 4481703 | Rice Cooker | 938 | 489 | 449 | 0 | 0 | 163 | 48 | 238 |
| 05.3.3 |  | Repair of household appliances | 50 | 50 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ |
| 05.3 . 3 | 87159 | Maintenance and repair services of machinery and e | 50 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 05.4 |  | Glassware, tableware and household utensils | 7,392 | 3,200 | 4,192 | 1,013 | 768 | 802 | 724 | 886 |
| $\underline{05} .4 .1$ |  | Glassware, tableware and household utensils | 7,392 | 3,200 | 4,192 | 1,013 | 768 | 802 | 724 | 886 |
| 05.4.1 | 3191201 | Tableware and kitchenware, of wood | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 05.4 .1 | 3722101 | Tableware, kitchenware, etc. | 1,183 | 743 | 440 | 144 | 101 | 52 | 91 | 52 |
| 05.4 .1 | 42912 | Table, kitchen or other household articles and par | 1,264 | 604 | 660 | 252 | 38 | 7 | 104 | 259 |
| 05.4.1 | 42913 | Knives (except for machines) and scissors, and bla | 2,436 | 553 | 1,883 | 468 | 302 | 401 | 296 | 416 |
| 05.4.1 | 4291301 | Table knives and kitchen knives | 97 | 0 | 97 | 57 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 0 |
| 05.4.1 | 4291601 | Spoons, forks, ladles, skimmers, cake-servers, fis | 2,409 | 1,297 | 1,112 | 92 | 327 | 301 | 233 | 159 |
| 05.5 |  | Tools and equipment for house and garden | 13,439 | 7,243 | 6,195 | 1,867 | 429 | 1,139 | 556 | 2,205 |
| 05.5.1 |  | Major tools and equipment | 11,169 | 6,272 | 4,897 | 1,339 | 298 | 901 | 316 | 2,043 |
| 05.5.1 | 4322001 | Water pumps for gardens | 11,169 | 6,272 | 4,897 | 1,339 | 298 | 901 | 316 | 2,043 |
| $\underline{05} \underline{5}$. 2 |  | Small tools and miscellaneous accessories | 2,270 | 972 | 1,298 | 527 | 131 | $\underline{238}$ | $\underline{240}$ | 162 |
| 05.5.2 | 3694002 | Watering cans | 1,099 | 433 | 665 | 213 | 49 | 125 | 184 | 94 |
| 05.5.2 | 4292102 | Hand tools | 493 | 221 | 273 | 40 | 82 | 27 | 56 | 68 |
| 05.5.2 | 4621201 | Fuses, circuit breakers, switches, lamp holders, p | 301 | 301 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |


| Table 32.1 |  | Total Household Cash Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP |  |  |  |  |  | (for CPI weights) |  | (Rf per day) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 05.5.2 | 4641099 | Primary cells and primary batteries | 64 | 16 | 48 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 05.5 .2 | 4993001 | Wheel barrows and the like | 313 | 0 | 313 | 226 | 0 | 87 | 0 | 0 |
| 05.6 |  | Goods and services for routine household maintenan | 233,182 | 97,636 | 135,547 | 34,587 | 18,949 | 17,339 | 19,164 | 45,507 |
| $\underline{05} \underline{6} .1$ |  | Non-durable household goods | 217,502 | 85,741 | 131,761 | 34,587 | 18,949 | 13,553 | 19,164 | 45,507 |
| 05.6 .1 | 24120 | Ethyl alcohol and other spirits, denatured, of any | 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 05.6 .1 | 33330 | White spirit | 63,233 | 19,304 | 43,930 | 14,580 | 2,498 | 349 | 9,266 | 17,237 |
| 05.6 .1 | 3462099 | Insecticides, fungicides, disinfectants, etc. for | 27,252 | 17,530 | 9,722 | 2,513 | 1,627 | 836 | 912 | 3,834 |
| 05.6 .1 | 3532202 | Detergents and washing preparations | 88,981 | 35,842 | 53,140 | 13,098 | 10,408 | 8,473 | 6,236 | 14,925 |
| 05.6 .1 | 3533101 | Preparations for perfuming or deodorizing rooms | 1,018 | 279 | 740 | 316 | 372 | 0 | 51 | 0 |
| 05.6 .1 | 3633002 | Plastic foil, sheets, etc. not adhesive | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 05.6.1 | 3891101 | Tailor's chalks | 28,118 | 8,495 | 19,623 | 3,620 | 3,210 | 3,466 | 2,259 | 7,067 |
| 05.6 .1 | 3899302 | Household brushes, mops, etc. | 7,123 | 2,570 | 4,554 | 448 | 824 | 429 | 440 | 2,414 |
| 05.6 .1 | 3899801 | Matches | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 05.6 .1 | 3899903 | Candles | 155 | 111 | 44 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 |
| 05.6 .1 | 4299904 | Hangers, aluminium knitting needles | 1,606 | 1,606 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\underline{05} \underline{6}$. 2 |  | Domestic services and home care services | 15,680 | 11,895 | 3,786 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | 3,786 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ |
| 05.6 .2 | 98000 | Domestic services | 15,680 | 11,895 | 3,786 | 0 | 0 | 3,786 | 0 | 0 |
| 06 |  | HEALTH | 665,147 | 250,512 | 414,634 | 36,952 | 99,327 | 86,734 | 76,543 | 115,078 |
| 06.1 |  | Medical products, appliances and equipment | 133,682 | 33,390 | 100,292 | 20,284 | 18,259 | 11,710 | 18,179 | 31,860 |
| 06.1. 1 |  | Medical products, appliances and equipment | 133,682 | 33,390 | 100,292 | 20,284 | 18,259 | 11,710 | 18,179 | 31,860 |
| 06.1 .1 | 3526001 | Medicaments for humans | 118,096 | 28,354 | 89,742 | 17,930 | 14,430 | 11,471 | 15,625 | 30,285 |
| 06.1.1 | 35290 | Other pharmaceutical products or articles for medi | 9,876 | 2,151 | 7,725 | 2,352 | 3,828 | 238 | 0 | 1,307 |
| 06.1.1 | 3627006 | Condoms and other hygienic articles | 15 | 0 | 15 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 11 |
| 06.1 .1 | 4825301 | Alcohol breath tests | 2,552 | 0 | 2,552 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,552 | 0 |
| 06.1.1 | 4831201 | Corrective eye-glasses | 3,142 | 2,885 | 258 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 258 |
| 06.2 |  | Out-patient services | 449,332 | 161,320 | 288,012 | 15,538 | 80,706 | 71,594 | 51,541 | 68,633 |
| $\underline{06} \underline{\underline{2} .1}$ |  | Medical services | 88,059 | 26,874 | 61,185 | 5,899 | 11,423 | 28,906 | 3,025 | 11,932 |
| 06.2 .1 | 9312102 | General medical services | 88,059 | 26,874 | 61,185 | 5,899 | 11,423 | 28,906 | 3,025 | 11,932 |
| $\underline{06.2} . \underline{2}$ |  | Dental services | 23,272 | 22,211 | 1,060 | 467 | $\underline{0}$ | 474 | $\underline{90}$ | 30 |
| 06.2 . 2 | 93123 | Dental services | 23,272 | 22,211 | 1,060 | 467 | 0 | 474 | 90 | 30 |
| $\underline{06.2 .3}$ |  | Paramedical services | 338,002 | 112,235 | 225,767 | 9,172 | 69,283 | 42,214 | 48,426 | 56,671 |
| 06.2 . 3 | 9312202 | medical consulting | 335,766 | 109,999 | 225,767 | 9,172 | 69,283 | 42,214 | 48,426 | 56,671 |
| 06.2 . 3 | 93191 | Deliveries and related services, nursing services, | 1,749 | 1,749 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.2 . 3 | 9319999 | Other human health services n.e.c. | 487 | 487 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.3 |  | Hospital services | 82,132 | 55,802 | 26,330 | 1,130 | 362 | 3,430 | 6,824 | 14,584 |
| $\underline{06.3 .1}$ |  | Hospital services | 82,132 | 55,802 | 26,330 | 1,130 | 362 | 3,430 | 6,824 | 14,584 |
| 06.3 .1 | 9311099 | Hospital services | 82,132 | 55,802 | 26,330 | 1,130 | 362 | 3,430 | 6,824 | 14,584 |
| 07 |  | TRANSPORT | 528,063 | 264,301 | 263,763 | 61,539 | 47,824 | 33,962 | 38,174 | 82,264 |
| 07.1 |  | Purchase of vehicles | 203,454 | 113,505 | 89,949 | 36,925 | 17,099 | 9,161 | 5,121 | 21,643 |
| $\underline{07.1} .1$ |  | Motor cars | 37,343 | 12,743 | 24,600 | $\underline{0}$ | 13,688 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | 10,913 |
| 07.1.1 | 4911301 | Motor cars | 23,656 | 12,743 | 10,913 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10,913 |


| Table 32.1 |  | Total Household Cash Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP |  |  |  |  |  | (for CPI weights) |  | (Rf per day) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 07.1.1 | 4911401 | Pickup / Lorry | 13,688 | 0 | 13,688 | 0 | 13,688 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\underline{07.1 .2}$ |  | Motor cycles | 106,167 | 91,349 | 14,818 | 5,099 | $\underline{0}$ | 3,792 | 1,877 | 4,051 |
| 07.1 . 2 | 4991101 | Cycle | 106,167 | 91,349 | 14,818 | 5,099 | 0 | 3,792 | 1,877 | 4,051 |
| $\underline{07.1 .3}$ |  | Bicycles | 27,069 | 9,327 | 17,743 | 6,168 | 2,103 | 1,014 | 2,981 | 5,477 |
| 07.1 . 3 | 49921 | Bicycles and other cycles, not motorised | 173 | 173 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 07.1 . 3 | 4992101 | Bicycle | 26,572 | 9,154 | 17,418 | 6,168 | 2,103 | 689 | 2,981 | 5,477 |
| 07.1 . 3 | 4993002 | Rickshaws | 325 | 0 | 325 | 0 | 0 | 325 | 0 | 0 |
| $\underline{07.1 .4}$ |  | Boats of all kinds | 32,875 | 86 | 32,788 | 25,658 | 1,309 | 4,355 | 263 | 1,204 |
| 07.1 .4 | 4931401 | Dhoani / Speed boat | 32,875 | 86 | 32,788 | 25,658 | 1,309 | 4,355 | 263 | 1,204 |
| 07.2 |  | Operation of personal transport equipment | 9,208 | 4,496 | 4,711 | 583 | 2,743 | 0 | 308 | 1,077 |
| $\underline{07.2 .1}$ |  | Spares parts and accessories | $\underline{248}$ | 16 | $\underline{232}$ | $\underline{232}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ |
| 07.2 . 1 | 4299905 | Bicycle bells | 16 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 07.2 . 1 | 4323001 | Air pumps for vehicles | 232 | 0 | 232 | 232 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\underline{07}$.2. $\underline{\text { 2 }}$ |  | Fuels and lubricants | 6,221 | 1,742 | 4,480 | 351 | 2,743 | $\underline{0}$ | 308 | 1,077 |
| 07.2 . 2 | 3331001 | Petrol, motor gasolene | 6,221 | 1,742 | 4,480 | 351 | 2,743 | 0 | 308 | 1,077 |
| $\underline{07.2 .4}$ |  | Other services in respect of personal transport eq | 2,738 | 2,738 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ |
| 07.2 . 4 | 7211202 | Permanent hire of garages or parking spaces for pu | 2,738 | 2,738 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 07.3 |  | Transports services | 315,402 | 146,300 | 169,102 | 24,031 | 27,982 | 24,801 | 32,745 | 59,543 |
| 07 $\underline{7}^{3}$. 2 |  | Passenger transport by road | 73,865 | 38,428 | 35,437 | 2,365 | 1,486 | 2,300 | 8,183 | 21,103 |
| 07.3 . 2 | 6421102 | Transportation by motor-bus and trolley-bus | 48 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 07.3 . 2 | 6422101 | Taxi services | 69,763 | 38,380 | 31,383 | 2,365 | 1,486 | 2,300 | 4,129 | 21,103 |
| 07.3 . 2 | 64223 | Rental services of buses and coaches with operator | 4,054 | 0 | 4,054 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4,054 | 0 |
| $\underline{07}$. 3.3 |  | Passenger transport by air | 139,432 | 81,392 | 58,040 | 1,987 | 7,668 | 11,545 | 10,037 | 26,804 |
| 07.3 . 3 | 66110 | Scheduled air transport services of passengers | 13,211 | 0 | 13,211 | 0 | 0 | 252 | 2,273 | 10,686 |
| 07.3 . 3 | 66110E | Airfare - Education travel | 10,907 | 8,374 | 2,533 | 0 | 1,520 | 0 | 272 | 740 |
| 07.3 . 3 | 66110 H | Airfare - Religious (Haj) travel | 14,362 | 11,653 | 2,708 | 0 | 0 | 2,708 | 0 | 0 |
| 07.3 . 3 | 66110L | Airfare - Leisure travel | 36,854 | 34,233 | 2,621 | 448 | 0 | 1,887 | 286 | 0 |
| 07.3 . 3 | 66110M | Airfare - Medical travel | 63,403 | 26,436 | 36,967 | 1,539 | 6,148 | 6,697 | 7,205 | 15,378 |
| 07.3 . 3 | 66120 | Non-scheduled air transport services of passengers | 696 | 696 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\underline{07} \underline{3} .4$ |  | Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway | 102,105 | 26,480 | 75,625 | 19,679 | 18,828 | 10,957 | 14,525 | 11,636 |
| 07.3 . 4 | 6511101 | Coastal and transoceanic water transport services | 25,493 | 13,153 | 12,341 | 1,593 | 1,783 | 4,402 | 2,943 | 1,619 |
| 07.3 . 4 | 6511901 | Other coastal and transoceanic water transport ser | 76,611 | 13,327 | 63,284 | 18,086 | 17,045 | 6,555 | 11,582 | 10,017 |
| 08 |  | communications | 483,908 | 305,228 | 178,680 | 42,011 | 39,423 | 22,046 | 14,380 | 60,820 |
| 08.1 |  | Communications | 2,800 | 1,381 | 1,419 | 570 | 242 | 46 | 490 | 72 |
| 08.1. 1 |  | Postal services | 2,800 | 1,381 | 1,419 | 570 | $\underline{242}$ | 46 | 490 | 72 |
| 08.1 .1 | 68111 | Postal services related to letters | 1,087 | 592 | 494 | 253 | 169 | 0 | 0 | 72 |
| 08.1 .1 | 68112 | Postal services related to parcels | 1,714 | 789 | 925 | 316 | 72 | 46 | 490 | 0 |
| 08.2 |  | Telephone and telefax equipment | 54,290 | 20,769 | 33,521 | 11,658 | 4,444 | 2,793 | 4,099 | 10,528 |
| $\underline{08} \underline{2} .1$ |  | Telephone and telefax equipment | 54,290 | 20,769 | 33,521 | 11,658 | 4,444 | 2,793 | 4,099 | 10,528 |
| 08.2 . 1 | 4721101 | Mobile phones | 46,904 | 17,023 | 29,880 | 10,677 | 4,444 | 2,793 | 4,099 | 7,868 |
| 08.2 . 1 | 4722001 | Telephones, telefax machines | 7,387 | 3,746 | 3,641 | 981 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,660 |


| $\frac{\text { Table } 32.1}{\text { COICOP }}$ |  | Total Household Cash Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP |  |  |  |  |  | (for CPI weights) |  | (Rf per day) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 08.3 |  | Telephone, telegraph and telefax services | 426,817 | 283,078 | 143,739 | 29,783 | 34,738 | 19,208 | 9,791 | 50,220 |
| 08. 3.1 |  | Telephone, telegraph and telefax services | 426,817 | 283,078 | 143,739 | 29,783 | 34,738 | 19,208 | 9,791 | 50,220 |
