

Table 3.5: EXPATRIATE EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR AND OCCUPATION, 1994-1996

Year 1994	Public Sector				Private Sector				
Nationality	Public & Private Sector	Total	Government	Public Enterprises	Development Projects	Total	Shops & Restaurants	Tourism	Others
Total	13,843	2,575	1,576	433	566	11,268	4,639	4,976	1,653
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	223	27	9	7	11	196	78	99	19
Managers	195	22	6	7	9	173	67	87	19
Others	28	5	3	-	2	23	11	12	-
Professionals	1,155	650	590	13	47	505	147	175	183
Teacher	553	462	462	-	-	91	-	2	89
Accountant	160	11	6	3	2	149	51	98	-
Engineer	90	25	10	3	12	65	39	22	4
Doctor	89	67	58	-	9	22	4	2	16
Pharmacist	74	-	-	-	-	74	4	1	69
Auditor	64	1	-	1	-	63	34	28	1
Consultant	51	37	30	3	4	14	3	9	2
Civil Engineer	21	9	3	1	5	12	9	3	-
others	53	38	21	2	15	15	3	10	2
Technicians & Associate Professionals	922	137	95	5	37	785	136	607	42
Diving Instructor	367	-	-	-	-	367	3	364	-
Technician	108	19	10	2	7	89	47	30	12
Nurse	95	86	63	-	23	9	4	4	1
Assistant Accountant	57	3	2	1	-	54	22	31	1
Animator	52	-	-	-	-	52	-	52	-
Wind surf Instructor	44	-	-	-	-	44	-	44	-
Sports Organiser	29	3	3	-	-	26	-	25	1
Musician	27	-	-	-	-	27	-	24	3
Captain	25	1	-	1	-	24	22	1	1
Pilot	23	-	-	-	-	23	16	-	7
Assistant Diving Instructor	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-
Others	75	25	17	1	7	50	22	12	16
Clerical & Related Workers	183	16	2	4	10	167	28	132	7
Store Keeper	58	6	1	1	4	52	7	44	1
Receptionist	37	-	-	-	-	37	1	36	-
Accounts Clerk	21	1	-	-	1	20	3	17	-
Cashier	20	1	-	-	1	19	4	12	3
Secretary	20	7	1	3	3	13	2	11	-
Others	27	1	-	-	1	26	11	12	3
Service Workers	1,564	36	16	6	14	1,528	595	932	1
Cook	494	33	14	6	13	461	145	316	-
Tour Guide	256	-	-	-	-	256	7	249	-
Barman	247	-	-	-	-	247	-	247	-
Sales Person	226	-	-	-	-	226	211	15	-
Waiter/Waitress	203	1	1	-	-	202	172	30	-
Chef	56	1	-	-	1	55	4	51	-
Hair Dresser	54	1	1	-	-	53	52	1	-
House Keeper	24	-	-	-	-	24	1	22	1
Others	4	-	-	-	-	4	3	1	-
Skilled Agricultural & Fisheries Workers	93	12	11	-	1	81	34	47	-
Diver	48	6	6	-	-	42	31	11	-
Gardener	40	5	4	-	1	35	-	35	-
Others	5	1	1	-	-	4	3	1	-
Craft & related Trade Workers	2,009	237	61	33	143	1,772	1,024	735	13
Mason	606	64	13	10	41	542	363	179	-
Carpenter	515	56	12	5	39	459	249	210	-
Supervisor	277	37	19	7	11	240	101	129	10
Mechanic	169	20	7	7	6	149	73	73	3
Electrician	113	16	2	-	14	97	29	68	-
Tailor	99	-	-	-	-	99	94	5	-
Welder	66	17	5	3	9	49	40	9	-
Bar bender	46	6	-	-	6	40	20	20	-
Plumber	40	12	1	1	10	28	6	22	-
Baker	31	-	-	-	-	31	20	11	-
Cutter	27	-	-	-	-	27	27	-	-
Others	20	9	2	-	7	11	2	9	-

