

Statistical Pocketbook of Maldives 2019



National Bureau of Statistics
Ministry of National Planning & Infrastructure
Male', Republic of Maldives

Statistical Pocketbook of Maldives 2019



National Bureau of Statistics
Ministry of National Planning & Infrastructure

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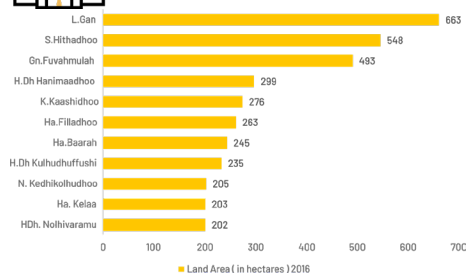
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| Location | | | | | Area | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Latitude | | 7° 6' 35" N to 0° 42" 24" S | | | Area (including sea) | | 115,300 sq. km | | | | | | | | | |
| Longitude | | 72° 33' 19" E to 73° 46' 13" E | | | E.E.Z | | 859,000 sq. km | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Land Area | | 2016 | | | | | | | | | |
| Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) | | 859,000 sq. kms | | | Male' (Capital) | | 195.59 Ha | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Hulhumale' | | 386.42 Ha | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Islands: | | 20062018 | | | Villimale' | | 31.7 Ha | | | | | | | | | |
| (including capital Male'- which includes Hulhumale' and Villimale' islands as its wards) | | 1,1921,192 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inhabited | | 194187 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uninhabited | | 910860 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. of Tourist Resorts (Including Marinas) | | 88145 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 2005200620072008 | | | 2009201020112012201320142015201620172018 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Climate : (Male') | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Annual Rainfall (millimeters) | | 1,6592,7111,7922,002 | | | 2,2022,0181,3331,6642,0821,9962,1742,2051,6642,121 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total duration of sunshine (hours) | | 2,9632,6292,8752,822 | | | 2,8972,7652,9352,7972,7962,8122,9262,7642,9732,732 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Annual average of daily | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - maximum temperature (degree Celsius) | | 31.230.931.130.9 | | | 31.130.930.931.231.231.331.331.231.131.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - minimum temperature (degree Celsius) | | 26.126.026.226.1 | | | 26.326.526.426.426.325.826.526.626.626.4 | | | | | | | | | | | |

Note: Land Area is as of 2016. For Hulhumale, the area of Farukalhufushi is not included here.



Islands greater than 200 hectares, 2016

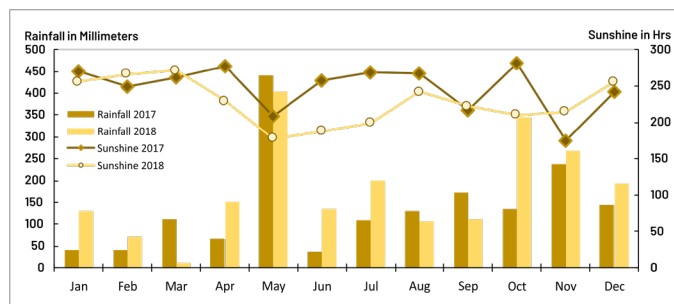


Sunshine & rainfall



The highest rainfall recorded during 2018 with in a 24 hour period was recorded on May in L. Kadhoo which amounts to 608.6mm of rainfall.

Sunshine & rainfall for Male' by month, 2017 - 2018



Temperature

Throughout the year, temperature remains almost same in the Maldives. The highest temperature recorded during 2018 was 33.2°C, recorded in April at Hdh. Hanimaadhoo. Likewise, the minimum temperature recorded during 2018 was 23.8°C, at the HDh. Hanimaadhoo in January.

20
Atolls

187
Inhabited Islands
(Including Male')

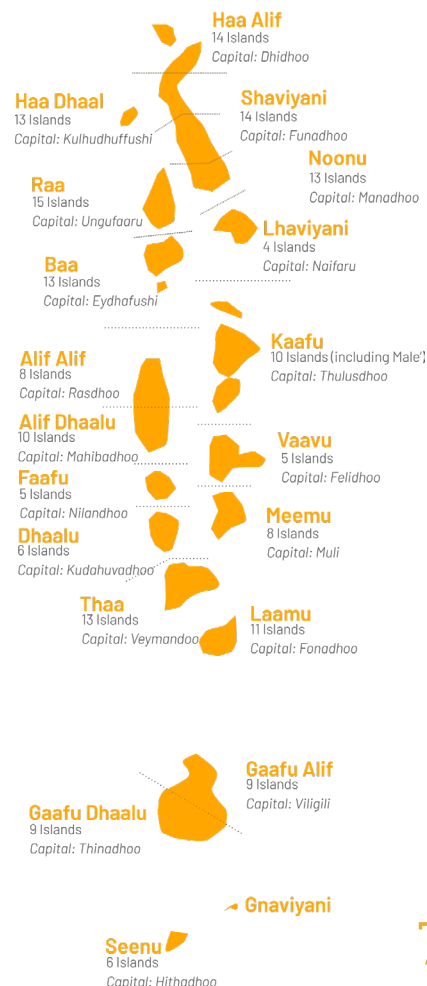
860
Uninhabited
Islands

145
Resorts

Maldives is located on the equator and therefore experiences monsoonal climate. There are two distinct seasons, dry season (Northeast Monsoon) and wet season (Southwest Monsoon). In these two seasons the temperature varies hardly. Northeast monsoon extends from January to March.

Maldives Meteorological Service

Inhabited Islands, 2018



| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total Population^{1/} | 300,466 | 304,869 | 309,575 | 314,542 | 319,738 | 325,135 | 330,652 | 336,224 | 437,535 | 454,434 | 472,426 | 491,589 | 512,038 |
| Maldivian population ^{2/} | 300,466 | 304,869 | 309,575 | 314,542 | 319,738 | 325,135 | 330,652 | 336,224 | 339,761 | 346,377 | 353,005 | 359,608 | 366,176 |
| Foreign Resident population ^{3/} | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | 97,774 | 108,057 | 119,421 | 131,981 | 145,862 |
| (Vital statistics) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Births | 5,827 | 6,569 | 6,946 | 7,336 | 7,115 | 7,182 | 7,431 | 7,153 | 7,245 | 6,986 | 6,986 | 6,756 | 6,723 |
| Deaths | 1,084 | 1,118 | 1,061 | 1,158 | 1,105 | 1,137 | 1,135 | 1,120 | 1,143 | 1,130 | 1,130 | 1,226 | 1,241 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (under 1) / '000 Live Births | 16 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 10 | na |
| Mortality Rate (under 5) / '000 Live Births | 18 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 11 | na |
| Crude Birth Rate / '000 Population | 19 | 22 | 22 | 24 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 19 | na |
| Crude Death Rate / '000 Population | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | na |
| Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR)/100,000 live births ^{4/} | 100 | 100 | 57 | 81 | 112 | 55 | 13 | 0 | 41 | 72 | 44 | 104 | na |
| Still Birth Rate / '000 Live Births | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | na |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate (NMR)/'000 live births | 11.5 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 7.7 | na |
| Total Fertility Rate (Censuses) , (Children per Woman) | 2.20 | | | | | | | | 2.46 | | | | |
| Male Life Expectancy at birth (Years) | 72.0 | 72.3 | 72.5 | 72.5 | 72.6 | 72.8 | 73.0 | 73.0 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.0 ^{5/} | na | na |
| Female Life Expectancy at birth (Years) | 73.2 | 73.7 | 74.1 | 74.2 | 74.4 | 74.8 | 74.8 | 74.7 | 74.8 | 74.6 | 74.7 ^{5/} | na | na |
| Marriages | 5,556 | 5,821 | 5,821 | 6,569 | 6,136 | 6,015 | 5,699 | 5,620 | 5,712 | 5,763 | 5,488 | 5,237 | 5,290 |
| Divorces | 2,177 | 2,345 | 2,345 | 2,680 | 2,795 | 3,016 | 3,011 | 3,331 | 3,402 | 3,358 | 3,417 | 3,211 | 3,166 |

| (Census) | 2006 | 2014 |
|---|---------|---------|
| Total Maldivian Population | 298,968 | 344,023 |
| Male | 151,459 | 174,666 |
| Female | 147,509 | 169,357 |
| Resident Foreign Population | na | 63,637 |
| Male | na | 55,787 |
| Female | na | 7,850 |
| Inter-censal annual growth rate (%) | 1.69 | 1.65 |
| Male' population (%) | 35 | 38 |
| Sex ratio (males per 100 females) | 103 | 103 |
| Dependency ratio (dependants per 100 working age pop) | 57 | 48 |
| Economically active population (Resident Maldivians) | 106,427 | 153,762 |

Note: 1./: Population projection prior to 2014 include Maldivians. From 2014 onwards the population includes resident Maldivians and resident Foreigners

2./: Maldivians living abroad were included prior to 2014. From 2014 onwards only resident Maldivians are included.

3./: Foreigners were not included in population census and projection prior to 2014

4./: In 2013 no maternal death occurred in the country

5./: figures are preliminary. This is expected to change.

Population projection, 2019

533,941

Male'
215,879

Administrative Islands
242,828

| 2017 | Live Births | Deaths |
|------------|-------------|--------|
| Male' | 4,180 | 625 |
| Atolls | 2,194 | 552 |
| Maldivians | 6,723 | 1,241 |
| Foreigners | 20 | 72 |

Infant Mortality Rate (IMR), 2017

IMR has increased during the year 2017, compared to 2016.

(000' live births)
10

| | Female | Male |
|------|--------|------|
| 2016 | 10 | 6 |
| 2017 | 7 | 12 |

Infant Deaths, 2017
53 **64**

Births and Deaths, 2017

Haa Dhaalu
424 Births
90 Deaths

Raa
312 Births
48 Deaths

Baa
91 Births
12 Deaths

Alif Alif
10 Births
12 Deaths
Alif Dhaalu
50 Births
23 Deaths
Faafu
18 Births
12 Deaths
Dhaalu
55 Births
10 Deaths

Thaa
24 Births
16 Deaths

Gaafu Dhaalu
154 Births
21 Deaths

Seenu
247 Births
69 Deaths

Haa Alif
186 Births
26 Deaths

Shaviyani
86 Births
23 Deaths

Noonu
61 Births
24 Deaths

Lhaviyani
107 Births
23 Deaths

Kaafu
16 Births
39 Deaths

Vaavu
0 Births
1 Deaths

Meemu
22 Births
11 Deaths

Laamu
189 Births
45 Deaths

Gaafu Alifu
35 Births
23 Deaths

Gnaviyani
107 Births
24 Deaths

Marriages & Divorces, 2018

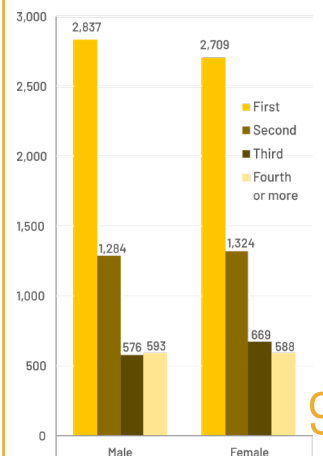


During the year 2018, there were 5,290 recorded marriages, which is a 5% decrease compared to 2017.



During the year 2018, there were 3,166 recorded divorces, which is a 6% decrease compared to 2017.

Marriages by number of times married by sex of bride and groom, 2018



| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Government Employees ^{1/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Both Sexes | 33,997 | 32,797 | 24,138 | 24,085 | 21,845 | 19,125 | 17,657 | 24,207 | 24,883 | 24,696 | 24,501 | 22,082 | 23,647 |
| Male | 20,909 | 19,417 | 11,507 | 11,456 | 10,464 | 9,728 | 8,603 | 11,219 | 11,547 | 11,191 | 10,881 | 8,907 | 9,122 |
| Female | 13,088 | 13,380 | 12,631 | 12,629 | 11,381 | 9,397 | 9,054 | 12,988 | 13,336 | 13,505 | 13,620 | 13,175 | 14,525 |
| Percent change over previous year | -0.1 | -3.5 | -26.4 | -0.2 | -9.3 | -12.5 | -7.7 | 37.1 | 2.8 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -9.9 | 7.1 |
| Expatriate Employment ^{2/} | 53,901 | 70,075 | 80,839 | 70,259 | 73,840 | 79,777 | na | na | na | na | na | na | 114,981 |
| Employment Approvals Issued ^{3/} | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | 57,424 | 45,584 | 58,527 | 83,136 | 76,342 | na |
| Employment (Resident Maldivian population) | Census 2006 | Census 2014 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15+ Population | 188,889 | 244,956 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed Population | 100,602 | 145,757 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployed Population (ILO definition)/Seeking and available | 5,825 | 8,005 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployment Rate (ILO definition) (%) | 5.5 | 5.2 | | | | | | | | | | | |

1/ With the formation of civil service in 2008, government employees figures includes civil servants only

2/ Due to change in the border control system used to generate the immigration data with new system established in November 2012, there is a discontinuity in consistent records.

3/ Employment Approval (EA) is a written statement by immigration, giving permission for foreigners to work in Maldives. Resident permit/work visa is issued based on this EA for those who apply for work visa.