| 08.3.1 | 8411002 | Wired telecommunications services | 226,881 | 151,093 | 75,788 | 15,198 | 10,697 | 3,578 | 1,399 | 44,915 |
| 08.3 . 1 | 8412001 | Telephone card - mobile | 199,936 | 131,985 | 67,951 | 14,585 | 24,040 | 15,629 | 8,391 | 5,305 |
| 09 |  | recreation and culture | 522,067 | 246,553 | 275,514 | 65,845 | 48,126 | 43,084 | 40,400 | 78,058 |
| 09.1 |  | Audio-visual, photographic and data processing equ | 245,000 | 138,137 | 106,863 | 30,491 | 23,770 | 17,691 | 15,159 | 19,752 |
| $\underline{09.1 .1}$ |  | Equipment for the reception, recording and reprodu | 149,473 | 75,164 | 74,309 | 24,398 | 14,980 | 11,678 | 11,598 | 11,656 |
| 09.1 .1 | 4722002 | Building surveillance equipment | 54,256 | 31,165 | 23,091 | 10,112 | 5,487 | 5,617 | 1,875 | 0 |
| 09.1 .1 | 4722003 | Fax machine | 156 | 156 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 09.1 .1 | 4731101 | Radio | 6,345 | 1,936 | 4,408 | 811 | 1,382 | 404 | 901 | 909 |
| 09.1 .1 | 4731301 | Cable TV | 28,527 | 19,501 | 9,027 | 1,010 | 1,238 | 1,313 | 610 | 4,856 |
| 09.1 .1 | 4731302 | Dish Antennae | 3,960 | 1,968 | 1,992 | 879 | 0 | 0 | 549 | 564 |
| 09.1 .1 | 4731304 | Television receivers, whether or not combined with | 4,607 | 4,607 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 09.1.1 | 4732101 | Compact Set | 24,074 | 5,910 | 18,164 | 5,322 | 3,566 | 2,572 | 5,486 | 1,219 |
| 09.1 .1 | 4732102 | CD Player | 1,833 | 344 | 1,488 | 311 | 0 | 114 | 422 | 641 |
| 09.1 .1 | 4732301 | Video cassette players and recorders | 25,683 | 9,544 | 16,139 | 5,953 | 3,307 | 1,657 | 1,756 | 3,466 |
| 09.1 .1 | 4733102 | Microphones and stands therefor; loudspeakers; hea | 33 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\underline{09} .1 . \underline{2}$ |  | Photographic and cinematographic equipment and opt | 12,004 | 5,675 | 6,328 | 300 | 1,736 | 145 | 1,965 | 2,183 |
| 09.1 . 2 | 4832201 | Camera | 12,004 | 5,675 | 6,328 | 300 | 1,736 | 145 | 1,965 | 2,183 |
| $\underline{09} \underline{1} \underline{3}$ |  | Data processing equipment | 75,553 | 54,227 | 21,327 | 5,110 | 5,166 | 5,455 | $\underline{965}$ | 4,631 |
| 09.1 .3 | 45130 | Calculating machines including pocket calculators | 113 | 0 | 113 | 0 | 0 | 113 | 0 | 0 |
| 09.1 .3 | 4523001 | Computer | 74,665 | 53,995 | 20,670 | 5,110 | 4,885 | 5,342 | 965 | 4,369 |
| 09.1 .3 | 4526001 | Printer | 282 | 0 | 282 | 0 | 282 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 09.1 .3 | 4526003 | Computer CD | 116 | 116 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 09.1 . 3 | 45270 | Storage units | 378 | 116 | 262 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 262 |
| $\underline{09.1 .4}$ |  | Recording media for pictures and sound | 7,970 | 3,071 | 4,899 | 683 | 1,888 | 413 | 631 | 1,283 |
| 09.1 .4 | 4751001 | Prepared unrecorded media for sound recording or s | 7,970 | 3,071 | 4,899 | 683 | 1,888 | 413 | 631 | 1,283 |
| 09.2 |  | Other major durables for recreation and culture, i | 23,695 | 4,349 | 19,347 | 6,646 | 2,333 | 945 | 5,084 | 4,339 |
| $\underline{09} \underline{\underline{2} .1}$ |  | Other major durables for recreation and culture | 4,231 | $\underline{0}$ | 4,231 | 3,890 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{3}$ | 338 | $\underline{0}$ |
| 09.2 . 1 | 2716002 | Sails for boats | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 09.2 . 1 | 4311001 | Outboard motors for boats | 4,228 | 0 | 4,228 | 3,890 | 0 | 0 | 338 | 0 |
| $\underline{09.2}$. 2 |  | Repair of other major durables for recreation and | 19,464 | 4,349 | 15,116 | 2,756 | 2,333 | 942 | 4,746 | 4,339 |
| 09.2 . | 87149 | Repair of pleasure boats, sports boats and private | 19,464 | 4,349 | 15,116 | 2,756 | 2,333 | 942 | 4,746 | 4,339 |
| 09.3 |  | Other recreational items and equipment, gardens an | 78,536 | 25,514 | 53,022 | 8,682 | 10,685 | 7,382 | 9,172 | 17,100 |
| $\underline{09} \underline{3} .1$ |  | Games, toys and hobbies, equipment for sport, camp | 75,677 | 24,002 | 51,674 | 8,503 | 9,918 | 7,363 | 9,051 | 16,839 |
| 09.3 . 1 | 3260001 | Albums | 27,354 | 6,976 | 20,378 | 3,099 | 3,334 | 3,566 | 3,264 | 7,116 |
| 09.3 .1 | 3856099 | Other toys (including toy musical instruments) | 23,482 | 6,700 | 16,782 | 2,576 | 3,500 | 2,024 | 1,537 | 7,145 |
| 09.3 .1 | 3857001 | Playing cards | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 09.3 .1 | 3858001 | Video games of a kind used | 9,852 | 6,042 | 3,810 | 360 | 565 | 1,084 | 100 | 1,701 |
| 09.3 . 1 | 4752003 | Game software for use in PCs and for playing conso | 14,986 | 4,281 | 10,705 | 2,469 | 2,519 | 689 | 4,150 | 878 |
| $\underline{09} .3 .2$ |  | Gardens, plants and flowers | 1,679 | 412 | 1,267 | 179 | 767 | $\underline{20}$ | 121 | 180 |


| Table 32.1 |  | Total Household Cash Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP |  |  |  | (for CPI weights) |  |  |  | (Rf per day) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 09.3.2 | 2718002 | Sleeping bags | 461 | 345 | 116 | 0 | 91 | 20 | 6 | 0 |
| 09.3 . 2 | 3844002 | Other articles and equipment for sports or outdoor | 856 | 0 | 856 | 179 | 676 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 09.3 . 2 | 3892102 | Whips, riding-crops and the like | 252 | 0 | 252 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 72 | 180 |
| 09.3 . 2 | 4482103 | Camping stoves | 110 | 67 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 0 |
| $\underline{09.3} .3$ |  | Pets and related products | 1,060 | 1,060 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ |
| 09.3 .3 | 0151099 | Live plants; bulbs, tubers and roots; cuttings and | 1,060 | 1,060 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\underline{09} .3 .4$ |  | Veterinary and other services for pets | 121 | $\underline{40}$ | 81 | $\underline{0}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 81 |
| 09.3 . 4 | 23310 | Pet food | 40 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 09.3.4 | 4481603 | Hair clippers for animals | 81 | 0 | 81 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 81 |
| 09.4 |  | Recreational and cultural services | 51,338 | 30,658 | 20,680 | 2,776 | 2,885 | 2,725 | 831 | 11,464 |
| $\underline{09.4 .1}$ |  | Sporting and recreational services | 8,621 | 8,580 | 42 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | 34 | 7 | $\underline{0}$ |
| 09.4 .1 | 9652099 | Sports and recreational sports facility operation | 446 | 446 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 09.4 .1 | 9662099 | Services of sports and games schools: services of | 2,041 | 1,999 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 7 | 0 |
| 09.4 .1 | 9723002 | Services of fitness centres | 6,135 | 6,135 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\underline{09.4 .2}$ |  | Cultural services | 42,716 | 22,078 | 20,638 | 2,776 | 2,885 | 2,690 | 823 | 11,464 |
| 09.4.2 | 7322099 | Leasing or rental services concerning video tape | 10,503 | 6,489 | 4,015 | 760 | 481 | 777 | 82 | 1,914 |
| 09.4.2 | 83811 | Portrait photography services | 7,436 | 2,724 | 4,712 | 393 | 0 | 179 | 159 | 3,982 |
| 09.4.2 | 83820 | Photography processing services | 18,110 | 9,022 | 9,088 | 1,420 | 1,606 | 936 | 583 | 4,544 |
| 09.4.2 | 9615199 | Motion picture projection services | 6,667 | 3,844 | 2,823 | 203 | 797 | 798 | 0 | 1,024 |
| 09.5 |  | Newspapers, books and stationery | 123,497 | 47,895 | 75,602 | 17,251 | 8,453 | 14,341 | 10,155 | 25,403 |
| $\underline{09.5 .1}$ |  | Books | 109,204 | 40,327 | 68,878 | 15,778 | 7,035 | 13,647 | 9,709 | 22,708 |
| 09.5 .1 | 3223099 | Printed books (except dictionaries and encyclopaed | 109,180 | 40,302 | 68,878 | 15,778 | 7,035 | 13,647 | 9,709 | 22,708 |
| 09.5 .1 | 86921 | Printing services and services related to printing | 25 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\underline{09} .5 .2$ |  | Newspapers and periodicals | 10,797 | 6,289 | 4,508 | 1,178 | 680 | 505 | 115 | 2,029 |
| 09.5 .2 | 3230099 | Newspapers, journals and periodicals, appearing at | 5,403 | 3,721 | 1,682 | 549 | 0 | 39 | 72 | 1,022 |
| 09.5 .2 | 3240099 | Newspapers, journals and periodicals, appearing le | 5,394 | 2,568 | 2,826 | 629 | 680 | 466 | 43 | 1,007 |
| $\underline{09} .5 .3$ |  | Miscellaneous printed matter | 30 | $\underline{30}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ |
| 09.5 .3 | 32540 | Printed pictures, designs and photographs | 30 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\underline{09} .5 .4$ |  | Stationery and drawing materials | 3,466 | 1,249 | 2,217 | $\underline{295}$ | 739 | 188 | 330 | 665 |
| 09.5.4 | 3212901 | Other uncoated paper and paperboard; of a kind use | 60 | 57 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 09.5 .4 | 3214201 | Paper and paperboard, creped, crinkled, embossed o | 1,029 | 621 | 408 | 83 | 72 | 36 | 17 | 199 |
| 09.5 .4 | 3542004 | Glues for stationery products | 2,364 | 571 | 1,793 | 208 | 664 | 149 | 312 | 460 |
| 09.5 .4 | 3692002 | Stationery material of a width not exceeding 20 cm | 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| 09.5.4 | 3891102 | Pens, duplicating stylos, pencils, pen-holders, pe | 4 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 |  | education | 394,778 | 243,827 | 150,951 | 28,907 | 25,418 | 30,213 | 14,840 | 51,574 |
| 10.1 |  | Educational services | 394,778 | 243,827 | 150,951 | 28,907 | 25,418 | 30,213 | 14,840 | 51,574 |
| 10.1. 1 |  | Pre-primary and primary education | 128,191 | 50,037 | 78,153 | 18,837 | 12,652 | 19,215 | 5,867 | 21,582 |
| 10.1 .1 | 92110 | Pre-school education services | 22,528 | 6,911 | 15,616 | 5,006 | 2,713 | 2,559 | 303 | 5,035 |
| 10.1 .1 | 9219001 | Other primary education services | 105,663 | 43,126 | 62,537 | 13,831 | 9,938 | 16,656 | 5,564 | 16,547 |
| 10.1 ${ }^{2}$ |  | Secondary education | 95,497 | 62,372 | 33,125 | 4,357 | 8,469 | 7,286 | 3,732 | 9,281 |
| 10.1 . 2 | 9221001 | General secondary education services | 95,448 | 62,324 | 33,125 | 4,357 | 8,469 | 7,286 | 3,732 | 9,281 |
| 10.1 .2 | 92230 | Technical and vocational secondary education servi | 48 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10.1 3 |  | Tertiary education | 34,658 | 21,139 | 13,519 | 446 | 242 | 804 | 1,065 | 10,963 |
| 10.1 .3 | 92220 | Higher secondary education services | 20,587 | 9,792 | 10,795 | 0 | 242 | 147 | 1,065 | 9,341 |

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| Table 32.1 |  | Total Household Cash Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP |  |  |  |  |  | (for CPI weights) |  | (Rf per day) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 10.1 .3 | 92310 | Post-secondary technical and vocational education | 14,072 | 11,347 | 2,724 | 446 | 0 | 657 | 0 | 1,622 |
| 10.1.4 |  | Education not definable by level | 136,432 | 110,278 | 26,154 | 5,266 | 4,055 | 2,908 | 4,176 | 9,748 |
| 10.1 . 4 | 92900 | Other education and training services | 136,432 | 110,278 | 26,154 | 5,266 | 4,055 | 2,908 | 4,176 | 9,748 |
| 11 |  | hotels, CaF S and restaurants | 170,545 | 126,439 | 44,106 | 2,914 | 4,493 | 32,066 | 565 | 4,069 |
| 11.1 |  | Catering services | 73,986 | 60,295 | 13,691 | 183 | 0 | 9,089 | 350 | 4,069 |
| 11.1. 1 |  | Restaurants, caf,s, take-aways and the like | 73,986 | 60,295 | 13,691 | 183 | $\underline{0}$ | 9,089 | 350 | 4,069 |
| 11.1 .1 | 6329001 | Lunch packet | 3,992 | 3,992 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11.1 .1 | 6329002 | Eating in hotel | 30,635 | 19,759 | 10,876 | 0 | 0 | 9,089 | 350 | 1,437 |
| 11.1 .1 | 6329003 | Eating in restaurent | 39,360 | 36,544 | 2,815 | 183 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,632 |
| 11.2 |  | Accommodation services | 96,559 | 66,144 | 30,415 | 2,730 | 4,493 | 22,977 | 215 | 0 |
| 11.2 .1 |  | Accommodation services | 96,559 | 66,144 | 30,415 | 2,730 | 4,493 | 22,977 | $\underline{215}$ | $\underline{0}$ |
| 11.2 . 1 | 6319199 | Holiday centre and holiday home services | 70,500 | 66,100 | 4,400 | 968 | 0 | 3,217 | 215 | 0 |
| 11.2 . 1 | 63199 | Other lodging services n.e.c. | 26,059 | 44 | 26,015 | 1,762 | 4,493 | 19,760 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 |  | miscellaneous goods and services | 560,499 | 251,569 | 308,930 | 75,567 | 50,818 | 44,309 | 39,986 | 98,250 |
| 12.1 |  | Personal care | 494,994 | 205,608 | 289,386 | 63,424 | 50,818 | 42,503 | 34,979 | 97,663 |
| 12.1. 1 |  | Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establis | 18,167 | 12,630 | 5,537 | 705 | 963 | 555 | 514 | 2,801 |
| 12.1 .1 | 9721001 | Hairdressing and barbers' services | 16,498 | 10,979 | 5,519 | 705 | 963 | 544 | 507 | 2,801 |
| 12.1 . 1 | 9722099 | Cosmetic treatment, manicuring and pedicuring serv | 1,669 | 1,651 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 7 | 0 |
