



National Bureau of Statistics
Ministry of National Planning, Housing & Infrastructure

Statistical Pocketbook of Maldives 2020





STATISTICAL POCKETBOOK OF MALDIVES 2020

National Bureau of Statistics
Ministry of National Planning, Housing and Infrastructure

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Statistical Pocketbook of Maldives 2020

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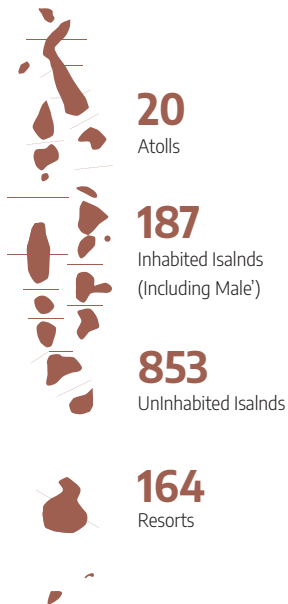
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GEOGRAPHY

KEY GEOGRAPHICAL FACTS



Maldives is located on the equator and therefore experiences monsoonal climate. There are two distinct seasons, dry season (Northeast Monsoon) and wet season (Southwest Monsoon). In these two seasons the temperature varies hardly. Northeast monsoon extends from January to March.



SUNSHINE & RAINFALL

Over the past 45 years the highest rainfall ever recorded in Male' was 2,711.2 (mm) in 2016 and highest sunshine recorded was 3,027.9 (hrs) in 1976.

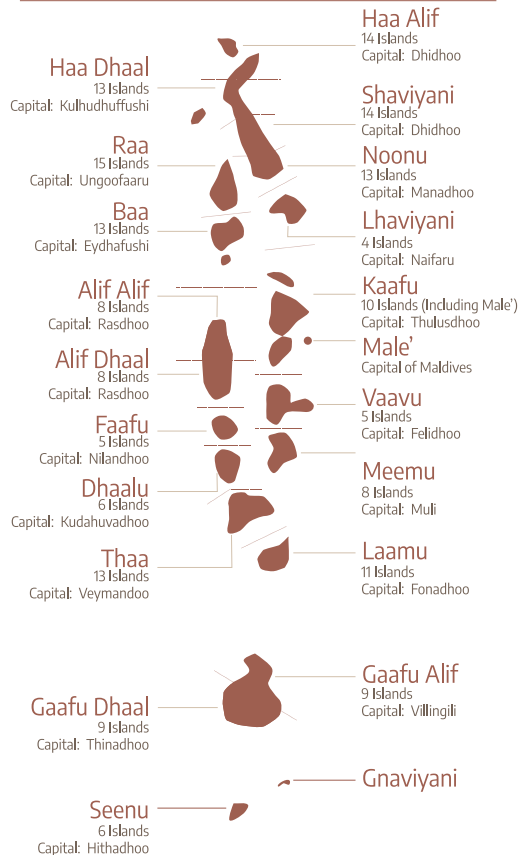


TEMPERATURE

Throughout the year, temperature remains almost same in the Maldives. The highest temperature recorded in Maldives was 33.5 OC on April 2019 at HDh.Hanimadhoo.

Maldives Meteorological Service

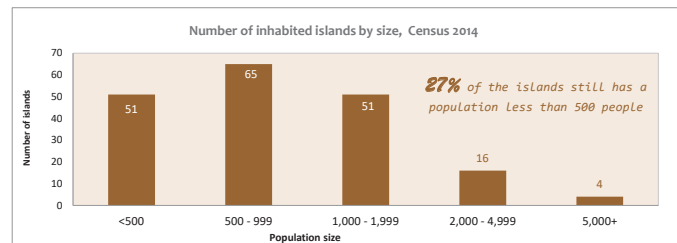
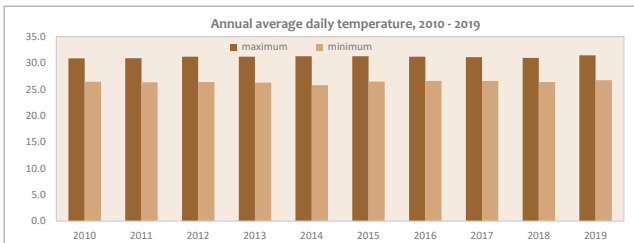
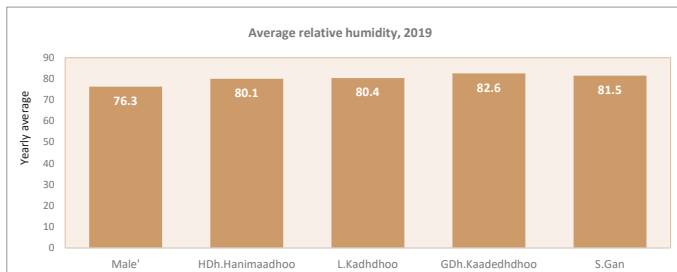
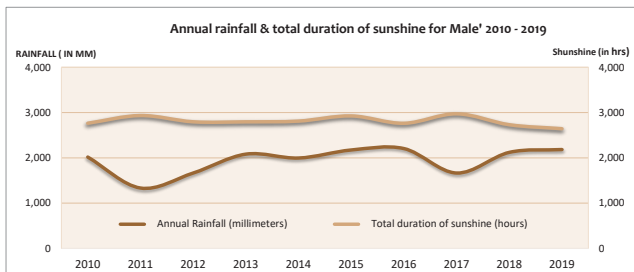
INHABITED ISLANDS OF MALDIVES



GEOGRAPHY

Location				Area																													
Latitude	7° 6' 35" N to 0° 42' 24" S			Area (including sea)	115,300 sq. km																												
Longitude	72° 33' 19" E to 73° 46' 13" E			E.E.Z	859,000 sq. km																												
Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ)				Land Area		2016																											
				Male' (Capita)	195.59 Ha																												
				Hulhumale'	386.42 Ha																												
				Villimale'	31.7 Ha																												
Number of Islands:				2006		2019																											
(including capital Male' which includes Hulhumale' and Villimale' islands as				1,192		1,192																											
Inhabited				194		187																											
Uninhabited				910		853																											
No. of Tourist Resorts (including Marinas)				88		164																											
				2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
Climate : (Male')				1,659		2,711		1,792		2,002		2,202		2,018		1,333		1,664		2,082		1,996		2,174		2,205		1,664		2,121		2,183	
Annual Rainfall (millimeters)				2,963		2,629		2,875		2,822		2,897		2,765		2,935		2,797		2,796		2,812		2,926		2,764		2,973		2,732		2,644	
Total duration of sunshine (hours)				31.2		30.9		31.1		30.9		31.1		30.9		30.9		31.2		31.2		31.3		31.3		31.2		31.1		31.0		31.5	
- maximum temperature (degree Celsius)				26.1		26.0		26.2		26.1		26.3		26.5		26.4		26.4		26.3		25.8		26.5		26.6		26.6		26.4		26.7	
- minimum temperature (degree Celsius)																																	

Note: Land Area is as of 2016. For Hulhumale, the area of Farukalhufushi is not included here.



POPULATION

POPULATION PROJECTIONS 2020

557,426



356,149 201,277



Male' 233,854

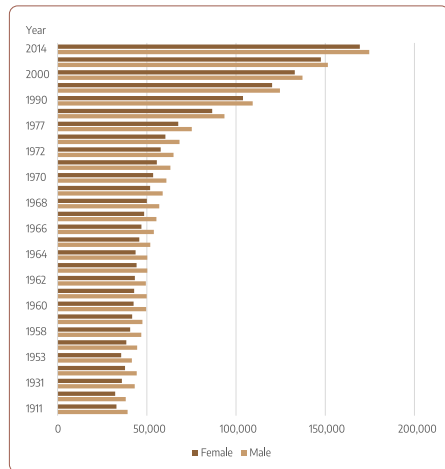


Atolls 323,572

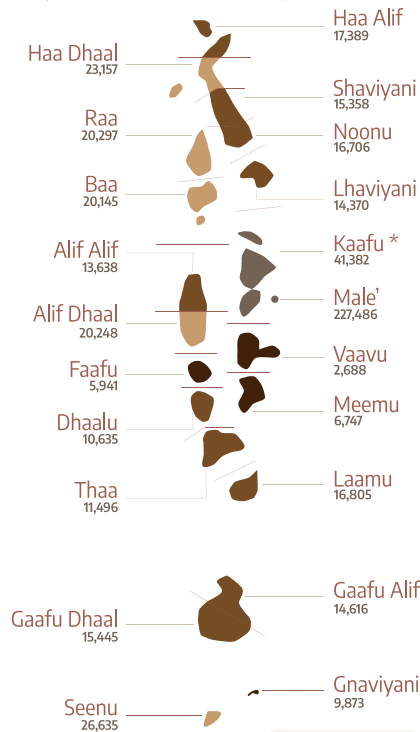
Including Non-Administrative Male' Region (Thilafushi, Gulheefalhu, Hulhule')

Out of the 557,426 Resident Population for the year 2020, 379,270 are Maldivians and 178,156 are foreigners.

TOTAL MALDIVIAN POPULATION BY SEX, 1911 - 2014



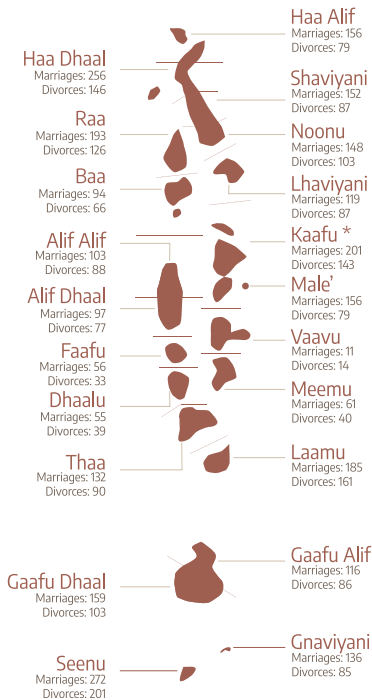
RESIDENT MALDIVES POPULATION PROJECTIONS BY ATOLLS, 2020



*Kaafu is excluding Male'.



MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES BY ATOLLS, 2019



*Kaafu is excluding Male'.

POPULATION

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Population^{1/}	300,466	304,869	309,575	314,542	319,738	325,135	330,652	336,224	437,535	454,434	472,426	491,589	512,038	533,941
Maldivian population ^{2/}	300,466	304,869	309,575	314,542	319,738	325,135	330,652	336,224	339,761	346,377	353,005	359,608	366,176	372,739
Foreign Resident population ^{3/}	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	97,774	108,057	119,421	131,981	145,862	161,202
(Vital statistics)^{4/}														
Births	5,827	6,569	6,946	7,336	7,115	7,182	7,431	7,153	7,245	6,986	6,756	6,723	6,561	na
Deaths	1,084	1,118	1,061	1,158	1,105	1,137	1,135	1,120	1,143	1,130	1,226	1,241	1,110	na
Infant Mortality Rate (under 1) / '000 Live Births	16	10	11	11	11	9	9	6	8	9	8	10	6	na
Mortality Rate (under 5) / '000 Live Births	18	12	14	12	13	11	11	9	10	11	9	11	7	na
Crude Birth Rate / '000 Population	19	22	22	24	22	22	22	21	21	20	19	19	18	na
Crude Death Rate / '000 Population	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	na
Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR)/100,000 live births ^{5/}	100	100	57	81	112	55	13	0	41	72	44	104	61	na
Still Birth Rate / '000 Live Births	10	9	8	7	7	7	7	9	5	6	6	5	3	na
Neonatal Mortality Rate (NMR)/'000 live births (0-27days)	11.5	7.2	8.0	8.0	8.2	6.8	5.9	4.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	7.7	4	na
Improved Male Life Expectancy at birth (Years) ^{6/}	74.9	75.2	75.8	76.4	77.0	77.6	78.2	78.7	79.0	83.3				
Improved Female Life Expectancy at birth (Years) ^{6/}	78.5	79.3	80.3	81.2	82.2	83.2	84.1	85.1	85.7	79.9				
Marriages	5,556	5,821	5,821	6,569	6,136	6,015	5,699	5,620	5,712	5,763	5,488	5,237	5,290	5,069
Divorces	2,177	2,345	2,345	2,680	2,795	3,016	3,011	3,331	3,402	3,358	3,417	3,211	3,166	3,429

(Census)	1990	1995	2000	2006	2014
Total Maldivian Population	213,215	244,814	270,101	298,968	344,023
Male	109,336	124,622	137,200	151,459	174,666
Female	103,879	120,192	132,901	147,509	169,357
Resident Foreign Population	na	na	na	na	63,637
Male	na	na	na	na	55,787
Female	na	na	na	na	7,850
Inter-censal annual growth rate (%)	3.43	2.73	1.96	1.69	1.65
Male' population (%)	26	26	27	35	38
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	105	104	103	103	103
Total Fertility Rate, (Children per Woman)	na	6.40	2.85	2.20	2.46
Dependency ratio (dependants per 100 working age pop)	99	88	81	57	48
Economically active population (Resident Maldivians) ^{7/}	56,018	67,223	87,442	106,427	153,762
Number of Households	29,823	na	40,912	46,194	68,249
Household size					
Republic	6.50	7.10	6.60	6.50	5.90
Male	5.80	6.60	6.30	6.10	5.80
Atolls	9.80	9.30	7.60	7.40	5.98

Note: 1./: Population projection prior to 2014 include Maldivians. From 2014 onwards the population includes resident Maldivians and resident Foreigners

2./: Maldivians living abroad were included prior to 2014. From 2014 onwards only resident Maldivians are included.

3./: Foreigners were not included in population census and projection prior to 2014

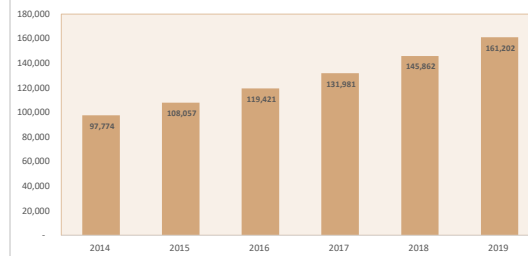
4./: Vital statistics for 2018 are preliminary figures. This is expected to change.