Civil Servants, 2018

23,647



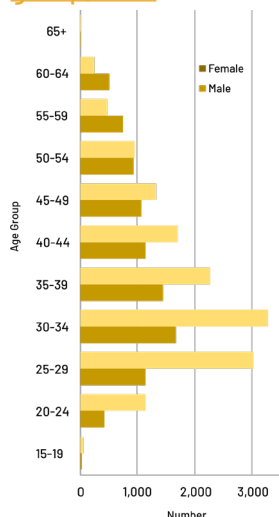
14,525

61% civil servants are women.

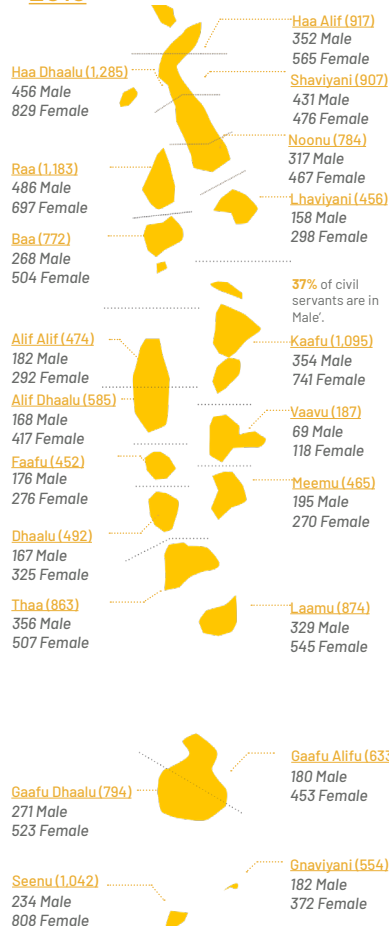


9,122

Civil Servants by age group, 2018

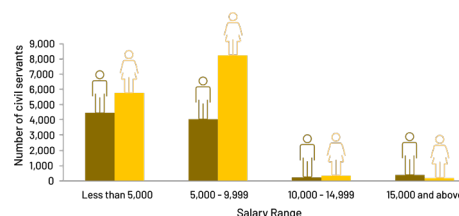


Civil Servants by locality, 2018



37% of civil servants are in Male'.

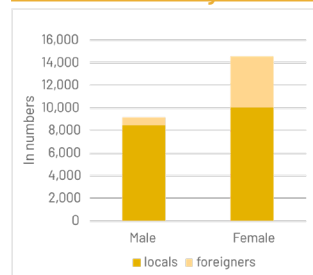
Civil Servants by Basic Salary, 2018



95 percent of the civil servants get a salary less than **10,000 MVR** per month.

37% civil servants are working in Male'.

Civil Servants by Nationality, 2018



Foreigner account for **31%** among women civil servants compared to **7%** among men.

Out of the **5,150** foreign employees in the civil service **88%** are women.

Civil Servants by Top 5 Occupations, 2018



Teachers

5,427 (23%)

77% are women



Administrative

4,565 (19%)

62% are women



Cleaning & Maintenance

4,555 (19%)

58% are women



Nurses

2,061 (9%)

94% are women



Accountanting & Budget

630 (3%)

63% are women

5% of civil servants are contract staff in 2018.

Expatriate Employment in Civil Service, 2018



Teachers

3,130



Doctors

367



Nurses

1,434



Laboratory Support Service

66

in **2018**, there were **114,981** expatriate workers in the country.

| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of Doctors in Male' | 204 | 219 | na | na | na | 286 | 350 | 396 | 453 | 503 |
| Number of Doctors in Atolls | 322 | 306 | na | na | na | 418 | 456 | 414 | 446 | 458 |
| Number of hospital beds ^{1/_} | - | 271 | 282 | 284 | 279 | 261 | 274 | 309 | 316 | 341 |
| Inpatients at IGMH | 13,752 | 13,568 | 13,996 | 13,935 | 13,058 | 12,590 | 12,720 | 12,199 | 13,247 | 15,184 |
| Average Duration of Stay at IGMH (Days) | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 5.9 |
| Average Occupancy Ratio at IGMH (%) | 84.4 | 80.7 | 82.6 | 76.8 | 71.4 | 78.4 | 72.5 | 71.0 | 70.8 | 74.2 |
| No. of Thalassemia Cases registered | 694 | 716 | 747 | 769 | 787 | 814 | 836 | 850 | 861 | 880 |
| No. of New Thalassemia Cases | 25 | 22 | 31 | 22 | 18 | 27 | 22 | 14 | 11 | 19 |
| No. of Tuberculosis Cases Under Treatment | 154 | 130 | 126 | 120 | 165 | 127 | 137 | 239 | 202 | 204 |

Note:

Inpatients at the main public hospital in Male' (IGMH), do not show the full picture as it covers 69% of inpatient hospital beds in Male'.

1/_: number of hospital beds are given according to the number on end of the year at IGMH

IGMH: Indhira Gandhi Memorial Hospital

Distribution of Medical Staff, 2018

4,922
Total

| | Local | Expat |
|--------------|--------------|-------|
| 2,640 | 2,282 | |



Doctors
961

| | Local | Expat |
|------------|------------|-------|
| 279 | 682 | |

65% of specialist doctors and 41% of general doctors are serving in Male'.



Nurses
2,881

| | Local | Expat |
|--------------|--------------|-------|
| 1,573 | 1,308 | |

31% of doctors and 85% of nurses are women.



Allied Health Staff
574

| | Local | Expat |
|------------|------------|-------|
| 282 | 292 | |



Community Health Personnel
453

| | Local | Expat |
|------------|-------|-------|
| 453 | - | |



Traditional Birth Attendant (Foolhuma)
53

| | Local | Expat |
|-----------|-------|-------|
| 53 | - | |

Government Hospitals, 2018



Hospitals in Male' **4**

Total Inpatients 17,401
Total Outpatients 672,065
(Including Dhamanaveshi)

Regional Hospitals **6**

Total Inpatients 13,954
Total Outpatients 633,440

Atoll Hospitals **14**

Total Inpatients 15,751
Total Outpatients 786,835



Private Hospitals, 2018

Total Inpatients

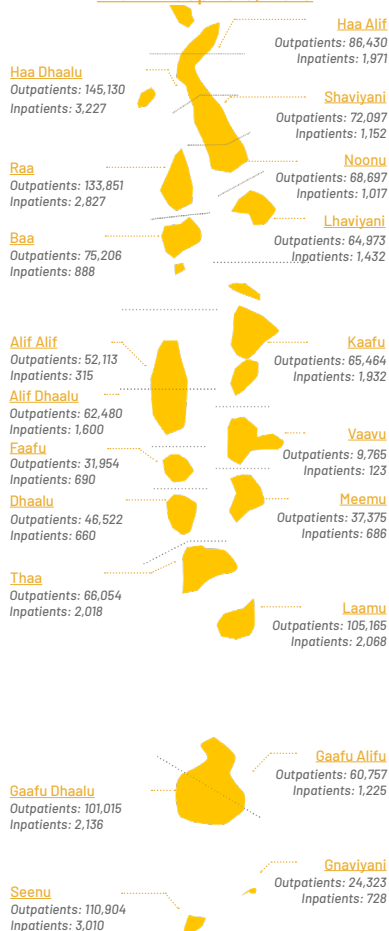
14,438

Total Outpatients

490,461

19% of outpatients and 23% of inpatients were cared for by private hospitals.

In patients & Out patients of Government Hospitals, 2018



Registered Thalassemia cases, 2018

880



Total New cases

19



Thalassaemics taking treatment

635



Total Deaths

8

Tuberculosis cases, 2018



Total Tuberculosis cases, 2018

204



Newly detected tuberculosis cases, 2018

138

23% Contraceptive user rate, 2018

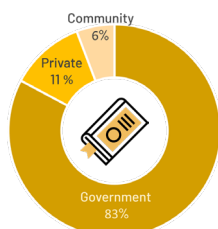
| | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Student Enrolment by Level | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pre - Primary Enrolment (NURS, LKG, UKG) | 15,536 | 16,126 | 17,623 | 17,885 | 22,049 | 22,473 | 22,823 | 23,412 | 22,263 | 21,000 | 20,411 |
| Primary Enrolment (Grades 1 - 7) | 46,994 | 44,530 | 41,955 | 40,435 | 38,638 | 39,408 | 40,499 | 42,137 | 43,781 | 45,326 | 47,236 |
| Lower Secondary Enrolment (Grades 8 - 10) | 28,164 | 26,120 | 24,588 | 22,788 | 21,444 | 19,876 | 18,925 | 18,096 | 17,256 | 16,778 | 16,289 |
| Higher Secondary Enrolment (Grades 11 - 12) | 2,651 | 2,920 | 3,243 | 5,604 | 4,237 | 4,138 | 4,552 | 4,380 | 4,120 | 4,191 | 3,977 |
| Special Classes ** | 88 | 145 | 191 | 234 | 142 | 201 | 284 | 316 | 368 | 481 | 298 |
| Student / Teacher Ratio | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| Teachers | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 7,534 | 7,807 | 8,012 | 7,070 | 7,830 | 8,223 | 8,388 | 8,817 | 8,957 | 9,242 | 9,586 |
| Female | 2,989 | 3,026 | 3,080 | 2,809 | 3,114 | 3,225 | 2,991 | 3,038 | 2,951 | 2,990 | 2,960 |
| Male' | 4,545 | 4,781 | 4,932 | 4,261 | 4,716 | 4,998 | 5,397 | 5,779 | 6,006 | 6,252 | 6,626 |
| Atolls | 5,958 | 1,698 | 1,757 | 1,429 | 1,650 | 1,878 | 2,021 | 2,258 | 2,371 | 2,553 | 2,692 |
| Local | 1,576 | 6,109 | 6,255 | 5,641 | 6,180 | 6,345 | 6,367 | 6,559 | 6,586 | 6,689 | 6,894 |
| Foreign | 4,974 | 5,361 | 5,525 | 4,844 | 5,321 | 6,029 | 5,835 | 6,368 | 6,733 | 7,075 | 7,284 |
| Trained | 2,560 | 2,446 | 2,487 | 2,226 | 2,509 | 2,194 | 2,553 | 2,449 | 2,224 | 2,167 | 2,302 |
| Untrained | 5,745 | 6,222 | 6,534 | 6,027 | 6,708 | 7,513 | 7,267 | 7,626 | 7,989 | 8,509 | 9,011 |
| | 1,789 | 1,585 | 1,478 | 1,043 | 1,122 | 710 | 1,121 | 1,191 | 968 | 733 | 575 |
| Gross Primary Enrolment Ratio | 110 | 101 | 106 | 101 | 102 | 99 | 107 | 104 | 110 | 110 | 96 |
| Gross Lower Secondary Enrolment Ratio | 124 | 111 | 117 | 108 | 113 | 95 | 109 | 109 | 106 | 106 | 101 |
| Gross Higher Secondary Enrolment Ratio | 16 | 18 | 21 | 36 | 30 | 27 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 37 | 50 |
| Net Primary Enrolment Ratio | 96 | 95 | 96 | 96 | 94 | 94 | 99 | 99 | 106 | 108 | 96 |
| Net Lower Secondary Enrolment Ratio | 69 | 88 | 84 | 84 | 81 | 92 | 82 | 85 | 84 | 89 | 91 |
| Net Higher Secondary Enrolment Ratio | 6 | 14 | 17 | 17 | 19 | 24 | 24 | 26 | 27 | 31 | 45 |
| Enrolment by Sex | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Both sexes | 93,433 | 89,841 | 87,600 | 86,946 | 86,510 | 86,096 | 87,083 | 88,341 | 87,788 | 87,776 | 88,211 |
| Male | 47,738 | 45,891 | 44,882 | 44,358 | 44,420 | 43,884 | 44,511 | 45,207 | 44,919 | 44,993 | 45,319 |
| Female | 45,695 | 43,950 | 42,718 | 42,588 | 42,090 | 42,212 | 42,572 | 43,134 | 42,869 | 42,783 | 42,892 |
| Male' | 27,007 | 25,876 | 25,565 | 25,064 | 26,583 | 27,204 | 28,507 | 30,361 | 31,649 | 31,487 | 32,170 |
| Atolls | 66,426 | 63,965 | 62,035 | 61,882 | 59,927 | 58,892 | 58,576 | 57,980 | 56,139 | 56,289 | 56,041 |
| Educational Institutions | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male' | 362 | 375 | 375 | 381 | 408 | 456 | 455 | 459 | 376 | 354 | 339 |
| Atolls | 23 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 27 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 37 |
| | 339 | 351 | 351 | 356 | 381 | 420 | 418 | 421 | 338 | 316 | 302 |

Note:

** students enrolled in special classes, for children with special needs. The decrease in 2018 is due as per the developments in the special needs students, they have been included in the normal classes

In 135 community schools were converted to government schools in 2005 due to educational policy change

Student enrolment by type of institution, 2018



A total of 88,211 students were enrolled in 339 schools during the year 2018, where majority of them (83%) were enrolled in government schools with 73,035 students.