| 12.1.2 |  | Appliances, articles and products for personal car | 15,085 | 5,797 | 9,288 | 2,387 | 1,920 | 924 | 977 | 3,080 |
| 12.1 . 2 | 8715102 | Repair of personal care appliances | 15,085 | 5,797 | 9,288 | 2,387 | 1,920 | 924 | 977 | 3,080 |
| $\underline{12.1 .} \underline{3}$ |  | Personal care services n.e.c. | 461,742 | 187,181 | $\underline{274,561}$ | 60,332 | 47,936 | 41,024 | 33,488 | 91,781 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3219305 | sanitary pads, etc. | 31,426 | 14,400 | 17,027 | 4,285 | 2,342 | 2,530 | 1,629 | 6,242 |
| 12.1 .3 | 3532101 | Toilet soaps | 34,842 | 12,560 | 22,282 | 6,123 | 3,655 | 3,510 | 2,648 | 6,346 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532301 | roll on deodorant stick, etc. | 5,326 | 2,001 | 3,325 | 2,051 | 181 | 259 | 77 | 757 |
| 12.1 .3 | 3532302 | calamine, lotion, etc. | 68,601 | 23,559 | 45,042 | 9,806 | 8,116 | 7,320 | 5,790 | 14,008 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532303 | body spray, etc. | 10,879 | 5,063 | 5,816 | 1,365 | 1,395 | 858 | 683 | 1,516 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532304 | baby eude cologne, etc. | 24,498 | 9,398 | 15,100 | 2,783 | 2,489 | 1,644 | 1,499 | 6,684 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532305 | gandu fuh dhalhu, face powder, etc. | 21,445 | 6,014 | 15,432 | 3,446 | 2,020 | 2,383 | 2,830 | 4,754 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532306 | facial cream, etc. | 11,804 | 4,204 | 7,600 | 1,654 | 1,425 | 1,173 | 938 | 2,410 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532309 | vaseline hair cream, etc. | 22,101 | 6,407 | 15,695 | 3,653 | 4,248 | 2,075 | 2,105 | 3,614 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532314 | perfume, etc. | 65,503 | 38,007 | 27,495 | 5,008 | 5,641 | 5,250 | 2,036 | 9,561 |
| 12.1 .3 | 3532316 | shampoo, etc. | 54,271 | 18,598 | 35,674 | 7,576 | 6,592 | 5,213 | 4,472 | 11,821 |
| 12.1 .3 | 3532318 | close-up, tooth paste, etc. | 28,672 | 11,492 | 17,180 | 3,749 | 2,616 | 2,481 | 2,410 | 5,924 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532320 | lip stick, etc. | 10,558 | 4,852 | 5,706 | 1,970 | 819 | 811 | 311 | 1,795 |
| 12.1 .3 | 3532321 | after shave, etc. | 4,242 | 1,474 | 2,768 | 375 | 261 | 263 | 655 | 1,214 |
| 12.1 .3 | 3532322 | shaving foam, etc. | 11,317 | 5,317 | 6,000 | 687 | 833 | 1,098 | 608 | 2,774 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532336 | Cutex | 459 | 150 | 309 | 28 | 0 | 56 | 30 | 195 |
| 12.1 .3 | 3532337 | Hair oil | 2,765 | 1,133 | 1,632 | 175 | 274 | 382 | 301 | 501 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532338 | Facial Wash | 9,795 | 5,028 | 4,767 | 761 | 824 | 539 | 949 | 1,695 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532399 | perfume and toilet preparations | 183 | 137 | 45 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12.1 .3 | 3899305 | Toothbrushes | 18,244 | 6,519 | 11,725 | 2,466 | 1,621 | 1,366 | 1,690 | 4,582 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3899306 | Hairbrushes, etc. for personal care | 403 | 234 | 168 | 30 | 29 | 43 | 64 | 3 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3899403 | Combs | 13,831 | 6,620 | 7,211 | 932 | 749 | 823 | 1,315 | 3,392 |

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| Table 32.1 |  | Total Household Cash Expenditure on goods and services, by CPC and COICOP |  |  |  |  |  | (for CPI weights) |  | (Rf per day) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 12.1 . 3 | 4291402 | Razors and razor blades (including razor blade bla | 10,536 | 3,973 | 6,562 | 1,364 | 1,806 | 947 | 449 | 1,996 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 4291503 | Hair clippers, nail files, etc. | 40 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12.2 |  | Personal effects n.e.c. | 15,692 | 4,341 | 11,351 | 10,855 | 0 | 437 | 31 | 28 |
| 12.2. 2 |  | Other personal effects | 15,692 | 4,341 | 11,351 | 10,855 | $\underline{0}$ | 437 | 31 | $\underline{28}$ |
| 12.2 . 2 | 2922004 | Luggage, handbags and the like, of leather, compos | 388 | 388 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12.2 . 2 | 3693002 | Bath tubs for children | 512 | 512 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12.2 . 2 | 3719302 | Ashtrays | 358 | 209 | 149 | 53 | 0 | 45 | 24 | 28 |
| 12.2 . 2 | 3899402 | Lighters, pipes, cigar and cigarette holders | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| 12.2 . 2 | 4831203 | Sun-glasses | 1,277 | 1,277 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12.2 . 2 | 99999 | Other personal effects | 13,149 | 1,955 | 11,195 | 10,802 | 0 | 392 | 0 | 0 |
| 12.3 |  | Social protection services | 2,327 | 493 | 1,834 | 609 | 0 | 143 | 522 | 560 |
| 12.3. 1 |  | Social protection services | 2,327 | 493 | 1,834 | 609 | $\underline{0}$ | 143 | 522 | 560 |
| 12.3 . 1 | 3824002 | Jewellery, except those acquired primarily as stor | 117 | 85 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| 12.3 . 1 | 3899701 | Imitation jewellery | 1,077 | 408 | 669 | 72 | 0 | 39 | 30 | 527 |
| 12.3 . 1 | 4841001 | wrist watch, etc. | 596 | 0 | 596 | 0 | 0 | 104 | 492 | 0 |
| 12.3 . 1 | 4842002 | Household clocks | 537 | 0 | 537 | 537 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12.4 |  | Insurance | 1,226 | 0 | 1,226 | 0 | 0 | 1,226 | 0 | 0 |
| 12.4 .4 |  | Insurance connected with transport | 1,226 | $\underline{0}$ | 1,226 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | 1,226 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ |
| 12.4 . 4 | 7133101 | Motor vehicle insurance services | 1,226 | 0 | 1,226 | 0 | 0 | 1,226 | 0 | 0 |
| 12.6 |  | Other services n.e.c. | 46,260 | 41,127 | 5,132 | 678 | 0 | 0 | 4,454 | 0 |
| 12.6. 1 |  | Other services n.e.c. | 46,260 | 41,127 | 5,132 | 678 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | 4,454 | $\underline{0}$ |
| 12.6 .1 | 85940 | Duplicating services | 365 | 365 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12.6 .1 | 9111101 | Fees for administrative documents | 9,294 | 8,103 | 1,191 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,191 | 0 |
| 12.6 .1 | 9332901 | Marriage guidance services | 36,601 | 32,659 | 3,941 | 678 | 0 | 0 | 3,263 | 0 |
| 13 |  | RELIGIOUS SERVICES | 10,313 | 9,617 | 696 | 0 | 0 | 696 | 0 | 0 |
| 13.3 |  | Religion | 10,313 | 9,617 | 696 | 0 | 0 | 696 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 $\underline{3} .1$ |  | Religion | 10,313 | 9,617 | $\underline{696}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{696}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ |
| 13.3 .1 | 9591099 | Religious services | 10,313 | 9,617 | 696 | 0 | 0 | 696 | 0 | 0 |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total <br> Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
|  |  | TOTAL HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES | 100.000 | 46.800 | 53.200 | 10.763 | 11.315 | 8.649 | 7.208 | 15.265 |
| 01 |  | FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES | 31.949 | 11.532 | 20.417 | 4.462 | 4.832 | 3.139 | 2.754 | 5.230 |
| 01 |  | Food | 29.768 | 10.808 | 18.960 | 4.078 | 4.521 | 2.993 | 2.552 | 4.815 |
| 01 |  | Bread and cereals | 6.697 | $\underline{2.019}$ | 4.679 | 1.038 | 1.060 | 0.682 | 0.708 | 1.190 |
| 01 | 0112099 | Maize (corn) | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 |
| 01.1 | 2311001 | Aata flour, aata fuh | 1.387 | 0.369 | 1.018 | 0.228 | 0.202 | 0.133 | 0.194 | 0.262 |
| 01.1.1 | 2312099 | Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2315001 | Baby cereal foods, cerelac, nestum etc | 0.152 | 0.125 | 0.027 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.017 |
| 01.1.1 | 2315002 | Corn flakes | 0.072 | 0.059 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.006 | 0.003 |
| 01.1.1 | 2315003 | Bimbi, millet | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2315099 | Other cereal grain products (including corn flakes | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2316001 | Baiy, handoo | 2.194 | 0.583 | 1.611 | 0.359 | 0.375 | 0.235 | 0.263 | 0.378 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2342001 | Biscuits | 1.142 | 0.222 | 0.921 | 0.199 | 0.256 | 0.136 | 0.106 | 0.222 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2342002 | Apollo | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.010 |
| 01.1.1 | 2343001 | Bread | 0.490 | 0.327 | 0.163 | 0.007 | 0.036 | 0.022 | 0.009 | 0.088 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2343002 | Buns, round, long etc, hus banas | 0.202 | 0.086 | 0.116 | 0.012 | 0.024 | 0.020 | 0.007 | 0.053 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2343004 | Faaroshi, hikki banas | 0.416 | 0.066 | 0.350 | 0.091 | 0.104 | 0.042 | 0.059 | 0.054 |
| 01.1 . 1 | 2343005 | Cake | 0.024 | 0.017 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.005 |
| 01.1.1 | 2371001 | Macaroni, spagetti uncooked | 0.087 | 0.038 | 0.050 | 0.015 | 0.001 | 0.016 | 0.004 | 0.013 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2371002 | Noodles uncooked | 0.502 | 0.116 | 0.385 | 0.120 | 0.051 | 0.075 | 0.056 | 0.083 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2371099 | Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2372002 | Noodles cooked | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .1 |  | Meat | $\underline{0.885}$ | $\underline{0.581}$ | $\underline{0.304}$ | $\underline{0.059}$ | $\underline{0.065}$ | $\underline{0.054}$ | $\underline{0.027}$ | $\underline{0.098}$ |
| 01.1 . 1 | 0212299 | Poultry, live | 0.093 | 0.034 | 0.059 | 0.013 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.020 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .1 | 2111201 | Beef Frozen | 0.051 | 0.033 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.009 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.004 |
| 01.1 .2 | 2112201 | Chicken and chicken products frozen | 0.630 | 0.414 | 0.216 | 0.041 | 0.029 | 0.044 | 0.007 | 0.094 |
| 01.1 .2 | 2112202 | Sausage, chicken | 0.111 | 0.099 | 0.011 | 0.005 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .2 |  | Fish | 4.196 | 1.808 | 2.388 | 0.633 | 0.591 | 0.446 | 0.262 | $\underline{0.456}$ |
| 01.1 . 2 | 0411099 | Fish, live | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 . 2 | 0412001 | Kalhubila mas, Skipjack tuna fresh or chilled | 2.219 | 1.024 | 1.195 | 0.422 | 0.249 | 0.098 | 0.143 | 0.283 |
| 01.1 .3 | 0412002 | Mushimas fresh or chilled | 0.035 | 0.013 | 0.022 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.012 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 . 3 | 0412003 | Giulhu, hibaru, maniya,vella fresh or chilled | 0.168 | 0.076 | 0.091 | 0.008 | 0.036 | 0.031 | 0.005 | 0.011 |
| 01.1 .3 | 0412004 | Boavadhila mas, cuttle fish fresh or chilled | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 . 3 | 2123001 | Dried Fish, hikki mas | 0.136 | 0.026 | 0.109 | 0.040 | 0.021 | 0.022 | 0.008 | 0.018 |
| 01.1 .3 | 2123002 | Smoked fish, valho mas | 0.281 | 0.177 | 0.104 | 0.019 | 0.028 | 0.008 | 0.024 | 0.025 |
| 01.1 .3 | 2123003 | Mas packets sa;ted or dried | 0.050 | 0.038 | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.009 |
| 01.1 . 3 | 2124001 | Canned fish | 0.680 | 0.308 | 0.371 | 0.060 | 0.133 | 0.100 | 0.033 | 0.046 |
| 01.1 .3 | 2124002 | Fried fish | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .3 | 2124003 | Fish paste, rihaakuru | 0.623 | 0.141 | 0.482 | 0.077 | 0.123 | 0.180 | 0.038 | 0.064 |
| 01.1 . 3 | 2124099 | Other Fish, otherwise prepared or preserved; cavia | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .3 | 2125002 | Cuttle fish, bovadhila mas, frozen | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 01.1 .3 |  | Milk, cheese and eggs | 5.973 | $\underline{2.199}$ | 3.773 | 0.762 | 0.746 | $\underline{0.586}$ | 0.488 | 1.191 |
| 01.1 . 3 | 0292001 | Eggs, chicken | 0.798 | 0.264 | 0.534 | 0.111 | 0.120 | 0.076 | 0.049 | 0.179 |
| 01.1 . 3 | 0292002 | Eggs, turtle | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 . 4 | 2211001 | Processed liquid milk | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 . 4 | 2211003 | Flavoured milk packed | 0.498 | 0.336 | 0.162 | 0.018 | 0.092 | 0.015 | 0.006 | 0.031 |
| 01.1 . 4 | 2291001 | Baby milk powder, enfalac, lactogen, SMA etc | 0.022 | 0.011 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .4 | 2291002 | Baby food, milupa etc | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 . 4 | 2291003 | Coast milk powder, anchor, nido, etc | 3.521 | 1.099 | 2.422 | 0.453 | 0.446 | 0.379 | 0.340 | 0.804 |
| 01.1 . 4 | 2291004 | Horlicks | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 . 4 | 2291005 | Milo in sold form | 0.568 | 0.188 | 0.380 | 0.095 | 0.054 | 0.053 | 0.061 | 0.117 |
| 01.1 . 4 | 2292001 | Condensed milk, geri kiru | 0.392 | 0.164 | 0.228 | 0.057 | 0.034 | 0.054 | 0.029 | 0.054 |