5./: In 2013 no maternal death occurred in the country

6./: Interpolation has been done to derive life expectancy at birth for inter-censal years

7./: Includes Maldivians living abroad

Foreign Resident Population, 2014 - 2019



EMPLOYMENT



CIVIL SERVANTS, 2019
25,652



9,573



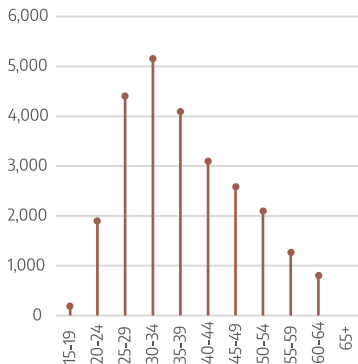
16,079

63% of the civil servants are females.

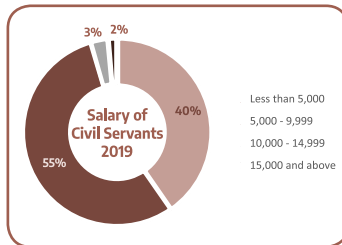
The highest number of Civil servants are in the age group 30-34 years.

A total of **9,280** civil servants are serving in Male' and **16,372** in Atolls

CIVIL SERVANTS CLASSIFIED BY AGE AND SEX, 2019



CIVIL SERVANTS CLASSIFIED BY BASIC SALARY, 2019

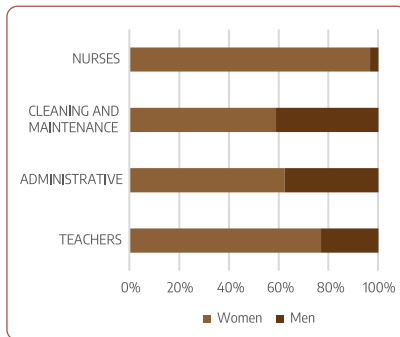


Majority of civil servants (**55%**) earn a basic salary between MVR 5,000 to 9,999 per month.

While **40%** of the civil servants earn below **MVR 5,000**.

Only **5%** earn MVR **10,000** or more.

TOP FOUR OCCUPATIONS OF CIVIL SERVANTS, 2019



728 foreign employees are in civil service (**3%**). These are mainly nurses and teachers.

157,560

EXPATRIATE EMPLOYMENT, 2019



147,671
Male



9,889
Female

44% of the expatriate employees works at Male, while the rest of the **56%** works at the atolls.

Out of total expatriates, only **6%** are women.

TOP FIVE COUNTRIES EXPATRIATE EMPLOYMENT BY NATIONALITY, 2019



110,084
Bangladesh



4,342
Nepal



20,283
India



3,144
China



11,266
Sri Lanka

43% of the expatriate employees works in construction industry and **16%** works at tourism industry..

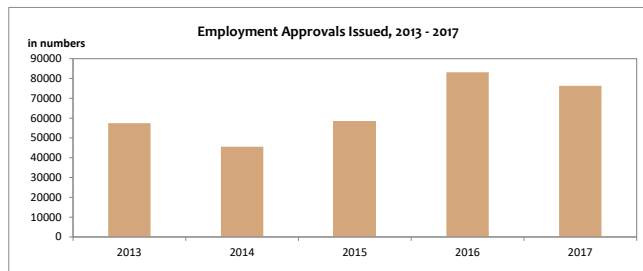
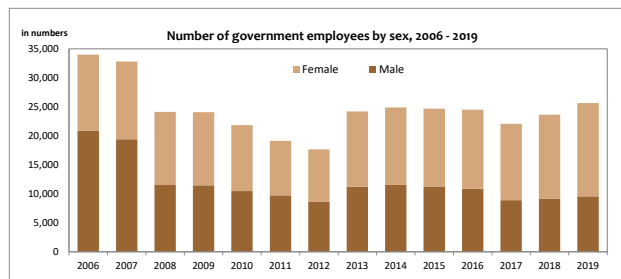
EMPLOYMENT

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Government Employees^{1/}														
Both Sexes	33,997	32,797	24,138	24,085	21,845	19,125	17,657	24,207	24,883	24,696	24,501	22,082	23,647	25,652
Male	20,909	19,417	11,507	11,456	10,464	9,728	8,603	11,219	11,547	11,191	10,881	8,907	9,122	9,573
Female	13,088	13,380	12,631	12,629	11,381	9,397	9,054	12,988	13,336	13,505	13,620	13,175	14,525	16,079
Percent change over previous year	-0.1	-3.5	-26.4	-0.2	-9.3	-12.5	-7.7	37.1	2.8	-0.8	-0.8	-9.9	7.1	8.5
Expatriate Employment^{2/}	53,901	70,075	80,839	70,259	73,840	79,777	na	na	na	na	na	na	114,981	157,560
Employment Approvals Issued^{3/}	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	57,424	45,584	58,527	83,136	76,342	na	na
Employment (Resident Maldivian population)	Census 2006	Census 2014												
15+ Population	188,889	244,956												
Employed Population	100,602	145,757												
Unemployed Population (ILO definition)/Seeking and available	5,825	8,005												
Unemployment Rate (ILO definition) (%)	5.5	5.2												

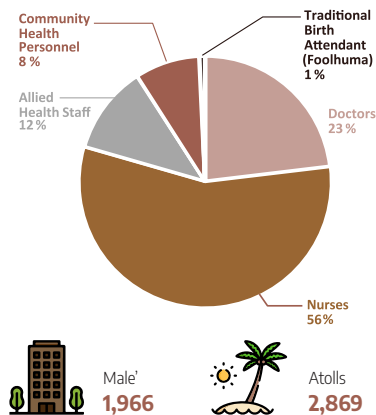
1./ With the formation of civil service in 2008, government employees figures includes civil servants only

2./ Due to change in the border control system used to generate the immigration data with new system established in November 2012, there is a discontinuity in consistent records.

3./ Employment Approval (EA) is a written statement by immigration, giving permission for foreigners to work in Maldives. Resident permit/work visa is issued based on this EA for those who apply for work visa.

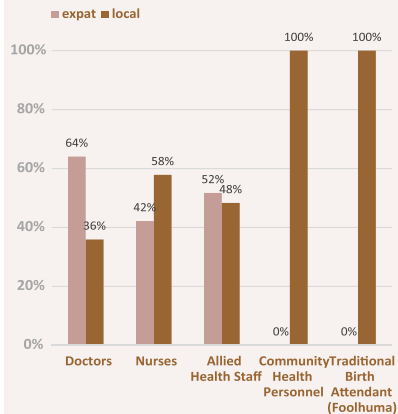


DISTRIBUTION OF MEDICAL STAFF, 2019



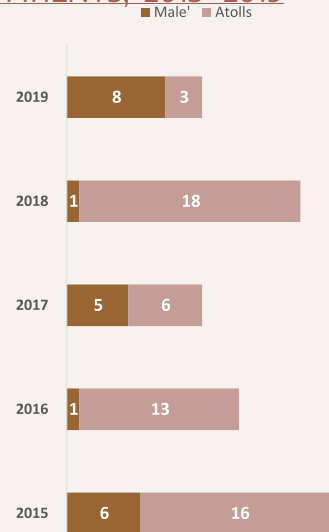
Among the medical staff across the country, majority are nurses. And from the total number of nurses, **87%** are females.

LOCAL AND EXPATRIATE HEALTH PERSONNEL BY TYPE, 2019



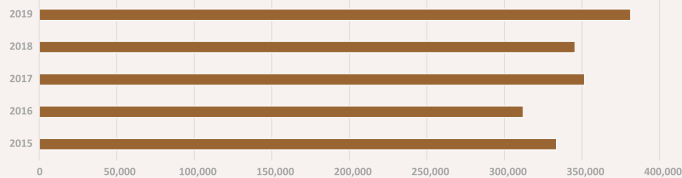
Among the total health personnel (**44%**) of them are expatriates and (**56%**) are locals.

NEWLY REGISTERED CASES OF THALASSAEMIC PATIENTS, 2015-2019



During the year 2019, there were a total **891** registered Thalassaemia cases. Out of which **450** were male and **441** female. A total of **11** new cases were found during the year 2019.

OUT - PATIENT HEALTH CARE IN IGMH, 2015 - 2019



HEALTH

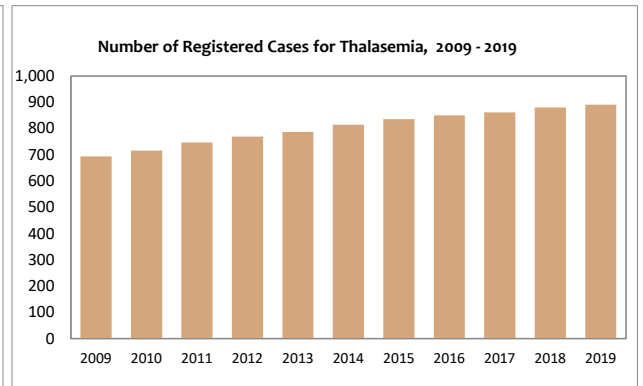
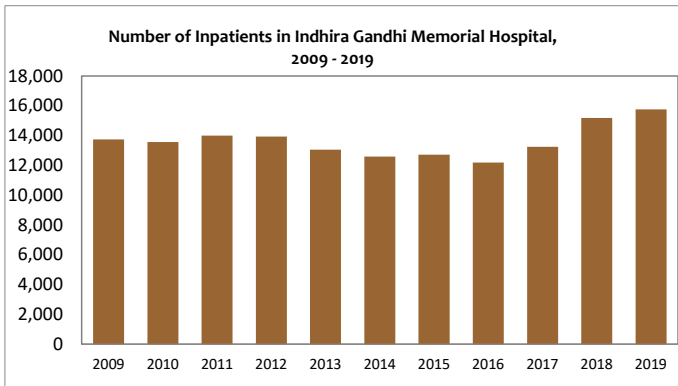
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Number of Doctors in Male'	204	219	na	na	na	286	350	396	453	503	570
Number of Doctors in Atolls	322	306	na	na	na	418	456	414	446	458	624
Number of hospital beds ^{1/}	-	271	282	284	279	261	274	309	316	341	353
Inpatients at IGMH	13,752	13,568	13,996	13,935	13,058	12,590	12,720	12,199	13,247	15,184	15,771
Average Duration of Stay at IGMH (Days)	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.5	6.1	5.6	5.9	6.4	5.9	6.0
Average Occupancy Ratio at IGMH (%)	84.4	80.7	82.6	76.8	71.4	78.4	72.5	71.0	70.8	74.2	66.9
No. of Thalassaemia Cases registered	694	716	747	769	787	814	836	850	861	880	891
No. of New Thalassaemia Cases	25	22	31	22	18	27	22	14	11	19	11
No. of Tuberculosis Cases Under Treatment	154	130	126	120	165	127	137	239	202	204	NA

Note:

Inpatients at the main public hospital in Male' (IGMH), do not show the full picture as it covers 69% of inpatient hospital beds in Male'.

1/: number of hospital beds are given according to the number on end of the year at IGMH

IGMH: Indhira Gandhi Memorial Hospital



EDUCATION



STUDENT ENROLMENT, 2019

89,432



43,553



45,879

SCHOOLS IN MALDIVES, 2019



348 Total

Government
213

74,226 students enrolled in government schools during 2019.

Private
69

9,858 students enrolled in private schools during 2019.

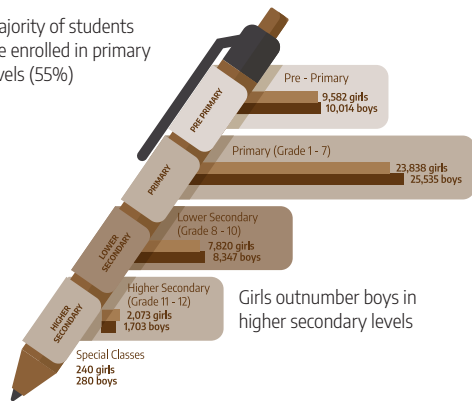
Community
66

5,348 students enrolled in community schools during 2019.

A total of 89,432 students were enrolled in 348 schools during the year 2019, where majority of them (83%) were enrolled in government schools with 74,226 students.

STUDENT ENROLMENT BY LEVEL 2019

Majority of students are enrolled in primary levels (55%)



Girls outnumber boys in higher secondary levels

TEACHERS, 2019

10424



Male'
2,791

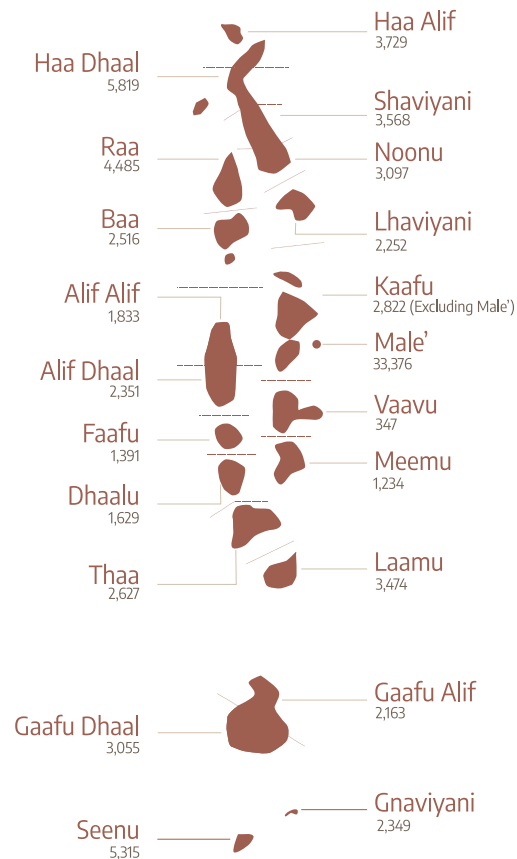


Atolls
7,633

On average there are 9 students for every one teacher, in the country as a whole.

