

2020 - 2018 : 19-3 : رېښه شتون لرونکو کيسو شمېر او بشپړ شوي کيسو شمېر

TABLE 19.3: NUMBER OF CASES SUBMITTED AND COMPLETED BY THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION, 2018 - 2020

Type of cases	Total Number of Cases submitted			Total Number of Cases submitted			Total Number of Cases submitted			کيسو شمېر
	Ongoing	Completed	Completed	Ongoing	Completed	Ongoing	Completed	Completed		
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
rights Total	396	152	400	562	294	352	627	616	324	کيسو شمېر
17 Non-discrimination	1	0	1	1	0	1	3	1	0	17
18 Duty of the State	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	7	0	18
20 Equality	0	0	0	0	0	0				20
21 Right to life	13	6	12	31	15	19	21	27	10	21
22 Protection of the environment	0	0	0	1	2	0		2		22
23(a) adequate and nutritious food and clean water	0	0	0	3	1	1	17	8	12	23(a)
23(b) clothing and housing	14	2	17	15	5	8	19	15	11	23(b)
23(c) good standards of health care, physical and mental	96	46	88	148	90	104	131	156	54	23(c)
23(d) a healthy and ecologically balanced environment	9	3	10	8	8	4	11	13	11	23(d)
23(e) equal access to means of communication, he State media, transportation facilities, and the natural resources of the country	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23(e)
23(f) the establishment of a sewage system of a reasonably adequate standard on every inhabited island;	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	23(f)
23(g) the establishment of an electricity system of a reasonably adequate standard on every inhabited island that is commensurate to that island	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	23(g)
24 Privacy	5	0	6	3	1	1	1	3	2	24
25 No slavery or forced labour	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	25
26 Rights to vote and run for public office	12	3	9	0	1	1	0	0	1	26
28 Freedom of the media	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	28
30 Freedom to form political parties, associations and societies	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
32 Freedom of assembly	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32
33 Right to protect reputation & name	0	0	0	1	1	1	4	1	6	33
34(a) Every person of marriageable age as determined by law has the right to marry, and to establish a family as specified in law. The family, being the natural and fundamental unit of society, is entitled to special protection by society and the State	3	0	8	2	2	1	3	1	1	34(a)
34(b) Children must be afforded special protection as specified in law in the event of a marital breakdown of the parents	0	0	3	7	0	4	5	3	4	34(b)
35(a) Children and young people are entitled to special protection and special assistance from the family, the community and the State. Children and young people shall not be harmed, sexually abused, or discriminated against in any manner and shall be free from unsuited social and economic exploitation. No person shall obtain undue benefit from their labour	25	14	41	38	41	10	68	94	15	35(a)
35(b) Elderly and disadvantaged persons are entitled to protection and special assistance from the family, the community and the State	28	16	23	33	18	10	14	30	8	35(b)
36(a) Everyone has the right to education without discrimination of any kind	4	0	4	1	2	1	3	4	1	36(a)
36(b) Primary and secondary education shall be freely provided by the State. It is imperative on parents and the State to provide children with primary and secondary education. Opportunity for higher education shall be generally accessible to all citizens.	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	36(b)
36(c) Education shall strive to inculcate obedience to Islam, instill love for Islam, foster respect for human rights, and promote understanding, tolerance and friendship among all people.	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36(c)
37(a) Every citizen has the right to engage in any employment or occupation	2	0	2	9	1	4	6	7	4	37(a)
37(b) Everyone is entitled to just and safe conditions of work, fair wages, equal remuneration for work of equal value, and equal opportunity for promotion	15	6	16	28	10	23	76	49	27	37(b)
37(c) Everyone has the right to rest and leisure, including limits on hours of work and periodic holidays with pay.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37(c)
37(d)							1	0	1	37(d)