| 01.1 . 4 | 2292099 | Other Milk and cream, concentrated or containing a | 0.098 | 0.073 | 0.025 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.007 | 0.003 | 0.002 |
| 01.1 . 4 | 2293099 | Yoghurt and other fermented or acidified milk and | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 . 4 | 2295099 | Cheddar, cheese | 0.060 | 0.052 | 0.008 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.004 |
| 01.1 .4 |  | Oils and fats | 1.414 | 0.441 | 0.973 | 0.158 | 0.243 | $\underline{0.129}$ | $\underline{0.153}$ | 0.290 |
| 01.1.4 | 2165001 | Cooking oil | 1.251 | 0.365 | 0.886 | 0.142 | 0.228 | 0.123 | 0.146 | 0.247 |
| 01.1 . 4 | 2165099 | Soya-bean, ground-nut, olive, sunflower-seed, saff | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .5 | 2294099 | Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk | 0.160 | 0.076 | 0.084 | 0.013 | 0.015 | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.044 |
| $\underline{01.1 .5}$ |  | Fruit | 4.115 | 1.573 | $\underline{2.542}$ | $\underline{0.488}$ | $\underline{0.748}$ | 0.510 | 0.284 | $\underline{0.513}$ |
| 01.1 . 5 | 0131001 | Banana, bothiraiy, fus, sampa | 0.541 | 0.197 | 0.343 | 0.075 | 0.094 | 0.077 | 0.037 | 0.059 |
| 01.1 . 5 | 0131002 | maalhoskeyo ripe, banana | 0.056 | 0.030 | 0.026 | 0.008 | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.001 | 0.008 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0131005 | Coconut young, kurumba | 0.085 | 0.064 | 0.020 | 0.003 | 0.013 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| 01.1 . 6 | 0131006 | Coconut , Kaashi | 0.667 | 0.214 | 0.453 | 0.090 | 0.162 | 0.112 | 0.064 | 0.026 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0131007 | mango, huiy, ripe | 0.269 | 0.105 | 0.164 | 0.015 | 0.078 | 0.048 | 0.009 | 0.014 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0131008 | Pineapple, alanaasi | 0.071 | 0.033 | 0.038 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.020 |
| 01.1 . 6 | 0131009 | Gauva, feyru | 0.011 | 0.007 | 0.005 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0132001 | lemon | 0.479 | 0.178 | 0.301 | 0.074 | 0.074 | 0.057 | 0.040 | 0.055 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0132002 | Orange | 0.413 | 0.144 | 0.269 | 0.034 | 0.079 | 0.038 | 0.035 | 0.083 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0133099 | Grapes, fresh | 0.094 | 0.066 | 0.028 | 0.003 | 0.020 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.003 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134101 | Water Melon, karaa | 0.108 | 0.058 | 0.049 | 0.012 | 0.007 | 0.028 | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134901 | Apple | 0.512 | 0.205 | 0.307 | 0.049 | 0.100 | 0.043 | 0.039 | 0.076 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134902 | Bilamagu | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134905 | Kashikeyo, Srewpine | 0.011 | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.004 |
| 01.1 . 6 | 0134909 | Papaya, falho | 0.052 | 0.028 | 0.024 | 0.013 | 0.007 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134910 | Jumhooree meyva, passion fruit | 0.021 | 0.015 | 0.006 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0134913 | Stone apple, kunnaaru | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 . 6 | 0134999 | Other fruit, fresh n.e.c. | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0135001 | Raisins dried | 0.044 | 0.010 | 0.034 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.031 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0136001 | Badhan, peanuts fresh or dried | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0136002 | Kanamadhu fresh or dried | 0.037 | 0.010 | 0.027 | 0.001 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.010 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .6 | 2132099 | Vegetables provisionally preserved | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 . 6 | 2139004 | Fruit preserved in vinegar | 0.384 | 0.100 | 0.284 | 0.068 | 0.063 | 0.039 | 0.030 | 0.083 |
| 01.1.6 | 2153002 | Cashew nut, peanut, hazlenut roasted salted | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 01.1 . 6 | 2153003 | Dates, kadhuru | 0.060 | 0.026 | 0.034 | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.022 |
| 01.1 . 6 | 2154001 | Pineapple, canned | 0.095 | 0.039 | 0.056 | 0.012 | 0.025 | 0.007 | 0.002 | 0.011 |
| 01.1 .6 | 2154002 | Fruit cocktail, canned | 0.084 | 0.032 | 0.052 | 0.011 | 0.001 | 0.012 | 0.008 | 0.019 |
| 01.1 .6 | 2154099 | Other Fruit and nuts provisionally preserved | 0.013 | 0.002 | 0.012 | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .6 |  | Vegetables including potatoes and other tuber vege | $\underline{2.876}$ | 0.974 | 1.902 | $\underline{0.396}$ | $\underline{0.512}$ | 0.227 | $\underline{0.283}$ | $\underline{0.485}$ |
| 01.1 .6 | 0121001 | Potatoes | 0.282 | 0.096 | 0.186 | 0.044 | 0.042 | 0.012 | 0.027 | 0.061 |
| 01.1 .6 | 0122002 | Dhal, red, yellow | 0.171 | 0.059 | 0.112 | 0.035 | 0.019 | 0.005 | 0.022 | 0.031 |
| 01.1 . 7 | 0122099 | Other Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 . 7 | 0123901 | Bitter gourd, faaga | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123903 | Banbukeyo, bread fruit | 0.154 | 0.040 | 0.114 | 0.002 | 0.100 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.011 |
| 01.1 . 7 | 0123904 | Cabbage | 0.068 | 0.028 | 0.040 | 0.007 | 0.009 | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.014 |
| 01.1 . 7 | 0123905 | Capsicum, riha mirus | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123908 | Chichanda, gourd | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123910 | Cucumber | 0.060 | 0.033 | 0.027 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.002 | 0.010 |
| 01.1 . 7 | 0123911 | Bashi, eggplant, brinjal | 0.067 | 0.036 | 0.031 | 0.015 | 0.003 | 0.007 | 0.005 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123912 | Githeyo mirus, green chilly | 0.608 | 0.179 | 0.429 | 0.093 | 0.090 | 0.064 | 0.054 | 0.127 |
| 01.1 . 7 | 0123916 | ku'lhafilaa faiy | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 . 7 | 0123917 | Leeks | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123919 | Lettuce | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 . 7 | 0123921 | Baraboa, pumpkin | 0.054 | 0.019 | 0.036 | 0.007 | 0.015 | 0.007 | 0.003 | 0.004 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123922 | Copy faiy, leaf vegetable | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 . 7 | 0123924 | Gourd, thoraa | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123925 | Tomato | 0.011 | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.005 |
| 01.1 . 7 | 0123926 | Fresh vegetables, mixed | 0.332 | 0.142 | 0.190 | 0.018 | 0.063 | 0.016 | 0.078 | 0.016 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123928 | Muranga faiy | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0123999 | Other vegetables, fresh or chilled n.e.c. | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 . 7 | 0124001 | Ala, olhu, taro | 0.028 | 0.008 | 0.020 | 0.004 | 0.010 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.005 |
| 01.1 . 7 | 0124003 | Kattala, sweet potato | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0124004 | Beetroot | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0124005 | Carrot | 0.114 | 0.047 | 0.067 | 0.010 | 0.021 | 0.013 | 0.005 | 0.018 |
| 01.1 . 7 | 0124006 | Garlic | 0.130 | 0.040 | 0.090 | 0.019 | 0.014 | 0.011 | 0.008 | 0.038 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0124007 | Ginger | 0.056 | 0.017 | 0.038 | 0.013 | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.004 | 0.009 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0124008 | Onion | 0.609 | 0.151 | 0.458 | 0.112 | 0.096 | 0.061 | 0.060 | 0.129 |
| 01.1 .7 | 0124009 | Beans, tholhi | 0.037 | 0.019 | 0.017 | 0.004 | 0.010 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.001 |
| 01.1 .7 | 2139001 | Baked beans canned | 0.057 | 0.029 | 0.027 | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.005 | 0.006 | 0.005 |
| 01.1 .7 | 2139002 | Green peas canned | 0.007 | 0.006 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .7 | 2139099 | Other preserved vegetables (including dried vegeta | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .7 |  | Sugar, jam, honey, syrups, chocolate and confectio | 1.868 | 0.434 | 1.434 | 0.350 | 0.348 | 0.187 | 0.241 | 0.308 |
| 01.1 .7 | 2152099 | Jams, fruit jellies and fruit or nut puree and pas | 0.150 | 0.051 | 0.099 | 0.054 | 0.013 | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.025 |
| 01.1 .7 | 2297099 | Ice cream and other edible ice | 0.007 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.004 |
| 01.1 .8 | 2321003 | Glucose | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 . 8 | 2321004 | Honey, maamui | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .8 | 2352001 | Sugar, normal | 1.584 | 0.281 | 1.303 | 0.294 | 0.331 | 0.180 | 0.231 | 0.267 |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 01.1 . 8 | 2365001 | Chocolate | 0.030 | 0.028 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 . 8 | 2366001 | Chocolate crumpy | 0.078 | 0.061 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.011 |
| 01.1 . 8 | 2367001 | Bubble gum, chewing gum | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 . 8 | 2367002 | Jelly | 0.012 | 0.002 | 0.009 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.001 |
| $\underline{01.1 .8}$ |  | Food products n.e.c. | 1.743 | $\underline{0.779}$ | 0.964 | $\underline{0.194}$ | $\underline{0.208}$ | $\underline{0.172}$ | $\underline{0.105}$ | $\underline{0.285}$ |
| 01.1 . 8 | 0123909 | Curry leaves, rambaa faiy | 0.049 | 0.037 | 0.012 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.001 |
| 01.1 . 8 | 0123914 | Curry leaves, Hikandhi faiy | 0.121 | 0.062 | 0.059 | 0.013 | 0.013 | 0.021 | 0.005 | 0.007 |
| 01.1 .9 | 0162001 | Cardamon, kaafurutholhi | 0.010 | 0.001 | 0.008 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.007 |
| 01.1 .9 | 0162002 | Chillie packed, dried/ powdered | 0.221 | 0.049 | 0.172 | 0.041 | 0.036 | 0.027 | 0.023 | 0.045 |
| 01.1 .9 | 0162004 | Clove, karanfoo | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .9 | 0162005 | Coriander, kothanbir | 0.026 | 0.002 | 0.024 | 0.003 | 0.010 | 0.005 | 0.002 | 0.004 |
| 01.1 .9 | 0162006 | Cumin seeds, dhiri | 0.080 | 0.011 | 0.069 | 0.012 | 0.018 | 0.010 | 0.005 | 0.025 |
| 01.1 .9 | 0162007 | Dhaviggandhu, fennel seeds | 0.019 | 0.003 | 0.016 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.003 |
| 01.1 .9 | 0162008 | Aseymirus, pepper | 0.060 | 0.014 | 0.046 | 0.007 | 0.016 | 0.008 | 0.003 | 0.011 |
| 01.1 .9 | 0162009 | Reendhoo, turmeric | 0.040 | 0.009 | 0.030 | 0.007 | 0.008 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.007 |
| 01.1 .9 | 0162010 | Curry powder, hawaadhu, mixed spices packed / tinn | 0.305 | 0.124 | 0.182 | 0.049 | 0.031 | 0.017 | 0.023 | 0.062 |
| 01.1 . 9 | 1620001 | Lonu fuh, fine, salt | 0.202 | 0.049 | 0.153 | 0.038 | 0.036 | 0.019 | 0.018 | 0.043 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399299 | Soups and broths and preparations thereof | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399501 | Sauces tomato/chillie/garlic and kind | 0.095 | 0.056 | 0.039 | 0.009 | 0.009 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.015 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399502 | Mustard sauce | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399504 | Lonu lumbo | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399901 | Haluvidhaa | 0.005 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399902 | Chicken rings and kind | 0.008 | 0.007 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399903 | Addu bondi | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399904 | Short eats, hedhikaa foni (sweet) | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399905 | Short eats, hedhikaa kulhi (saltish) | 0.057 | 0.030 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.003 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399906 | Hedhikaa not specified | 0.428 | 0.316 | 0.112 | 0.005 | 0.017 | 0.029 | 0.009 | 0.051 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2399999 | Other food products n.e.c. | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| 01.1 .9 |  | Non-alcoholic beverages | 2.180 | 0.723 | 1.457 | 0.383 | 0.311 | 0.146 | 0.202 | 0.415 |
| 01.1 .9 |  | Coffee, tea and cocoa | 0.884 | 0.269 | 0.614 | 0.121 | 0.167 | 0.062 | 0.093 | 0.170 |
| 01.1 .9 | 2391199 | Coffee | 0.358 | 0.128 | 0.229 | 0.046 | 0.051 | 0.024 | 0.041 | 0.066 |
| 01.2 | 2391399 | Green tea (not fermented), black tea (fermented) a | 0.525 | 0.140 | 0.385 | 0.075 | 0.116 | 0.038 | 0.052 | 0.104 |