13% of teachers are untrained

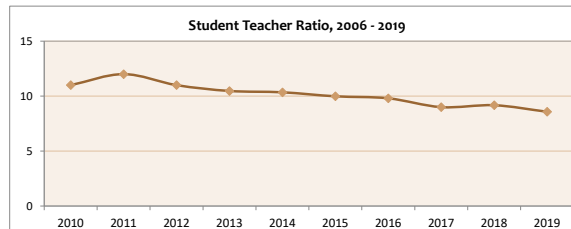
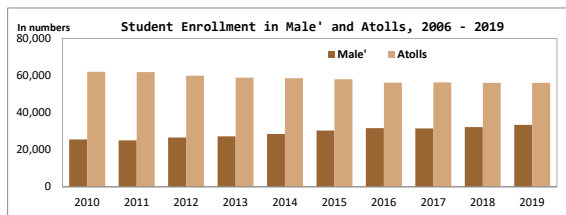
STUDENT ENROLMENT, 2019



EDUCATION

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Student Enrolment by Level										
Pre - Primary Enrolment (NURS, LKG, UKG)	17,623	17,885	22,049	22,473	22,823	23,412	22,263	21,000	20,411	19,596
Primary Enrolment (Grades 1 - 7)	41,955	40,435	38,638	39,408	40,499	42,137	43,781	45,326	47,236	49,373
Lower Secondary Enrolment (Grades 8 - 10)	24,588	22,788	21,444	19,876	18,925	18,096	17,256	16,778	16,289	16,167
Higher Secondary Enrolment (Grades 11 - 12)	3,243	5,604	4,237	4,138	4,552	4,380	4,120	4,191	3,977	3,776
Special Classes **	191	234	142	201	284	316	368	481	298	520
Student / Teacher Ratio	11	12	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	9
Teachers	8,012	7,070	7,830	8,223	8,388	8,817	8,957	9,242	9,586	10,424
Male	3,080	2,809	3,114	3,225	2,991	3,038	2,951	2,990	2,960	2,837
Female	4,932	4,261	4,716	4,998	5,397	5,779	6,006	6,252	6,626	7,587
Male'	1,757	1,429	1,650	1,878	2,021	2,258	2,371	2,553	2,692	2,791
Atolls	6,255	5,641	6,180	6,345	6,367	6,559	6,586	6,689	6,894	7,633
Local	5,525	4,844	5,321	6,029	5,835	6,368	6,733	7,075	7,284	8,384
Foreign	2,487	2,226	2,509	2,194	2,553	2,449	2,224	2,167	2,302	2,040
Trained	6,534	6,027	6,708	7,513	7,267	7,626	7,989	8,509	9,011	9,102
Untrained	1,478	1,043	1,122	710	1,121	1,191	968	733	575	1,322
Gross Primary Enrolment Ratio	106	101	102	99	107	104	110	110	96	100
Gross Lower Secondary Enrolment Ratio	117	108	113	95	109	109	106	106	101	111
Gross Higher Secondary Enrolment Ratio	21	36	30	27	35	35	35	37	50	36
Net Primary Enrolment Ratio	96	96	94	94	99	99	106	108	96	100
Net Lower Secondary Enrolment Ratio	84	84	81	92	82	85	84	89	91	100
Net Higher Secondary Enrolment Ratio	17	17	19	24	24	26	27	31	45	37
Enrolment by Sex										
Both sexes	87,600	86,946	86,510	86,096	87,083	88,341	87,788	87,776	88,211	89,432
Male	44,882	44,358	44,420	43,884	44,511	45,207	44,919	44,993	45,319	45,879
Female	42,718	42,588	42,090	42,212	42,572	43,134	42,869	42,783	42,892	43,553
Male'	25,565	25,064	26,583	27,204	28,507	30,361	31,649	31,487	32,170	33,376
Atolls	62,035	61,882	59,927	58,892	58,576	57,980	56,139	56,289	56,041	56,056
Educational Institutions	375	381	408	456	455	459	376	354	339	348
Male'	24	25	27	36	37	38	38	38	37	38
Atolls	351	356	381	420	418	421	338	316	302	310

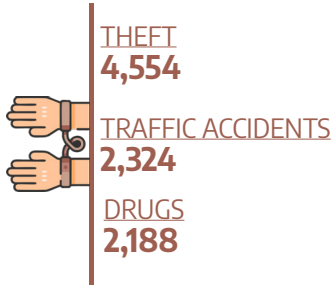
Note:
 ** students enrolled in special classes, for children with special needs. The decrease in 2018 is due as per the developments in the special needs students, they have been included in the normal classes
 In 135 community schools were converted to government schools in 2005 due to educational policy change



LAW & ORDER



TOP 3 CRIMES, 2019



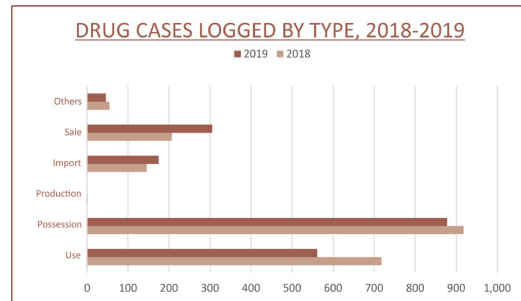
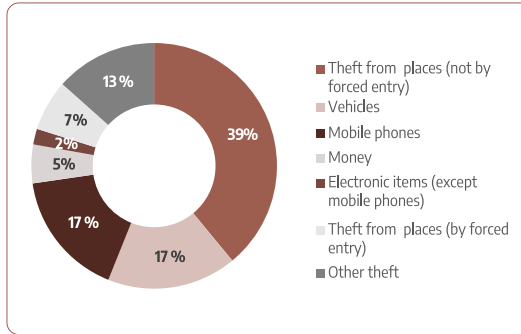
The highest number of cases logged during 2019 at Maldives Police Services was on Theft, which showed an increase of 39 percent when compared to 2018.

LOGGED CASES, 2019



Highest among the atolls were in Seenu(15%), followed by Kaafu atoll (14%)

THEFT CASES LOGGED BY TYPE, 2019



Out of the Drug cases reported the highest number was reported on possession of drugs which contributed 40 percent of the cases.



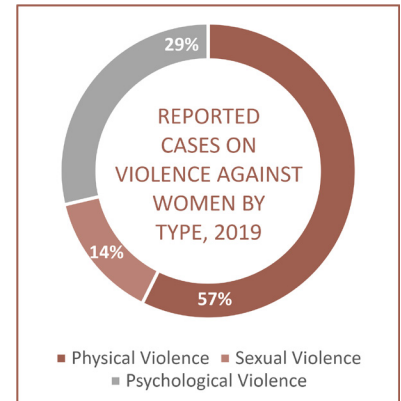
The sale of drug cases increased by 47 percent in 2019 compared to 2018.

Reported gender based violence and domestic violence, 2019



52 344

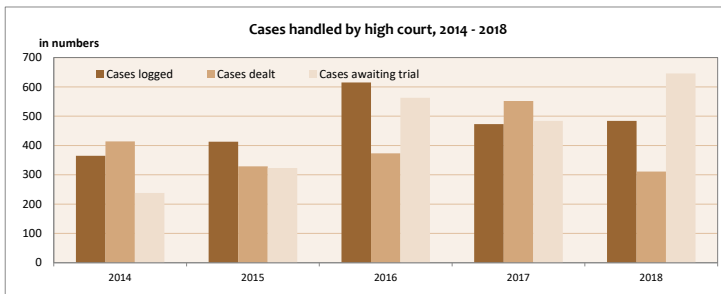
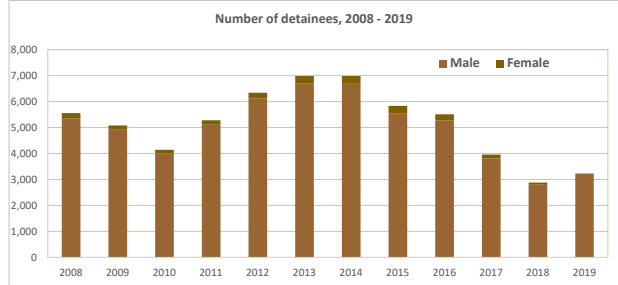
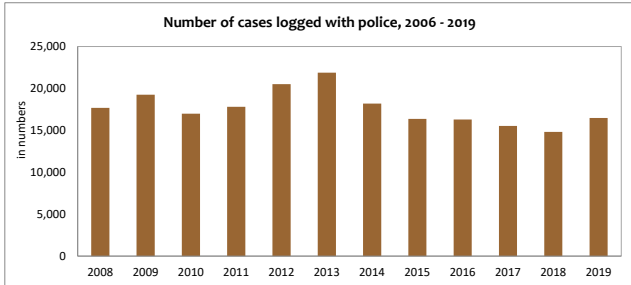
44 percent were Physical Violence / Abuse



Cases reported on Violence against Women during 2019 to Ministry of Gender, Family and Social Services, increased by 13 percent when compared to 2018.

LAW AND ORDER

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
No. of cases logged with Police	8,560	11,452	17,674	19,259	16,994	17,803	20,512	21,885	18,193	16,362	16,287	15,535	14,811	16,480
No. of Cases dealt by Judicial Courts	14,084	13,820	12,921	15,997	15,036	14,710	14,329	16,654	19,579	19,372	20,698	18,383	19,793	20,788
Cases handled by the High Court														
<i>Cases logged</i>	269	263	340	415	280	342	371	401	365	413	615	473	484	na
<i>Cases dealt</i>	176	227	227	401	180	328	560	389	414	329	373	552	311	na
<i>Cases awaiting trial</i>	187	223	337	351	452	466	277	289	238	323	563	484	646	na
Number of Detainees														
<i>Both Sexes</i>	na	na	5,556	5,081	4,141	5,279	6,339	6,981	6,983	5,831	5,511	3,961	2,878	3,316
<i>Male</i>	na	na	5,353	4,913	4,002	5,110	6,115	6,706	6,709	5,552	5,279	3,811	2,801	3,229
<i>Female</i>	na	na	203	168	139	169	224	275	274	279	232	150	77	87
Persons sentenced														
<i>Both Sexes</i>	1,489	1,371	1,002	2,039	954	na	na	na	401	358	828	1,124	na	na
<i>Male</i>	1,256	1,168	883	1,809	831	na	na	na	342	302	752	1,058	na	na
<i>Female</i>	233	203	119	228	123	na	na	na	59	56	76	66	na	na



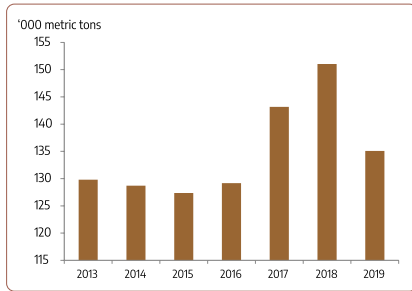
FISHERIES AND AGRICULTURE

FISH CATCH, 2019

TOTAL FISH CATCH

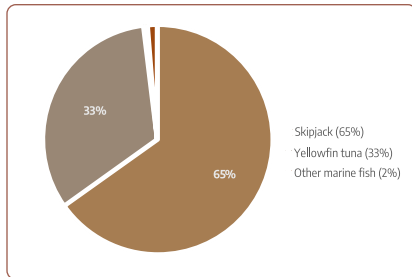
135,069

metric tons



There is a **10.6%** decline in fish catch during the year 2019, compared to 2018.

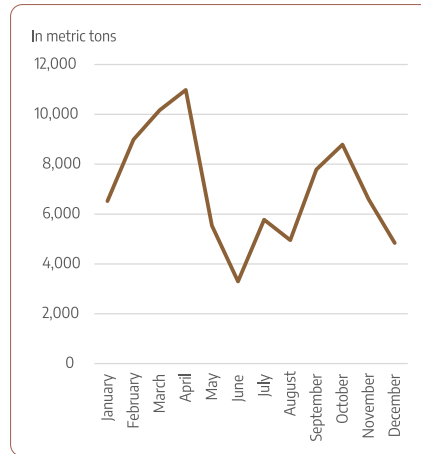
FISH CATCH BY TYPE, 2019



Skipjack tuna and Yellowfin tuna is the most widely caught fish in Maldives through out time.

Likewise during the year 2019, total fish catch for skipjack tuna stood at the highest with 65% and Yellowfin tuna is the second most caught fish with 33%.

MONTHLY FRESH TUNA PURCHASED, 2019



Fish purchases was highest during the month April, with **10,978** metric tonnes on fresh tuna purchased.

IMPORTS OF FRESH AGRICULTURAL CROPS BY COUNTRY, 2019

in rufiya

INDIA

MVR 142,352,818

U.A.E

MVR 104,460,113

SRI LANKA

MVR 111,794,660

THAILAND

MVR 82,854,494

OTHER COUNTRIES

MVR 51,285,076

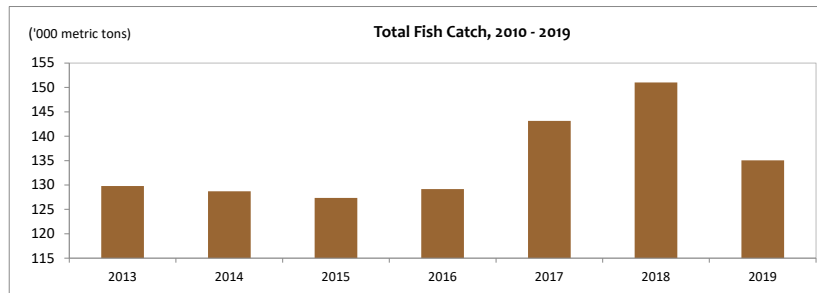
AUSTRALIA

MVR 22,204,652

From the total imports of fresh agricultural crops mainly produced in Maldives, the highest imported good is Mango (Fresh Or Dried) with **MVR 71,068,304**.