Female student enrolment

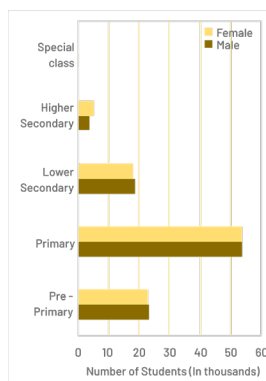
42,892



Male student enrolment

45,319

Student enrolment by education level, 2018



Across different education levels, female students are more than Males only at Higher Secondary Education.

Teachers, 2018

7 in 10 is a female Teacher.

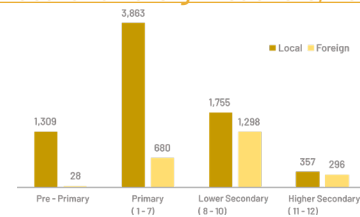


6,626

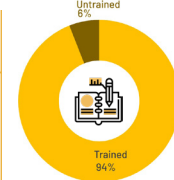


2,960

Local and Foreign Teachers, 2018



Trained and Untrained Teachers, 2018



Student Teacher Ratio, 2018

There is 1 teacher for every 9 students in the country as a whole.

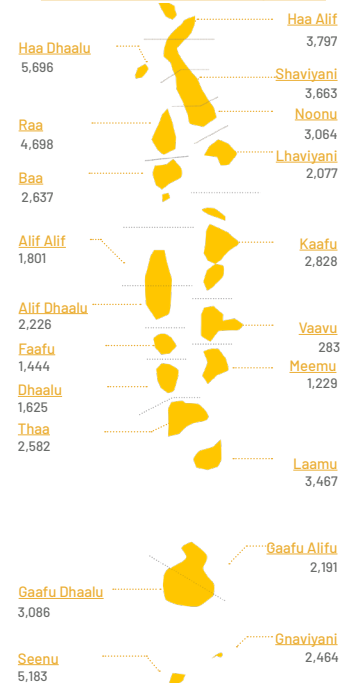


There is 1 teacher for every 12 students in Male.



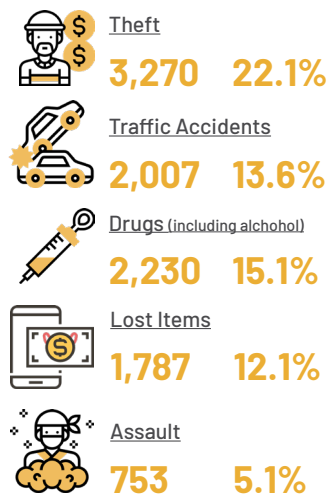
There is 1 teacher for every 8 students in Atolls.

Student Enrolment, 2018

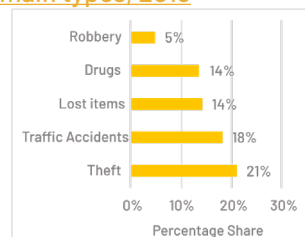


| | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| No. of cases logged with Police | 17,674 | 19,259 | 16,994 | 17,803 | 20,512 | 21,885 | 18,193 | 16,362 | 16,287 | 15,535 | 14,811 |
| No. of Cases dealt by Judicial Courts | 12,921 | 15,997 | 15,036 | 14,710 | 14,329 | 16,654 | 19,579 | 19,372 | 20,698 | 18,383 | 19,793 |
| Cases handled by the High Court | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cases logged | 340 | 415 | 280 | 342 | 371 | 401 | 365 | 413 | 615 | 473 | 484 |
| Cases dealt | 227 | 401 | 180 | 328 | 560 | 389 | 414 | 329 | 373 | 552 | 311 |
| Cases awaiting trial | 337 | 351 | 452 | 466 | 277 | 289 | 238 | 323 | 563 | 484 | 646 |
| Number of Detainees | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Both Sexes | 5,556 | 5,081 | 4,141 | 5,279 | 6,339 | 6,981 | 6,983 | 5,831 | 5,511 | 3,961 | 2,878 |
| Male | 5,353 | 4,913 | 4,002 | 5,110 | 6,115 | 6,706 | 6,709 | 5,552 | 5,279 | 3,811 | 2,801 |
| Female | 203 | 168 | 139 | 169 | 224 | 275 | 274 | 279 | 232 | 150 | 77 |
| Persons sentenced | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Both Sexes | 1,002 | 2,039 | 954 | na | na | na | 401 | 358 | 828 | 1,124 | na |
| Male | 883 | 1,809 | 831 | na | na | na | 342 | 302 | 752 | 1,058 | na |
| Female | 119 | 228 | 123 | na | na | na | 59 | 56 | 76 | 66 | na |

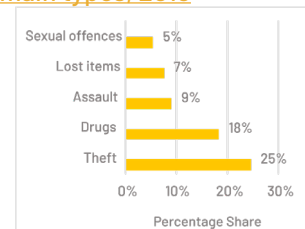
Top 5 logged cases, 2018



Logged cases in Male' by main types, 2018

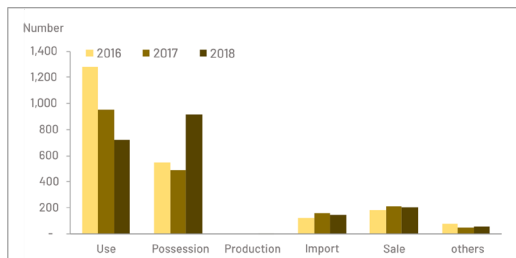


Logged cases in Atolls by main types, 2018



31% of logged cases were from Atolls

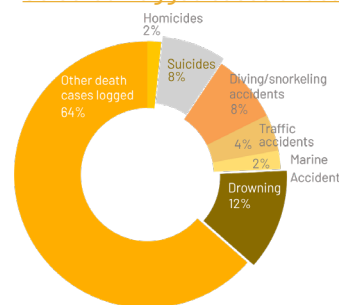
Drug cases logged by locality, 2016 - 2018



Out of the 2,046 drug cases logged in 2018, 41% were possession and 32% were drug use.

Drugs seized by Maldives Police increased from 66 kg in 2017 to 105 kg in 2018.

Selected Logged cases of death, 2018



From the logged cases of death, there is a significant increase in drowning cases. Logged cases of death from drowning increased from 12 to 24 cases between 2017 and 2018

Detainees, 2018

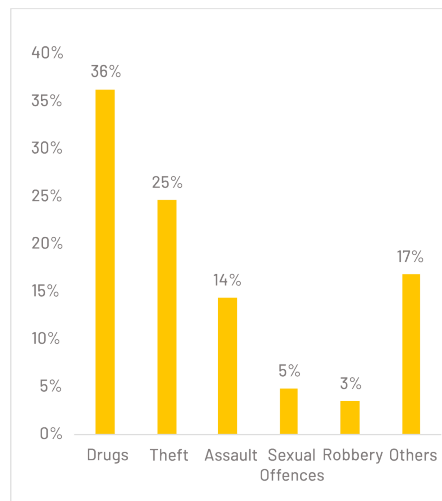
2,878



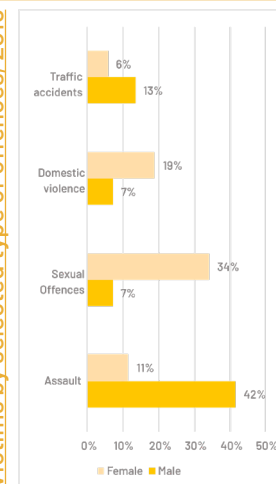
2,801 77

Only 3% detainees were women.

Percentage of detainees by main types of offences reported, 2018



Victims by selected type of offences, 2018



There were 1,793 victims in the cases logged with the police in 2018.

43% victims were women.

Out of the 1,793 victims 747 victims were children.

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total Catch ('000 metric tons) | 122 | 121 | 120 | 130 | 129 | 127 | 129 | 143 | 151 |
| Growth in Fish Catch (%) | 4.7 | (1.1) | (0.7) | 8.2 | (0.9) | (1.0) | 1.4 | 10.8 | 5.5 |
| Composition of Fish Catch: (in metric tons) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 122,175 | 120,836 | 120,001 | 129,843 | 128,683 | 127,352 | 129,191 | 143,160 | 151,024 |
| Skipjack | 73,721 | 57,672 | 53,392 | 74,422 | 68,522 | 69,244 | 69,589 | 89,683 | 100,099 |
| Yellow fin | 21,835 | 35,575 | 44,977 | 47,146 | 49,101 | 51,472 | 53,705 | 49,377 | 47,217 |
| Other Tuna Related Species | 7,124 | 4,947 | 2,538 | 1,664 | 3,924 | 2,218 | 2,680 | 1,606 | 883 |
| Other Marine Fish | 19,495 | 22,642 | 19,094 | 6,611 | 7,136 | 4,417 | 3,216 | 2,494 | 2,825 |
| No. of Fisherman | NA | NA | 9,973 | 9,284 | 8,596 | 7,909 | 7,045 | 17,589 | na |
| Imports of Fresh Agricultural Crops Mainly Produced In Maldives (in '000 MVR) | 152,526 | 186,677 | 240,438 | 276,241 | 302,003 | 330,504 | 356,031 | 400,898 | 437,440 |



Total Fish Catch, 2018

151,024 mt

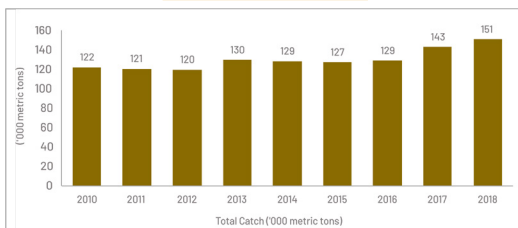
Compared to 2017, there is a growth of **5.5%** in fish catch during the year end 2018.



Total Fish Purchases, 2018

78,323 mt

Fish Catch, 2018

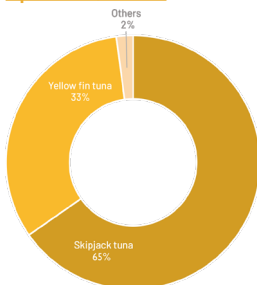


Skipjack tuna
51,150 mt

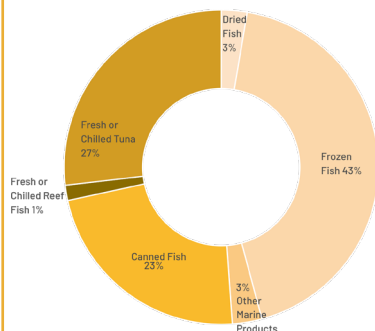
Yellow fin tuna
25,503 mt

Others
1,671 mt

Fish purchased by collector vessels, by type of species, 2018



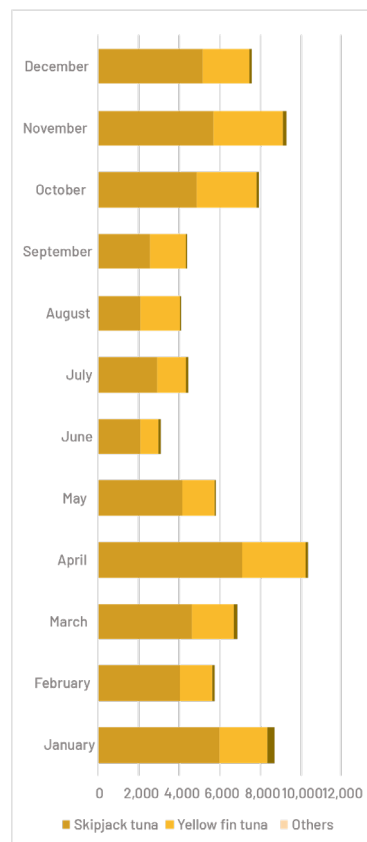
Percentage distribution of marine product exports by product, 2018



"Out of the total fish catch during the year 2018, 43.5% fish was exported, while the rest of 56% was used for local consumption."

Total Fish Purchases by type, 2018

In metric tonnes (mt)



Skipjack tuna accounted for **65%** of collection, followed by Yellowfin Tuna at **33%** in 2018.



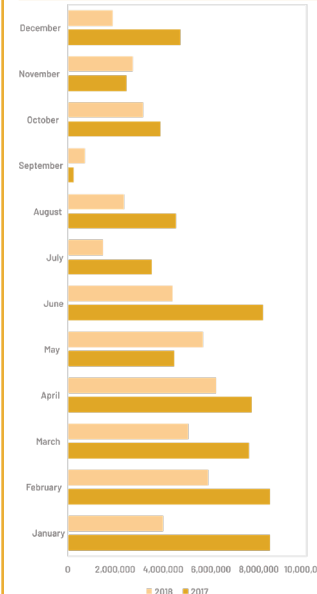
Farmers, 2018

7,568

The highest amount of farmers are found at Laamu atoll with **1,711** farmers (**22.6%**)

During the year ended 2018, **6** islands are leased for agricultural purpose.

