

Table 3.2: EXPATRIATE EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR AND NATIONALITY, 1991 - 1996

1991		Public Sector				Private Sector			
Nationality	Public & Private Sector	Total	Government	Public Enterprises	Development Projects	Total	Shops & Restaurants		
							Tourism	Others	
All Nationalities	13,429	4,576	1,956	1,374	1,246	8,853	606	4,462	3,785
Asia	11,486	4,083	1,667	1,259	1,157	7,403	543	3,185	3,675
Sri Lanka	6,920	2,654	841	1,133	680	4,266	145	1,733	2,388
Bangladesh	2,022	489	441	9	39	1,533	135	908	490
India	1,413	364	157	5	202	1,049	173	203	673
Philippines	527	225	56	43	126	302	2	241	59
Other Countries	184	111	25	39	47	73	9	44	20
Japan	91	55	30	1	24	36	0	30	6
Pakistan	87	15	9	1	5	72	64	1	7
Malaysia	82	62	59	0	3	20	0	10	10
Singapore	82	51	42	1	8	31	10	9	12
Thailand	78	57	7	27	23	21	5	6	10
Africa	70	60	56	0	4	10	0	6	4
Egypt	43	42	41	0	1	1	0	0	1
Other Countries	16	9	9	0	0	7	0	5	2
Lebanon	11	9	6	0	3	2	0	1	1
Europe	1,733	363	205	83	75	1,370	58	1,216	96
Other Countries	487	203	96	54	53	284	57	193	34
Italy	475	5	4	0	1	470	1	459	10
West Germany	328	14	9	0	5	314	0	300	14
United Kingdom	161	99	83	2	14	62	0	36	26
Switzerland	142	5	5	0	0	137	0	128	9
France	77	8	5	1	2	69	0	69	0
Austria	63	29	3	26	0	34	0	31	3
America	81	45	12	29	4	36	5	27	4
Canada	38	32	4	24	4	6	2	3	1
U.S.A	36	13	8	5	0	23	0	20	3
Other Countries	7	0	0	0	0	7	3	4	0
Oceania	59	25	16	3	6	34	0	28	6
Australia	48	15	12	1	2	33	0	28	5
Other Countries	11	10	4	2	4	1	0	0	1
1992									
All Nationalities	14,701	3,667	1,640	1,164	863	11,034	766	5,095	5,173
Asia	12,929	3,362	1,479	1,094	789	9,567	760	3,734	5,073
Sri Lanka	8,351	2,406	887	1,045	474	5,945	417	2,103	3,425
Bangladesh	1,989	366	325	0	41	1,623	31	1,128	464
India	1,872	302	123	4	175	1,570	238	299	1,033
Other Countries	220	83	44	13	26	137	7	50	80
Philippines	148	9	0	1	8	139	3	99	37
Thailand	120	49	0	27	22	71	54	6	11
Japan	76	44	19	2	23	32	0	28	4
Singapore	70	48	40	1	7	22	7	6	9
Malaysia	56	37	31	0	6	19	0	14	5
Pakistan	27	18	10	1	7	9	3	1	5
Africa	63	51	45	1	5	12	1	9	2
Egypt	36	35	33	0	2	1	0	0	1
Other Countries	14	6	5	1	0	8	0	8	0
Lebanon	13	10	7	0	3	3	1	1	1
Europe	1,570	185	83	37	65	1,385	3	1,293	89
Italy	448	1	0	0	1	447	1	439	7
Other Countries	412	106	38	27	41	306	2	269	35
West Germany	344	13	6	0	7	331	0	319	12
Switzerland	132	1	1	0	0	131	0	124	7
United Kingdom	120	51	33	4	14	69	0	43	26
France	77	5	2	1	2	72	0	72	0
Austria	37	8	3	5	0	29	0	27	2
America	84	50	18	28	4	34	2	29	3
Canada	36	30	2	24	4	6	2	3	1
U.S.A	28	12	8	4	0	16	0	16	0
Other Countries	20	8	8	0	0	12	0	10	2
Oceania	55	19	15	4	0	36	0	30	6
Australia	43	11	11	0	0	32	0	27	5
Other Countries	12	8	4	4	0	4	0	3	1