FISHERIES AND AGRICULTURE

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Catch ('000 metric tons)	130	129	127	129	143	151	135
Growth in Fish Catch (%)	8.2	(0.9)	(1.0)	1.4	10.8	5.5	(10.6)
Composition of Fish Catch: (in metric tons)							
Total	129,843	128,683	127,352	129,191	143,160	151,024	135,069
Skipjack	74,422	68,522	69,244	69,589	89,683	100,099	88,020
Yellow fin	47,146	49,101	51,472	53,705	49,377	47,217	44,424
Other Tuna Related Species	1,664	3,924	2,218	2,680	1,606	883	582
Other Marine Fish	6,611	7,136	4,417	3,216	2,494	2,825	2,043
No. of Fisherman	9,284	8,596	7,909	7,045	17,589	na	na
Imports of Fresh Agricultural Crops Mainly Produced In Maldives (in '000 MVR)	276,241	302,003	330,504	356,031	400,898	437,440	514,952



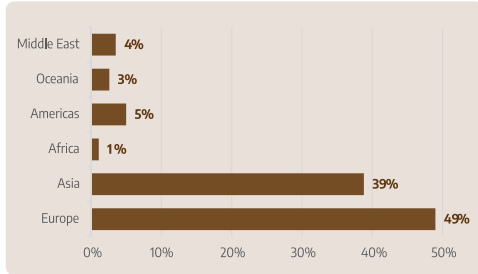
TOURISM



TOURIST ARRIVALS, 2019

1.7 Million

FLOW OF TOURISTS BY NATIONALITY, 2019



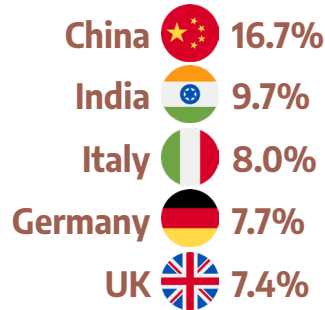
Tourist arrivals increased by 14.7% in 2019 compared to 2018

62
BED CAPACITY UTILIZATION RATE %

6.3
AVERAGE DURATION OF STAY (DAYS)

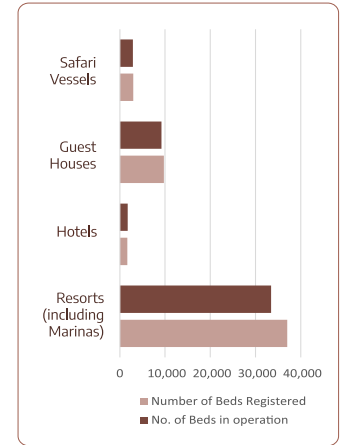
TOP FIVE TOURIST MARKETS 2019

Top 5 tourist markets accounted for 50% of total tourist arrivals



China remains as top tourism market in 2019 with 284,029 tourists.

BED CAPACITY, 2019



19 New resorts opened in 2019 with a total bed capacity of 4501 beds"

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS IN OPERATION 2019



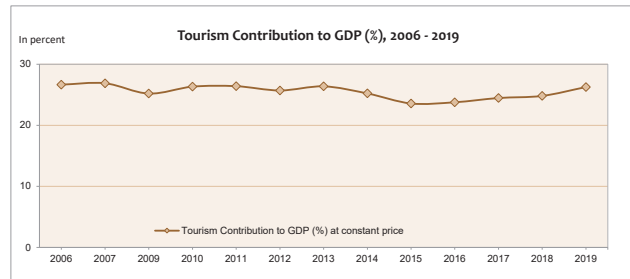
TOURISM

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
No. of Tourist Resorts (Including Marinas)	88	91	94	97	97	101	105	110	111	115	126	135	145	164
Tourist Arrivals ('000)	602	676	683	656	792	931	958	1,125	1,205	1,234	1,286	1,390	1,484	1,703
Growth in Tourist Arrivals (%)	52.3	12.3	1.1	-4.0	20.7	17.6	2.9	17.5	7.1	2.4	4.2	8.0	6.8	14.7
Beds in operation (annual average)	16,244	17,533	19,081	20,137	21,701	24,493	25,062	26,101	29,515	31,424	33,802	38,592	41,887	47,269
Total Registered Bed Capacity (end year)	20,505	22,187	23,464	24,978	25,709	26,896	28,120	29,829	31,673	34,085	37,374	41,255	45,154	51,362
Resorts (including marinas)	17,712	18,938	19,860	20,942	21,350	22,120	22,889	23,487	24,031	24,877	26,933	29,977	31,971	37,004
Hotels	713	836	1,110	1,368	1,449	1,603	1,627	1,708	1,704	1,648	1,713	1,456	1,862	1,642
Guest Houses	481	490	400	462	476	659	1,101	1,918	3,199	4,621	6,034	7,304	8,563	9,753
Safari Vessels	1,599	1,923	2,094	2,206	2,434	2,514	2,503	2,716	2,739	2,939	2,694	2,518	2,758	2,963
Increase in Bed Capacity of Resorts % (over previous yr)	2.4	6.9	4.9	5.4	1.9	3.6	3.5	2.6	2.3	3.5	8.3	11.3	6.7	15.7
Bed Capacity Utilization Rate (%) ^{1,2}	81.4	82.8	78.3	70.2	75.6	73.1	70.4	74.0	69.7	63.9	62.9	61.1	62.1	62.3
Total Tourist Bed-nights ('000)	4,826	5,293	5,451	5,147	5,986	6,529	6,451	7,041	7,506	7,323	7,771	8,593	9,478	10,688
Increase in Tourist Bed-nights	46.2	9.7	3.0	-5.6	16.3	9.1	-1.2	9.1	6.6	-2.4	6.1	10.6	10.3	12.8
Average Duration of Stay (days)	8.0	8.5	8.8	8.6	7.6	7.0	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.3
Tourism Tax (In Million MVR) ²	495.7	547.3	566.6	531.4	597.3	750.7	804.7	861.6	804.8	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tourism Revenue (In Million MVR)	1,777	2,216	1,970	1,430	1,704	2,568	3,390	4,123	5,622	6,533	6,471	6,596	7,329	7,386
Tourism Expenditure (In Million MVR) (Revised Estimates) ^{3,2}	101	108	93	57	47	34	53	33	50	104	143	63	63	45
Tourism Receipts (In million US\$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,696	2,569	2,506	2,743	3,028	3,157
GST on Tourism	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,554	2,155	3,002	4,150	3,921	4,199	4,847
Tourism Contribution to GDP (%) at constant price	26.7	26.9	24.8	25.2	26.3	26.4	25.7	26.4	25.2	23.6	23.8	24.5	24.8	26.3

^{1,2} From 2010 onwards Includes resorts/hotels/guest houses & safari vessels and prior that only resorts and Hotels

² / Tourist tax terminated from end of Nov 2014 with an amendment to Maldives Tourism Act.

³ / 2016 data are revised estimates and other years are actuals



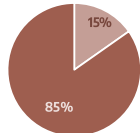
TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION

PASSENGERS AT VELANA INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, 2019

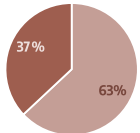
IN
3,208,846

OUT
3,221,514 **138,705** *Transit*

FLIGHT MOVEMENTS, PASSENGER MOVEMENTS, 2019



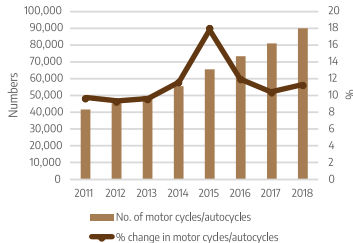
• International Flights • Domestic flights



• International Flights • Domestic flights

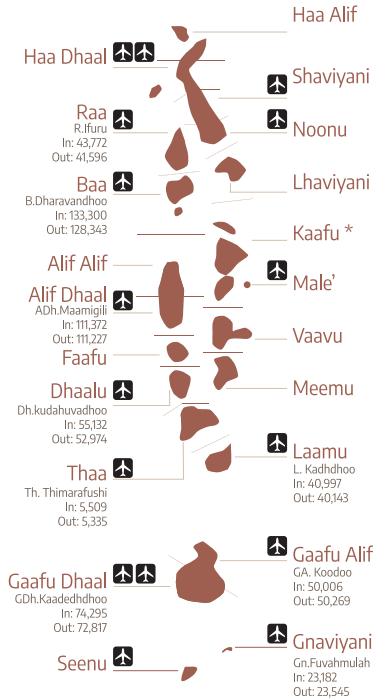
NUMBER OF MOTOR/AUTO CYCLES, 2011 - 2018

Motor vehicle numbers has been growing at double digit rates over the past 5 years



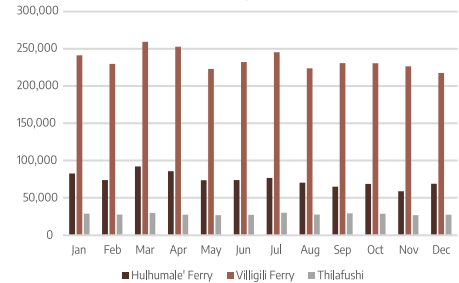
Motorcycles has doubled over the past 7 years.

PASSENGER MOVEMENTS AT DOMESTIC AIRPORTS, 2019



*Kaafu is excluding Male'.

MONTHLY PASSENGER MOVEMENT BY FERRY TO MALE', 2019



TELECOMMUNICATIONS, 2019

FIXED TELEPHONE LINES

16,664

MOBILE SUBSCRIPTIONS

828,042

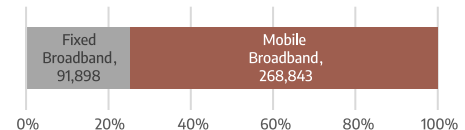
INTERNET SUBSCRIPTIONS

360,741

Fixed Broadband 91,898

Mobile Broadband 268,843

INTERNET SUBSCRIPTIONS, 2019



TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

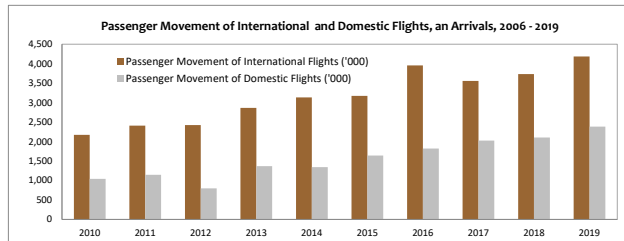
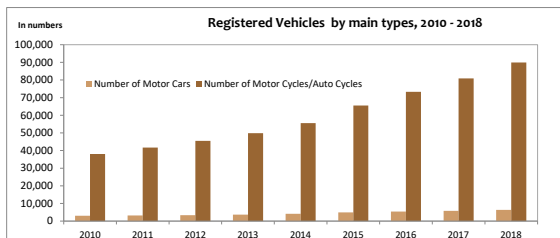
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Aircraft Movement at Velanaa International Airport										
Total Number of International Flights	16,866	19,435	19,282	22,106	23,821	23,488	23,718	23,384	23,820	27,560
Passenger Movement of International Flights ('000)	2,174	2,409	2,425	2,864	3,133	3,174	3,957	3,557	3,732	4,184
Passenger Movement of Domestic Flights ('000)	1,041	1,145	797	1,367	1,344	1,643	1,821	2,026	2,103	2,385
Registered Vehicles / Vessels^{1,2}										
Sea Transport										
Total	9,687	10,180	10,682	11,028	11,484	12,070	12,667	13,355	14,003	na
Number of Safari Vessel	176	181	185	194	207	213	217	219	223	na
Number of Launches	1,968	2,104	2,253	2,378	2,540	2,794	2,960	3,326	3,693	na
Number of Boats	508	523	537	561	567	600	490	498	498	na
Number of Dhoni	5,840	6,077	6,316	6,452	6,625	6,792	6,960	7,112	7,246	na
Land Transport										
Total	46,028	50,184	54,485	59,332	66,132	77,776	87,126	97,213	108,532	na
Number of Motor Cars	3,030	3,180	3,385	3,659	4,163	4,931	5,411	5,823	6,325	na
Number of Motor Cycles/Auto Cycles	38,010	41,662	45,499	49,819	55,552	65,520	73,301	80,859	89,897	na
Phone Calls ('000 minutes)										
International telephone calls	135,384	108,744	211,865	249,201	265,736	227,781	226,472	171,262	139,764	107,005
National telephone calls	77,503	75,974	69,830	66,557	41,974	59,161	52,972	52,968	45,603	39,315
Mobile calls	1,241,516	1,094,741	1,468,840	1,571,320	1,687,209	1,608,503	1,578,928	1,549,661	1,580,069	1,579,612
Phone lines										
Fixed telephone lines	48,019	24,084	23,140	22,557	21,478	21,911	21,136	20,377	18,754	16,664
Mobile phone subscriptions	494,351	527,844	560,547	625,161	665,818	739,790	812,128	900,120	857,934	828,042
Post-paid	71,803	72,751	71,463	73,751	78,656	87,051	97,761	113,186	147,462	156,244
Pre-paid	422,548	455,093	489,084	551,410	587,162	652,739	714,367	786,934	710,472	671,798
Teledensity²										
Mobile subscriptions per 100 people	154.6	163.1	169.5	185.9	152.2	162.8	171.9	183.1	167.6	155.1
Landlines per 100 people	15.0	7.4	7.0	6.7	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.1
Internet subscriptions per 100 people	11.8	22.7	26.5	32.8	43.9	55.2	62.4	63.6	65.3	67.6

Note:

1_/ : Data have been revised from 2010 - 2017

2_/ : Telecom densities calculated, based on projected mid-year populations

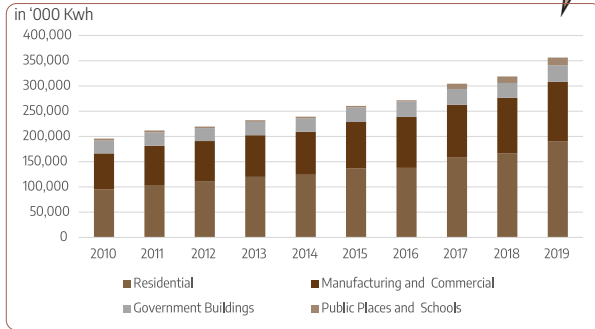
On 1st January 2017 INIA was rebranded to Velanaa International Airport



ELECTRICITY & WATER



ELECTICITY UTILISATION IN MALE' 2010-2019

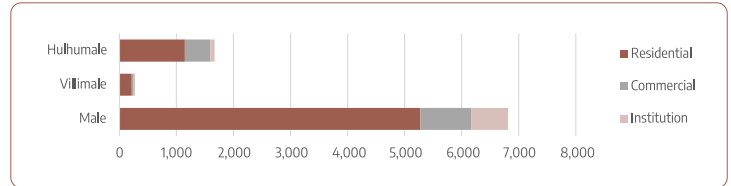


BILLED WATER CONSUMPTION IN MALE', 2019

(In '000 metric tons)

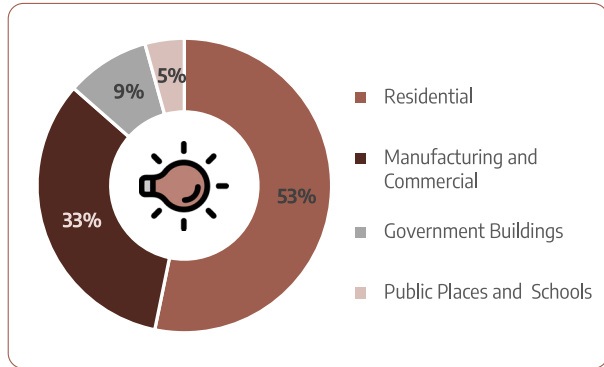


Billed Water consumption increased by 5 in 2019 in Male' and Villimale, whereas it increased 18 percent in Hulhumale' in 2019 when compared with 2018



ELECTICITY UTILISATION IN MALE' - 2019

Percentage share



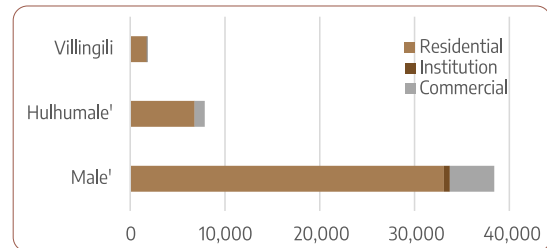
The value of electricity consumed for the Male' was 356,353 ('000 kWh) at the end of 2019, which showed an increase of 11.6 percent compared to 2018.