Value of Agricultural Products Traded in Male' Market, 2017 - 2018



| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| No. of Tourist Resorts (Including Marinas) | 97 | 97 | 101 | 105 | 109 | 111 | 115 | 126 | 135 | 145 |
| Tourist Arrivals ('000) | 656 | 792 | 931 | 958 | 1,125 | 1,205 | 1,234 | 1,286 | 1,390 | 1,484 |
| Growth in Tourist Arrivals (%) | -4.0 | 20.7 | 17.6 | 2.9 | 17.5 | 7.1 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 8.0 | 6.8 |
| Beds in operation (annual average) | 20,137 | 21,701 | 24,493 | 25,062 | 26,101 | 29,515 | 31,424 | 33,802 | 38,592 | 42,925 |
| Total Registered Bed Capacity (end year) | 24,978 | 25,709 | 26,896 | 28,120 | 29,829 | 31,673 | 34,085 | 37,374 | 41,255 | 44,924 |
| Resorts (including marinas) | 20,942 | 21,350 | 22,120 | 22,889 | 23,487 | 24,031 | 24,877 | 26,933 | 29,977 | 31,741 |
| Hotels | 1,368 | 1,449 | 1,603 | 1,627 | 1,708 | 1,704 | 1,648 | 1,713 | 1,456 | 1,862 |
| Guest Houses | 462 | 476 | 659 | 1,101 | 1,918 | 3,199 | 4,621 | 6,034 | 7,304 | 8,563 |
| Safari Vessels | 2,206 | 2,434 | 2,514 | 2,503 | 2,716 | 2,739 | 2,939 | 2,694 | 2,518 | 2,758 |
| Increase in Bed Capacity of Resorts % (over previous yr) | 5.4 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 5.9 |
| Bed Capacity Utilization Rate (%) ^{1/} | 70.2 | 75.6 | 73.1 | 70.4 | 74.0 | 69.7 | 63.9 | 62.9 | 61.1 | 62.1 |
| Total Tourist Bed-nights ('000) | 5,147 | 5,986 | 6,529 | 6,451 | 7,041 | 7,506 | 7,323 | 7,771 | 8,593 | 9,478 |
| Increase in Tourist Bed-nights | -5.6 | 16.3 | 9.1 | -1.2 | 9.1 | 6.6 | -2.4 | 6.1 | 10.6 | 10.3 |
| Average Duration of Stay (days) | 8.6 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.4 |
| Tourism Tax (In Million MVR) ^{2/} | 531.4 | 597.3 | 750.7 | 804.7 | 861.6 | 804.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Tourism Revenue (In Million MVR) | 1,430 | 1,704 | 2,568 | 3,390 | 4,123 | 5,622 | 6,533 | 6,471 | 6,681 | na |
| Tourism Expenditure (In Million MVR) (Revised Estimates) ^{3/} | 57 | 47 | 34 | 53 | 33 | 50 | 104 | 144 | 63 | na |
| Tourism Contribution to GDP (%) at constant price | 25.2 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 25.7 | 26.4 | 25.2 | 23.6 | 22.7 | 24.3 | 24.5 |

^{1/} From 2010 onwards Includes resorts/hotels/guest houses & safari vessels and prior that only resorts and Hotels

^{2/} Tourist tax terminated from end of Nov 2014 with an amendment to Maldives Tourism Act.

^{3/} 2016 data are revised estimates and other years are actuals

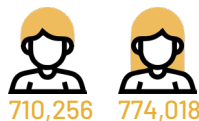
Tourist Arrivals, 2018



1,484,274

During the year 2018, 6.8% increment is seen in tourist arrivals compared to the previous year.

Arrivals by Sex, 2018



During the year 2018, highest tourist arrivals was recorded during the Month December with **150,818** arrivals and lowest was during May with **92,913** arrivals.

Registered Establishments & Bed Capacity, 2018



145
Establishments **31,741**
Bed Capacity



12
Establishments **1,862**
Bed Capacity



521
Establishments **8,563**
Bed Capacity



147
Establishments **2,758**
Bed Capacity

Top Tourist Markets, 2018

China

19.1%
283,116

UK

7.7%
114,602

India

6.1%
90,474

France

3.4%
50,476

Japan

2.9%
42,304

Germany

7.9%
117,532

Italy

7.1%
105,297

Russia

4.8%
70,935

USA

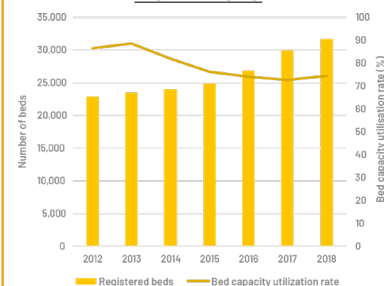
2.9%
42,901

Australia

2.5%
37,254

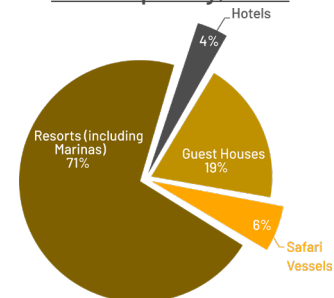
China remains as top tourist market in 2018, although a decrease of **7.6%** in Chinese tourists were observed in 2018 compared to 2017.

Number of beds and occupancy rate of resorts, 2012-2018



Occupancy rate has not kept pace with the increase in resort beds

Bed Capacity, 2018



| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Aircraft Movement at Velanaa International Airport | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Number of International Flights | 16,866 | 19,435 | 19,282 | 22,106 | 23,821 | 23,488 | 23,718 | 23,384 | 23,820 | |
| Passenger Movement of International Flights ('000) | 2,174 | 2,409 | 2,425 | 2,864 | 3,133 | 3,174 | 3,957 | 3,557 | 3,732 | |
| Passenger Movement of Domestic Flights ('000) | 1,041 | 1,145 | 797 | 1,367 | 1,344 | 1,643 | 1,821 | 2,026 | 2,103 | |
| Registered Vehicles / Vessels ^{1/} | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sea Transport | Total | 9,687 | 10,180 | 10,682 | 11,028 | 11,484 | 12,070 | 12,667 | 13,355 | 14,003 |
| | Number of Safari Vessel | 176 | 181 | 185 | 194 | 207 | 213 | 217 | 219 | 223 |
| | Number of Launches | 1,968 | 2,104 | 2,253 | 2,378 | 2,540 | 2,794 | 2,960 | 3,326 | 3,693 |
| | Number of Boats | 508 | 523 | 537 | 561 | 567 | 600 | 490 | 498 | 498 |
| | Number of Dhoni | 5,840 | 6,077 | 6,316 | 6,452 | 6,625 | 6,792 | 6,960 | 7,112 | 7,246 |
| Land Transport | Total | 46,028 | 50,184 | 54,485 | 59,332 | 66,132 | 77,776 | 87,126 | 97,213 | 108,532 |
| | Number of Motor Cars | 3,030 | 3,180 | 3,385 | 3,659 | 4,163 | 4,931 | 5,411 | 5,823 | 6,325 |
| | Number of Motor Cycles/Auto Cycles | 38,010 | 41,662 | 45,499 | 49,819 | 55,552 | 65,520 | 73,301 | 80,859 | 89,897 |
| Phone Calls ('000 minutes) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | International telephone calls | 135,384 | 108,744 | 211,865 | 249,201 | 265,736 | 227,781 | 226,472 | 171,262 | 139,764 |
| | National telephone calls | 77,503 | 75,974 | 69,830 | 66,557 | 41,974 | 59,161 | 52,972 | 52,968 | 45,603 |
| | Mobile calls | 1,241,516 | 1,094,741 | 1,468,840 | 1,571,320 | 1,687,209 | 1,608,503 | 1,578,928 | 1,549,661 | 1,580,069 |
| Phone lines | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Fixed telephone lines | 48,019 | 24,084 | 23,140 | 22,557 | 21,478 | 21,911 | 21,136 | 20,377 | 18,754 |
| | Mobile phone subscriptions | 494,351 | 527,844 | 560,547 | 625,161 | 665,818 | 739,790 | 812,128 | 900,120 | 857,934 |
| | Post-paid | 71,803 | 72,751 | 71,463 | 73,751 | 78,656 | 87,051 | 97,761 | 113,186 | 147,462 |
| | Pre-paid | 422,548 | 455,093 | 489,084 | 551,410 | 587,162 | 652,739 | 714,367 | 786,934 | 710,472 |
| Teledensity ^{2/} | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Mobile subscriptions per 100 people | 154.6 | 163.1 | 169.5 | 185.9 | 194.6 | 212.9 | 233.7 | 258.9 | 246.9 |
| | Landlines per 100 people | 15.0 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.4 |
| | Internet subscriptions per 100 people | 11.8 | 22.7 | 26.5 | 32.8 | 56.2 | 72.2 | 83.8 | 90.0 | 96.2 |

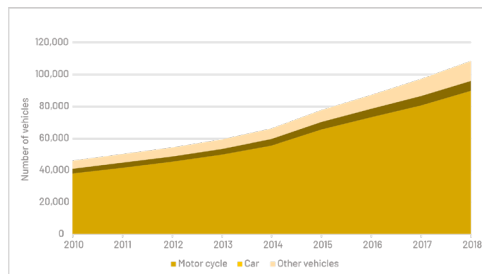
Note:

1./: Data have been revised from 2010 - 2017

2 ./- Telecom densities calculated, based on projected mid-year populations

On 1st January 2017 INIA was rebranded to Velanaa International Airport

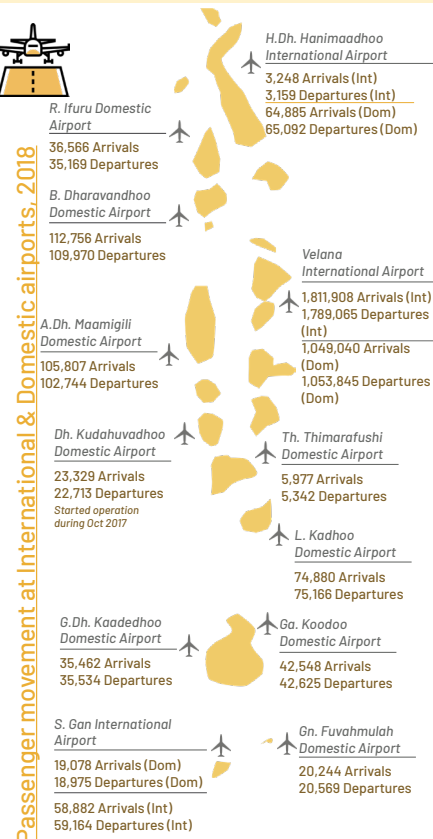
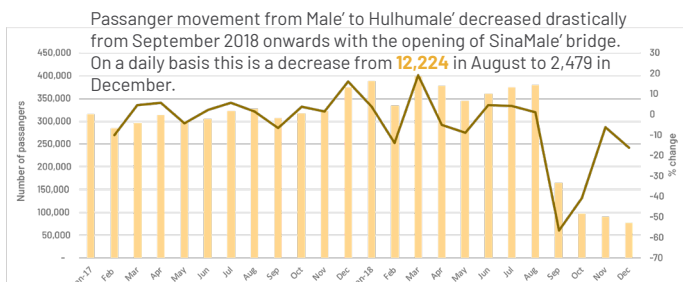
Registered vehicles by major types, 2010 to 2018



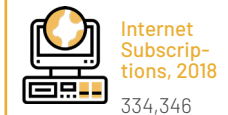
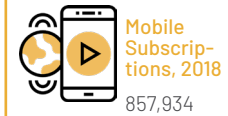
Registered motor vehicles have been increasing rapidly and more than doubled in numbers from **35,794** in 2009 to **89,897** by 2018.

Motorcycles account for **83%** of all registered vehicles in 2018.

Monthly passenger movement by ferry from Male' to Hulhumale' and percentage change, 2017 to 2018



Telecommunication services, 2018



108,532

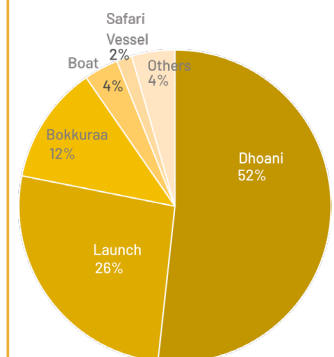
Vehicles Registered, end of 2018



14,003

Vessels Registered, end of 2018

Registered vessels by major types, 2018



ELECTRICITY

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Electricity Utilization in Male' (in ' 000 Kwh) ^{1/} | 142,430 | 159,643 | 173,371 | 187,110 | 195,723 | 211,889 | 219,663 | 232,023 | 239,067 | 260,445 | 271,814 | 304,527 | 318,851 |
| % Change in Electricity Utilization | 13.6 | 12.1 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 8.3 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 8.9 | 4.4 | 12.0 | 4.7 |
| Electricity production (in ' 000 Kwh) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male' | 156,108 | 177,052 | 195,106 | 208,388 | 217,331 | 231,445 | 243,768 | 254,761 | 269,869 | 308,896 | 326,329 | 336,962 | 355,075 |
| Vilimale' | 4,971 | 5,449 | 6,341 | 7,711 | 7,549 | 8,550 | 9,689 | 9,544 | 9,628 | 11,482 | 11,758 | 12,832 | 12,894 |
| Hulhumale | 4,106 | 5,810 | 7,324 | 8,627 | 10,826 | 12,494 | 15,540 | 16,372 | 22,833 | 30,152 | 38,687 | 51,074 | 69,298 |
| % Change in Electricity production | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male' | 11.5 | 13.4 | 10.2 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 14.5 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 5.4 |
| Vilimale' | 12.7 | 9.6 | 16.4 | 21.6 | -2.1 | 13.3 | 13.3 | -1.5 | 0.9 | 19.3 | 2.4 | 9.1 | 0.5 |
| Hulhumale | 53.2 | 41.5 | 26.1 | 17.8 | 25.5 | 15.4 | 24.4 | 5.4 | 39.5 | 32.1 | 28.3 | 32.0 | 35.7 |