| 01.2 . 1 | 2391499 | Essence | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{01.2 .1}$ |  | Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices | 1.297 | 0.454 | 0.843 | 0.262 | 0.144 | 0.083 | 0.109 | 0.245 |
| 01.2 . 1 | 2140001 | Fruit juices and vegetable juices | 0.986 | 0.277 | 0.709 | 0.157 | 0.132 | 0.081 | 0.106 | 0.232 |
| 01.2 . 1 | 2441001 | Mineral water | 0.178 | 0.153 | 0.024 | 0.002 | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.008 |
| 01.2 . 2 | 2449001 | soft drinks, bottle or canned | 0.133 | 0.024 | 0.110 | 0.103 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.005 |
| 02.2 . 2 |  | ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO AND NARCOTICS | 3.278 | 1.061 | 2.217 | 0.427 | 0.559 | 0.500 | 0.257 | 0.475 |
| 02.2 . 2 |  | Tobacco | 2.328 | 0.799 | 1.529 | 0.212 | 0.365 | 0.367 | 0.183 | 0.402 |
| $\underline{02.2 .2}$ |  | Tobacco | 2.328 | 0.799 | 1.529 | 0.212 | 0.365 | 0.367 | $\underline{0.183}$ | 0.402 |
| 02 | 2501001 | Cigarettes | 2.271 | 0.798 | 1.472 | 0.198 | 0.361 | 0.359 | 0.159 | 0.396 |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 02.2 | 2501002 | Bidi, traditional cigarette | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.017 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.004 |
| 02.2 . 1 | 2501003 | Dhun faiy, tobacco leaves | 0.041 | 0.001 | 0.040 | 0.011 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.020 | 0.001 |
| 02.2 . 1 |  | Narcotics | 0.950 | 0.262 | 0.688 | 0.215 | 0.193 | 0.133 | 0.073 | 0.073 |
| $\underline{02.2 .1}$ |  | Narcotics | 0.950 | 0.262 | 0.688 | 0.215 | $\underline{0.193}$ | 0.133 | 0.073 | $\underline{0.073}$ |
| 02.2.1 | 2502001 | Aracanut, foah, fenfoah, hanaakuri foah, roa foah, | 0.548 | 0.094 | 0.454 | 0.140 | 0.144 | 0.078 | 0.045 | 0.047 |
| 02.3 | 2502002 | Supaaree packets, aracanut mixture, etc. | 0.382 | 0.165 | 0.217 | 0.069 | 0.049 | 0.053 | 0.025 | 0.021 |
| 02.3 . 1 | 35250 | Cocaine, heroin, morphine | 0.020 | 0.003 | 0.017 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.005 |
| 03.3 . 1 |  | CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | 5.830 | 2.378 | 3.452 | 0.665 | 0.621 | 0.545 | 0.466 | 1.155 |
| 03.3 .1 |  | Clothing | 4.891 | 2.024 | 2.867 | 0.555 | 0.514 | 0.470 | 0.379 | 0.949 |
| 03.3 . 1 |  | Clothing materials | 1.249 | 0.401 | 0.849 | 0.192 | 0.169 | 0.132 | 0.110 | 0.245 |
| 03 | 2633001 | Wool, put up for retail sale | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 03.1 | 26610 | Woven fabrics of cotton, containing $85 \%$ or more by | 1.247 | 0.401 | 0.846 | 0.192 | 0.169 | 0.131 | 0.110 | 0.245 |
| 03.1.1 | 26840 | Terry towelling and similar woven terry fabrics (0 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.1.1 | 2799299 | rubber thread and cord, textile covered; text | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{03.1 .1}$ |  | Garments | 3.624 | 1.616 | $\underline{2.008}$ | $\underline{0.359}$ | 0.343 | 0.336 | 0.267 | $\underline{0.704}$ |
| 03.1 .1 | 28200 | Wearing apparel | 0.264 | 0.101 | 0.163 | 0.031 | 0.022 | 0.021 | 0.019 | 0.070 |
| 03.1 .1 | 28210 | Panty hose, tights, stockings, socks and other hos | 0.088 | 0.033 | 0.055 | 0.018 | 0.007 | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.016 |
| 03.1 . 2 | 28221 | Men's or boys' suits, coats, jackets, trousers, sh | 0.015 | 0.003 | 0.013 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.011 |
| 03.1.2 | 2822499 | Women's or girls' blouses, shirts, petticoats, pan | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.1.2 | 2822501 | T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or cro | 0.007 | 0.006 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.1.2 | 28227 | Babies' garments and clothing accessories, knitted | 0.668 | 0.227 | 0.441 | 0.082 | 0.065 | 0.058 | 0.040 | 0.196 |
| 03.1.2 | 2823101 | uniform | 0.759 | 0.324 | 0.435 | 0.079 | 0.085 | 0.081 | 0.074 | 0.117 |
| 03.1.2 | 2823201 | Men's or boys' shirts, singlets, underpants, pyjam | 0.816 | 0.435 | 0.380 | 0.073 | 0.080 | 0.070 | 0.078 | 0.079 |
| 03.1.2 | 2823301 | Women's or girls' suits, coats, jackets, dresses, | 0.358 | 0.181 | 0.177 | 0.021 | 0.010 | 0.024 | 0.017 | 0.105 |
| 03.1.2 | 2823499 | Women's or girls' blouses, shirts, singlets, petti | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.1.2 | 28235 | Babies' garments and clothing accessories, of text | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.1.2 | 2823701 | Brassieres, girdles, corsets | 0.168 | 0.082 | 0.086 | 0.017 | 0.017 | 0.010 | 0.009 | 0.033 |
| 03.1.2 | 28330 | Artificial fur and articles thereof (except headge | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.1.2 | 3219301 | Garments of paper, etc. | 0.472 | 0.224 | 0.248 | 0.034 | 0.050 | 0.066 | 0.021 | 0.077 |
| 03.1.2 |  | Other articles of clothing and clothing accessorie | 0.015 | $\underline{0.005}$ | 0.010 | $\underline{0.004}$ | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| 03.1.2 | 2635001 | Cotton sewing thread | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.1.2 | 27912 | Tulles and other net fabrics, except woven, knitte | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.1 .3 | 2823801 | Handkerchiefs, shawls, scarves, veils, ties, crava | 0.013 | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| 03.1.3 | 3626002 | Clothing accessories of rubber | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.1 .3 | 4299701 | Clasps, buckles, press-studs, etc. | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{03.1 .3}$ |  | Repair and hire of clothing | 0.002 | $\underline{0.002}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ |
| 03.1 .3 | 9713001 | Other cleaning services for garments | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.1 .3 |  | Footwear | 0.939 | 0.354 | 0.585 | 0.109 | 0.108 | 0.076 | 0.086 | 0.206 |
| $\underline{03.1 .4}$ |  | Shoes and other footwear | 0.939 | 0.354 | 0.585 | $\underline{0.109}$ | $\underline{0.108}$ | 0.076 | 0.086 | 0.206 |
| 03.1 .4 | 2932099 | Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 03.2 | 2933099 | Footwear with uppers of leather, other than sports | 0.361 | 0.148 | 0.213 | 0.039 | 0.035 | 0.028 | 0.028 | 0.083 |
| 03.2.1 | 2934099 | Footwear with uppers of textile materials, other t | 0.366 | 0.116 | 0.250 | 0.050 | 0.044 | 0.037 | 0.039 | 0.080 |
| 03.2.1 | 29420 | Other sports footwear of CPC 29420 | 0.203 | 0.081 | 0.121 | 0.021 | 0.029 | 0.011 | 0.019 | 0.042 |
| 03.2.1 | 29520 | Wooden footwear, miscellaneous special footwear an | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 04.2.1 |  | HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS | 17.696 | 11.283 | 6.413 | 1.126 | 1.405 | 0.940 | 0.799 | 2.142 |
| 04.2.1 |  | Actual rentals for housing | 6.625 | 6.471 | 0.155 | 0.053 | 0.031 | 0.042 | 0.029 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{04.2}$ |  | Actual rentals paid by tenants | 6.625 | 6.471 | 0.155 | 0.053 | 0.031 | 0.042 | 0.029 | 0.000 |
| 04 | 7211101 | Actual rents for main residences | 6.625 | 6.471 | 0.155 | 0.053 | 0.031 | 0.042 | 0.029 | 0.000 |
| 04.1 |  | Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling | 1.836 | 0.348 | 1.488 | 0.257 | 0.276 | 0.110 | 0.121 | 0.725 |
| 04.1.1 |  | Products for the regular maintenance and repair of | 0.426 | 0.092 | $\underline{0.334}$ | 0.084 | 0.048 | 0.015 | 0.043 | 0.144 |
| 04.1 .1 | 3141099 | Plywood consisting solely of sheets of wood | 0.005 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.002 |
| 04.3 | 3511001 | Paints, varnishes, etc. for household use | 0.408 | 0.089 | 0.318 | 0.081 | 0.046 | 0.015 | 0.038 | 0.139 |
| 04.3 . 1 | 3623001 | Rubber pipes and other such plumbing articles | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.000 |
| 04.3 .1 | 3744001 | Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement and | 0.009 | 0.001 | 0.008 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.003 |
| 04.3. 1 |  | Services for the regular maintenance and repair of | 1.409 | 0.256 | 1.154 | 0.172 | 0.228 | 0.095 | 0.077 | 0.581 |
| 04.3 .1 | 5411101 | Repair and maintenance of buildings - one and two- | 1.373 | 0.244 | 1.129 | 0.172 | 0.228 | 0.070 | 0.077 | 0.581 |
| 04.3 .1 | 54112 | Repair and maintenance of buildings - multi-dwelli | 0.011 | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 04.3 .2 | 54611 | Electrical wiring and fititing services | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 04.3 . 2 |  | Other services relating to the dwelling | 1.611 | 1.540 | 0.071 | 0.011 | 0.039 | 0.009 | 0.000 | 0.012 |
| 04.3 ${ }^{2}$ |  | Refuse collection | 1.427 | 1.379 | $\underline{0.049}$ | $\underline{0.006}$ | $\underline{0.035}$ | $\underline{0.007}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ |
| 04.3 .2 | 69210 | Water, except steam and hot water, distribution se | 1.427 | 1.379 | 0.049 | 0.006 | 0.035 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{04} .4$ |  | Sewerage services | 0.184 | 0.161 | 0.023 | $\underline{0.005}$ | $\underline{0.004}$ | 0.002 | $\underline{0.000}$ | 0.012 |
| 04.4 .1 | 94211 | Non-hazardous waste collection services | 0.184 | 0.161 | 0.023 | 0.005 | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.012 |
| 04.4 .1 |  | Electricity, gas and other fuels | 7.623 | 2.925 | 4.698 | 0.806 | 1.060 | 0.779 | 0.649 | 1.405 |
| $\underline{04} 4.2$ |  | Electricity | 5.844 | $\underline{2.256}$ | 3.588 | 0.638 | $\underline{0.806}$ | 0.612 | 0.488 | 1.043 |
| 04.4 .2 | 69110 | Electricity transmission and distribution services | 5.844 | 2.256 | 3.588 | 0.638 | 0.806 | 0.612 | 0.488 | 1.043 |
| -04. 5 |  | Gas | 0.962 | 0.523 | 0.439 | 0.042 | $\underline{0.086}$ | 0.085 | $\underline{0.069}$ | $\underline{0.157}$ |
| 04.5.1 | 69120 | Gas distribution services through mains | 0.962 | 0.523 | 0.439 | 0.042 | 0.086 | 0.085 | 0.069 | 0.157 |
| $\underline{04.5 .1}$ |  | Liquid fuels | 0.817 | 0.145 | 0.672 | 0.127 | 0.168 | 0.081 | 0.091 | 0.205 |
| 04.5 .2 | 3334001 | Kerosene | 0.817 | 0.145 | 0.672 | 0.127 | 0.168 | 0.081 | 0.091 | 0.205 |
| 05.5 .2 |  | FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE MAINT | 5.720 | 2.459 | 3.262 | 0.742 | 0.538 | 0.403 | 0.537 | 1.042 |
| 05.5 .3 |  | Furniture, furnishings and decorations, carpets an | 1.454 | 0.597 | 0.857 | 0.194 | 0.154 | 0.076 | 0.128 | 0.305 |
| 05 $\underline{5}$. $\underline{3}$ |  | Furniture and furnishings | 1.273 | 0.542 | $\underline{0.730}$ | $\underline{0.141}$ | $\underline{0.134}$ | $\underline{0.047}$ | $\underline{0.123}$ | 0.286 |
| 05 | 29130 | Leather for ornamental purposes | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.1 | 38112 | Seats, primarily with wooden frames | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.1 .1 | 3811999 | Other seats | 0.024 | 0.006 | 0.018 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.004 |
| 05.1.1 | 3813099 | Other wooden furniture, of a kind used in the kitc | 0.058 | 0.050 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.007 | 0.000 |
| 05.1.1 | 3814099 | Other furniture of the household type | 0.888 | 0.411 | 0.477 | 0.073 | 0.088 | 0.027 | 0.069 | 0.220 |
| 05.1.1 | 3815099 | Mattress supports; mattresses, fitted with springs | 0.302 | 0.074 | 0.228 | 0.066 | 0.040 | 0.017 | 0.044 | 0.061 |
| 05.1. 1 |  | Carpets and other floor coverings | 0.161 | 0.051 | 0.110 | $\underline{0.044}$ | 0.020 | 0.022 | $\underline{0.005}$ | $\underline{0.019}$ |
| 05.1.1 | 2714002 | Sets of woven fabrics and yarn for making up into | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.1.1 | 27210 | Carpets and other textile floor coverings, knotted | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.1.2 | 3893099 | linoleum floor cover, tharafalu, etc. | 0.158 | 0.050 | 0.108 | 0.044 | 0.019 | 0.021 | 0.005 | 0.019 |
| 05.1.2 |  | Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverin | $\underline{0.021}$ | $\underline{0.004}$ | $\underline{0.017}$ | $\underline{0.009}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.007}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.001}$ |
| 05.1.2 | 8724099 | Furniture repair services | 0.021 | 0.004 | 0.017 | 0.009 | 0.000 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.001 |
| 05.1 . 2 |  | Household textiles | 0.210 | 0.111 | 0.100 | 0.020 | 0.021 | 0.012 | 0.020 | 0.028 |
| 05.1.3 |  | Household textiles | 0.210 | 0.111 | 0.100 | 0.020 | 0.021 | 0.012 | 0.020 | 0.028 |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total <br> Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 05.1.3 | 27120 | Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen I | 0.150 | 0.079 | 0.072 | 0.013 | 0.014 | 0.008 | 0.013 | 0.024 |
| 05.2 | 2713099 | Curtains (including drapes) and interior blinds; c | 0.060 | 0.032 | 0.028 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.004 |