Billed water consumption has totaled to 8,752 (in '000 metric tons) at the end of 2019.

NUMBER OF CUSTOMERS USING WATER IN MALE' AREA BY TYPE,

2019



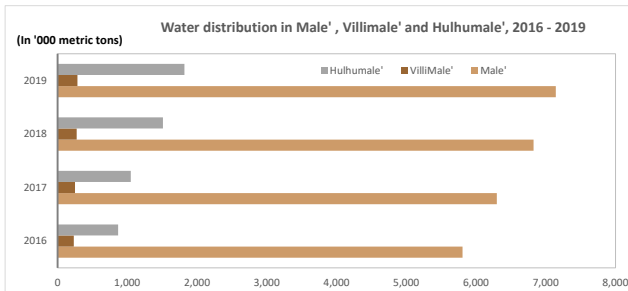
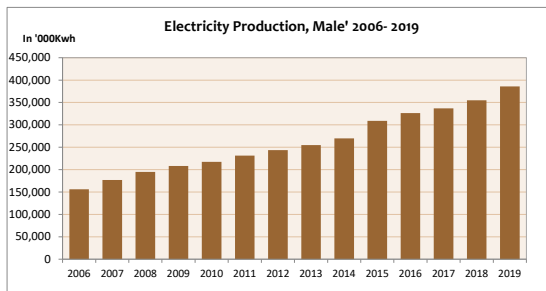
ELECTRICITY

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Electricity Utilization in Male' (in ' 000 Kwh) ^{1/2}	142,430	159,643	173,371	187,110	195,723	211,889	219,663	232,023	239,067	260,445	271,814	304,527	318,851	356,354
% Change in Electricity Utilization	13.6	12.1	8.6	7.9	4.6	8.3	3.7	5.6	3.0	8.9	4.4	12.0	4.7	11.8
Electricity production (in ' 000 Kwh)														
Male'	156,108	177,052	195,106	208,388	217,331	231,445	243,768	254,761	269,869	308,896	326,329	336,962	355,075	385,813
Villimale'	4,971	5,449	6,341	7,711	7,549	8,550	9,689	9,544	9,628	11,482	11,758	12,832	12,894	13,718
Hulhumale	4,106	5,810	7,324	8,627	10,826	12,494	15,540	16,372	22,833	30,152	38,687	51,074	69,298	80,747
% Change in Electricity production														
Male'	11.5	13.4	10.2	6.8	4.3	6.5	5.3	4.5	5.9	14.5	5.6	3.3	5.4	8.7
Villimale'	12.7	9.6	16.4	21.6	-2.1	13.3	13.3	-1.5	0.9	19.3	2.4	9.1	0.5	6.4
Hulhumale	53.2	41.5	26.1	17.8	25.5	15.4	24.4	5.4	39.5	32.1	28.3	32.0	35.7	16.5

Note: Electricity production by Utility companies not included

WATER

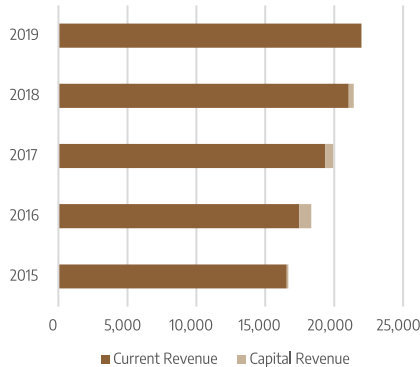
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Water distribution (in ' 000 metric tons)														
Male'	2,147	2,444	2,881	3,275	3,650	3,998	4,414	4,668	4,977	5,530	6,175	6,554	6,825	7,145
Villimale'	88	94	133	153	149	162	201	200	200	220	266	279	274	284
Hulhumale	63.95	79.809	79.809	138.1747	196	261	399	423	622	772	969	1,177	1,510	1,820
% Change in Water Distribution														
Male'	9.0	13.8	17.8	13.7	11.4	9.5	10.4	5.7	6.6	11.1	11.7	6.1	4.1	4.7
Villimale'	1.3	7.8	40.5	15.6	-2.8	8.6	23.9	-0.5	0.2	10.1	20.6	4.9	-1.6	3.7
Hulhumale'	-	24.8	0.0	73.1	41.6	33.3	52.9	6.0	47.2	24.0	25.5	21.5	28.3	20.5



PUBLIC FINANCE

TOTAL REVENUE 2015-2019

IN MILLION MVR



TOTAL REVENUE, 2019

IN MILLION MVR



Tax Revenue in 2019, which amounts to MVR 16,164.9 Million and accounts for 74% of the total government revenue.

TOTAL REVENUE AND GRANTS

24,070.2 Million MVR

TOTAL EXPENDITURE

30,459.8 Million MVR

22% of government current expenditure is on salaries & wages

CURRENT REVENUE

21,963.6 Million MVR

TAX REVENUE

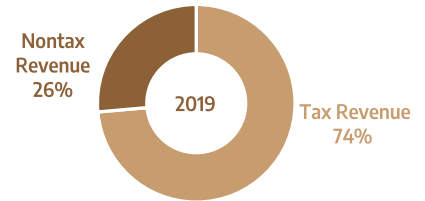
16,164.9 Million MVR

NONTAX REVENUE

5,798.7 Million MVR

“During 2019, the highest Revenue collected was from Goods and Services Tax MVR 4,903,588,814.3 “

CURRENT REVENUE (IN MILLION MVR)

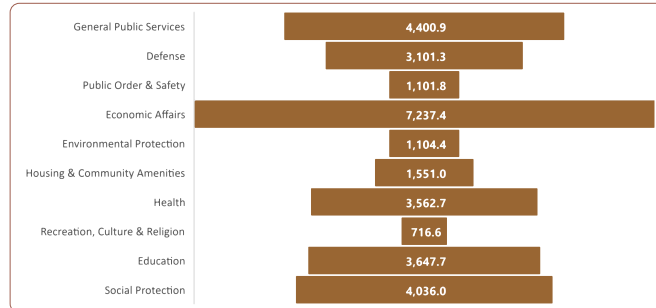


DEBT OUTSTANDING DISBURSEMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP

25%

FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, 2019

IN MILLION MVR

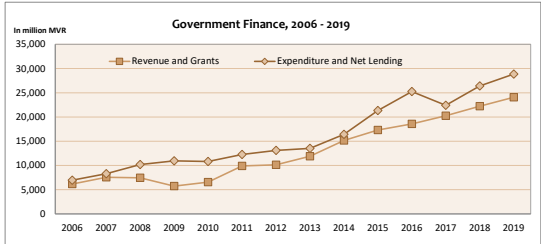
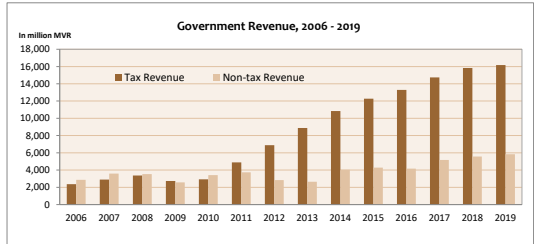


PUBLIC FINANCE

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^{1/}	2018 ^{2/}	2019
<i>(In million rufiyaa)</i>														
Revenue and Grants	6,154.1	7,571.2	7,456.5	5,734.8	6,546.9	9,904.6	10,138.1	11,900.7	15,164.2	17,306.2	18,578.1	20,258.6	22,223.0	24,070.2
Revenue	5,286.7	6,527.2	6,939.5	5,313.3	6,392.4	9,172.1	9,771.4	11,783.1	14,999.0	16,669.3	18,325.0	19,914.9	21,403.2	22,001.9
Tax Revenue	2,370.3	2,905.1	3,366.8	2,732.0	2,931.0	4,893.0	6,880.1	8,872.8	10,837.9	12,270.6	13,293.0	14,742.4	15,833.9	16,164.9
Non-tax Revenue ^{1/}	2,866.9	3,585.6	3,530.4	2,567.4	3,412.0	3,744.7	2,843.3	2,642.1	4,037.0	4,278.3	4,162.6	5,172.4	5,569.3	5,836.9
Grants ^{2/}	867.4	1,044.0	517.0	421.5	154.5	732.4	366.7	117.7	165.3	636.9	253.1	343.8	819.8	2,068.4
Expenditure and Net Lending	6,957.4	8,283.2	10,176.0	10,953.4	10,815.1	12,264.7	13,110.0	13,530.8	16,417.2	21,336.9	25,263.0	22,420.2	26,418.7	28,856.9
Total Expenditure	7,066.2	8,325.4	10,342.4	11,104.3	10,996.4	12,663.7	13,200.2	13,666.3	16,539.4	21,440.9	25,306.5	22,497.6	26,522.3	29,062.6
Current Expenditure	5,607.8	6,560.1	7,463.2	8,764.9	8,428.1	9,075.7	10,316.5	11,573.2	13,960.0	16,141.0	14,955.2	16,141.0	14,955.2	18,268.0
Capital Expenditure	1,458.4	1,765.3	2,879.2	2,339.3	2,568.3	3,588.0	2,883.7	2,093.0	2,579.4	4,707.2	9,165.5	7,542.4	8,254.3	8,228.8
Net Lending	(108.8)	(42.2)	(166.4)	(150.8)	(181.3)	(399.0)	(90.2)	(135.5)	(122.2)	(104.0)	(43.5)	(77.4)	(103.6)	(205.7)
Overall Balance ^{3/}	(803.3)	(712.0)	(2,719.5)	(5,218.6)	(4,268.1)	(2,360.2)	(2,971.9)	(1,765.5)	(1,375.1)	(4,134.7)	(6,728.4)	(2,238.9)	(4,299.3)	(4,992.3)
Primary Balance ^{4/}	(604.5)	(477.7)	(2,439.5)	(4,600.7)	(3,592.4)	(1,634.4)	(1,864.8)	(808.8)	(396.8)	(2,787.0)	(5,546.1)	(1,142.0)	(2,859.1)	(3,345.5)
Financing	803.3	712.0	2,719.5	5,218.6	4,268.1	2,360.2	2,971.9	1,765.5	1,375.1	4,134.7	6,728.4	2,238.9	2,239.9	2,240.9
Foreign financing	538.5	697.4	747.7	1,006.2	1,228.3	968.0	772.2	472.6	(370.6)	(297.8)	1,931.9	3,041.8	5,712.8	1,893.6
Domestic financing	264.8	14.6	1,971.8	4,212.4	3,039.8	1,392.1	2,199.7	1,293.0	1,745.8	4,432.5	4,796.5	(802.9)	(1,412.9)	3,098.7
Total Debt	6,345.0	7,336.4	9,710.7	14,222.2	17,017.0	23,132.6	25,533.8	28,425.4	31,393.5	33,313.5	38,201.9	43,245.6	47,971.5	52,534.1
Foreign Debt	4,368.7	4,966.6	5,616.5	6,612.8	7,859.3	10,349.7	11,081.6	11,517.8	10,749.2	10,204.2	11,725.9	16,675.4	20,307.5	21,814.7
Domestic Debt	1,976.3	2,369.8	4,094.2	7,609.4	9,157.7	12,782.9	14,452.2	16,907.6	20,644.3	23,109.3	26,476.0	26,570.2	27,664.0	30,719.4
Revenue as percent of GDP	26.2	27.3	23.9	17.7	19.3	22.6	22.0	23.3	26.4	26.4	27.0	26.5	26.1	25.0
Total Expenditure as percent of GDP	35.0	34.8	35.6	37.0	33.2	31.3	29.8	27.0	29.1	34.0	37.3	30.0	32.3	33.1
Overall Balance as percent of GDP	35.0	34.8	35.6	37.1	33.4	31.3	(6.7)	(3.5)	(2.4)	(6.5)	(9.9)	(3.0)	(5.2)	(5.7)
Primary Balance as percent of GDP	35.0	34.8	35.6	37.1	33.4	31.3	(4.2)	(1.6)	(0.7)	(4.4)	(8.2)	(1.5)	(3.5)	(3.8)
Total Debt as percent of GDP	31.5	30.7	33.4	47.4	51.4	57.1	57.6	56.1	55.2	52.8	56.3	57.6	58.5	59.8
Foreign debt as percent of GDP	21.7	20.8	19.3	22.0	23.7	25.5	25.0	22.7	18.9	16.2	17.3	22.2	24.8	24.8
Domestic debt as percent of GDP	9.8	9.9	14.1	25.3	27.6	31.6	32.6	33.4	36.3	36.6	39.0	35.4	33.7	35.0
GDP (at 2014 current prices in millions MVR) ^{5/}	20,162.6	23,915.3	29,077.1	30,019.8	33,128.7	40,511.1	44,345.4	50,633.5	56,866.7	63,146.7	67,837.0	75,051.7	81,993.8	87,836.6