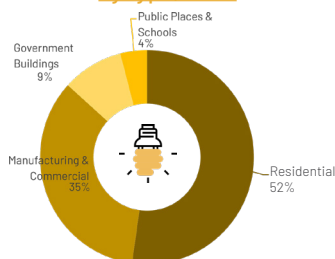
Note: Electricity production by Utility companies not included

1_/: Data have been revised for 2016 and 2017

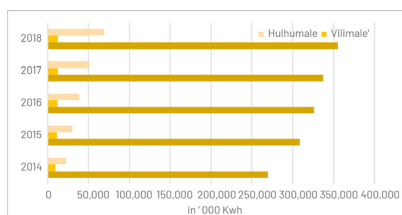
WATER

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--|-------|--------|--------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Water distribution (in ' 000 metric tons) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male' | 2,147 | 2,444 | 2,881 | 3,275 | 3,650 | 3,998 | 4,414 | 4,668 | 4,977 | 5,530 | 6,175 | 6,554 | 6,825 |
| Vilimale' | 88 | 94 | 133 | 153 | 149 | 162 | 201 | 200 | 200 | 220 | 266 | 279 | 274 |
| Hulhumale | 63.95 | 79.809 | 79.809 | 138.1747 | 196 | 261 | 399 | 423 | 622 | 772 | 969 | 1,177 | 1,510 |
| % Change in Water Distribution | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male' | 9.0 | 13.8 | 17.8 | 13.7 | 11.4 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 6.1 | 4.1 |
| Vilimale' | 1.3 | 7.8 | 40.5 | 15.6 | -2.8 | 8.6 | 23.9 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 10.1 | 20.6 | 4.9 | -1.6 |
| Hulhumale' | - | 24.8 | 0.0 | 73.1 | 41.6 | 33.3 | 52.9 | 6.0 | 47.2 | 24.0 | 25.5 | 21.5 | 28.3 |

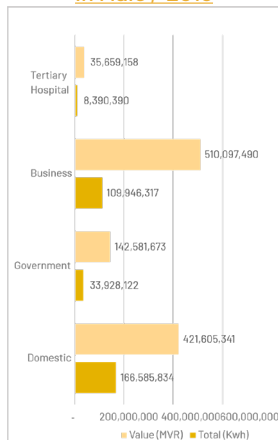
Electricity utilization in Male' by type, 2018



Electricity Production by locality, 2014 - 2018

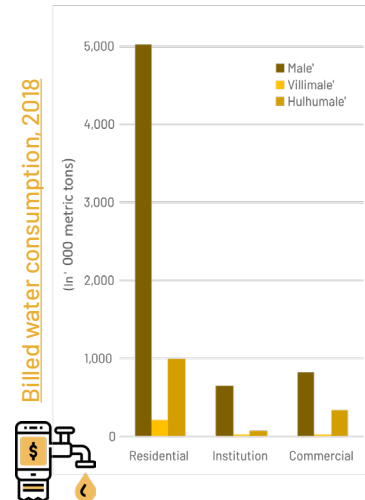
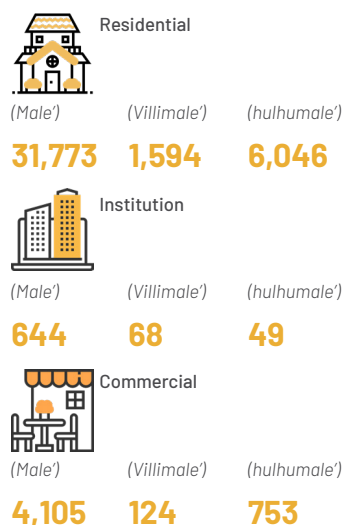


Electricity Consumption in Male', 2018



Public sector (STELCO) produced **437** million kwh of electricity using **112** million litres of fuel in 2018, to supply the capital Male', Hulhumale and Vilimale'

Number of customers using water, 2018



Billed water consumption has doubled over the years 2011 and 2018 in Male'. A **3%** increase in water consumption is observed in 2018 compared to previous year in Male', **4%** in Vilimale' and **35%** in Hulhumale'.

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 actual | 2017 ^{6/} actual | 2018 revised |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| (In million rupees) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue and Grants | 6,154.1 | 7,571.2 | 7,456.5 | 5,734.8 | 6,546.9 | 9,904.6 | 10,138.1 | 11,900.7 | 15,164.2 | 17,306.2 | 18,578.1 | 20,258.7 | 21,322.7 |
| Revenue | 5,286.7 | 6,527.2 | 6,939.5 | 5,313.3 | 6,392.4 | 9,172.1 | 9,771.4 | 11,783.1 | 14,999.0 | 16,669.3 | 18,325.0 | 19,893.2 | 20,744.9 |
| Tax Revenue | 2,370.3 | 2,905.1 | 3,366.8 | 2,732.0 | 2,931.0 | 4,893.0 | 6,880.1 | 8,872.8 | 10,837.9 | 12,270.6 | 13,293.0 | 14,742.4 | 15,363.1 |
| Non-tax Revenue ^{1/} | 2,866.9 | 3,585.6 | 3,530.4 | 2,567.4 | 3,412.0 | 3,744.7 | 2,843.3 | 2,642.1 | 4,037.0 | 4,278.3 | 4,162.6 | 5,299.0 | 5,046.2 |
| Grants ^{2/} | 867.4 | 1,044.0 | 517.0 | 421.5 | 154.5 | 732.4 | 366.7 | 117.7 | 165.3 | 636.9 | 253.1 | 343.8 | 577.8 |
| Expenditure and Net Lending | 6,957.4 | 8,283.2 | 10,176.0 | 10,953.4 | 10,815.1 | 12,264.7 | 13,110.0 | 13,530.8 | 16,417.2 | 21,336.9 | 25,263.0 | 22,420.2 | 25,650.8 |
| Total Expenditure | 7,066.2 | 8,325.4 | 10,342.4 | 11,104.3 | 10,996.4 | 12,663.7 | 13,200.2 | 13,666.3 | 16,539.4 | 21,440.9 | 25,306.5 | 22,497.6 | 25,837.1 |
| Current Expenditure | 5,607.8 | 6,560.1 | 7,463.2 | 8,764.9 | 8,428.1 | 9,075.7 | 10,316.5 | 11,573.2 | 13,960.0 | 16,733.7 | 16,141.0 | 14,955.2 | 17,113.6 |
| Capital Expenditure | 1,458.4 | 1,765.3 | 2,879.2 | 2,339.3 | 2,568.3 | 3,588.0 | 2,883.7 | 2,093.0 | 2,579.4 | 4,707.2 | 9,165.5 | 7,542.4 | 8,723.5 |
| Net Lending | (108.8) | (42.2) | (166.4) | (150.8) | (181.3) | (399.0) | (90.2) | (135.5) | (122.2) | (104.0) | (43.5) | (77.4) | (186.3) |
| Overall Balance ^{3/} | (803.3) | (712.0) | (2,719.5) | (5,218.6) | (4,268.1) | (2,360.2) | (2,971.9) | (1,765.5) | (1,375.1) | (4,134.7) | (6,728.4) | (2,238.9) | (4,514.4) |
| Primary Balance ^{4/} | (604.5) | (477.7) | (2,439.5) | (4,600.7) | (3,592.4) | (1,634.4) | (1,864.8) | (808.8) | (396.8) | (2,787.0) | (5,546.1) | (1,141.9) | (2,936.4) |
| Financing | 803.3 | 712.0 | 2,719.5 | 5,218.6 | 4,268.1 | 2,360.2 | 2,971.9 | 1,765.5 | 1,375.1 | 4,134.7 | 6,728.4 | 2,238.9 | 4,514.4 |
| Foreign financing | 538.5 | 697.4 | 747.7 | 1,006.2 | 1,228.3 | 968.0 | 772.2 | 472.6 | (370.6) | (297.8) | 1,931.9 | 3,041.8 | 5,403.7 |
| Domestic financing | 264.8 | 14.6 | 1,971.8 | 4,212.4 | 3,039.8 | 1,392.1 | 2,199.7 | 1,293.0 | 1,745.8 | 4,432.5 | 4,796.5 | (802.9) | (889.3) |
| Total Debt | 6,345.0 | 7,336.4 | 9,710.7 | 14,222.2 | 17,017.0 | 23,132.6 | 25,533.8 | 28,425.4 | 31,393.5 | 33,313.5 | 38,201.9 | 43,245.6 | 48,576.9 |
| Foreign Debt | 4,368.7 | 4,966.6 | 5,616.5 | 6,612.8 | 7,859.3 | 10,349.7 | 11,081.6 | 11,517.8 | 10,749.2 | 10,204.2 | 11,725.9 | 16,675.4 | 21,497.2 |
| Domestic Debt | 1,976.3 | 2,369.8 | 4,094.2 | 7,609.4 | 9,157.7 | 12,782.9 | 14,452.2 | 16,907.6 | 20,644.3 | 23,109.3 | 26,476.0 | 26,570.2 | 27,079.7 |
| Revenue as percent of GDP | 26.2 | 27.3 | 23.9 | 17.7 | 19.3 | 22.6 | 22.0 | 23.3 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 27.0 | 26.6 | 27.5 |
| Total Expenditure as percent of GDP | 35.0 | 34.8 | 35.6 | 37.0 | 33.2 | 31.3 | 29.8 | 27.0 | 29.1 | 34.0 | 37.3 | 30.1 | 34.3 |
| Overall Balance as percent of GDP | 35.0 | 34.8 | 35.6 | 37.1 | 33.4 | 31.3 | (6.7) | (3.5) | (2.4) | (6.5) | (9.9) | (3.0) | (6.0) |
| Primary Balance as percent of GDP | 35.0 | 34.8 | 35.6 | 37.1 | 33.4 | 31.3 | (4.2) | (1.6) | (0.7) | (4.4) | (8.2) | (1.5) | (3.9) |
| Total Debt as percent of GDP | 31.5 | 30.7 | 33.4 | 47.4 | 51.4 | 57.1 | 57.6 | 56.1 | 55.2 | 52.8 | 56.3 | 57.8 | 64.5 |
| Foreign debt as percent of GDP | 21.7 | 20.8 | 19.3 | 22.0 | 23.7 | 25.5 | 25.0 | 22.7 | 18.9 | 16.2 | 17.3 | 22.3 | 28.5 |
| Domestic debt as percent of GDP | 9.8 | 9.9 | 14.1 | 25.3 | 27.6 | 31.6 | 32.6 | 33.4 | 36.3 | 36.6 | 39.0 | 35.5 | 35.9 |
| GDP (at 2014 current prices in millions MVR) ^{5/} | 20,162.6 | 23,915.3 | 29,077.1 | 30,019.8 | 33,128.7 | 40,511.1 | 44,345.4 | 50,633.5 | 56,866.7 | 63,146.7 | 67,837.0 | 74,866.2 | 75,331.2 |

^{1/} Includes capital revenue

^{2/} Excludes grants for direct expenditure by donors

^{3/} Overall Balance including Grants

^{4/} Primary Balance is excluding Loan repayment

^{5/} 2018 Preliminary estimates of April 2019

^{6/} revised



Total Revenue and Grants, 2018 (In Million MVR)

21,322.7

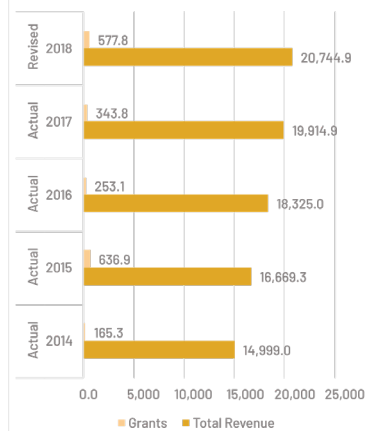
Total Revenue
(In Million MVR)

20,744.9

Grants
(In Million MVR)

577.8

Total Revenue and Grants,
2014 - 2018



Current Revenue, 2018 (In Million MVR)

20,409.3

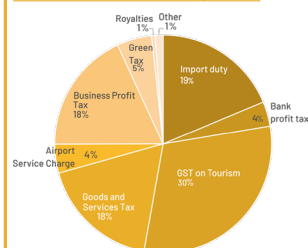


Capital Revenue, 2018 (In Million MVR)

335.6

The highest contributor for tax revenue is from tourism goods and services tax (T-GST), which is **30%**, while the least contributor is from royalties with **1%**.