| 05.2 . 1 |  | Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, was | 1.350 | 0.600 | 0.750 | 0.129 | 0.148 | 0.110 | 0.172 | 0.192 |
| $\underline{05} \underline{2} .1$ |  | Major household appliances whether electric or not | 1.221 | 0.543 | 0.678 | 0.121 | 0.133 | 0.097 | 0.162 | 0.164 |
| 05.2.1 | 4391201 | Household type air conditioning machines | 0.047 | 0.023 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.3 | 44621 | Ironing and pressing machines | 0.011 | 0.006 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| 05.3 .1 | 4481101 | Refrigerators, household type, electric or non-ele | 0.264 | 0.109 | 0.155 | 0.019 | 0.022 | 0.024 | 0.047 | 0.042 |
| 05.3 .1 | 4481103 | Freezers, household type, electric or non-electric | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.3.1 | 4481201 | Dishwashing machines and clothes or linen washing | 0.286 | 0.134 | 0.152 | 0.037 | 0.031 | 0.019 | 0.037 | 0.027 |
| 05.3 .1 | 4481401 | Household sewing machines | 0.157 | 0.073 | 0.084 | 0.014 | 0.004 | 0.013 | 0.020 | 0.033 |
| 05.3 . 1 | 4481402 | Knitting machines | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.008 |
| 05.3.1 | 4481501 | Ventilators and extractor hoods | 0.156 | 0.059 | 0.097 | 0.023 | 0.018 | 0.012 | 0.022 | 0.022 |
| 05.3 .1 | 4481601 | Vacuum cleaners, floor polishers, kitchen waste di | 0.047 | 0.015 | 0.031 | 0.010 | 0.008 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.007 |
| 05.3.1 | 4481701 | Ovens, microwave ovens, cookers; water and space h | 0.050 | 0.020 | 0.029 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.005 | 0.012 |
| 05.3.1 | 4482101 | Non-electric cooking and heating apparatus | 0.169 | 0.092 | 0.077 | 0.014 | 0.015 | 0.018 | 0.022 | 0.007 |
| 05.3 .1 | 44822 | Parts of vacuum cleaners, floor polishers, water h | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.3.1 | 4482201 | Stove | 0.015 | 0.008 | 0.007 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.004 |
| 05.3 .1 | 44824 | heaters, etc. | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.3.1 |  | Small electric household appliances | $\underline{0.129}$ | $\underline{0.056}$ | $\underline{0.072}$ | $\underline{0.008}$ | $\underline{0.015}$ | $\underline{0.013}$ | $\underline{0.010}$ | $\underline{0.028}$ |
| 05.3 .1 | 4481602 | Food mixers, coffee makers, toasters, irons and th | 0.119 | 0.051 | 0.068 | 0.008 | 0.015 | 0.011 | 0.009 | 0.025 |
| 05.3 .1 | 4481703 | Rice Cooker | 0.010 | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.003 |
| $\underline{05} .3 .2$ |  | Repair of household appliances | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.3.2 | 87159 | Maintenance and repair services of machinery and e | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.3 . 2 |  | Glassware, tableware and household utensils | 0.079 | 0.034 | 0.045 | 0.011 | 0.008 | 0.009 | 0.008 | 0.009 |
| 05.3.3 |  | Glassware, tableware and household utensils | 0.079 | 0.034 | 0.045 | 0.011 | 0.008 | 0.009 | 0.008 | $\underline{0.009}$ |
| 05.3 .3 | 3191201 | Tableware and kitchenware, of wood | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.4 | 3722101 | Tableware, kitchenware, etc. | 0.013 | 0.008 | 0.005 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| 05.4.1 | 42912 | Table, kitchen or other household articles and par | 0.013 | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.003 |
| 05.4 .1 | 42913 | Knives (except for machines) and scissors, and bla | 0.026 | 0.006 | 0.020 | 0.005 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.004 |
| 05.4 .1 | 4291301 | Table knives and kitchen knives | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.4 .1 | 4291601 | Spoons, forks, ladles, skimmers, cake-servers, fis | 0.026 | 0.014 | 0.012 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.002 |
| 05.4 .1 |  | Tools and equipment for house and garden | 0.143 | 0.077 | 0.066 | 0.020 | 0.005 | 0.012 | 0.006 | 0.023 |
| $\underline{05.4} .1$ |  | Major tools and equipment | 0.119 | 0.067 | 0.052 | 0.014 | 0.003 | 0.010 | $\underline{0.003}$ | 0.022 |
| 05.4.1 | 4322001 | Water pumps for gardens | 0.119 | 0.067 | 0.052 | 0.014 | 0.003 | 0.010 | 0.003 | 0.022 |
| 05. 5 |  | Small tools and miscellaneous accessories | 0.024 | $\underline{0.010}$ | $\underline{0.014}$ | $\underline{0.006}$ | $\underline{0.001}$ | $\underline{0.003}$ | $\underline{0.003}$ | $\underline{0.002}$ |
| 05.5 .1 | 3694002 | Watering cans | 0.012 | 0.005 | 0.007 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.001 |
| 05.5 .1 | 4292102 | Hand tools | 0.005 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| 05.5.2 | 4621201 | Fuses, circuit breakers, switches, lamp holders, p | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.5 .2 | 4641099 | Primary cells and primary batteries | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.5.2 | 4993001 | Wheel barrows and the like | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.5.2 |  | Goods and services for routine household maintenan | 2.484 | 1.040 | 1.444 | 0.368 | 0.202 | 0.185 | 0.204 | 0.485 |
| 05.5.2 |  | Non-durable household goods | 2.317 | 0.913 | 1.404 | 0.368 | 0.202 | 0.144 | 0.204 | 0.485 |
| 05.5 .2 | 24120 | Ethyl alcohol and other spirits, denatured, of any | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.6 | 33330 | White spirit | 0.674 | 0.206 | 0.468 | 0.155 | 0.027 | 0.004 | 0.099 | 0.184 |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total <br> Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 05.6 . 1 | 3462099 | Insecticides, fungicides, disinfectants, etc. for | 0.290 | 0.187 | 0.104 | 0.027 | 0.017 | 0.009 | 0.010 | 0.041 |
| 05.6 .1 | 3532202 | Detergents and washing preparations | 0.948 | 0.382 | 0.566 | 0.140 | 0.111 | 0.090 | 0.066 | 0.159 |
| 05.6 .1 | 3533101 | Preparations for perfuming or deodorizing rooms | 0.011 | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 05.6 .1 | 3633002 | Plastic foil, sheets, etc. not adhesive | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.6 .1 | 3891101 | Tailor's chalks | 0.300 | 0.090 | 0.209 | 0.039 | 0.034 | 0.037 | 0.024 | 0.075 |
| 05.6 .1 | 3899302 | Household brushes, mops, etc. | 0.076 | 0.027 | 0.049 | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.026 |
| 05.6 .1 | 3899801 | Matches | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.6 .1 | 3899903 | Candles | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 05.6 .1 | 4299904 | Hangers, aluminium knitting needles | 0.017 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{05}$. 6.1 |  | Domestic services and home care services | 0.167 | $\underline{0.127}$ | $\underline{0.040}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.040}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ |
| 05.6 .1 | 98000 | Domestic services | 0.167 | 0.127 | 0.040 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.040 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 06.6 .1 |  | HEALTH | 7.085 | 2.668 | 4.417 | 0.394 | 1.058 | 0.924 | 0.815 | 1.226 |
| 06.6 .2 |  | Medical products, appliances and equipment | 1.424 | 0.356 | 1.068 | 0.216 | 0.194 | 0.125 | 0.194 | 0.339 |
| $\underline{06.6 .2}$ |  | Medical products, appliances and equipment | 1.424 | 0.356 | 1.068 | 0.216 | 0.194 | 0.125 | 0.194 | 0.339 |
| 06 | 3526001 | Medicaments for humans | 1.258 | 0.302 | 0.956 | 0.191 | 0.154 | 0.122 | 0.166 | 0.323 |
| 06.1 | 35290 | Other pharmaceutical products or articles for medi | 0.105 | 0.023 | 0.082 | 0.025 | 0.041 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.014 |
| 06.1 .1 | 3627006 | Condoms and other hygienic articles | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 06.1 .1 | 4825301 | Alcohol breath tests | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.027 | 0.000 |
| 06.1 .1 | 4831201 | Corrective eye-glasses | 0.033 | 0.031 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.003 |
| 06.1 .1 |  | Out-patient services | 4.786 | 1.718 | 3.068 | 0.166 | 0.860 | 0.763 | 0.549 | 0.731 |
| 06.1 .1 |  | Medical services | 0.938 | $\underline{0.286}$ | 0.652 | $\underline{0.063}$ | 0.122 | 0.308 | 0.032 | 0.127 |
| 06.1 .1 | 9312102 | General medical services | 0.938 | 0.286 | 0.652 | 0.063 | 0.122 | 0.308 | 0.032 | 0.127 |
| $\underline{06}$. |  | Dental services | 0.248 | 0.237 | 0.011 | $\underline{0.005}$ | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 06.2 . 1 | 93123 | Dental services | 0.248 | 0.237 | 0.011 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 06.2 .1 |  | Paramedical services | 3.600 | 1.196 | 2.405 | 0.098 | 0.738 | 0.450 | 0.516 | 0.604 |
| 06.2 . 2 | 9312202 | medical consulting | 3.577 | 1.172 | 2.405 | 0.098 | 0.738 | 0.450 | 0.516 | 0.604 |
| 06.2 . 2 | 93191 | Deliveries and related services, nursing services, | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 06.2 . 3 | 9319999 | Other human health services n.e.c. | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 06.2 . 3 |  | Hospital services | 0.875 | 0.594 | 0.280 | 0.012 | 0.004 | 0.037 | 0.073 | 0.155 |
| $\underline{06.2 .3}$ |  | Hospital services | 0.875 | 0.594 | 0.280 | 0.012 | 0.004 | 0.037 | 0.073 | 0.155 |
| 06.2 . 3 | 9311099 | Hospital services | 0.875 | 0.594 | 0.280 | 0.012 | 0.004 | 0.037 | 0.073 | 0.155 |
| 07.3 |  | TRANSPORT | 5.625 | 2.815 | 2.810 | 0.656 | 0.509 | 0.362 | 0.407 | 0.876 |
| 07.3 .1 |  | Purchase of vehicles | 2.167 | 1.209 | 0.958 | 0.393 | 0.182 | 0.098 | 0.055 | 0.231 |
| 07 . 3.1 |  | Motor cars | 0.398 | $\underline{0.136}$ | 0.262 | 0.000 | $\underline{0.146}$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | $\underline{0.116}$ |
| 07 | 4911301 | Motor cars | 0.252 | 0.136 | 0.116 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.116 |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 07.1 | 4911401 | Pickup / Lorry | 0.146 | 0.000 | 0.146 | 0.000 | 0.146 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 07.1.1 |  | Motor cycles | 1.131 | 0.973 | 0.158 | 0.054 | 0.000 | 0.040 | $\underline{0.020}$ | $\underline{0.043}$ |
| 07.1.1 | 4991101 | Cycle | 1.131 | 0.973 | 0.158 | 0.054 | 0.000 | 0.040 | 0.020 | 0.043 |
| $\underline{07.1 .1}$ |  | Bicycles | 0.288 | 0.099 | $\underline{0.189}$ | 0.066 | 0.022 | 0.011 | 0.032 | 0.058 |
| 07.1 .2 | 49921 | Bicycles and other cycles, not motorised | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 07.1.2 | 4992101 | Bicycle | 0.283 | 0.098 | 0.186 | 0.066 | 0.022 | 0.007 | 0.032 | 0.058 |
| 07.1 . 3 | 4993002 | Rickshaws | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 07. 1.3 |  | Boats of all kinds | 0.350 | 0.001 | 0.349 | 0.273 | $\underline{0.014}$ | $\underline{0.046}$ | $\underline{0.003}$ | $\underline{0.013}$ |
| 07.1 .3 | 4931401 | Dhoani / Speed boat | 0.350 | 0.001 | 0.349 | 0.273 | 0.014 | 0.046 | 0.003 | 0.013 |
| 07.1 . 3 |  | Operation of personal transport equipment | 0.098 | 0.048 | 0.050 | 0.006 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.011 |
| $\underline{07.1} .4$ |  | Spares parts and accessories | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 07.1.4 | 4299905 | Bicycle bells | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 07.2 | 4323001 | Air pumps for vehicles | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{07.2} .1$ |  | Fuels and lubricants | $\underline{0.066}$ | $\underline{0.019}$ | 0.048 | 0.004 | $\underline{0.029}$ | 0.000 | $\underline{0.003}$ | 0.011 |
| 07.2 .1 | 3331001 | Petrol, motor gasolene | 0.066 | 0.019 | 0.048 | 0.004 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.011 |
| $\underline{07.2 .1}$ |  | Other services in respect of personal transport eq | 0.029 | $\underline{0.029}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | 0.000 | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ |
| 07.2 . 2 | 7211202 | Permanent hire of garages or parking spaces for pu | 0.029 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 07.2.2 |  | Transports services | 3.360 | 1.558 | 1.801 | 0.256 | 0.298 | 0.264 | 0.349 | 0.634 |
| $\underline{07.2} .4$ |  | Passenger transport by road | $\underline{0.787}$ | $\underline{0.409}$ | $\underline{0.377}$ | $\underline{0.025}$ | $\underline{0.016}$ | $\underline{0.024}$ | $\underline{0.087}$ | $\underline{0.225}$ |
| 07.2 . 4 | 6421102 | Transportation by motor-bus and trolley-bus | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 07.3 | 6422101 | Taxi services | 0.743 | 0.409 | 0.334 | 0.025 | 0.016 | 0.024 | 0.044 | 0.225 |
| 07.3 . 2 | 64223 | Rental services of buses and coaches with operator | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.043 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{07.3} .2$ |  | Passenger transport by air | 1.485 | 0.867 | $\underline{0.618}$ | 0.021 | 0.082 | 0.123 | 0.107 | 0.286 |