Revenue as percent of GDP	26.2	27.3	23.9	17.7	19.3	22.6	22.0	23.3	26.4	26.4	27.0	26.5	26.1	25.0
Total Expenditure as percent of GDP	35.0	34.8	35.6	37.0	33.2	31.3	29.8	27.0	29.1	34.0	37.3	30.0	32.3	33.1
Overall Balance as percent of GDP	35.0	34.8	35.6	37.1	33.4	31.3	(6.7)	(3.5)	(2.4)	(6.5)	(9.9)	(3.0)	(5.2)	(5.7)
Primary Balance as percent of GDP	35.0	34.8	35.6	37.1	33.4	31.3	(4.2)	(1.6)	(0.7)	(4.4)	(8.2)	(1.5)	(3.5)	(3.8)
Total Debt as percent of GDP	31.5	30.7	33.4	47.4	51.4	57.1	57.6	56.1	55.2	52.8	56.3	57.6	58.5	59.8
Foreign debt as percent of GDP	21.7	20.8	19.3	22.0	23.7	25.5	25.0	22.7	18.9	16.2	17.3	22.2	24.8	24.8
Domestic debt as percent of GDP	9.8	9.9	14.1	25.3	27.6	31.6	32.6	33.4	36.3	36.6	39.0	35.4	33.7	35.0

^{1/} Includes capital revenue
^{2/} Excludes grants for direct expenditure by donors
^{3/} Overall Balance including Grants
^{4/} Primary Balance is excluding Loan repayment
^{5/} 2018 Preliminary estimates of April 2019
^{6/} revised



MONEY & BANKING

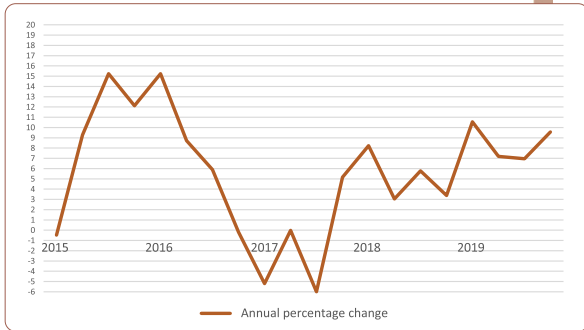
(In millions of Rufiyaa; end of period)

BROAD MONEY 36,251.1 **NET FOREIGN ASSETS** 12,967.4

NARROW MONEY 14,557.8 **DOMESTIC CLAIMS** 40,602.0

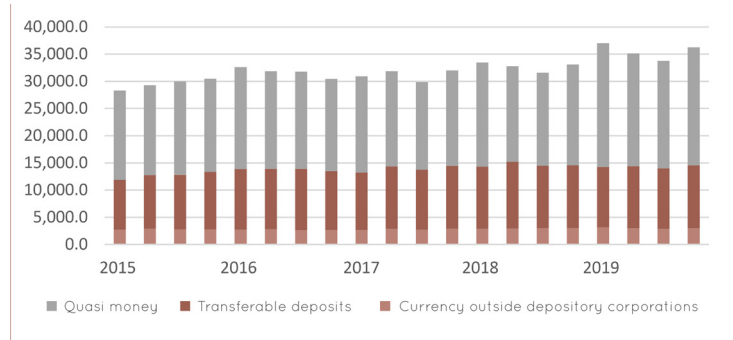
QUASI MONEY 21,693.3

BROAD MONEY, 2015 - 2019



Broad Money (M2) growth increased to 10% in annual terms at the end of December 2019, after registering 3% at the end of 2018.

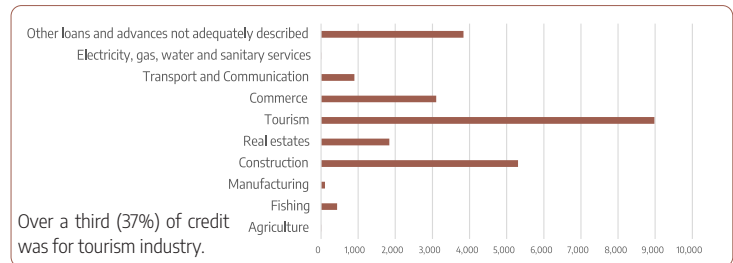
COMPONENTS OF BROAD MONEY, 2015 - 2019



The growth of broad money is mainly due to the increase in quasi money.

OTHER DEPOSITORY CORPORATIONS PRIVATE SECTOR LOANS & ADVANCES BY ECONOMIC GROUP, 2019

(In millions of Rufiyaa; end of period)

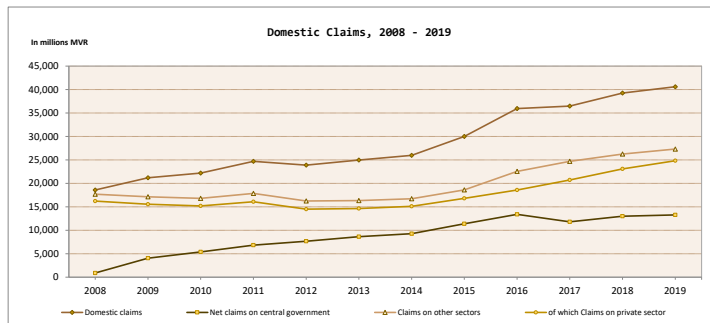
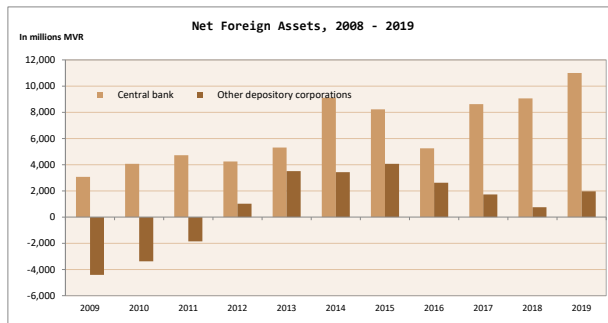


Over a third (37%) of credit was for tourism industry.

MONEY AND BANKING

(In million Rufiyaa, end of period)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^{1/2}	2018 ^{1/2}	2019
Net foreign assets	952.1	-510.5	-1,732.2	-1,338.7	685.6	2,873.0	5,258.3	8,813.4	12,541.0	12,297.4	7,868.8	10,353.4	9,817.0	12,967.4
Central bank	2,814.0	3,857.0	3,022.0	3,071.7	4,067.6	4,725.5	4,241.0	5,308.0	9,110.0	8,227.2	5,247.5	8,622.0	9,063.3	11,002.9
Other depository corporations	-1,861.9	-4,367.5	-4,754.2	-4,410.4	-3,382.0	-1,852.5	1,017.3	3,505.4	3,431.1	4,070.1	2,621.3	1,731.4	753.8	1,964.6
Domestic claims	9,503.5	13,748.4	18,590.1	21,187.4	22,181.2	24,688.4	23,893.6	24,959.2	25,984.4	29,993.8	35,958.6	36,484.7	39,251.5	40,602.0
Net claims on central government	552.9	216.4	896.3	4,062.7	5,380.7	6,830.9	7,649.6	8,637.7	9,265.4	11,380.0	13,394.4	11,789.2	13,004.5	13,283.0
Claims on other sectors	8,950.6	13,532.0	17,693.8	17,124.7	16,800.5	17,857.5	16,244.0	16,321.5	16,719.1	18,613.9	22,564.1	24,695.5	26,247.0	27,319.0
of which Claims on private sector	8,371.7	12,509.1	16,218.5	15,553.8	15,191.0	16,090.5	14,505.4	14,637.9	15,096.8	16,817.0	18,583.0	20,723.4	23,084.4	24,824.8
Broad money	8,008.7	9,938.8	12,110.1	13,615.5	15,884.0	19,062.2	20,001.6	23,676.7	27,161.2	30,491.9	30,436.3	32,005.9	33,089.0	36,251.1
Narrow money	3,707.6	4,448.8	6,097.5	7,440.0	7,538.7	8,192.4	8,428.3	10,415.8	11,196.7	13,337.9	13,468.5	14,469.7	14,579.7	14,557.8
Quasi money	4,301.1	5,490.0	6,012.6	6,175.5	8,345.2	10,869.9	11,573.3	13,260.9	15,964.5	17,154.0	16,967.8	17,536.2	18,509.4	21,693.3
Private sector loans and Advances	8,184.8	12,486.4	16,121.8	15,403.6	15,045.2	15,970.3	14,520.0	14,533.5	14,927.8	16,759.4	18,495.6	20,949.2	22,793.7	24,511.1
Agriculture	17.2	38.0	38.8	31.3	28.7	25.0	15.9	10.3	7.9	4.2	1.9	2.7	2.3	1.9
Fishing	641.3	1,182.9	1,088.8	960.5	896.0	772.3	551.9	546.6	399.8	450.9	520.0	501.8	466.3	434.3
Manufacturing	140.0	490.8	581.0	532.0	493.1	492.0	324.1	316.5	199.2	170.8	171.9	164.4	136.4	108.7
Construction	525.9	1,053.7	1,368.9	1,264.0	1,119.7	1,187.4	1,205.8	1,320.7	1,735.5	2,441.7	3,345.2	3,720.1	4,843.5	5,305.8
Tourism	4,297.9	6,536.1	9,317.0	9,148.9	8,698.3	9,170.3	8,326.8	7,430.1	6,476.0	6,628.0	7,257.0	7,938.2	8,454.9	8,979.5
Commerce	1,655.4	1,299.3	1,837.3	1,587.9	1,774.3	2,131.1	2,144.3	2,551.7	2,515.5	2,964.3	3,178.1	3,212.9	3,140.1	3,100.7
Transport and Communication	367.3	550.6	786.7	814.5	677.7	614.0	480.0	520.0	613.1	894.3	1,069.8	983.9	859.8	899.9

Note: 1/2: Data Revised



FOREIGN TRADE

IMPORTS & EXPORTS, 2019

IMPORTS

44,419,161.24

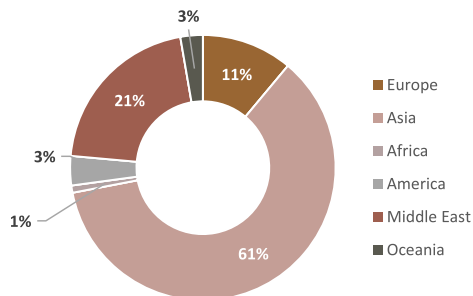
C.I.F. Value (in MVR '000)

MARINE PRODUCT EXPORTS

2,431,541

Value (in Rf. ' 000)

IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF CONSIGNMENT PERCENTAGE SHARE, 2019

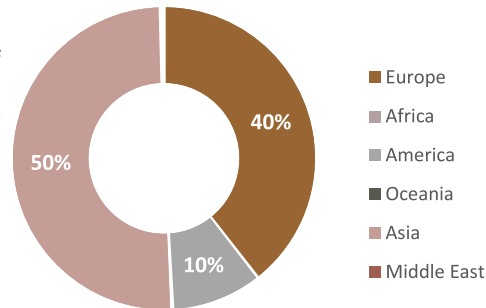


Total value of Imports in 2019 decreased by **2.5%** compared to 2018. The total Imports amounted to MVR (cif) **44.4 Billion**

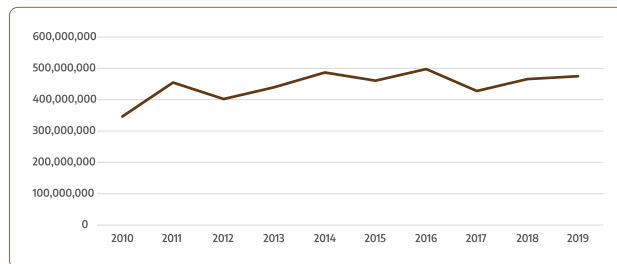
EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION PERCENTAGE SHARE, 2019

“Major export market in 2019 was Thailand, with 36.5% of total value of exports”

Total value of Exports in 2019 decreased by 13.1% compared to 2018. The total Exports amounted to MVR 2.4 Billion



IMPORTS OF CIGARETTES 2010-2019 In Numbers



FOREIGN TRADE

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EXPORTS														
Total exports (f.o.b value '000 in MVR)	1,735,722	1,384,589	1,617,452	981,318	949,798	1,770,330	2,483,060	2,558,635	2,227,693	2,215,412	2,145,317	3,067,318	2,796,690	2,431,141
Total exports (f.o.b value in '000 US\$)	135,603	108,171	126,363	76,665	74,203	114,882	161,552	166,037	144,655	143,858	139,760	187,604	181,637	158,018
Marine Products	1,709,989	1,357,222	1,591,939	958,408	913,242	1,717,121	2,438,537	2,517,185	2,177,115	2,158,075	2,114,278	2,992,796	2,694,727	2,374,716
Other Products	25,733	27,366	25,512	22,910	36,555	53,209	44,523	41,450	50,578	57,337	31,039	74,521	101,964	56,425
Total (in %)														
Marine products	99	98	98	98	96	97	98	98	98	97	99	99	96	98
Other products	1	2	2	2	4	3	2	2	2	3	1	1	4	2
% Change in exports	30	-20	17	-39	-3	86	40	3	-13	-1	-3	43	-9	-13
IMPORTS														
Total Imports (c.i.f value in '000 MVR)	11,859,521	14,032,513	17,760,114	12,368,528	14,017,488	20,486,217	23,884,654	26,634,885	30,649,233	29,147,779	32,705,614	36,242,805	45,557,513	44,418,763
Total Imports (c.i.f value in '000 US\$)	926,525	1,096,290	1,387,509	966,291	1,095,116	1,329,411	1,553,979	1,728,416	1,990,210	1,892,713	2,130,659	2,355,481	2,958,837	2,887,108
% Change in imports	24	18	27	-30	13	46	17	12	15	-5	12	11	26	-2
EXCHANGE RATE														
Average Exchange Rate (MVR per US\$)	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	15.41	15.37	15.41	15.40	15.41	15.35	15.39	15.40	15.39

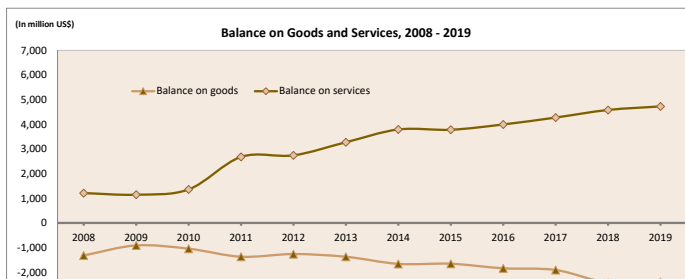
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(In million US\$)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (rvsd)	2018 Rev Est	2019
Balance on goods	-1,370.4	-1,261.4	-1,372.0	-1,660.0	-1,654.8	-1,839.5	-1,908.1	-2,424.9	-2,392.4
Current Account Balance	-383.4	-184.5	-127.4	-117.8	-301.7	-1,032.4	-1,026.7	-1,502.5	-1,498.4
Balance on services	1,517.4	1,600.9	1,880.4	2,205.0	2,030.6	1,788.0	1,725.8	1,907.4	2,030.3
Exports	2,098.4	2,171.5	2,576.9	2,998.3	2,905.3	2,891.4	3,000.7	3,245.1	3,378.6
Imports	581.0	570.6	696.6	793.3	874.7	1,103.4	1,274.9	1,337.7	1,348.3
Financial Account ^{1/}	-416.4	-187.7	-67.4	-543.9	-491.0	-673.2	-910.3	-1,835.1	-1,217.6
Current Account as a percentage of GDP ^{2/}	-13.8	-6.4	-3.9	-3.2	-7.4	-23.7	-21.6	-28.4	-26.6
Financial Account as a percentage of GDP	-15.0	-6.5	-2.1	-14.7	-12.0	-15.4	-19.2	-34.7	-21.6
GDP (in millions of USD at 2014 current prices) ^{2/}	2,780	2,876	3,284	3,688	4,095	4,364	4,744	5,290	5,628

Note: 1/; Positive sign indicates net landing and negative sign indicates net borrowing.