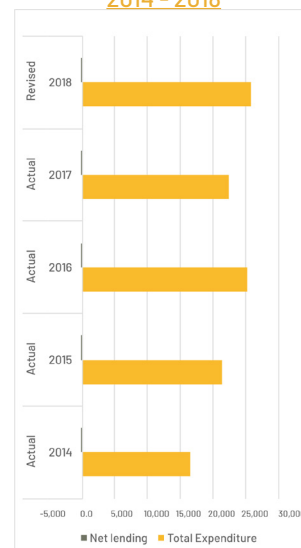
Total Tax Revenue, 2018



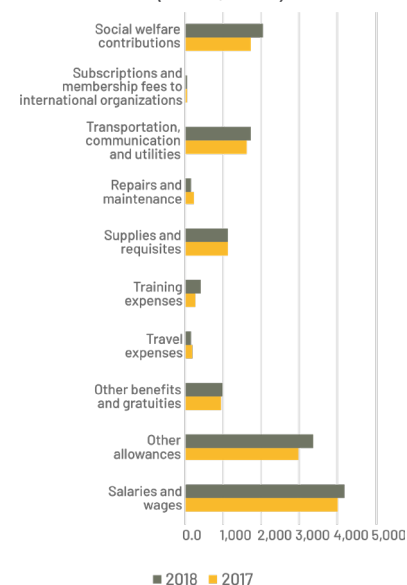
Total Expenditure and Net Lending, 2018 (In Million MVR)

25,650.8

Total Revenue and Grants, 2014 - 2018

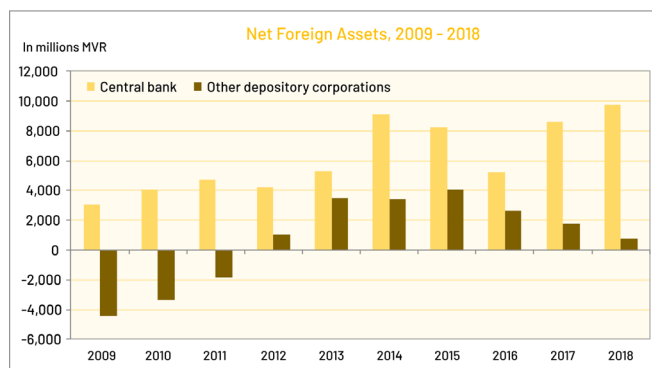


Expenditure on goods and services, 2017 - 2018 (In Million MVR)



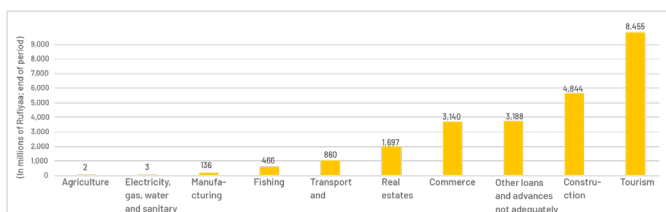
| (In million MVR end of period) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 ^{1/} | 2018 |
|--|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Net foreign assets | 952.1 | -510.5 | -1,732.2 | -1,338.7 | 685.6 | 2,873.0 | 5,258.3 | 8,813.4 | 12,541.0 | 12,297.4 | 7,868.8 | 10,334.7 | 10,499.1 |
| Central bank | 2,814.0 | 3,857.0 | 3,022.0 | 3,071.7 | 4,067.6 | 4,725.5 | 4,241.0 | 5,308.0 | 9,110.0 | 8,227.3 | 5,247.5 | 8,603.3 | 9,768.6 |
| Other depository corporations | -1,861.9 | -4,367.5 | -4,754.2 | -4,410.4 | -3,382.0 | -1,852.5 | 1,017.3 | 3,505.4 | 3,431.1 | 4,070.1 | 2,621.3 | 1,731.4 | 730.5 |
| Domestic claims | 9,503.5 | 13,748.4 | 18,590.1 | 21,187.4 | 22,181.2 | 24,688.4 | 23,893.6 | 24,959.2 | 25,984.4 | 29,993.8 | 35,958.6 | 36,366.6 | 38,427.4 |
| Net claims on central government | 552.9 | 216.4 | 896.3 | 4,062.7 | 5,380.7 | 6,830.9 | 7,649.6 | 8,637.7 | 9,265.4 | 11,380.0 | 13,394.4 | 11,671.1 | 12,295.9 |
| Claims on other sectors | 8,950.6 | 13,532.0 | 17,693.8 | 17,124.7 | 16,800.5 | 17,857.5 | 16,244.0 | 16,321.5 | 16,719.1 | 18,613.9 | 22,564.1 | 24,695.5 | 26,131.5 |
| of which Claims on private sector | 8,371.7 | 12,509.1 | 16,218.5 | 15,553.8 | 15,191.0 | 16,090.5 | 14,505.4 | 14,637.9 | 15,096.8 | 16,817.0 | 18,583.0 | 20,723.3 | 22,968.9 |
| Broad money | 8,008.7 | 9,938.8 | 12,110.1 | 13,615.5 | 15,884.0 | 19,062.2 | 20,001.6 | 23,676.7 | 27,161.2 | 30,491.9 | 30,436.3 | 32,005.9 | 33,089.0 |
| Narrow money | 3,707.6 | 4,448.8 | 6,097.5 | 7,440.0 | 7,538.7 | 8,192.4 | 8,428.3 | 10,415.8 | 11,196.7 | 13,337.9 | 13,468.5 | 14,469.7 | 14,579.7 |
| Quasi money | 4,301.1 | 5,490.0 | 6,012.6 | 6,175.5 | 8,345.2 | 10,869.9 | 11,573.3 | 13,260.9 | 15,964.5 | 17,154.0 | 16,967.8 | 17,536.2 | 18,509.4 |
| Private sector loans and Advances | 8,184.8 | 12,486.4 | 16,121.8 | 15,403.6 | 15,045.2 | 15,970.3 | 14,520.0 | 14,533.5 | 14,927.8 | 16,759.4 | 18,495.6 | 20,949.2 | 22,791.8 |
| Agriculture | 17.2 | 38.0 | 38.8 | 31.3 | 28.7 | 25.0 | 15.9 | 10.3 | 7.9 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| Fishing | 641.3 | 1,182.9 | 1,088.8 | 960.5 | 896.0 | 772.3 | 551.9 | 546.6 | 399.8 | 450.9 | 520.0 | 501.8 | 466.3 |
| Manufacturing | 140.0 | 490.8 | 581.0 | 532.0 | 493.1 | 492.0 | 324.1 | 316.5 | 199.2 | 170.8 | 171.9 | 164.4 | 136.4 |
| Construction | 525.9 | 1,053.7 | 1,368.9 | 1,264.0 | 1,119.7 | 1,187.4 | 1,205.8 | 1,320.7 | 1,735.5 | 2,441.7 | 3,345.2 | 3,720.1 | 4,843.5 |
| Tourism | 4,297.9 | 6,536.1 | 9,317.0 | 9,148.9 | 8,698.3 | 9,170.3 | 8,326.8 | 7,430.1 | 6,476.0 | 6,628.0 | 7,257.0 | 7,938.2 | 8,454.9 |
| Commerce | 1,655.4 | 1,299.3 | 1,837.3 | 1,587.9 | 1,774.3 | 2,131.1 | 2,144.3 | 2,551.7 | 2,515.5 | 2,964.3 | 3,178.1 | 3,212.9 | 3,140.1 |
| Transport and Communication | 367.3 | 550.6 | 786.7 | 814.5 | 677.7 | 614.0 | 480.0 | 520.0 | 613.1 | 894.3 | 1,069.8 | 983.9 | 859.8 |

Note: 1_/: Data Revised

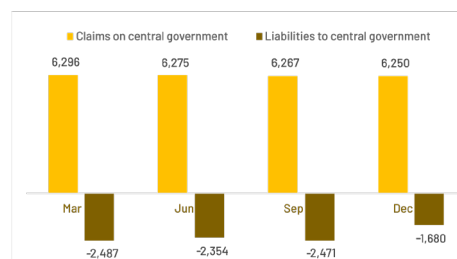


During the year ended 2018, total net assets increased by 13.5%

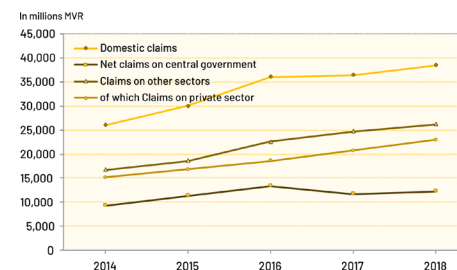
Other Depository Corporations Private Sector Loans & Advances by Economic Group, 2018



Net claims on central government, 2018



Domestic Claims, 2014 - 2018



In 2018, bank lending to private sector of **MVR 8.4 billion (37%)**, were given to **Tourism Industry**.

Depository Corporations Survey, end of 2018



Broad Money
(In Million MVR)

33,089



Narrow Money
(In Million MVR)

14,580



Quasi Money
(In Million MVR)

18,509



Domestic Claims
(In Million MVR)

38,427.4



Net foreign Assets
(In Million MVR)

10,499.1

FOREIGN TRADE

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| EXPORTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total exports (f.o.b value '000 in MVR) | 1,735,722 | 1,384,589 | 1,617,452 | 981,318 | 949,798 | 1,770,330 | 2,483,060 | 2,558,635 | 2,227,693 | 2,215,412 | 2,145,317 | 3,067,318 | 2,796,690 |
| Total exports (f.o.b value in '000 US\$) | 135,603 | 108,171 | 126,363 | 76,665 | 74,203 | 114,882 | 161,552 | 166,037 | 144,655 | 143,858 | 139,760 | 187,604 | 181,637 |
| Marine Products | 1,709,989 | 1,357,222 | 1,591,939 | 958,408 | 913,242 | 1,717,121 | 2,438,537 | 2,517,185 | 2,177,115 | 2,158,075 | 2,114,278 | 2,992,796 | 2,694,727 |
| Other Products | 25,733 | 27,366 | 25,512 | 22,910 | 36,555 | 53,209 | 44,523 | 41,450 | 50,436 | 57,337 | 31,039 | 74,521 | 101,964 |
| Total (in %) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Marine products | 99 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 97 | 99 | 99 | 96 |
| Other products | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| % Change in exports | 30 | -20 | 17 | -39 | -3 | 86 | 40 | 3 | -13 | -1 | -3 | 43 | -9 |
| IMPORTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Imports (c.i.f value in '000 MVR) | 11,859,521 | 14,032,513 | 17,760,114 | 12,368,528 | 14,017,488 | 20,486,217 | 23,884,654 | 26,634,885 | 30,649,233 | 29,147,779 | 32,705,614 | 36,319,895 | 45,572,680 |
| Total Imports (c.i.f value in '000 US\$) | 926,525 | 1,096,290 | 1,387,509 | 966,291 | 1,095,116 | 1,329,411 | 1,553,979 | 1,728,416 | 1,990,210 | 1,892,713 | 2,130,659 | 2,360,491 | 2,959,822 |
| % Change in imports | 24 | 18 | 27 | -30 | 13 | 46 | 17 | 12 | 15 | -5 | 12 | 11 | 25 |
| EXCHANGE RATE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average Exchange Rate (MVR per US\$) | 12.80 | 12.80 | 12.80 | 12.80 | 12.80 | 15.41 | 15.37 | 15.41 | 15.40 | 15.41 | 15.35 | 15.39 | 15.40 |

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

| (In million US\$) | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 (rvsd) | 2018 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------|----------|
| Balance on goods | -1,370.4 | -1,261.4 | -1,372.0 | -1,660.0 | -1,654.8 | -1,839.5 | -1,908.1 | -2,271.0 |
| Current Account Balance | -383.4 | -184.5 | -127.4 | -117.8 | -301.7 | -1,032.4 | -1,072.8 | -1,270.2 |
| Balance on services | 1,517.4 | 1,600.9 | 1,880.4 | 2,205.0 | 2,030.6 | 1,788.0 | 1,683.4 | 1,918.1 |
| Exports | 2,098.4 | 2,171.5 | 2,576.9 | 2,998.3 | 2,905.3 | 2,891.4 | 2,971.7 | 3,289.8 |
| Imports | 581.0 | 570.6 | 696.6 | 793.3 | 874.7 | 1,103.4 | 2,714.7 | 2,976.6 |
| Financial Account ^{1/} | -416.4 | -187.7 | -67.4 | -543.9 | -491.0 | -673.2 | -968.0 | -1,321.2 |
| Current Account as a percentage of GDP ^{2/} | -13.8 | -6.4 | -3.9 | -3.2 | -7.4 | -23.5 | -22.1 | -23.7 |
| Financial Account as a percentage of GDP | -15.0 | -6.5 | -2.1 | -14.7 | -12.0 | -15.3 | -19.9 | na |
| GDP (in millions of USD at 2014 current prices) ^{2/} | 2,780 | 2,876 | 3,284 | 3,688 | 4,095 | 4,399 | 4,855.1 | na |

Note: 1/ : Positive sign indicates net lending and negative sign indicates net borrowing.

BOP Series has been compiled in accordance with BPM6 methodologies from 2011 onwards based on information available as of 16 April 2017



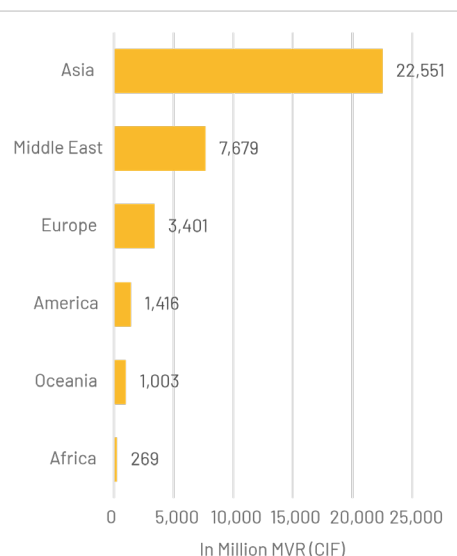
Total Imports, 2018

(In '000' MVR)

45,572,680

U.A.E has been the highest contributor of imports to Maldives during the past 3 years, while during the year 2018 **18%** of goods was imported from UAE.