| 07.3 . 2 | 66110 | Scheduled air transport services of passengers | 0.141 | 0.000 | 0.141 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.024 | 0.114 |
| 07.3 . 2 | 66110E | Airfare - Education travel | 0.116 | 0.089 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.008 |
| 07.3 . 3 | 66110 H | Airfare - Religious (Haj) travel | 0.153 | 0.124 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 07.3 .3 | 66110 L | Airfare - Leisure travel | 0.393 | 0.365 | 0.028 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.020 | 0.003 | 0.000 |
| 07.3 .3 | 66110M | Airfare - Medical travel | 0.675 | 0.282 | 0.394 | 0.016 | 0.065 | 0.071 | 0.077 | 0.164 |
| 07.3 .3 | 66120 | Non-scheduled air transport services of passengers | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{07.3} .3$ |  | Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway | 1.088 | 0.282 | $\underline{0.806}$ | $\underline{0.210}$ | $\underline{0.201}$ | $\underline{0.117}$ | $\underline{0.155}$ | $\underline{0.124}$ |
| 07.3 .3 | 6511101 | Coastal and transoceanic water transport services | 0.272 | 0.140 | 0.131 | 0.017 | 0.019 | 0.047 | 0.031 | 0.017 |
| 07.3 .3 | 6511901 | Other coastal and transoceanic water transport ser | 0.816 | 0.142 | 0.674 | 0.193 | 0.182 | 0.070 | 0.123 | 0.107 |
| 08.3.4 |  | communications | 5.155 | 3.251 | 1.903 | 0.448 | 0.420 | 0.235 | 0.153 | 0.648 |
| 08.3 .4 |  | Communications | 0.030 | 0.015 | 0.015 | 0.006 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.001 |
| $\underline{08.3} .4$ |  | Postal services | 0.030 | $\underline{0.015}$ | $\underline{0.015}$ | $\underline{0.006}$ | 0.003 | 0.000 | $\underline{0.005}$ | 0.001 |
| 08 | 68111 | Postal services related to letters | 0.012 | 0.006 | 0.005 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 |
| 08.1 | 68112 | Postal services related to parcels | 0.018 | 0.008 | 0.010 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.000 |
| 08.1.1 |  | Telephone and telefax equipment | 0.578 | 0.221 | 0.357 | 0.124 | 0.047 | 0.030 | 0.044 | 0.112 |
| 08.1. 1 |  | Telephone and telefax equipment | 0.578 | 0.221 | 0.357 | 0.124 | 0.047 | 0.030 | 0.044 | 0.112 |
| 08.1.1 | 4721101 | Mobile phones | 0.500 | 0.181 | 0.318 | 0.114 | 0.047 | 0.030 | 0.044 | 0.084 |
| 08.2 | 4722001 | Telephones, telefax machines | 0.079 | 0.040 | 0.039 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.028 |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 08.2 .1 |  | Telephone, telegraph and telefax services | 4.546 | 3.015 | 1.531 | 0.317 | 0.370 | 0.205 | 0.104 | 0.535 |
| $\underline{08.2} .1$ |  | Telephone, telegraph and telefax services | 4.546 | 3.015 | 1.531 | 0.317 | $\underline{0.370}$ | $\underline{0.205}$ | $\underline{0.104}$ | 0.535 |
| 08.2 . 1 | 8411002 | Wired telecommunications services | 2.417 | 1.609 | 0.807 | 0.162 | 0.114 | 0.038 | 0.015 | 0.478 |
| 08.3 | 8412001 | Telephone card - mobile | 2.130 | 1.406 | 0.724 | 0.155 | 0.256 | 0.166 | 0.089 | 0.057 |
| 09.3 . 1 |  | recreation and culture | 5.561 | 2.626 | 2.935 | 0.701 | 0.513 | 0.459 | 0.430 | 0.831 |
| 09.3 . 1 |  | Audio-visual, photographic and data processing equ | 2.610 | 1.471 | 1.138 | 0.325 | 0.253 | 0.188 | 0.161 | 0.210 |
| $\underline{09}$. 3.1 |  | Equipment for the reception, recording and reprodu | 1.592 | 0.801 | 0.792 | 0.260 | 0.160 | $\underline{0.124}$ | $\underline{0.124}$ | $\underline{0.124}$ |
| 09 | 4722002 | Building surveillance equipment | 0.578 | 0.332 | 0.246 | 0.108 | 0.058 | 0.060 | 0.020 | 0.000 |
| 09.1 | 4722003 | Fax machine | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.1 . 1 | 4731101 | Radio | 0.068 | 0.021 | 0.047 | 0.009 | 0.015 | 0.004 | 0.010 | 0.010 |
| 09.1 | 4731301 | Cable TV | 0.304 | 0.208 | 0.096 | 0.011 | 0.013 | 0.014 | 0.006 | 0.052 |
| 09.1 | 4731302 | Dish Antennae | 0.042 | 0.021 | 0.021 | 0.009 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.006 | 0.006 |
| 09.1 | 4731304 | Television receivers, whether or not combined with | 0.049 | 0.049 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.1 . 1 | 4732101 | Compact Set | 0.256 | 0.063 | 0.193 | 0.057 | 0.038 | 0.027 | 0.058 | 0.013 |
| 09.1 . 1 | 4732102 | CD Player | 0.020 | 0.004 | 0.016 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.007 |
| 09.1 | 4732301 | Video cassette players and recorders | 0.274 | 0.102 | 0.172 | 0.063 | 0.035 | 0.018 | 0.019 | 0.037 |
| 09.1 . 1 | 4733102 | Microphones and stands therefor; loudspeakers; hea | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{09.1 .1}$ |  | Photographic and cinematographic equipment and opt | $\underline{0.128}$ | $\underline{0.060}$ | $\underline{0.067}$ | $\underline{0.003}$ | $\underline{0.018}$ | 0.002 | $\underline{0.021}$ | $\underline{0.023}$ |
| 09.1 .1 | 4832201 | Camera | 0.128 | 0.060 | 0.067 | 0.003 | 0.018 | 0.002 | 0.021 | 0.023 |
| $\underline{09} .1 .1$ |  | Data processing equipment | $\underline{0.805}$ | 0.578 | $\underline{0.227}$ | 0.054 | $\underline{0.055}$ | $\underline{0.058}$ | $\underline{0.010}$ | $\underline{0.049}$ |
| 09.1 . 2 | 45130 | Calculating machines including pocket calculators | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.1 . 2 | 4523001 | Computer | 0.795 | 0.575 | 0.220 | 0.054 | 0.052 | 0.057 | 0.010 | 0.047 |
| 09.1 .3 | 4526001 | Printer | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.1 .3 | 4526003 | Computer CD | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.1 . 3 | 45270 | Storage units | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.003 |
| $\underline{09.1 .}$ |  | Recording media for pictures and sound | 0.085 | 0.033 | 0.052 | $\underline{0.007}$ | 0.020 | $\underline{0.004}$ | $\underline{0.007}$ | $\underline{0.014}$ |
| 09.1 . 3 | 4751001 | Prepared unrecorded media for sound recording or s | 0.085 | 0.033 | 0.052 | 0.007 | 0.020 | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.014 |
| 09.1 . 3 |  | Other major durables for recreation and culture, i | 0.252 | 0.046 | 0.206 | 0.071 | 0.025 | 0.010 | 0.054 | 0.046 |
| $\underline{09.1 .4}$ |  | Other major durables for recreation and culture | $\underline{0.045}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.045}$ | 0.041 | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.004}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ |
| 09.1 . 4 | 2716002 | Sails for boats | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.2 | 4311001 | Outboard motors for boats | 0.045 | 0.000 | 0.045 | 0.041 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{09} \underline{\underline{2} .1}$ |  | Repair of other major durables for recreation and | 0.207 | 0.046 | 0.161 | 0.029 | 0.025 | $\underline{0.010}$ | 0.051 | 0.046 |
| 09.2 . 1 | 87149 | Repair of pleasure boats, sports boats and private | 0.207 | 0.046 | 0.161 | 0.029 | 0.025 | 0.010 | 0.051 | 0.046 |
| 09.2 . 1 |  | Other recreational items and equipment, gardens an | 0.837 | 0.272 | 0.565 | 0.092 | 0.114 | 0.079 | 0.098 | 0.182 |
| $\underline{09} \underline{\underline{2} \text {. } 29}$ |  | Games, toys and hobbies, equipment for sport, camp | 0.806 | 0.256 | 0.550 | 0.091 | 0.106 | 0.078 | 0.096 | 0.179 |
| 09.2 . 2 | 3260001 | Albums | 0.291 | 0.074 | 0.217 | 0.033 | 0.036 | 0.038 | 0.035 | 0.076 |
| 09.3 | 3856099 | Other toys (including toy musical instruments) | 0.250 | 0.071 | 0.179 | 0.027 | 0.037 | 0.022 | 0.016 | 0.076 |
| 09.3 . 1 | 3857001 | Playing cards | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.3 . 1 | 3858001 | Video games of a kind used | 0.105 | 0.064 | 0.041 | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.001 | 0.018 |
| 09.3 . 1 | 4752003 | Game software for use in PCs and for playing conso | 0.160 | 0.046 | 0.114 | 0.026 | 0.027 | 0.007 | 0.044 | 0.009 |
| $\underline{09}$. 3.1 |  | Gardens, plants and flowers | 0.018 | $\underline{0.004}$ | $\underline{0.013}$ | 0.002 | $\underline{0.008}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.001}$ | $\underline{0.002}$ |
| 09.3 . 1 | 2718002 | Sleeping bags | 0.005 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.3 . 1 | 3844002 | Other articles and equipment for sports or outdoor | 0.009 | 0.000 | 0.009 | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.3 . | 3892102 | Whips, riding-crops and the like | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.002 |


|  | CPC-code |  | d | y CP | OICOP | rall |  |  | CPI weig |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COICOP |  | Types of expenditures | Total <br> Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 09.3 | 4482103 | Camping stoves | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{09}$. 3.2 |  | Pets and related products | 0.011 | $\underline{0.011}$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | $\underline{0.000}$ | 0.000 |
| 09.3 . 2 | 0151099 | Live plants; bulbs, tubers and roots; cuttings and | 0.011 | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{09}$. 3.2 |  | Veterinary and other services for pets | $\underline{0.001}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.001}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.001}$ |
| 09.3 . | 23310 | Pet food | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.3 . 3 | 4481603 | Hair clippers for animals | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 |
| 09.3 . 4 |  | Recreational and cultural services | 0.547 | 0.327 | 0.220 | 0.030 | 0.031 | 0.029 | 0.009 | 0.122 |
| $\underline{09} .3 .4$ |  | Sporting and recreational services | 0.092 | 0.091 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.3 . 4 | 9652099 | Sports and recreational sports facility operation | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.4 | 9662099 | Services of sports and games schools: services of | 0.022 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.4 .1 | 9723002 | Services of fitness centres | 0.065 | 0.065 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{09.4} .1$ |  | Cultural services | 0.455 | $\underline{0.235}$ | 0.220 | 0.030 | $\underline{0.031}$ | 0.029 | $\underline{0.009}$ | 0.122 |
| 09.4 . 1 | 7322099 | Leasing or rental services concerning video tape | 0.112 | 0.069 | 0.043 | 0.008 | 0.005 | 0.008 | 0.001 | 0.020 |
| 09.4 | 83811 | Portrait photography services | 0.079 | 0.029 | 0.050 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.042 |
| 09.4 . 2 | 83820 | Photography processing services | 0.193 | 0.096 | 0.097 | 0.015 | 0.017 | 0.010 | 0.006 | 0.048 |
| 09.4 . | 9615199 | Motion picture projection services | 0.071 | 0.041 | 0.030 | 0.002 | 0.008 | 0.009 | 0.000 | 0.011 |
| 09.4 . 2 |  | Newspapers, books and stationery | 1.315 | 0.510 | 0.805 | 0.184 | 0.090 | 0.153 | 0.108 | 0.271 |
| $\underline{09.4 .2}$ |  | Books | 1.163 | 0.430 | 0.734 | 0.168 | 0.075 | 0.145 | $\underline{0.103}$ | 0.242 |
| 09.4 . 2 | 3223099 | Printed books (except dictionaries and encyclopaed | 1.163 | 0.429 | 0.734 | 0.168 | 0.075 | 0.145 | 0.103 | 0.242 |
| 09.5 | 86921 | Printing services and services related to printing | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{09 .}$. 1. |  | Newspapers and periodicals | $\underline{0.115}$ | $\underline{0.067}$ | $\underline{0.048}$ | 0.013 | 0.007 | $\underline{0.005}$ | $\underline{0.001}$ | 0.022 |
| 09.5 .1 | 3230099 | Newspapers, journals and periodicals, appearing at | 0.058 | 0.040 | 0.018 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.011 |
| 09.5 .1 | 3240099 | Newspapers, journals and periodicals, appearing le | 0.057 | 0.027 | 0.030 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.011 |
| $\underline{09} .5$. |  | Miscellaneous printed matter | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.000}$ |
| 09.5 . 2 | 32540 | Printed pictures, designs and photographs | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{09.5}$. 2 |  | Stationery and drawing materials | 0.037 | $\underline{0.013}$ | 0.024 | $\underline{0.003}$ | 0.008 | 0.002 | $\underline{0.004}$ | 0.007 |
| 09.5 .3 | 3212901 | Other uncoated paper and paperboard; of a kind use | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.5 .3 | 3214201 | Paper and paperboard, creped, crinkled, embossed o | 0.011 | 0.007 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 |
| 09.5 .4 | 3542004 | Glues for stationery products | 0.025 | 0.006 | 0.019 | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.005 |
| 09.5 .4 | 3692002 | Stationery material of a width not exceeding 20 cm | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 09.5 .4 | 3891102 | Pens, duplicating stylos, pencils, pen-holders, pe | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 10.5 . 4 |  | education | 4.205 | 2.597 | 1.608 | 0.308 | 0.271 | 0.322 | 0.158 | 0.549 |
| 10.5 . 4 |  | Educational services | 4.205 | 2.597 | 1.608 | 0.308 | 0.271 | 0.322 | 0.158 | 0.549 |
| 10.5.4 |  | Pre-primary and primary education | 1.365 | 0.533 | 0.832 | 0.201 | 0.135 | 0.205 | 0.062 | 0.230 |