Note: 2/; Revised from 2015 - 2018

BOP Series has been compiled in accordance with BPM6 methodologies from 2011 onwards based on information available as of 16 April 2017



NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

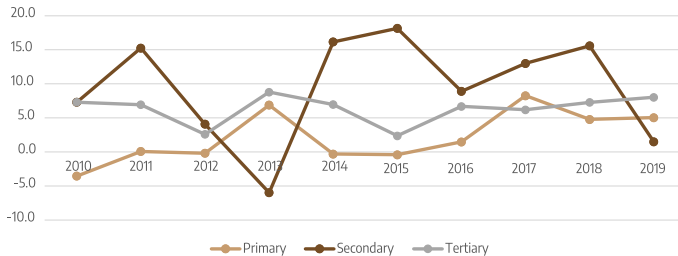
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (AT CONSTANT PRICES), 2019

77,161.90 MILLION MVR at 2014 constant prices

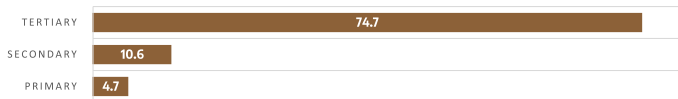
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (AT CURRENT PRICES), 2019

86,787.85 MILLION MVR

GDP (AT CONSTANT PRICES) GROWTH RATE BY KIND OF ACTIVITY, 2010 - 2019



PERCENTAGE SHARES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (AT CONSTANT PRICES), 2019
(IN PERCENT, AT 2014 CONSTANT PRICES)



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (AT CONSTANT PRICES), 2019

IN MILLION MVR, AT 2014 CONSTANT PRICES

AGRICULTURE

855

FISHERIES

2,779

AGRICULTURE

855

MANUFACTURING

1,686

ELECTRICITY AND WATER

1,365

CONSTRUCTION

5,109

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

6,043

TOURISM

20,269

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION

9,509

FINANCIAL SERVICES

3,228

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

6,506

EDUCATION

2,189

HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK ACTIVITIES

2,278

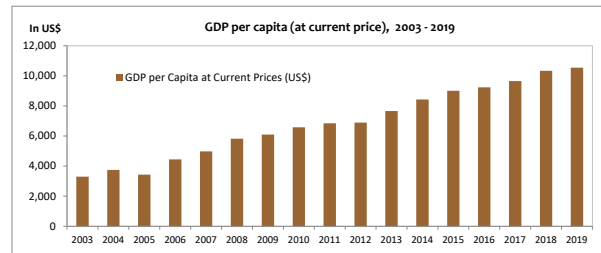
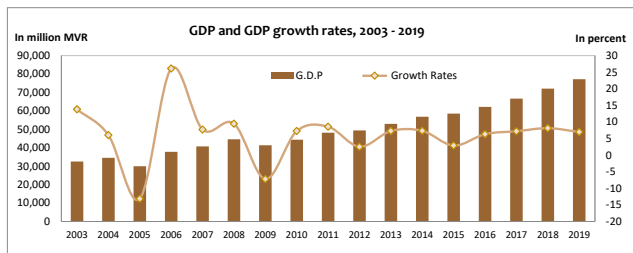
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

(Gross Domestic Product - G.D.P at market prices)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^{1/}	2017 ^{2/}	2018 ^{2/}	2019
G.D.P at 2014 Constant Prices (million MVR)	32,550	34,514	29,982	37,811	40,728	44,591	41,368	44,373	48,175	49,387	52,983	56,867	58,507	62,215	66,701	72,123	77,162
G.D.P at 2014 Constant Prices (million US\$)	2,111	2,238	1,944	2,452	2,641	2,892	2,683	2,878	3,124	3,203	3,436	3,688	3,794	4,035	4,326	4,677	5,004
G.D.P Growth Rates	13.8	6.0	-13.1	26.1	7.7	9.5	-7.2	7.3	8.6	2.5	7.3	7.3	2.9	6.3	7.2	8.1	7.0
GDP per Capita at 2014 Constant prices (MVR)	102,091	105,259	88,551	106,701	108,624	114,215	107,504	112,743	118,552	118,348	123,599	129,971	128,747	131,694	135,685	140,855	144,514
GDP per Capita at 2014 Constant Prices (US\$)	6,621	6,826	5,743	6,920	7,044	7,407	6,972	7,311	7,688	7,675	8,015	8,429	8,349	8,540	8,799	9,135	9,372
GDP at Current Prices (million US\$)	1,052	1,227	1,163	1,575	1,868	2,272	2,345	2,588	2,780	2,876	3,284	3,688	4,095	4,364	4,744	5,290	5,628
GDP at Current Prices (million MVR)	13,467	15,703	14,891	20,163	23,915	29,077	30,020	33,129	40,511	44,345	50,633	56,867	63,147	67,300	73,155	81,568	86,788
GDP per Capita at Current Prices (MVR)	42,239	47,892	43,979	56,897	63,784	74,478	78,014	84,173	99,693	106,266	118,117	129,971	138,957	142,457	148,814	159,300	162,542
GDP per Capita at Current Prices (US\$)	3,300	3,742	3,436	4,445	4,983	5,819	6,095	6,576	6,842	6,891	7,660	8,429	9,011	9,238	9,651	10,331	10,541

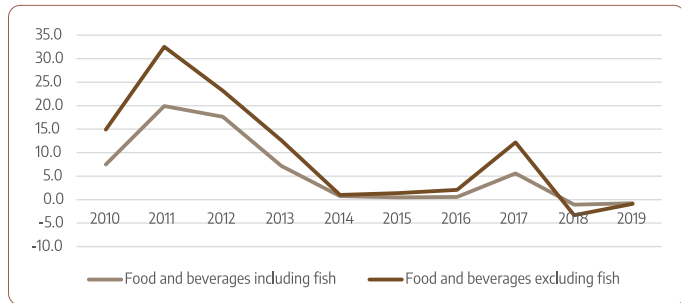
^{1/} Revised on 2nd October 2019

^{2/} Revised on 29th September 2020



PRICES

INFLATION RATES (IN PERCENTAGE) 2010-2019



Inflation rate (Republic) for the year 2019 stood at 0.2%

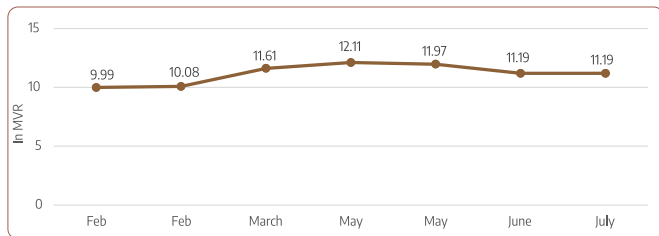
ANNUAL INFLATION RATE (%), 2019

REPUBLIC
0.2

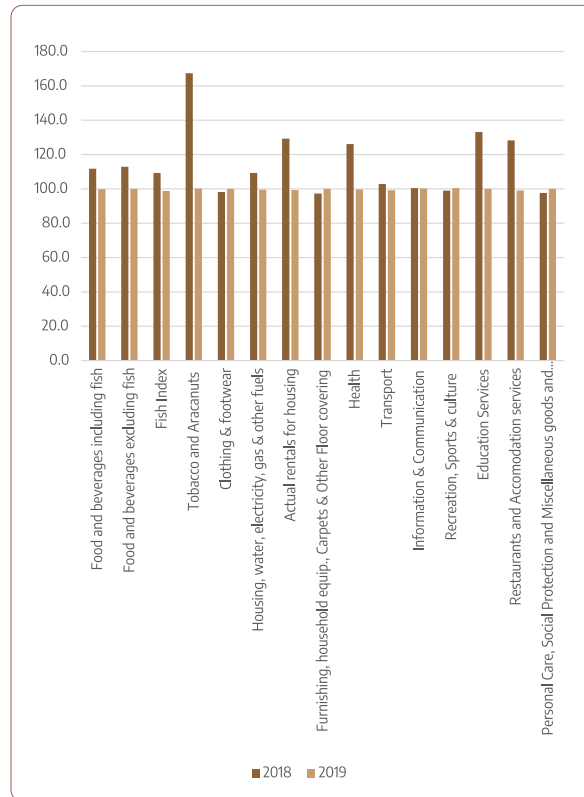
MALE'
1.3

ATOLLS
-0.8

PRICE CHANGE IN FUEL OIL, 2019



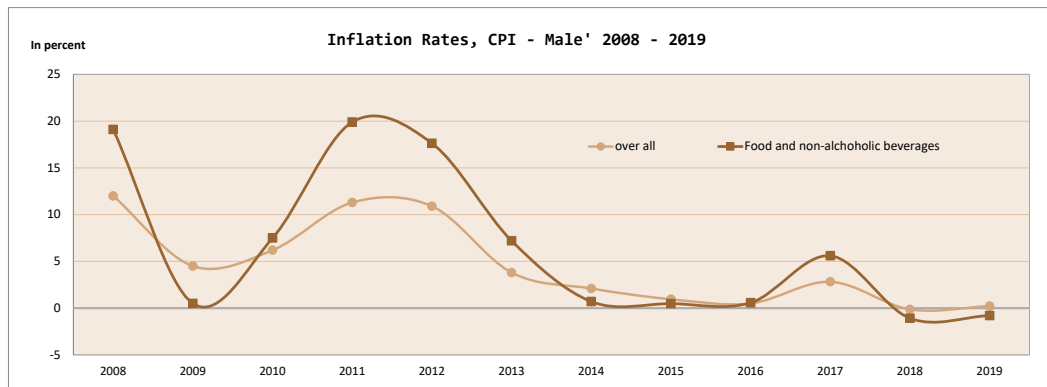
CPI GROUPS, REPUBLIC, 2018 - 2019



PRICES

Consumer Price Index (CPI), June 2012 = 100	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total National CPI	60.7	64.8	72.6	75.9	80.6	89.7	99.4	103.2	105.4	106.4	106.9	109.9	109.8	99.7
% change in CPI (Inflation Rate) - National	2.7	6.8	12.0	4.5	6.2	11.3	10.9	3.8	2.1	1.0	0.5	2.8	-0.1	0.2
Food and non- alcoholic beverages- National	46.5	54.1	64.4	64.7	69.6	83.4	98.1	105.2	105.9	106.4	107.0	113.0	111.8	99.8
% change in food and non-alcoholic beverages - National	4.0	16.2	19.1	0.5	7.5	19.9	17.6	7.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	5.6	-1.1	-0.8
Exchange Rate of US Dollars (end of each year) ^{1/}	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	15.41	15.37	15.41	15.40	15.41	15.35	15.41	15.41	15.38
Fuel Prices (Open Market Rate) at year end	NA	10.3	7.0	7.7	8.2	15.7	16.2	16.1	12.0	11.0	9.3	9.6	12.0	11.2

Note: 1/; In April 2011, the exchange rate regime was changed from a fixed rate regime to a band of 20 percent around a central parity of MVR 12.8 per US dollar



PENSION

AMOUNT OF PENSION PAID OUT UNDER DIFFERENT SCHEMES, 2019

BASIC PENSION

MVR 903,984,286

RETIREMENT PENSION

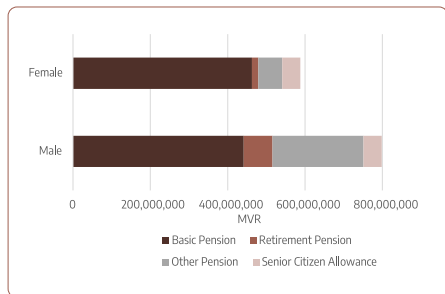
MVR 90,949,201

OTHER PENSION

MVR 297,502,869

SENIOR CITIZEN ALLOWANCE

MVR 93,669,343



Majority of the establishments with 53 percent registered in the retirement pension scheme are small establishments (less than 10 employees)