Total Imports by continent of consignment, 2018

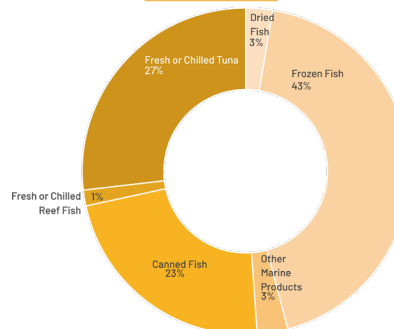


Total Exports, 2018

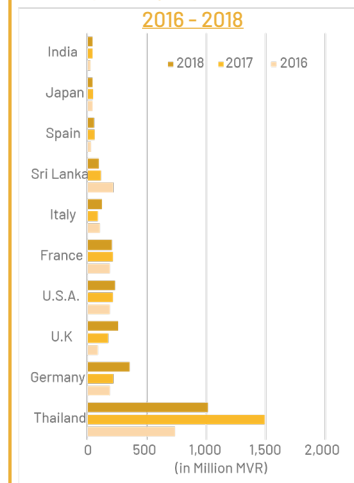
(In '000' MVR)

2,796,690

Marine product exports by selected commodities, 2017



Exports by top 10 countries



Thailand has been the highest contributor of exports from Maldives during the past 3 years, while during the year 2018 **36%** of goods were exported to Thailand.

| (Gross Domestic Product - G.D.P at market prices) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|
| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 ^{1/} |
| G.D.P at 2014 Constant Prices (million MVR) | 32,550 | 34,514 | 29,982 | 37,811 | 40,728 | 44,591 | 41,368 | 44,373 | 48,175 | 49,387 | 52,983 | 56,867 | 58,507 | 62,772 | 67,110 | 71,173 |
| G.D.P at 2014 Constant Prices (million US\$) | 2,111 | 2,238 | 1,944 | 2,452 | 2,641 | 2,892 | 2,683 | 2,878 | 3,124 | 3,203 | 3,436 | 3,688 | 3,794 | 4,071 | 4,352 | 4,616 |
| G.D.P Growth Rates | 13.8 | 6.0 | -13.1 | 26.1 | 7.7 | 9.5 | -7.2 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 2.5 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.1 |
| GDP per Capita at 2014 Constant prices (MVR) | 102,091 | 105,259 | 88,551 | 106,701 | 108,624 | 114,215 | 107,504 | 112,743 | 118,552 | 118,348 | 123,599 | 129,971 | 128,747 | 132,871 | 136,517 | 138,999 |
| GDP per Capita at 2014 Constant Prices (US\$) | 6,621 | 6,826 | 5,743 | 6,920 | 7,044 | 7,407 | 6,972 | 7,311 | 7,688 | 7,675 | 8,015 | 8,429 | 8,349 | 8,617 | 8,853 | 9,014 |
| GDP at Current Prices (million US\$) | 1,052 | 1,227 | 1,163 | 1,575 | 1,868 | 2,272 | 2,345 | 2,588 | 2,780 | 2,876 | 3,284 | 3,688 | 4,095 | 4,399 | 4,855 | 4,885 |
| GDP at Current Prices (million MVR) | 13,467 | 15,703 | 14,891 | 20,163 | 23,915 | 29,077 | 30,020 | 33,129 | 40,511 | 44,345 | 50,633 | 56,867 | 63,147 | 67,837 | 74,866 | 75,331 |
| GDP per Capita at Current Prices (MVR) | 42,239 | 47,892 | 43,979 | 56,897 | 63,784 | 74,478 | 78,014 | 84,173 | 99,693 | 106,266 | 118,117 | 129,971 | 138,957 | 143,593 | 152,294 | 147,120 |
| GDP per Capita at Current Prices (US\$) | 3,300 | 3,742 | 3,436 | 4,445 | 4,983 | 5,819 | 6,095 | 6,576 | 6,842 | 6,891 | 7,660 | 8,429 | 9,011 | 9,312 | 9,876 | 9,541 |

Note: 1./: Preliminary estimates of April 2019
Published in October 2018



GDP at Market Price, 2018 at 2014 Constant Prices (In Million MVR)

71,172.7



Human health and social
work activities

1,898.6



Entertainment,
recreation & Other
services

1,202.8



Agriculture

845.6



Fisheries

2,648.2



Manufacturing

1,590.7



Electricity
& Water

1,304.2



Construction

4,831.8



Wholesale and
retail trade

5,996.2



Tourism

17,459.3

of which Resorts,

15,070.3

Transportation &
communication

8,784.5



Financial
services

3,126.6



Real Estate

4,717.3



Education

2,118.6



Public
administration

5,332.0



Professional, scientific
and technical activities

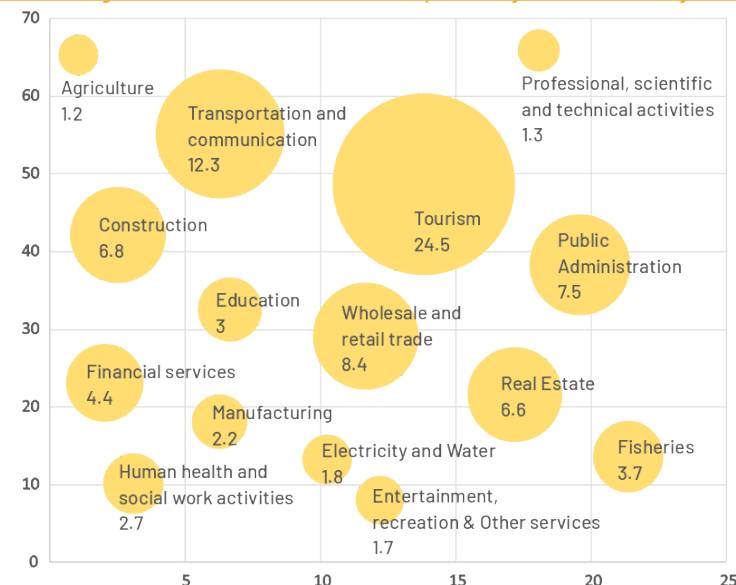
942.3

Growth rate of GDP and tourism industry GDP (at constant prices) , 2004-2018



Real GDP grew at **6.1%** in 2018. Tourism is the main industry with **25%** share of GDP in 2018

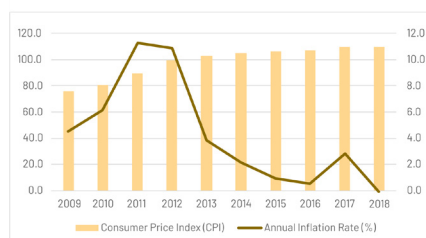
Percentage Shares of GDP at constant prices by kind of activity 2018



| Consumer Price Index (CPI), June 2012 = 100 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total National CPI | 60.7 | 64.8 | 72.6 | 75.9 | 80.6 | 89.7 | 99.4 | 103.2 | 105.4 | 106.4 | 106.9 | 109.9 | 109.8 |
| % change in CPI (Inflation Rate) - National | 2.7 | 6.8 | 12.0 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.8 | -0.1 |
| Food and non- alcoholic beverages- National | 46.5 | 54.1 | 64.4 | 64.7 | 69.6 | 83.4 | 98.1 | 105.2 | 105.9 | 106.4 | 107.0 | 113.0 | 111.8 |
| % change in food and non-alcoholic beverages - National | 4.0 | 16.2 | 19.1 | 0.5 | 7.5 | 19.9 | 17.6 | 7.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 5.6 | -1.1 |
| Exchange Rate of US Dollars (end of each year) ^{1/} | 12.80 | 12.80 | 12.80 | 12.80 | 12.80 | 15.41 | 15.37 | 15.41 | 15.40 | 15.41 | 15.35 | 15.41 | 15.41 |
| Fuel Prices (Open Market Rate) at year end | NA | 10.3 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 15.7 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 12.0 |

Note: 1/_: In April 2011, the exchange rate regime was changed from a fixed rate regime to a band of 20 percent around a central parity of MVR 12.8 per US dollar

Consumer Price Index, Republic, 2009 - 2018



Inflation Rate Republic, 2018 **-0.1%**
Inflation Rate Male', 2018 **1.4%**
Inflation Rate Atolls, 2018 **-1.4%**

Inflation Rates, 2018 (Republic)



-1.1%
Food and beverages including fish



-2.2%
Food and beverages excluding fish



1.7%
Fish Index



8.4%
Tobacco and Arachnuts



-2.1%
Clothing and footwear



-0.2%
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuel



-1.3%
Furnishing, household equipment & routine maintenance



0.5%
Health



1.0%
Transport



0.8%
Communication



-1.5%
Recreation and culture



2.3%
Education



2.1%
Hotels, cafes and restaurants

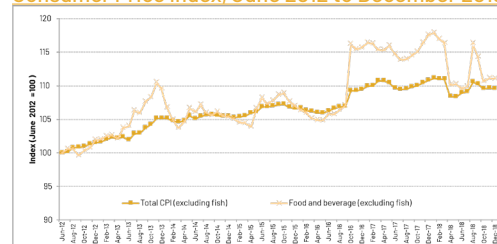


-0.7%
Miscellaneous goods and services



2.8%
All groups CPI (Total)

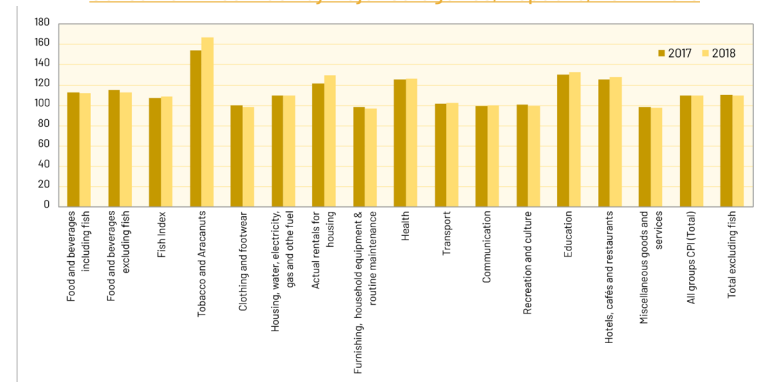
Consumer Price Index, June 2012 to December 2018



Inflation rate declined from **2.8%** in 2017 to **-0.1%** in 2018, mainly due to the decrease in staple food prices and electricity charges.

Subsidies on staple foods (rice, flour and sugar) were removed during October 2016, and introduced again in April 2018.

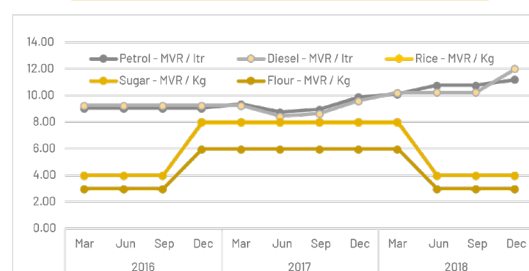
Consumer Price Index by Major Categories, Republic, 2017 - 2018



Prices of selected commodities, 2017 - 2018



During the year 2018, fuel price increased. Petrol prices increased from **9.87 MVR per litre** at the end of 2017 to **11.19** by the end of the year 2018.



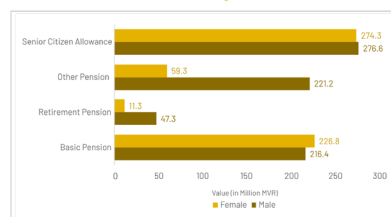
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 ^{2/} | 2018 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|
| Basic Pension | | | | | | | | |
| No. of Beneficiaries (end year) | 15,035 | 15,268 | 15,447 | 15,767 | 16,091 | 16,321 | 16,533 | 16,835 |
| Pension Paid Out (in million MVR) | 360 | 415 | 421 | 432 | 427 | 432 | 435 | 443 |
| Retirement Pension | | | | | | | | |
| No. of Beneficiaries (end year) | 177 | 293 | 425 | 646 | 895 | 1,008 | 1,105 | 1,259 |
| Pension Paid Out (in million MVR) | 7.8 | 21.5 | 25.9 | 36.0 | 48.8 | 49.2 | 54.6 | 58.6 |
| Other Pension^{1/} | | | | | | | | |
| No. of Beneficiaries (end year) | 7,219 | 7,314 | 7,293 | 7,284 | 7,264 | 7,255 | 7,218 | 7,200 |
| Pension Paid Out (in million MVR) | 167 | 241 | 244 | 260 | 260 | 265 | 271 | 281 |
| Senior Citizen Allowance^{2/} | | | | | | | | |
| No. of Beneficiaries (end year) | - | - | - | 16,198 | 16,561 | 16,779 | 17,007 | 17,310 |
| Pension Paid Out (in million MVR) | - | - | - | 471 | 525 | 533 | 539 | 551 |
| Retirement Pension Scheme | | | | | | | | |
| Contributions (in million MVR) | 583 | 702 | 743 | 798 | 892 | 937 | 1,023 | 1,101 |
| Employers (end year) | 1,399 | 1,431 | 1,501 | 1,543 | 1,762 | 1,709 | 1,892 | 2,055 |
| Employees (end year) | 59,002 | 68,805 | 69,461 | 74,849 | 81,922 | 79,729 | 88,716 | 95,087 |

1/ Other pension includes pension to state employees with 20 - 40 years of service. Also includes various benefits paid by state.