Year 1994		Public Sector				Private Sector			
Nationality	Public & Private Sector	Total	Government	Public Enterprises	Development Projects	Total	Shops & Restaurants	Tourism	Others
Plant, Machine Operators									
Assemblers	695	48	11	9	28	647	618	15	14
Machine operator	559	-	-	-	-	559	557	1	1
Driver	94	28	6	6	16	66	45	8	13
Heavy Equipment Operator	25	19	5	3	11	6	1	5	-
Others	17	1	-	-	1	16	15	1	-
Elementary Occupations	6,999	1,412	781	356	275	5,587	1,979	2,234	1,374
Labourer	5,566	1,390	774	354	262	4,176	1,959	2,188	29
Domestic Servants	1,340	-	-	-	-	1,340	-	-	1,340
Security	51	8	-	-	8	43	2	39	2
Tinker	27	10	7	1	2	17	15	2	-
Others	15	4	-	1	3	11	3	5	3

Table 3.5 (continued)

Year 1995		Public Sector				Private Sector			
Nationality	Public & Private Sector	Total	Government	Public Enterprises	Development Projects	Total	Shops & Restaurants	Tourism	Others
Total	18,510	3,258	2,023	557	678	15,252	6,597	6,574	2,081
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	257	37	17	4	16	220	96	105	19
Managers	238	33	15	4	14	205	88	99	18
Others	19	4	2	-	2	15	8	6	1
Professionals	1,490	796	716	15	65	694	229	235	230
Teacher	686	551	546	2	3	135	2	14	119
Accountant	201	13	6	-	7	188	72	113	3
Engineer	119	42	18	-	24	77	47	27	3
Doctor	109	75	64	-	11	34	8	5	21
Pharmacist	102	-	-	-	-	102	20	3	79
Auditor	77	2	-	2	-	75	34	40	1
Consultant	66	52	40	6	6	14	7	7	-
Civil Engineer	28	9	7	1	1	19	13	6	-
Computer programmer	12	1	-	-	1	11	7	4	-
Radio Grapher	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teacher Educator	8	7	7	-	-	1	-	-	1
Electrical Engineer	7	2	-	1	1	5	-	5	-
Anaesthetist	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentist	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Horticulturist	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surgeon	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	63	30	16	3	11	33	19	11	3
Technicians & Associate Professionals	1,346	183	129	4	50	1,163	214	895	54
Diving Instructor	551	-	-	-	-	551	3	548	-
Technician	143	27	16	-	11	116	69	38	9
Nurse	135	114	90	-	24	21	11	4	6
Assistant Accountant	73	3	2	1	-	70	27	42	1
Animator	55	-	-	-	-	55	-	55	-
Wind surf Instructor	50	-	-	-	-	50	-	50	-
Musician	36	1	1	-	-	35	2	30	3
Sports Organiser	35	1	1	-	-	34	1	32	1
Entertainer	34	-	-	-	-	34	4	30	-
Captain	31	3	-	1	2	28	25	2	1
Clerk	31	3	1	-	2	28	16	10	2
Pilot	27	-	-	-	-	27	20	-	7
Sports Coach	22	14	14	-	-	8	-	4	4
Assistant Diving Instructor	17	-	-	-	-	17	-	17	-
Sports Player	17	-	-	-	-	17	-	1	16
Computer Operator	13	-	-	-	-	13	7	6	-
Co-Pilot	12	-	-	-	-	12	11	-	1
Assistant Engineer	9	6	-	-	6	3	1	2	-
Book Keeper	8	1	-	1	-	7	1	6	-
Designer	7	-	-	-	-	7	1	5	1
Draught Man	6	3	1	-	2	3	2	1	-