NUMBER OF BENEFICIARIES BY PENSION SCHEME AND SEX, 2019

BASIC PENSION

17,496

RETIREMENT PENSION

1,258

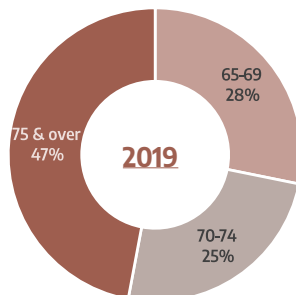
OTHER PENSION

7,159

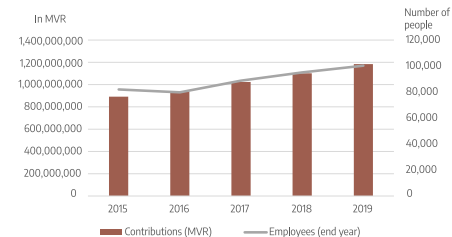
SENIOR CITIZEN ALLOWANCE

17,676

PERCENTAGE SHARE OF BENEFICIARIES OF BASIC PENSION SCHEME BY AGE GROUP



PERSONS CONTRIBUTING TO THE RETIREMENT PENSION SCHEME AND CONTRIBUTIONS, 2015 - 2019



65,713
Male

34,512
Female

Majority of the establishments with 53 percent registered in the retirement pension scheme are small establishments (less than 10 employees)

EMPLOYEES AND ESTABLISHMENTS REGISTERED IN THE RETIREMENT PENSION SCHEME, END OF 2019

2,164
ESTABLISHMENTS

Out of which **358** are in hotels, tourist resorts and travel agencies

101,496
EMPLOYMENT

Out of which **20,547** are in hotels, tourist resorts and travel agencies

PENSION

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^{3/}	2018	2019
Basic Pension									
No. of Beneficiaries (end year)	15,035	15,268	15,447	15,767	16,091	16,321	16,533	16,835	17,496
Pension Paid Out (in million MVR)	360	415	421	432	427	432	435	443	904
Retirement Pension									
No. of Beneficiaries (end year)	177	293	425	646	895	1,008	1,105	1,259	1,258
Pension Paid Out (in million MVR)	7.8	21.5	25.9	36.0	48.8	49.2	54.6	58.6	90.9
Other Pension^{1/}									
No. of Beneficiaries (end year)	7,219	7,314	7,293	7,284	7,264	7,255	7,218	7,200	7,159
Pension Paid Out (in million MVR)	167	241	244	260	260	265	271	281	298
Senior Citizen Allowance^{2/}									
No. of Beneficiaries (end year)	-	-	-	16,198	16,561	16,779	17,007	17,310	17,676
Pension Paid Out (in million MVR)	-	-	-	471	525	533	539	551	94
Retirement Pension Scheme									
Contributions (in million MVR)	583	702	743	798	892	937	1,023	1,101	1,184
Employers (end year)	1,399	1,431	1,501	1,543	1,762	1,709	1,892	2,055	2,164
Employees (end year)	59,002	68,805	69,461	74,849	81,922	79,729	88,716	95,087	100,225

1/_ Other pension includes pension to state employees with 20 - 40 years of service. Also includes various benefits paid by state.

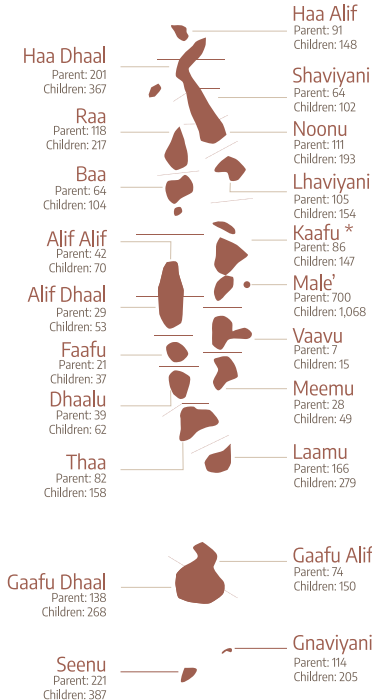
2/_ Senior Citizen Allowance was introduced in February 2014. Those pensioners receiving less than 5,000 mvr is given the balance amount to reach 5,000 mvr under this scheme and discontinued in March 2019.

3/_ Data revised

SOCIAL PROTECTION

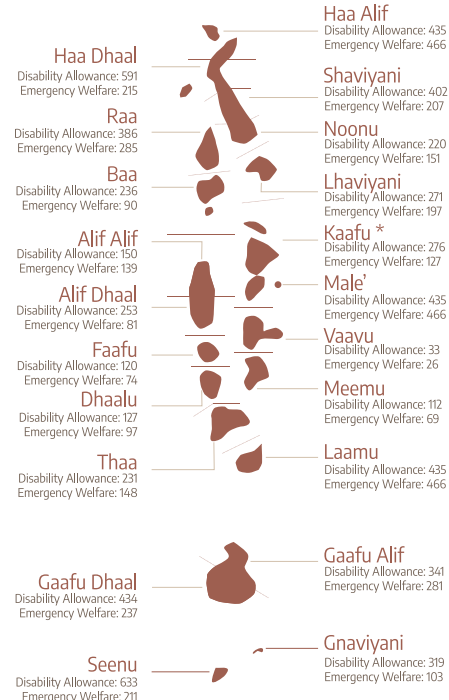
NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO RECEIVED

SINGLE PARENT ALLOWANCE, 2019



*Kaafu is excluding Male'.

DISABILITY ALLOWANCE & EMERGENCY WELFARE, 2019



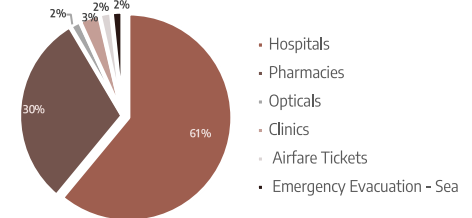
*Kaafu is excluding Male'.

6,734 PEOPLE
TOTAL SINGLE PARENT ALLOWANCE, 2019

247 PEOPLE
TOTAL FOSTER PARENT ALLOWANCE, 2019

During the year 2019, a total of **3,943** people received Emergency Medical Welfare and **8,476** people received Disability Allowance.

EXPENDITURE ON AASANDHA SERVICES BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION, 2018

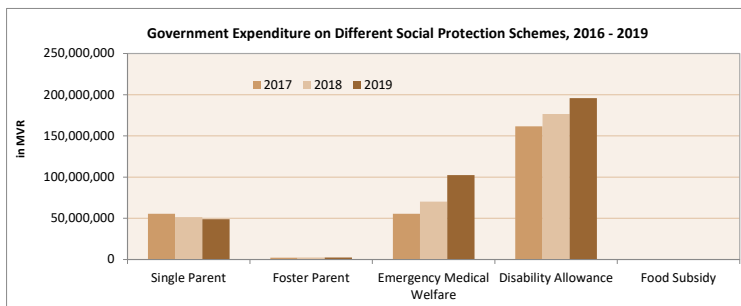
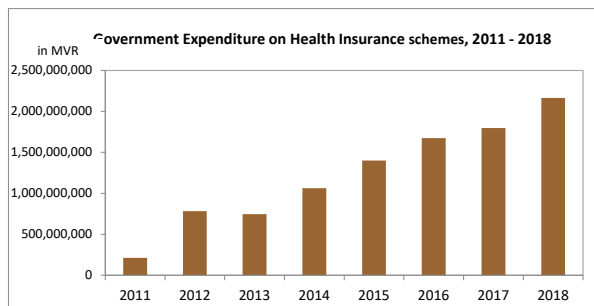


“A total of MVR 40,666,070 were expenditure on Aasandha Services for Emergency Evacuation by sea. And the majority with 15 percent were spent for Emergency Evacuation by Sea from Sh Atoll”

SOCIAL PROTECTION

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Universal Health Insurance (Usage)									
No. of persons	103,828	275,175	285,877	302,104	317,545	325,387	330,404	339,997	na
Government Expenditure (MVR)	212,774,081	782,126,477	744,921,545	1,063,054,680	1,400,609,842	1,675,199,187	1,797,290,685	2,164,672,441	na
Single Parent Allowance									
No. of persons	7,145	8,545	9,230	7,260	8,279	8,034	7,017	6,951	6,734
Government Expenditure (MVR)	44,840,000	62,959,000	66,389,000	70,378,000	62,871,000	58,122,000	55,411,000	51,465,000	48,907,000
Foster Parent Allowance									
No. of persons	55	96	144	241	258	254	251	254	247
Government Expenditure (MVR)	1,242,500	648,500	1,180,500	1,807,000	2,464,500	2,416,000	2,330,000	2,386,000	2,362,500
Emergency Medical Welfare									
No. of persons	1,002	831	4,288	NA	5,682	6,777	3,693	5,790	3,943
Government Expenditure (MVR)	10,465,083	14,510,916	40,484,849	35,665,347	51,002,563	75,254,786	55,406,665	70,179,122	102,497,806
Disability Allowance									
No. of persons	3,560	4,408	4,876	5,601	6,176	6,696	6,869	7,771	8,476
Government Expenditure (MVR)	79,300,500	109,680,000	112,764,000	127,918,000	154,048,000	155,797,000	161,688,000	176,688,000	195,912,000
Food Subsidy									
No. of persons	-	-	-	-	-	395	481	483	495
Government Expenditure (MVR)	-	-	-	-	-	34,800	225,080	229,000	234,480

Universal Health Insurance Scheme named "Aasandha" was introduced in January 2012 and replaced the existing schemes "Madhana" and "Madhana Plus" (covers all Maldivians).



POLITICAL PARTIES AND ELECTIONS

POLITICAL PARTIES

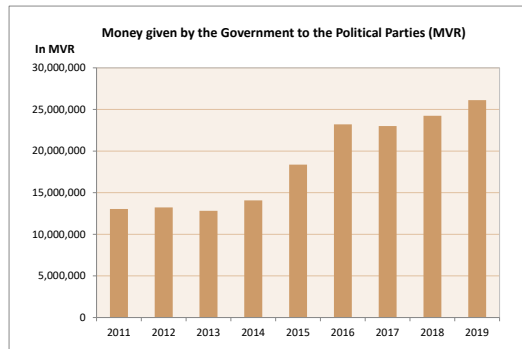
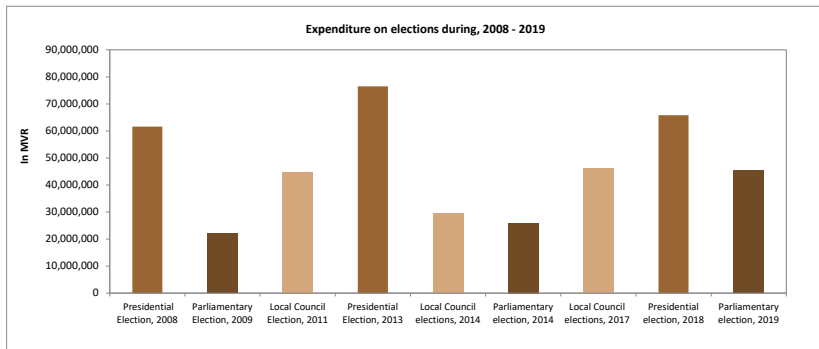
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Number of People Registered under Political Parties	122,671	130,928	135,587	137,800	131,157	101,889	107,089	108,987	133,523
Money given by the Government to the Political Parties (MVR)	13,049,317	13,236,363	12,825,451	14,078,994	18,379,176	23,216,868	23,007,353	24,248,671	26,123,073

ELECTIONS

	Presidential Election, 2008	Parliamentary Election, 2009 ^{1,2}	Local Council Election, 2011	*Presidential Election, 2013 ^{2,3}	Local Council elections, 2014	Parliamentary election, 2014 ^{1,2}	Local Council elections, 2017	Presidential election, 2018	Parliamentary election, 2019
Expenditure (MVR)	61,599,485	22,069,177	44,840,130	76,487,271	29,564,148	25,929,972	46,220,447	65,829,595	45,440,227
	First Round	Second Round		First Round	Second Round				
Eligible voters	207,961	209,294	212,559	223,975	239,105	239,165	240,653	262,135	264,442
Number voted	177,802	181,204	166,105	161,510	208,504	218,619	189,642	233,889	215,053
Voter turnout	86%	87%	79%	72%	87%	91%	79%	89%	81%

1,2: revised

2,3: Covers all the 6 rounds including the ones that got cancelled



POVERTY

POVERTY INDICATORS

Poverty & inequality measures (using Consumption Aggregate) ^{1/}		2016		
		Republic	Male ^a	Atolls
Headcount ratios (population below the defined poverty line)^{2/}				
National Poverty Line	Half the median of total expenditure per person per day (MVR 74)	8.2%	1.7%	12.8%
High Poverty Line	Median of total expenditure per person per day (MVR 148)	46.5%	21.3%	64.7%
International poverty line of \$5.5	\$-a-day poverty line for Upper Middle Income Countries (MVR 70)	6.6%	1.5%	10.4%
Poverty Gap ratios (population below the defined poverty line)^{3/}				
National Poverty Line	Half the median of total expenditure per person per day (MVR 74)	1.6%	0.3%	2.6%
High Poverty Line	Median of total expenditure per person per day (MVR 148)	13.9%	4.3%	20.8%
International poverty line of \$5.5	\$-a-day poverty line for Upper Middle Income Countries (MVR 70)	1.3%	0.2%	2.1%
Inequality Measures^{4/}				
Gini Coefficient		0.313	0.284	0.276

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016

1/ Consumption aggregate is the measure of welfare adopted to assess population's living standard based on household expenditure. It is derived by aggregating households' expenditures on goods and services that contribute to the welfare of the population and excludes lumpy expenditures such as on weddings, housing constructions, health.

2/ National Poverty Line is set at half the median of total Expenditure in the Consumption Aggregate (which is MVR 74)

2/ High Poverty Line is set at median of total Expenditure in the Consumption Aggregate (which is MVR 148)

2/ International Poverty Line takes the value given for Upper Middle-income country of \$5.50 (After adjustment for PPP and inflation gives MVR 70)

2/ Poverty rate or the headcount ratio is the percentage of population living below a given poverty line (the % of poor people)

3/ Poverty Gap Index measures the depth of poverty by determining the gap between the actual state of an individual and the poverty line (how far the poor are from a given poverty line)

4/ Inequality is measured using Gini Coefficient. Gini Coefficient measures the extent to which the distribution of consumption among individuals/households differs from a perfectly equal one. Gini coefficient takes the value between 0 and 1. A value of 0 represents absolute equality with everybody consuming the same amount. A value of 1 represent inequality where all consumption is concentrated in one person.



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