Type of cases	Total Number of Cases submitted			Total Number of Cases submitted			Total Number of Cases submitted			38
	Ongoing	Completed		Ongoing	Completed		Ongoing	Completed		
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
38 Every one engaged in employment with the State shall have the right of pension as provided by law	3	0	6	1	0	0	1	1	1	38
40 Right to acquire and hold property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40
40(a) Every citizen has the right to acquire, own, inherit, transfer or otherwise transact of such property.	1	1	0	0	1	0	7	3	5	40(a)
Private property shall be inviolable, and may only be compulsorily acquired by the State for the public good, as expressly prescribed by law, and as authorised by order of the court. Fair and adequate compensation shall be paid in all cases, as determined by the court	0	0	2	3	1	2	1	0	1	40(b)
41 Freedom of movement and establishment	2	1	1	5	1	3	25	8	19	41
42 Fair and transparent hearings										42
42(a) In the determination of one's civil rights and obligations or of any criminal charge, everyone is entitled to a fair and public hearing within a reasonable time by an independent court or tribunal established by law	1	0	1	5	17	3	3	2	4	42(a)
42(b) All judicial proceedings in the Maldives shall be conducted with justice, transparency and impartiality	0	0	0	2	0	1	3	3	2	42(b)
43(a) Everyone has the right to administrative action that is lawful, procedurally fair, and expeditious	75	33	60	83	33	65	83	67	54	43(a)
43(b) Everyone whose rights have been adversely affected by administrative action has the right to be given written reasons	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	43(b)
45 No unlawful arrest or detention	2	0	3	5	3	2	6	5	6	45
46 Power of arrest and detention	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	1	2	46
47 Search and Seizure	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47
47(b) Residential property shall be inviolable, and shall not be entered without consent of the resident, except to prevent immediate and serious harm to life or property, or under the express authorisation of an order of the Court.	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	47(b)
48 Rights on arrest or detention							0	0	0	48
48(a) to be informed immediately of the reasons therefore, and in writing within at least twenty four hours;	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	48(a)
48(b) to retain and instruct legal counsel without delay and to be informed of this right, and to have access to legal counsel facilitated until the conclusion of the matter for which he is under arrest or detention;	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	48(b)
48(d) to be brought within twenty four hours before a Judge, who has power to determine the validity of the detention, to release the person with or without conditions, or to order the continued detention of the accused	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	48(d)
49 Release of accused				1		1	2	2	1	49
50 Prompt investigation and prosecution	6	4	3	11	3	4	12	9	6	50
51(b) to be tried within a reasonable time	9	3	6	14	0	5	9	4	20	51(b)
51(c) not to be compelled to testify	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	51(c)
51(d) to an interpreter to be provided by the State where he does not speak the language in which the proceedings are conducted, or is deaf or mute	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	51(d)
51(e) to have adequate time and facilities for the preparation of his defence and to communicate with and instruct legal counsel of his own choosing	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	0	51(e)
51(h) to be presumed innocent until proven guilty beyond a reasonable doubt	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	51(h)
52 No confession shall be admissible in evidence unless made in court by an accused who is in a sound state of mind. No statement or evidence must be obtained from any source by compulsion or by unlawful means and such statement or evidence is inadmissible in evidence.	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	52
53(a) Everyone has the right to retain and instruct legal counsel at any instance where legal assistance is required	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	53(a)

Type of cases	Total Number of Cases submitted			Total Number of Cases submitted			Total Number of Cases submitted			Total Number of Cases submitted	Ongoing	Completed
	Ongoing	Completed	Completed	Ongoing	Completed	Completed	Ongoing	Completed	Completed			
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020			
54 No degrading treatment or torture	43	10	47	69	20	54	66	67	21			54
56 Right to appeal			0	3		2	4	4	1			56
57 Humane treatment of arrested or detained persons	14	1	14	16	5	7	11	8	6			57
58 Compensation collected	0	0	0	0		0	0	0				58
60(a) If an accused is acquitted of an offence by a court, he shall not be tried again for the same or substantially the same offence. If an accused is found guilty and punished for an offence he shall not be tried or punished again for the same or substantially the same offence.							1	1	0			60(a)
62 Retention of other rights							0	0	0			62
62(a) The enumeration of rights and freedoms in this Chapter are guaranteed equally to female and male persons.	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0			62(a)
62(b) The enumeration of rights and freedoms individually in this Chapter shall not be construed to deny or negate other rights retained by the people which are not specified in this Chapter.	3	0	5	3	3	3	3	2	1			62(b)
Non-issue	0	0	3	0	0	0			5			

Note: Orphan cases includes cases which were not completed in previous years.
Source: Human Rights Commission of the Maldives

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මූලාශ්‍රය: මානව හිමිකම් කමිෂන්වලින්