Table 3.2 (continued)

1993		Public Sector				Private Sector			
Nationality	Public & Private Sector	Total	Government	Public Enterprises	Development Projects	Total	Shops & Restaurants		
							Tourism	Others	
All Nationalities	17,177	3,917	1,563	1,188	1,166	13,260	888	5,986	6,386
Asia	15,176	3,570	1,358	1,118	1,094	11,606	868	4,495	6,243
Sri Lanka	9,373	2,377	758	1,008	611	6,996	326	2,519	4,151
Bangladesh	2,534	427	321	67	39	2,107	133	1,382	592
India	2,455	480	131	4	345	1,975	286	357	1,332
Other Countries	233	90	58	24	8	143	12	52	79
Philippines	167	5	-	-	5	162	1	117	44
Thailand	104	28	-	9	19	76	54	11	11
Japan	95	47	17	4	26	48	1	42	5
Pakistan	74	17	9	1	7	57	52	-	5
Malaysia	72	50	24	-	26	22	-	13	9
Singapore	69	49	40	1	8	20	3	2	15
Africa	97	76	71	0	5	21	1	17	3
Egypt	62	61	59	-	2	1	-	-	1
Other Countries	22	5	5	-	-	17	-	16	1
Lebanon	13	10	7	-	3	3	1	1	1
Europe	1,757	197	98	38	61	1,560	18	1,414	128
Italy	555	0	-	-	-	555	-	546	9
West Germany	416	15	7	-	8	401	1	388	12
Other Countries	356	106	42	27	37	250	15	175	60
United Kingdom	150	61	42	5	14	89	-	51	38
Switzerland	138	2	2	-	-	136	-	131	5
France	94	5	2	1	2	89	2	86	1
Austria	48	8	3	5	-	40	-	37	3
America	84	53	19	28	6	31	1	26	4
Canada	39	33	4	24	5	6	-	5	1
U.S.A	27	13	8	4	1	14	1	13	-
Other Countries	18	7	7	-	-	11	-	8	3
Oceania	63	21	17	4	0	42	0	34	8
Australia	51	14	14	-	-	37	-	30	7
Other Countries	12	7	3	4	-	5	-	4	1
1994									
All Nationalities	13,843	2,575	1,576	433	566	11,268	4,639	4,976	1,653
Asia	12,758	2,489	1,500	427	562	10,269	4,496	4,150	1,623
Sri Lanka	7,067	1,507	799	361	347	5,560	2,614	2,014	932
India	2,611	395	231	5	159	2,216	1,222	460	534
Bangladesh	2,566	412	386	24	2	2,154	566	1,437	151
Other Countries	356	83	32	27	24	273	77	191	5
Philippines	158	92	52	10	30	66	17	48	1
Africa	49	22	21	1	0	27	0	25	2
Other Countries	30	4	4	0	0	26	0	24	2
Egypt	19	18	17	1	0	1	0	1	0
Europe	973	44	37	3	4	929	117	787	25
Italy	265	0	-	-	-	265	10	253	2
Germany	212	1	1	-	-	211	4	205	2
Other Countries	165	18	16	-	2	147	71	66	10
United Kingdom	96	23	18	3	2	73	25	40	8
Switzerland	87	1	1	-	-	86	5	80	1
France	74	0	-	-	-	74	1	71	2
Austria	47	1	1	-	-	46	-	46	-
Sweden	27	0	-	-	-	27	1	26	-
America	39	10	10	0	0	29	22	5	2
Canada	21	2	2	-	-	19	17	2	-
U.S.A	15	6	6	-	-	9	5	2	2
Other Countries	3	2	2	-	-	1	-	1	-
Oceania	24	10	8	2	0	14	4	9	1
Australia	21	8	8	-	-	13	4	8	1
Other Countries	3	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-