2/ Senior Citizen Allowance was introduced in February 2014. Those pensioners receiving less than 5,000 mvr is given the balance amount to reach 5,000 mvr under this scheme.

3/ Data revised

Pension payments made under different schemes by sex, 2018



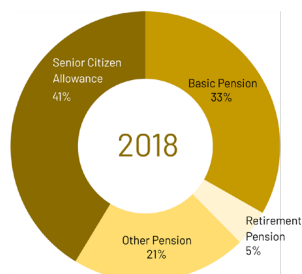
MVR
1.3 Billion MVR
Total amount paid under different social protection schemes

Beneficiaries of Pension schemes, 2018



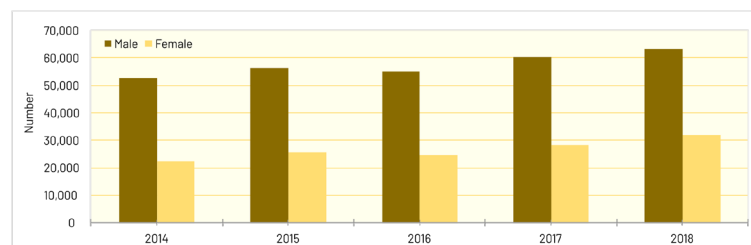
23,311 **19,293**

Beneficiaries under different pension schemes by age-groups, end 2018



Persons aged **75** and above account for **42%** of all beneficiaries in pension schemes.

Number of persons contributing to retirement pension scheme by sex, 2014 - 2018

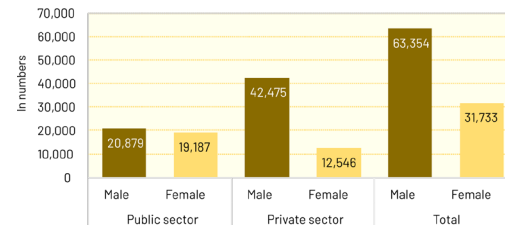


From the year 2014, there is a gradual increase in the people contributing to retirement pension scheme until the year end 2018.

Employees contributing to the retirement pension scheme 2018



Number of persons contributing to retirement pension scheme by sex and sector, 2018



During the year ended, there are **95,087** employees registered in the retirement pension scheme from **2,055** establishments.

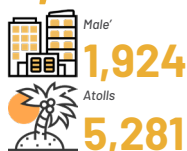
| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Universal Health Insurance (Usage) | | | | | | | | |
| No. of persons | 103,828 | 275,175 | 285,877 | 302,104 | 317,545 | 325,387 | 330,404 | 339,997 |
| Government Expenditure (MVR) | 212,774,081 | 782,126,477 | 744,921,545 | 1,063,054,680 | 1,400,609,842 | 1,675,199,187 | 1,797,290,685 | 2,164,672,441 |
| Single Parent Allowance | | | | | | | | |
| No. of persons | 7,145 | 8,545 | 9,230 | 7,260 | 8,279 | 8,034 | 7,017 | 6,951 |
| Government Expenditure (MVR) | 44,840,000 | 62,959,000 | 66,389,000 | 70,378,000 | 62,871,000 | 58,122,000 | 55,411,000 | 51,465,000 |
| Foster Parent Allowance | | | | | | | | |
| No. of persons | 55 | 96 | 144 | 241 | 258 | 254 | 251 | 254 |
| Government Expenditure (MVR) | 1,242,500 | 648,500 | 1,180,500 | 1,807,000 | 2,464,500 | 2,416,000 | 2,330,000 | 2,386,000 |
| Emergency Medical Welfare | | | | | | | | |
| No. of persons | 1,002 | 831 | 4,288 | NA | 5,682 | 6,777 | 3,693 | 5,790 |
| Government Expenditure (MVR) | 10,465,083 | 14,510,916 | 40,484,849 | 35,665,347 | 51,002,563 | 75,254,786 | 55,406,665 | 70,179,122 |
| Disability Allowance | | | | | | | | |
| No. of persons | 3,560 | 4,408 | 4,876 | 5,601 | 6,176 | 6,696 | 6,869 | 7,771 |
| Government Expenditure (MVR) | 79,300,500 | 109,680,000 | 112,764,000 | 127,918,000 | 154,048,000 | 155,797,000 | 161,688,000 | 176,688,000 |
| Food Subsidy | | | | | | | | |
| No. of persons | - | - | - | - | - | 395 | 481 | 483 |
| Government Expenditure (MVR) | - | - | - | - | - | 34,800 | 225,080 | 229,000 |

Universal Health Insurance Scheme named "Aasandha" was introduced in January 2012 and replaced the existing schemes "Madhana" and "Madhana Plus" (covers all Maldivians).

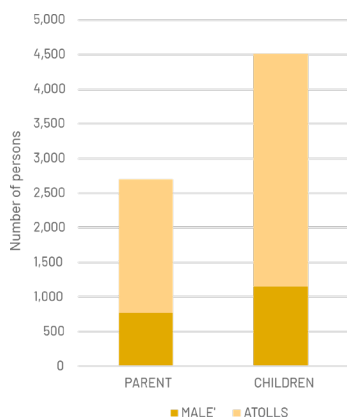


Persons covered under Single/Foster parent Allowance

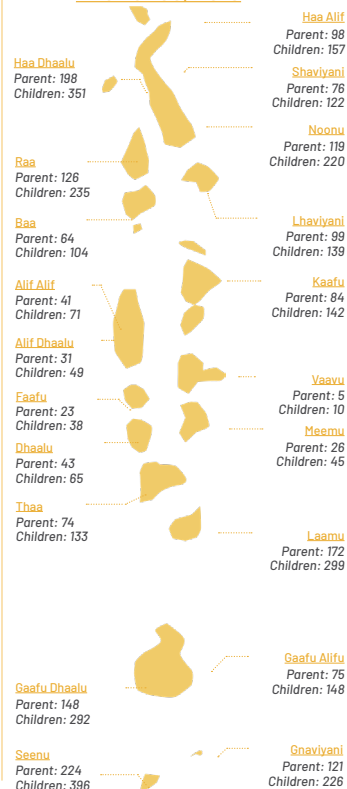
7,205



Persons covered under single and foster parent schemes, 2018



Single Parent Allowance, 2018



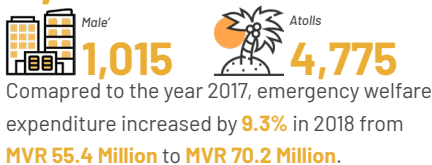
Health Insurance Schemes, Aasandha 2018

339,997



Emergency Medical Welfare, 2018

5,790



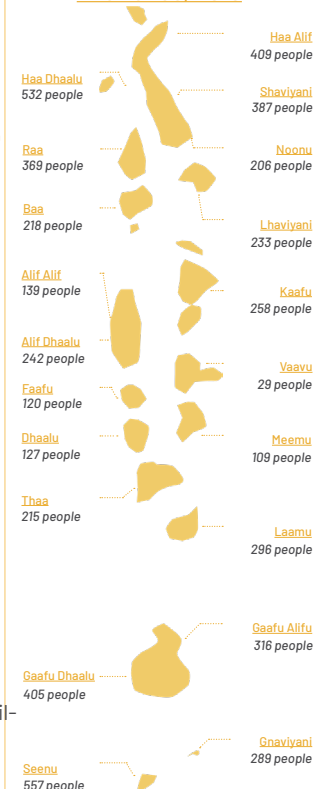
Disability Allowance, 2018

7,771



Compared to the year 2017, expenditure on disability allowance increased by **1.7%**, from **MVR 161.7 Million** in 2017 to **MVR 176.7 Million** in 2018.

Disability Allowance, 2018



POLITICAL PARTIES

| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Number of People Registered under Political Parties | 122,671 | 130,928 | 135,587 | 137,800 | 131,157 | 101,889 | 107,089 | 108,987 |
| Money given by the Government to the Political Parties (MVR) | 13,049,317 | 13,236,363 | 12,825,451 | 14,078,994 | 18,379,176 | 23,216,868 | 23,007,353 | 24,248,671 |

ELECTIONS

| | Presidential Election, 2008 | | Parliamentary Election, 2009 | Local Council Election, 2011 ^{1,2} | *Presidential Election, 2013 ^{2,3} | | Local Council elections, 2014 ^{1,2} | Parliamentary election, 2014 |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|---|---|--------------|--|------------------------------|
| Expenditure (MVR) | 61,599,485 | | 22,069,177 | 44,840,130 | 76,487,271 | | 29,564,148 | 25,929,972 |
| | First Round | Second Round | | | First Round | Second Round | | |
| Eligible voters | 207,961 | 209,294 | 212,559 | | 239,105 | 239,165 | | 240,652 |
| Number voted | 177,802 | 181,204 | 167,911 | | 208,504 | 218,619 | | 189,640 |
| Voter turnout | 86% | 87% | 79% | | 87% | 91% | | 79% |

Local Council elections, 2017 Presidential election, 2018

| | | |
|-------------------|------------|------------|
| Expenditure (MVR) | 46,220,447 | 65,829,595 |
|-------------------|------------|------------|

| | |
|-----------------|---------|
| Eligible voters | 262,135 |
|-----------------|---------|

| | |
|--------------|---------|
| Number voted | 233,889 |
|--------------|---------|

| | |
|---------------|-----|
| Voter turnout | 89% |
|---------------|-----|

¹/: revised²/: Covers all the 6 rounds including the ones that got cancelled

Persons aged 18 years and above, who are members of a political party 2018

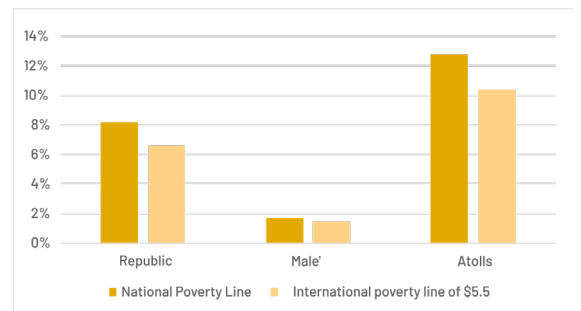
108,987



Total Registered political parties in Maldives, 2018

6

Headcount ratios for international poverty lines, 2016



| Poverty & inequality measures (using Consumption Aggregate) ^{1,2} | | 2016 | | |
|---|--|----------|-------------------|--------|
| | | Republic | Male ¹ | Atolls |
| Headcount ratios (population below the defined poverty line) ^{2,3} | | | | |
| National Poverty Line | Half the median of total expenditure per person per day (MVR 74) | 8.2% | 1.7% | 12.8% |
| High Poverty Line | Median of total expenditure per person per day (MVR 148) | 46.5% | 21.3% | 64.7% |
| International poverty line of \$5.5 | \$-a-day poverty line for Upper Middle Income Countries (MVR 70) | 6.6% | 1.5% | 10.4% |
| Poverty Gap ratios (population below the defined poverty line) ^{3,4} | | | | |
| National Poverty Line | Half the median of total expenditure per person per day (MVR 74) | 1.6% | 0.3% | 2.6% |
| High Poverty Line | Median of total expenditure per person per day (MVR 148) | 13.9% | 4.3% | 20.8% |
| International poverty line of \$5.5 | \$-a-day poverty line for Upper Middle Income Countries (MVR 70) | 1.3% | 0.2% | 2.1% |
| Inequality Measures ^{4,5} | | | | |
| Gini Coefficient | | 0.313 | 0.284 | 0.276 |

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016

1/ Consumption aggregate is the measure of welfare adopted to assess population's living standard based on household expenditure. It is derived by aggregating households' expenditures on goods and services that contribute to the welfare of the population and excludes lumpy expenditures such as on weddings, housing constructions, health.

2/ National Poverty Line is set at half the median of total Expenditure in the Consumption Aggregate (which is MVR 74)

2/ High Poverty Line is set at median of total Expenditure in the Consumption Aggregate (which is MVR 148)

2/ International Poverty Line takes the value given for Upper Middle-income country of \$5.50 (After adjustment for PPP and inflation gives MVR 70)

2/ Poverty rate or the headcount ratio is the percentage of population living below a given poverty line (the % of poor people)

3/ Poverty Gap Index measures the depth of poverty by determining the gap between the actual state of an individual and the poverty line(how far the poor are from a given poverty line)

4/ Inequality is measured using Gini Coefficient. Gini Coefficient measures the extent to which the distribution of consumption among individuals/households differs from a perfectly equal one. Gini coefficient takes the value between 0 and 1. A value of 0 represents absolute equality with everybody consuming the same amount. A value of 1 represent inequality where all consumption is concentrated in one person.



National Bureau of Statistics
Ministry of National Planning & Infrastructure
Male', Republic of Maldives