| 10 | 92110 | Pre-school education services | 0.240 | 0.074 | 0.166 | 0.053 | 0.029 | 0.027 | 0.003 | 0.054 |
| 10.1 | 9219001 | Other primary education services | 1.126 | 0.459 | 0.666 | 0.147 | 0.106 | 0.177 | 0.059 | 0.176 |
| 10.1. 1 |  | Secondary education | 1.017 | 0.664 | 0.353 | 0.046 | 0.090 | 0.078 | 0.040 | $\underline{0.099}$ |
| 10.1 .1 | 9221001 | General secondary education services | 1.017 | 0.664 | 0.353 | 0.046 | 0.090 | 0.078 | 0.040 | 0.099 |
| 10.1 . 1 | 92230 | Technical and vocational secondary education servi | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 10.1.2 |  | Tertiary education | 0.369 | 0.225 | 0.144 | $\underline{0.005}$ | $\underline{0.003}$ | 0.009 | 0.011 | $\underline{0.117}$ |
| 10.1 . 2 | 92220 | Higher secondary education services | 0.219 | 0.104 | 0.115 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.011 | 0.100 |
| 10.1 . 2 | 92310 | Post-secondary technical and vocational education | 0.150 | 0.121 | 0.029 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.017 |
| 10.1 .3 |  | Education not definable by level | 1.453 | 1.175 | 0.279 | 0.056 | 0.043 | $\underline{0.031}$ | 0.044 | $\underline{0.104}$ |
| 10.1 . 3 | 92900 | Other education and training services | 1.453 | 1.175 | 0.279 | 0.056 | 0.043 | 0.031 | 0.044 | 0.104 |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total <br> Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 11.1 .3 |  | hotels, CAF S And restaurants | 1.817 | 1.347 | 0.470 | 0.031 | 0.048 | 0.342 | 0.006 | 0.043 |
| 11.1 .4 |  | Catering services | 0.788 | 0.642 | 0.146 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.097 | 0.004 | 0.043 |
| 11. 1.4 |  | Restaurants, caf,s, take-aways and the like | 0.788 | 0.642 | $\underline{0.146}$ | 0.002 | $\underline{0.000}$ | $\underline{0.097}$ | $\underline{0.004}$ | $\underline{0.043}$ |
| 11 | 6329001 | Lunch packet | 0.043 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 11.1 | 6329002 | Eating in hotel | 0.326 | 0.210 | 0.116 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.097 | 0.004 | 0.015 |
| 11.1 . 1 | 6329003 | Eating in restaurent | 0.419 | 0.389 | 0.030 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.028 |
| 11.1 . 1 |  | Accommodation services | 1.029 | 0.705 | 0.324 | 0.029 | 0.048 | 0.245 | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| 11.1 .1 |  | Accommodation services | 1.029 | $\underline{0.705}$ | 0.324 | $\underline{0.029}$ | $\underline{0.048}$ | $\underline{0.245}$ | 0.002 | $\underline{0.000}$ |
| 11.1 .1 | 6319199 | Holiday centre and holiday home services | 0.751 | 0.704 | 0.047 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.034 | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| 11.2 | 63199 | Other lodging services n.e.c. | 0.278 | 0.000 | 0.277 | 0.019 | 0.048 | 0.210 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.2 . 1 |  | miscellaneous goods and services | 5.970 | 2.680 | 3.291 | 0.805 | 0.541 | 0.472 | 0.426 | 1.047 |
| 12.2 . 1 |  | Personal care | 5.273 | 2.190 | 3.083 | 0.676 | 0.541 | 0.453 | 0.373 | 1.040 |
| $\underline{12.2 .1}$ |  | Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establis | 0.194 | $\underline{0.135}$ | $\underline{0.059}$ | $\underline{0.008}$ | $\underline{0.010}$ | $\underline{0.006}$ | $\underline{0.005}$ | $\underline{0.030}$ |
| 12 | 9721001 | Hairdressing and barbers' services | 0.176 | 0.117 | 0.059 | 0.008 | 0.010 | 0.006 | 0.005 | 0.030 |
| 12.1 | 9722099 | Cosmetic treatment, manicuring and pedicuring serv | 0.018 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.1. 1 |  | Appliances, articles and products for personal car | $\underline{0.161}$ | 0.062 | $\underline{0.099}$ | $\underline{0.025}$ | $\underline{0.020}$ | $\underline{0.010}$ | $\underline{0.010}$ | $\underline{0.033}$ |
| 12.1 .1 | 8715102 | Repair of personal care appliances | 0.161 | 0.062 | 0.099 | 0.025 | 0.020 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.033 |
| 12.1. 1 |  | Personal care services n.e.c. | 4.919 | 1.994 | $\underline{2.925}$ | $\underline{0.643}$ | 0.511 | 0.437 | $\underline{0.357}$ | 0.978 |
| 12.1 . 2 | 3219305 | sanitary pads, etc. | 0.335 | 0.153 | 0.181 | 0.046 | 0.025 | 0.027 | 0.017 | 0.066 |
| 12.1 . 2 | 3532101 | Toilet soaps | 0.371 | 0.134 | 0.237 | 0.065 | 0.039 | 0.037 | 0.028 | 0.068 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532301 | roll on deodorant stick, etc. | 0.057 | 0.021 | 0.035 | 0.022 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.008 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532302 | calamine, lotion, etc. | 0.731 | 0.251 | 0.480 | 0.104 | 0.086 | 0.078 | 0.062 | 0.149 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532303 | body spray, etc. | 0.116 | 0.054 | 0.062 | 0.015 | 0.015 | 0.009 | 0.007 | 0.016 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532304 | baby eude cologne, etc. | 0.261 | 0.100 | 0.161 | 0.030 | 0.027 | 0.018 | 0.016 | 0.071 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532305 | gandu fuh dhalhu, face powder, etc. | 0.228 | 0.064 | 0.164 | 0.037 | 0.022 | 0.025 | 0.030 | 0.051 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532306 | facial cream, etc. | 0.126 | 0.045 | 0.081 | 0.018 | 0.015 | 0.012 | 0.010 | 0.026 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532309 | vaseline hair cream, etc. | 0.235 | 0.068 | 0.167 | 0.039 | 0.045 | 0.022 | 0.022 | 0.038 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532314 | perfume, etc. | 0.698 | 0.405 | 0.293 | 0.053 | 0.060 | 0.056 | 0.022 | 0.102 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532316 | shampoo, etc. | 0.578 | 0.198 | 0.380 | 0.081 | 0.070 | 0.056 | 0.048 | 0.126 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532318 | close-up, tooth paste, etc. | 0.305 | 0.122 | 0.183 | 0.040 | 0.028 | 0.026 | 0.026 | 0.063 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532320 | lip stick, etc. | 0.112 | 0.052 | 0.061 | 0.021 | 0.009 | 0.009 | 0.003 | 0.019 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532321 | after shave, etc. | 0.045 | 0.016 | 0.029 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.007 | 0.013 |
| 12.1 .3 | 3532322 | shaving foam, etc. | 0.121 | 0.057 | 0.064 | 0.007 | 0.009 | 0.012 | 0.006 | 0.030 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532336 | Cutex | 0.005 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.002 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532337 | Hair oil | 0.029 | 0.012 | 0.017 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.005 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532338 | Facial Wash | 0.104 | 0.054 | 0.051 | 0.008 | 0.009 | 0.006 | 0.010 | 0.018 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3532399 | perfume and toilet preparations | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3899305 | Toothbrushes | 0.194 | 0.069 | 0.125 | 0.026 | 0.017 | 0.015 | 0.018 | 0.049 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3899306 | Hairbrushes, etc. for personal care | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 3899403 | Combs | 0.147 | 0.071 | 0.077 | 0.010 | 0.008 | 0.009 | 0.014 | 0.036 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 4291402 | Razors and razor blades (including razor blade bla | 0.112 | 0.042 | 0.070 | 0.015 | 0.019 | 0.010 | 0.005 | 0.021 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 4291503 | Hair clippers, nail files, etc. | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.1 . 3 |  | Personal effects n.e.c. | 0.167 | 0.046 | 0.121 | 0.116 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 |


| COICOP | CPC-code | Types of expenditures | Total Maldives | Male' | Atolls | Regions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Central Northern | Central | Central Southern | Southern |
| 12. 1.3 |  | Other personal effects | 0.167 | 0.046 | 0.121 | 0.116 | 0.000 | $\underline{0.005}$ | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.1 . 3 | 2922004 | Luggage, handbags and the like, of leather, compos | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.2 | 3693002 | Bath tubs for children | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.2 . 2 | 3719302 | Ashtrays | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.2 . 2 | 3899402 | Lighters, pipes, cigar and cigarette holders | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.2 . 2 | 4831203 | Sun-glasses | 0.014 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.2 . 2 | 99999 | Other personal effects | 0.140 | 0.021 | 0.119 | 0.115 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.2 . 2 |  | Social protection services | 0.025 | 0.005 | 0.020 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.006 |
| 12.2.2 |  | Social protection services | 0.025 | 0.005 | 0.020 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.006 | $\underline{0.006}$ |
| 12.2 . 2 | 3824002 | Jewellery, except those acquired primarily as stor | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.3 | 3899701 | Imitation jewellery | 0.011 | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.006 |
| 12.3 . 1 | 4841001 | wrist watch, etc. | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.000 |
| 12.3 . 1 | 4842002 | Household clocks | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.3 . 1 |  | Insurance | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{12.3 .1}$ |  | Insurance connected with transport | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | $\underline{0.013}$ | 0.000 | $\underline{0.000}$ |
| 12.3 . 1 | 7133101 | Motor vehicle insurance services | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.4 |  | Other services n.e.c. | 0.493 | 0.438 | 0.055 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.047 | 0.000 |
| $\underline{12.4 .4}$ |  | Other services n.e.c. | 0.493 | 0.438 | 0.055 | $\underline{0.007}$ | 0.000 | 0.000 | $\underline{0.047}$ | 0.000 |
| 12.4 . 4 | 85940 | Duplicating services | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 12.6 | 9111101 | Fees for administrative documents | 0.099 | 0.086 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.013 | 0.000 |
| 12.6 . 1 | 9332901 | Marriage guidance services | 0.390 | 0.348 | 0.042 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.035 | 0.000 |
| 13.6 . 1 |  | religious services | 0.110 | 0.102 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 13.6 .1 |  | Religion | 0.110 | 0.102 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 13.6 .1 |  | Religion | 0.110 | 0.102 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 13 | 9591099 | Religious services | 0.110 | 0.102 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000 |


[^0]:    1 As the population numbers are derived from the sample households, minor variations from the 20\% standard size of a quintile do occur due to variation in size of the households in the sample.

[^1]:    * Note: In the HIES Faafu Atoll has been kept in the Central region. When the five development regions within the country were finalised Faafu Atoll is in the Central Southern region.

[^2]:    ${ }^{2}$ The weight is calculated for one observation. Households no matter newly selected or repeated shall be taken as an independent observation and be applied the estimation weight calculated for the sample area.

[^3]:    ${ }^{3}$ For readability, these indicators will referred to in this report as poverty indicators.

[^4]:    ${ }^{4}$ A.B. Atkinson, On the Measurement of Poverty, Econometrica, Vol.55, No.4, July 1987, pp.749-764.
    5 James E. Foster and Anthony F. Shorrocks, Poverty Orderings, Econometrica, Vol.56, No.1, January 1988, pp.173-177.
    ${ }^{6}$ Ravallion, Poverty Comparisons, A Guide to Concepts and Methods, Living Standards Measurement Study, Working Paper No.88, The World Bank, Washington DC, 1992.
    ${ }^{7}$ Stephen P. Jenkins and Peter J. Lambert, Three I's of Poverty Curves: TIPs for Poverty Analysis, forthcoming.

[^5]:    1 Aishath Shahuda
    2 Ahmed Nihad
    3 Mariyam Niyaf
    4 Ashiyath Shazna
    5 Mariyam Saba
    6 Jeehan Hassan Didi
    7 Fathimath Nihan
    8 Maharath Ahmed
    9 Hana Mansoor
    10 Musthaq Saeed
    11 Aishath Laila
    12 Hidhaya Moosa
    13 Loona Abdul Hakeem
    14 Hudha Haleem
    15 Fathimath Riyaza
    16 Fathimath Shazna
    17 Mohamed Firshan
    18 Faheema Abdulla
    19 Yasir Waseem
    20 Mohamed Jawad
    21 Aishath Aniya
    22 Aishath Suxy
    23 Fathimath Hashiya
    24 Nasir Ahmed
    25 Hassan Hameed
    26 Ziyad Hussain
    27 Azmeela Hassan
    28 Mariyam Shadheena
    29 Mariyam Mirfath
    30 Saajidha Ahmed
    31 Fathimath Shifaza
    32 Aminath Shirmeen
    33 Ibrahim Sobah
    34 Ihushan Shodhiq
    35 Imad Mohamed
    36 Nahuza Abdul Sattar
    37 Mohamed Ivan Latheef