Table 3.2 (continued)

1995		Public Sector				Private Sector			
Nationality	Public & Private Sector	Total	Government	Public Enterprises	Development Projects	Total	Shops & Restaurants	Tourism	Others
All Nationalities	18,510	3,258	2,023	557	678	15,252	6,597	6,574	2,081
Asia	16,988	3,104	1,912	541	651	13,884	6,416	5,437	2,031
Sri Lanka	8,785	1,675	873	450	352	7,110	3,429	2,619	1,062
India	4,268	625	413	5	207	3,643	2,160	710	773
Bangladesh	3,313	571	513	54	4	2,742	695	1,869	178
Other Countries	455	186	73	25	88	269	95	157	17
Philippines	167	47	40	7	0	120	37	82	1
Africa	71	31	30	1	0	40	0	37	3
Other Countries	41	3	3	0	0	38	0	35	3
Egypt	30	28	27	1	0	2	0	2	0
Europe	1,344	88	55	10	23	1,256	142	1,072	42
Italy	413	0	0	0	0	413	13	399	1
Other Countries	252	49	25	8	16	203	78	95	30
Germany	246	2	2	0	0	244	7	233	4
United Kingdom	133	35	26	2	7	98	33	62	3
Switzerland	127	1	1	0	0	126	8	118	0
France	86	0	0	0	0	86	1	83	2
Austria	47	1	1	0	0	46	0	44	2
Sweden	40	0	0	0	0	40	2	38	0
America	64	17	14	2	1	47	35	10	2
Canada	35	3	3	0	0	32	28	4	0
U.S.A	23	12	10	1	1	11	7	2	2
Other Countries	6	2	1	1	0	4	0	4	0
Oceania	43	18	12	3	3	25	4	18	3
Australia	29	8	7	1	0	21	4	14	3
Other Countries	14	10	5	2	3	4	0	4	0
1996									
All Nationalities	21,169	3,505	2,266	542	697	17,664	7,673	7,598	2,393
Asia	19,264	3,339	2,134	527	678	15,925	7,425	6,164	2,336
Sri Lanka	8,883	1,550	854	371	325	7,333	3,449	2,744	1,140
India	5,628	791	556	24	211	4,837	2,921	947	969
Bangladesh	4,009	751	595	113	43	3,258	879	2,182	197
Other Countries	553	190	85	17	88	363	133	202	28
Philippines	191	57	44	2	11	134	43	89	2
Africa	76	42	41	1	0	34	0	31	3
Egypt	44	41	40	1	0	3	0	3	0
Other Countries	32	1	1	0	0	31	0	28	3
Europe	1,703	93	66	9	18	1,610	192	1,370	48
Italy	591	0	0	0	0	591	21	569	1
Other Countries	315	46	30	5	11	269	99	137	33
Germany	281	1	1	0	0	280	16	261	3
United Kingdom	169	42	32	3	7	127	34	87	6
Switzerland	149	1	1	0	0	148	9	139	0
France	85	0	0	0	0	85	2	80	3
Austria	57	0	0	0	0	57	8	47	2
Sweden	56	3	2	1	0	53	3	50	0
America	80	17	14	2	1	63	51	9	3
Canada	49	5	5	0	0	44	42	2	0
U.S.A	27	11	9	1	1	16	9	4	3
Other Countries	4	1	0	1	0	3	0	3	0
Oceania	46	14	11	3	0	32	5	24	3
Australia	38	9	8	1	0	29	5	21	3
Other Countries	8	5	3	2	0	3	0	3	0

Note: Data have been taken from the past publications of the Statistical Yearbook of Maldives

Source: Ministry of Human Resources, Youth and Sports