Year 1994		Public Sector				Private Sector			
Nationality	Public & Private Sector	Total	Government	Public Enterprises	Development Projects	Total	Shops & Restaurants	Tourism	Others
Others	33	6	2	1	3	27	13	12	2
Clerical & Related Workers	239	27	7	7	13	212	26	178	8
Accounts Clerk	24	-	-	-	-	24	-	24	-
Cashier	28	2	-	-	2	26	6	16	4
Receptionist	45	-	-	-	-	45	1	42	2
Secretary	38	14	4	6	4	24	4	20	-
Stenographer	9	1	-	-	1	8	3	5	-
Store Keeper	93	10	3	1	6	83	12	70	1
Others	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1
Service Workers	2,306	72	48	9	15	2,234	977	1,241	16
Barman	325	-	-	-	-	325	-	325	-
Chef	79	2	-	-	2	77	4	73	-
Cook	705	49	28	9	12	656	237	411	8
Hair Dresser	60	-	-	-	-	60	58	2	-
House Keeper	36	11	11	-	-	25	1	20	4
Sales Person	374	-	-	-	-	374	353	20	1
Tour Guide	350	2	1	-	1	348	15	332	1
Waiter/Waitress	347	6	6	-	-	341	304	37	-
Others	30	2	2	-	-	28	5	21	2
Skilled Agricultural & Fisheries Workers	149	10	7	0	3	139	57	81	1
Diver	64	2	-	-	2	62	44	17	1
Farmer	27	2	2	-	-	25	9	16	-
Gardener	58	6	5	-	1	52	4	48	-
Craft & related Trade Workers	2,876	317	131	40	146	2,559	1,702	838	19
Fitter	9	3	-	-	3	6	5	1	-
Rigger	13	-	-	-	-	13	13	-	-
Lathe man	21	1	-	-	1	20	19	1	-
Cutter	76	-	-	-	-	76	76	-	-
Baker	38	-	-	-	-	38	24	14	-
Plumber	55	17	4	5	8	38	11	27	-
Bar bender	79	18	2	-	16	61	33	28	-
Welder	105	23	9	7	7	82	59	23	-
Electrician	141	17	6	2	9	124	36	87	1
Mechanic	220	26	9	12	5	194	106	85	3
Tailor	328	-	-	-	-	328	321	7	-
Supervisor	339	39	18	3	18	300	135	150	15
Carpenter	653	86	36	3	47	567	346	221	-
Mason	795	87	47	8	32	708	518	190	-
Others	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-
Plant, Machine Operators Assemblers	853	68	11	17	40	785	738	25	22
Driver	150	43	4	14	25	107	70	16	21
Heavy Equipment Operator	27	22	7	3	12	5	2	3	-
Machine operator	667	1	-	-	1	666	665	-	1
Others	9	2	-	-	2	7	1	6	-
Elementary Occupations	8,994	1,748	957	461	330	7,246	2,558	2,976	1,712
Domestic Servants	1,671	1	-	-	1	1,670	-	-	1,670
Labourer	7,171	1,712	939	460	313	5,459	2,519	2,901	39
Peon	17	3	-	1	2	14	6	7	1
Security	94	16	4	-	12	78	10	66	2
Tinker	34	9	7	-	2	25	23	2	-
Others	7	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3.5 (continued)

Year 1996		Public Sector				Private Sector			
Nationality	Public & Private Sector	Total	Government	Public Enterprises	Development Projects	Total	Shops & Restaurants	Tourism	Others
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	320	31	9	2	20	289	138	127	24
Managers	281	25	9	2	14	256	120	114	22
Others	39	6	-	-	6	33	18	13	2
Professionals	1,862	990	902	21	67	872	339	272	261
Accountant	245	14	5	3	6	231	98	131	2
Anaesthetist	7	5	5	-	-	2	1	-	1
Auditor	93	2	-	2	-	91	47	43	1
Civil Engineer	34	9	6	1	2	25	19	6	-
Computer programmer	17	1	-	-	1	16	10	6	-

Year 1994		Public Sector				Private Sector			
Nationality	Public & Private Sector	Total	Government	Public Enterprises	Development Projects	Total	Shops & Restaurants	Tourism	Others
Dentist	5	2	2	-	-	3	2	-	1
Doctor	117	74	62	1	11	43	12	7	24
Electrical Engineer	7	2	-	1	1	5	-	5	-
Engineer	166	50	21	2	27	116	81	32	3
Horticulturist	8	1	1	-	-	7	3	4	-
Pharmacist	123	0	-	-	-	123	39	3	81
Radio Grapher	14	12	12	-	-	2	-	-	2
Surgeon	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
Teacher	896	736	727	2	7	160	2	21	137
Teacher Educator	7	5	5	-	-	2	-	-	2
Others	56	26	15	5	6	30	15	11	4
Technicians & Associate Professionals	1,674	194	138	5	51	1,480	274	1,125	81
Animator	58	-	-	-	-	58	-	58	-
Assistant Accountant	82	2	1	1	-	80	29	50	1
Assistant Diving Instructor	19	-	-	-	-	19	-	19	-
Assistant Engineer	8	6	-	-	6	2	1	1	-
Book Keeper	10	1	-	1	-	9	1	8	-
Captain	31	2	1	1	-	29	24	4	1
Clerk	53	6	2	1	3	47	17	28	2
Co-Pilot	19	-	-	-	-	19	18	-	1
Computer Operator	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Designer	20	-	-	-	-	20	4	16	-
Diving Instructor	693	-	-	-	-	693	10	683	-
Draught Man	7	4	2	-	2	3	1	2	-
Entertainer	59	-	-	-	-	59	7	52	-
Musician	36	-	-	-	-	36	4	28	4
Nurse	160	116	92	-	24	44	13	13	18
Physiotherapist	9	1	1	-	-	8	-	5	3
Pilot	51	-	-	-	-	51	44	-	7
Sports Coach	23	12	12	-	-	11	-	6	5
Sports Organiser	40	-	-	-	-	40	1	38	1
Sports Player	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	2	18
Technician	151	26	14	1	11	125	77	33	15
Wind surf Instructor	56	-	-	-	-	56	-	56	-
Others	69	18	13	-	5	51	23	23	5
Clerical & Related Workers	306	25	6	8	11	281	49	224	8
Accounts Clerk	39	-	-	-	-	39	3	36	-
Cashier	41	2	-	-	2	39	13	22	4
Receptionist	67	1	1	-	-	66	3	61	2
Secretary	35	15	4	7	4	20	4	16	-
Stenographer	12	1	-	-	1	11	3	8	-
Store Keeper	105	6	1	1	4	99	20	78	1
Others	7	-	-	-	-	7	3	3	1
Service Workers	2,786	100	66	21	13	2,686	1,180	1,492	14
Barman	361	-	-	-	-	361	1	360	-
Chef	105	1	-	-	1	104	9	95	-
Cook	853	61	33	17	11	792	300	490	2
Hair Dresser	67	1	1	-	-	66	65	1	-
House Keeper	50	22	18	4	-	28	1	24	3
Sales Person	438	-	-	-	-	438	411	23	4
Tour Guide	446	1	1	-	-	445	36	407	2
Waiter/Waitress	429	9	9	-	-	420	342	78	-
Others	37	5	4	-	1	32	15	14	3

Year 1994		Public Sector				Private Sector			
Nationality	Public & Private Sector	Total	Government	Public Enterprises	Development Projects	Total	Shops & Restaurants	Tourism	Others
Skilled Agricultural & Fisheries Workers	145	18	12	2	4	127	24	102	1
Diver	31	2	-	-	2	29	12	16	1
Farmer	28	4	2	2	-	24	9	15	-
Gardener	86	12	10	-	2	74	3	71	-
Craft & related Trade Workers	3,248	325	90	46	189	2,923	1,945	957	21
Fitter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rigger	20	1	-	-	1	19	19	-	-
Lathe man	26	1	-	-	1	25	22	3	-
Cutter	70	1	-	-	1	69	69	-	-
Baker	51	-	-	-	-	51	35	16	-
Plumber	50	13	2	3	8	37	9	28	-
Bar bender	107	14	-	-	14	93	51	42	-
Welder	154	34	4	16	14	120	100	20	-
Electrician	178	22	2	2	18	156	57	98	1
Mechanic	247	19	8	6	5	228	129	95	4
Tailor	277	-	-	-	-	277	265	12	-
Supervisor	417	39	20	2	17	378	159	204	15
Carpenter	704	86	21	-	65	618	389	228	1
Mason	935	95	33	17	45	840	637	203	-
Others	12	-	-	-	-	12	4	8	-
Plant, Machine Operators Assemblers	766	88	25	24	39	678	646	15	17
Driver	181	58	17	19	22	123	96	11	16
Heavy Equipment Operator	32	27	7	5	15	5	1	4	-
Machine operator	553	3	1	-	2	550	549	-	1
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary Occupations	10,062	1,734	1,018	413	303	8,328	3,078	3,284	1,966
Domestic Servants	1,915	1	-	-	1	1,914	4	-	1,910
Labourer	7,927	1,687	1,001	411	275	6,240	3,023	3,164	53
Peon	18	3	-	1	2	15	6	8	1
Security	118	17	2	-	15	101	11	88	2
Tinker	37	11	9	1	1	26	25	1	-
Others	47	15	6	-	9	32	9	23	-

Note: Data have been taken from the past publications of the Statistical Yearbook of Maldives

Source: Ministry of Human Resources, Youth and Sports